

White and
Colored Workers,
Unite!

SOUTHERN WORKER

Don't Starve—
Fight for Social
Insurance!

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2 Cents a Copy

War Moves On Soviet Union Growing

N. A. A. C. P. DENIES PATTERSON FLOOR AT CONVENTION

Pickens Causes Arrest of Eight Chicago Workers

Mrs. Janie Patterson, mother of one of the Scottsboro boys, was the floor at the National Convention in Chicago of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, which claims to be defending the boys.

The N. A. A. C. P., which is responsible for the remaining of the boys, lawyer and dramatist, Roudy, who helped to send the boys to the electric chair, they again gives proof to the workers that it is not at all interested in saving the boys, but is cooperating with the boss men of the South in sending them to the electric chair.

Just like Rev. Bowens of the Chattanooga Ministers Alliance and Dr. Stevens of the same outfit, they are calling directly upon the police to break up the mass defense movement led by the International Labor Defense and the League of Struggle for Negro Rights. The N. A. A. C. P. is also directly cooperating with the police. On charges signed by the faker, Oscar DePriest and officers of the N. A. A. C. P. branch in Chicago, eight workers were sentenced to six months in jail for heckling William Pickens at a meeting. After Wm. Pickens was thru viciously attacking the Communist and the mass defense movement and calling upon the Negroes to have faith in the Alabama lynch court which has already sentenced the boys to the electric chair, workers of the audience demanded the right to speak and expose his lies and slander, Pickens and other Judas' present immediately called in the police and had the workers arrested.

All the mothers of the boys are now already in the North or on the way to speak at large meetings and demonstrations organized by the I. L. D. and the League of Struggle for Negro Rights. Mrs. Janie Patterson is in Pittsburgh speaking before the striking miners and other workers. Mrs. Norris has left for Detroit, Mrs. Williams for Cleveland and Mrs. Wright is in New York.

Int'l Protest On Scottsboro

Workers throughout the world are being aroused to the Scottsboro outrage and have joined the mass protest and defense movement. The Communist Party of Cuba has passed a resolution protesting the lynch law verdict and calling upon the Cuban workers to demand the immediate release of the boys and a new trial before a jury of workers and farmers, at least half to be Negroes, and with no whites with anti-Negro prejudice permitted on it.

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Stone U. S. A. Consulate In Berlin

BERLIN, Germany—Several hundred young workers demonstrated in front of the American Consulate Office here for the third time protesting against the legal lynching of the nine Negro boys in Scottsboro, Ala. The demonstration was led by the Young Communist League of Germany. Several windows were broken and demands were thrown into the office calling for the release of the boys and proclaiming the faith of the young German workers in their independence. Placards which read: "Down with American Lynch Justice! Long live the Solidarity of the Negro and White Workers! Negro Workers support the Communist Party of the United States of America!" and similar slogans were displayed. Several arrests were made by the police.

The German Communist Party is carrying on an intense agitation throughout Germany calling for international working class solidarity in the defense of the Scottsboro, Alabama boys. Every step taken by the League of Struggle for Negro Rights and the International Labor Defense, leaders of the Scottsboro campaign, is made known to the German workers.

Louisiana Posse Murders Negro Worker

CONVINGTON, La. (CNA)—Earl Lefrere, 35 years old Negro worker, was shot down in cold blood by Leonard Pinks and several other white men deputized by Deputy Sheriff John Shabrook to act with him.

The lynch "deputies" called at Lefrere's home and started to beat him up and abuse him. Lefrere was accused of wounding Deputy Sheriff Shabrook when the latter tried to beat him up. Shabrook thereupon deputized a mob as a posse and sent them to Lefrere's home to avenge the "insult" to white supremacy.

40,000 Strikers Hit U. M. W. of A. Strike-Breaking

PITTSBURGH, Pa.—The strike-breaking U. M. W. of A. which is attempting to break the strike of 40,000 miners in Penna.-Ohio W. Va. was given a decisive blow when two hundred men who were working in the Pittsburgh Terminal Coal Co., walked out and joined the National Miners Union. The U. M. W. had patched up an agreement with the Terminal and Gov. Pinchot, which was hailed by the labor fakers as a "victory." The miners renounced this agreement, over the heads of the rank and filers, and even those who returned to work found that the conditions were worse than they had been before they walked out.

The U. M. W. organizers are being stoned and booted out of the mine towns where they try to hold meetings. The fakers are doing all in their power to break the strike and John L. Lewis, president of the U. M. W., has written President Hoover a letter pleading with him to break the strike of the 40,000 miners. Hoover has ordered Secretary of Commerce Lamont and Secretary of Labor Doak to call a conference of mine operators, scabs and the U. M. W. to make a "settlement." The Central Rank and File Strike Committee has exposed this strike-breaking move and served notice that it will not abide by any decisions made by this conference.

Three more mines of the Peabody Coal Company in West Virginia have struck and a number of other small mines in Ohio and West Virginia are answering the call. Miners are marching on St. Clairsville, Ohio, in a hunger march demanding unemployment relief and relief for the strikers. Twenty thousand took part in the march on Pittsburgh last week.

Mellon in Europe Lays Plans For Intervention

While Wall Street diplomat, Mellon, and Foreign Secretary Stimson are in Europe working on what is called "Hoover's Reparation Hoax Plan," it is really a move to further crush the German workers and organize the war of intervention against the Soviet Union, a war sport is being staged here.

Harlan Miners Join NMU Fight On Starvation

(By Special Correspondent)
Harlan, Ky.

We are spreading the National Miners Union over Harlan County like the dew.

Miners are flocking to the banner of the N. M. U. for they know a real organization by the fight we are staging in Ohio, West Virginia and Pennsylvania. The militant miners in Harlan County hail the N. M. U. as the saviour of the working class.

Already a couple of thousand have been admitted and others are clamoring for membership. We are unable to take care of the applicants and special committees have been appointed to assist and each member has been appointed an organizer.

Organizers are in every camp in the county. Meetings are being held daily. The operators are scared to death. Their backs are against the wall.

The fighting organization is and will do with actions, not with promises and prayers.

The U. M. W. of A. fakers are about giving up. Their members are deserting and joining the N. M. U. ranks.

Ten thousand miners will be in the ranks of the fighting National Miners Union by August 1st.

"Vigilants"
Press releases appearing in all the newspapers and by new organizations formed by the bosses and businessmen, are only attacking the Soviet Union and making use of all kinds of dastardly lies. An organization which calls itself the American Vigilant Intelligence Federation, which as its name implies is a group of high-class steel operators, has issued a statement signed by one James H. Watt, who claims to be an engineer who had spent some time in Russia. Watt admits that he was expelled from the Soviet Union, probably because of the counter-revolutionary activity he carried on there. In this statement he says: "The sole aim and purpose of the members who comprise the controlling group in Russia is to effect the complete destruction of the present world civilization." Statements such as these, of course, are published in full length by the labor-baiting Chattanooga Times, which seeks every opportunity to attack the working class and the Soviet Union.

This statement goes hand in hand with the call of the Treasury Department for an economic blockade against the Soviet Union. Watt's statement is full of lies about conditions in Russia and declares that every "person working for the Soviet Government or dealing with them in any way is working against the best interests of the United States." It is an attempt to prevent American engineers from going over and helping in the Five Year Plan and is a part of the propaganda for an economic blockade and the war that is to follow.

A. F. of L. Crisis For Blood
Matthew Wolf, vice-president of the A. F. of L. which is selling out workers right and left, has just named 100 war-mongers as the United States section of an international committee to "combat the world menace of Communism," in support of the war plans being laid together with other capitalist countries by Mellon and Simpson. A member of this committee is George W. Ochs-Oakes, once mayor of Chattanooga, and a vicious enemy of the workers.

Talk of war against the Soviet Union is heard on every side. Dean Madden speaking before the third annual institute of business men in New York said: "International economic cooperation to save capitalism is the only alternative to the triumph of Russian Communism and possible destruction of European civilization." James M. Beck, former solicitor

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Croppers Resist Cutting off Food

Reports come from various parts of the Black Belt that the landlords are cutting off the croppers as soon as the crop is put by. The few pounds of fatback, flour and corn advanced to the croppers by the landlords while the crops were being planted—barely enough to keep from starving to death—are now being stopped, and the cropper must look out for himself until cotton picking time, if he remains alive until then or does not leave the land in desperation.

With the crops already planted, the landlord does not care if the cropper picks up his few belongings and goes elsewhere for something to eat. At a starvation wage, the boss can hire day laborers at picking time to take in the crop and keep it all for himself.

Starvation faces them no matter where they turn. They are forced to remain on the land, in their barren huts with their empty larders, with not a cent in cash with which to feed themselves and their families. The landlord's larders are full, he has or can buy plenty of provisions. He is deliberately attempting to starve the croppers on the land and take their crops.

But the cropper, the renter, the poor farmer—black and white—have only one way out. That is the way of struggle. After they have put the labor of their whole family into the soil from sun up to sundown putting the crops by, they are not going to sit idly by and see their families starve, while the crops are growing into profits for the bosses. Already the croppers are beginning to organ-

ize for a struggle.

The first mighty blow against the landlords must be struck now. Together with the renters, day laborers and poor farmers—who are also being starved by the same landlords—the croppers must demonstrate in front of the landlord's house, demanding that the food advances be continued until the crop is taken in. In this way we must serve notice upon the landlord that we do not intend to sit idly by and see him take all the fruits of our labor and let us starve.

This is the only kind of action that will get us something to eat. If one cropper goes by himself to the landlord's back door and says: "Please, Capt'n, I'm hungry, give me some corn," he will get nothing. If hundreds of croppers, black and white

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Young Workers Rout Fascists In Charlotte

CHARLOTTE, N. C.—A group of young workers, including Communist League members, routed a group of young fascists in a public square in Charlotte, N. C., on Monday night.

The young workers, who were led by a Communist League member, routed a group of young fascists in a public square in Charlotte, N. C., on Monday night.

The meeting was continued to close and was extremely enthusiastic. Many young workers present, particularly the young Negro workers, were won over entirely by the League.

The girls who went up the hill recognized one of the skunks as a certain Markovics who owns considerable property in Charlotte. It is believed that the rats are part of a Fascist organization composed of bosses and landlords that are organized in a determined effort to prevent white and negro workers from organizing together for better conditions.

The young worker speakers at the meeting were Gertrude Golden, A. Black, Ralph Garrett, and Doran. Much literature was sold and many young workers pledged their support in a fight to free the Southern Negro and against fascist wars.

POLICE, KKK, RAID HOMES IN GREENVILLE

GREENVILLE, S. C.—Police are raiding workers' homes in an attempt to seize Communist literature. They have threatened to arrest some workers unless they leave town. The police claim they have found a stack of literature and a pile of propaganda in the homes.

The police raid homes in an attempt to seize Communist literature. They have threatened to arrest some workers unless they leave town. The police claim they have found a stack of literature and a pile of propaganda in the homes.

In April, a month after the Unemployed Council of Greenville had started organizing, the police department and the Ku Klux Klan started a campaign of terror to smash it and the N. T. W. U.

War Moves Against Soviet Union Grows

(Continued From Front Page) general of the United States and now Republican representative from Pennsylvania is calling for the convocation of an international economic conference whose chief purpose is to be the organization of a united economic and military attack against the Soviet Union.

A well-known Polish politician, Roman Dmowski, wrote the following in a Warsaw paper: "At meetings with representatives of trade, industrial and financial circles in Europe one hears more and more frequently war-like phrases, demands for a crusade against the Soviet Union, and confidential information to the effect that such a crusade has already been de-

LYNCH LAW AT WORK

SAN ANTONIO, Tex.—Deputy Sheriff George Mangold, notorious for his numerous murders of Negro work-ers, shot and fatally wounded Edward B. Summers, Negro, after entering his home, where a double wedding ceremony was taking place. Summers and his sister were being married when the deputy forced his way in and grabbed hold of Summers, pointing his gun at him. When asked what he wanted, the deputy said Summers must play in the street and drag his feet out to the car. No action has been taken against the deputy.

COLUMBUS, Miss.—George McLean, 30-year-old Negro, was shot in a death near here by a posse of white men in a case for a supposed attack on a white woman. McLean was the first Negro arrested upon the posse's raiding of the house. A later report said that the posse was being searched for a Negro farm worker who had harassed a barn. In either case McLean's innocence was established.

GREENVILLE, S. C.—On the instigation of the white landlord, the 17-year-old son of a Negro tenant farmer was arrested on the Augusta Road and charged with attacking a 5-year-old child.

GREENVILLE, S. C.—One young Negro worker has been arrested here and charged with criminal assault upon a white woman and a number of others have been arrested and held for investigation. The white woman who claims to have been attacked cannot identify any of them, nevertheless they are being held and the terror continues.

aided upon in conferences of the financiers, and, which is more, that the initiators of the plan reckon not only with the overthrow and destruction of the Soviet regime, but also with the division of Russia amongst the great powers and even the smaller powers." Mellan and Stimpson are putting the finishing touches to these plans.

Croppers Cut Off — Fight Starvation

(Continued From Front Page) together go to the front door of the landlord's mansion all together and say: "We are starving. Give us food or we will take it"—that will be a different matter. The food will come fast enough.

In demonstrations like this, the white croppers and poor farmers must join with the Negro croppers. The same white landlord starves white-skinned and black-skinned farmers alike, and the white and black must fight together against starvation. If we don't, what will happen? If only the Negroes demonstrate, then the landlord will set up a "nigger scare"—say the Negroes are revolting and get the government to send in troops and shoot them down. But if white and black demonstrate together, then the landlord has no such excuse. It is a fight for bread, and all must join it, if they are not going to starve to death even before the crop is taken in.

Demonstrate together, black and white croppers, poor farmers, day laborers and poor renters! Demonstrate before the house of the biggest landlords, all together, womenfolk and children, too. Force the bosses to con-

Collective Farms In Soviet Union

By MAXIM GORKY

Almost half of the peasants have entered agricultural co-operatives. What does this mean? It means that 15,000,000 peasant families have decided to stand together and live in which the co-operatives have been organized by the peasants.

It means that in the Soviet Union the peasants are actually free from their feudal obligations to a poverty-stricken, dark life. They are free from the yoke of the landlord and the village boss. They are free from the village boss, who was formerly the only valuable for the peasants. They are free from the village boss, who was formerly the only valuable for the peasants.

It means that the peasants, who before were divided in little pieces of land, fruitfully reaping their own harvest, have now united in the party of Bolshevik Communists, to themselves, strong enough to apply a single and united economic plan.

It means that twelve and one-half million peasant families, bound together in a single economic unit, understand that individual labor has had its day and that it is no advantage and was to join forces in one great agricultural industry.

It means that the peasants have actually arrived at a plan of agricultural economy, such as the workers already had.

When this whole mass of peasants are organized in collective farms, applying their labor collectively, 25 million heads are amalgamated into one wise, economic head. That head plans in what regions, in what kind of soil will be sown wheat, where rye, where barley; in united tilling of the soil, it destroys weeds and parasites which negligently suck the juice out of the soil like useless individuals used to suck the strength out of the peasantry. Armed with machines, the peasantry sees how dear the horse cost it, how much of the soil was sown merely to feed the horse. The portion of this united 25-million head widens beyond the narrow boundaries of a province, a region, to comprise the whole country and the new work-er on the land sees all the monstrousness of his yesterdays, all the senselessness, the uselessness, of his accustomed ways.

Labor will become easier and easier there will be more and more free time left for the peasant to become acquainted with the world in which he lives, for self-education and culture. His children, taught in the universities, will build on the unfettered land our good roads, they will find still better fertilizer for the soil than they knew before; the children will

time feeding, let them know that you do not intend to allow them to take your crops, that you will also demand settlement when the crops are in. Right now, demand food, and quick, too!

We need five copies each of the following issues of the SOUTHERN WORKER. Will anyone who has any of these on hand please send them to us as soon as possible. They are: No. 3, 8, 9, 15, 18, 21 and 22. SOUTHERN WORKER, Box 1853, Chattanooga, Tenn.

SUBSCRIBE TO SOUTHERN WORKER SPECIAL SCOTTSBORO OFFER: 25 Cents for 3 Months USE THIS BLANK SOUTHERN WORKER, Box 1853, Chattanooga, Tenn. Enclosed is 25 Cents for 3 months subscription to the SOUTHERN WORKER. Name Address

EVICTED MINERS NEED TENTS. Deputy sheriffs, gunmen, thugs are knocking upon the doors of the company owned shacks in which the miners live, point their guns and club the miners and even their wives. At all hours of the night and day these thugs say: "Go to work or you'll be evicted tomorrow." The miners on strike against starvation in Pennsylvania, Ohio and West Virginia issue this call for tents. Many have already been evicted. Many hundreds have received eviction notices. All workers and sympathizers, all camps and cooperatives that have tents in storage, or know where to get tents, should gather them AT ONCE and ship them to Pittsburgh TODAY. If at all possible pay expressage or fast freight charges in advance. HELP WIN THIS STRIKE! HELP GET TENTS AT ONCE! PENNSYLVANIA OHIO WEST VIRGINIA STRIKING MINERS RELIEF COMMITTEE 811 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa. Contributions to purchase tents can also be sent to the above address.

FROM THE MILLS, MINES AND THE FARMS

ALA. BASTLLES USE 'PERSUADER' ON PRISONERS

New Orleans, La. (By a Worker Correspondent) ... from a start I made ... Conference held ... for these months ... the rotten conditions ... in the Alabama ... about 1000 prisoners ... If ... are not ... perform hard ... to work, which ... a day. If one goes to ... through ... than he was ... "pay up" an ... I have seen ... they ... If they ... the water ... "persuader" ... weighs nine pounds ... mortal ... they administer ... to the hospital after ...

Capitalist Press Lies To Workers About Bolsheviks

(By a Worker Correspondent) Tampa, Fla. ... Russia's "unpardonable sin" of selling wheat at the open market ... to get money to buy machinery with a just plain trading ... old patriots holler when Walliam watches sold in England for \$1.50 and were made here ... And Singer Sewing machines sold in England at retail at \$2 and we make them and had to pay \$15 and more for the same machine. Remember we produced the goods and paid 5 times more than our worst competitor ... Capitalism must give way unless a more equitable distribution takes place ... The Capitalist press generally take an ostrich duck issues. They try to befuddle the workers and change the meaning of the word Bolshevik, which means "majority rule." Also the boss-er interpretation of vile vicious Socialism, which means collective ownership of the means of production and distribution ... Well the scale will soon be on the balance. The workers will then judge accordingly. —A Worker.

REVOLT IN THE BELGIUM CONGO SPREADS LEOPOLDVILLE, Belgium Congo. (CNA)—The uprising started by the starving natives is rapidly spreading and much concern is felt in the French Congo that first of revolt will

NOTHING TO EAT



A mother and her children looking into the empty cupboard for food. Scenes like these are common in the mine fields. It is against such conditions that 40,000 miners are striking. Organize and Strike against Starvation!

50c Day For Peons In Sumter County

(By Farmer Correspondent) Sumter County, S. C. On the farm we work hard for a living and only make 50c a day and have a hard time to get that. A man gives me a job at the mill and promises me \$75 a day but I would have to work 3 weeks before I could get the money. So I went to work and worked the three weeks. When pay day came what did I get? For my 3 weeks \$6 only and that was all I got. —A Cropper

(By a Cropper) Sumter County, S. C. I am a farmer trying to make a crop, but I have no help. No way to get anything to eat. I eat blackberries. We have tried to get work all the year and yet looking. And I am in a 'bad shape. —A Cropper

Gets 30 Days For Refusing White Man

(By a Worker Correspondent) Charlotte, N. C. I am out of a job and have been walking the streets for 3 months and can't get nothing to do. I am just at most outdoors and out of something to eat, and no work. At the courthouse they brought a white man and a colored girl. The white man asked the woman for a date and cause, she wouldn't give him the date he said she stole a hat and they gave her 30 days. —A Worker.

Negro Landlords In Chatta. Just As Bad As White

(By a Worker Correspondent) Chattanooga, Ten. This is a case that shows that there is no difference in landlords, white or black. The negro landlord and the negro boss is as bad as the white. Negro landlords are throwing workers out into the streets here daily. The worst property owners and the most relentless in garnishing workers are Mrs. Bailey and Mrs. Henderson, who is employed by the city and a particularly dirty landlord by the name of Mrs. Bush who lives at Willow and Blackford Sts. The other day Mrs. Bush threw a worker named Nanny Drake in the streets. After having the officers throw Nanny's things in the streets, this ratty Mrs. Bush, called up the furniture company and told them that Nanny Drake was running off with their furniture. The company sent officers and took almost all of Nanny Drake's furniture though she owed only \$21 on \$150 bill. This shows how the little, pet y bosses work together. The only way to beat their game is for all workers, white and black, to organize and stick together. Fight for better conditions and demand free rent for the unemployed. DEMAND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE. —A Worker.

Join Jobless Council

(By a Worker Correspondent) Charlotte, N. C. I and my husband are out of work and can't get nothing to do. I don't know what we are going to do. I was walking the streets and was turned down everywhere I went. When I was working I got \$2.50 a week. I been out of work a long time. Come one and all and join the Unemployed Council. —A Woman Worker

NOTICE

Due to large number of Worker's Correspondences received many have been omitted from this issue. They will appear in future issues.

CHATTA. MINISTERS ALLIANCE ON DEFENSIVE BEFORE WORKERS

Charlotte Family of 8 Starve On \$1 A Week (By a Worker Correspondent) Charlotte, N. C. My children and I are naked. I pay \$3 a week for house rent. I have seven children. The oldest two shine shoes for \$2 each a week and \$3 for rent leaves us \$1 a week to support myself and 7 children. And no husband. And my children are just starving to death. I don't know what I am going to do. The city truck come past with a load of wood and I asked him for it but he wouldn't give it to me. He threw it in the fire and burned it up. —A Woman Worker

Cromona Miners Form Southern Worker Club

(By a Worker Correspondent) Cromona, Ky. I have got up a club. We are trying to get up money to help keep the paper here. We have a hard time here. The company pay wages and we can't make no money. We have to trade at the company store and we don't get no money. My club is going to help the Southern Worker paper to go as far as it can. I have ten more say that they will help this paper to carry out its plan. It is being said that the company owes us back time from the railroad rates. But the company keeps us blind to that. It is 20% on the dollar from 1924 up to 1931. If a man lays off sick, he can't get nothing unless the doctor says he is sick. That ain't often. So you see the conditions that we are in. The name of the company is Elk horn Coal Corporation. —A Miner.

LIVING OFF JUNK PILES

(By a Worker Correspondent) Greenville, S. C. There are always several men and women at the trash pile, in Greenville, picking up junk for a living. They look for copper, brass, rags, and different kinds of metal, to feed their children. They barely make enough to feed their children much less themselves. They only get 3c a pound for metal and 50c a 100 lbs for rags, and as there are at least 500 workers trying to make a living this way, you can imagine how much they make a day. I saw a man, today, who looked like he had about 3 or 4 lbs in all after working all day. This was all he had to feed his family of five for the day. Right near this trash pile you can see people picking up old oranges, apples, and slop of other kinds from the city garage dump. This slop is so rotten that it's not fit to eat, yet they are picking it up as it is all they have to eat. This shows how much the Red Cross is helping the people in the city of Greenville. Do you think workers will continue doing this or will they fight for a living. —C.S.J.

(By a Worker Correspondent) Chattanooga, Tenn. A successful spot on speaking and ... Large ... were ... A ... were ... It is well known that a ... the light of day ... the Ministers Alliance ... the Negro ...

The people are getting the facts and putting them in front of their ... The Stevens ... should not attempt to ... He says we should go on and not make the white people angry. He said the Southern white ... not permit the L. L. D. to come South and dictate to him.

Therefore, he says, the Ministers Alliance could do more for the boys by knowing and bending the head than the L.L.D. could do. Again we point out to the Negro ... the danger of such rabbit-hearted leadership. The Negro has been in his bones for a 1000 years to the white boss and it never got him anywhere except to slavery.

However, the Ministers Alliance is still carrying on a lying, whispering campaign against the International Labor Defense. They tell the workers that if they attend our open-air meetings the police will mow them down with machine guns. They started this lie about the successful meeting on July 1st. These sneaking scoundrelly betrayers say that the meeting was broken up by the police and several workers shot.

Workers, do not be deceived by these lies. The preachers are hired to be. Organize and stick together and put the preachers on the streets. Let them forage for themselves a while, like we have to. Cease to feed them. They derive their position from you. Shake them off your backs. —A Worker

What! \$3 Week Not Enuf? Get Out, Then

(By a Worker Correspondent) Charlotte, N. C. The conditions of the young Negro and white workers in Charlotte, they have to do the dirtiest work and get the lowest wage. They work from 7 A. M. to 7 P. M. and only ten minutes for lunch. A young Negro worker was working in a pressing shop. The boss gave him \$3 a week. He went to the boss and asked for more pay. The boss said, "Go back to work, Nigger, they another Nigger aus in the street waiting for your job. He will work for two dollars a week." The Negro and white workers working side by side, the white workers get five dollars a week, all doing the same work. Why don't the boss pay the Negro same as he does the white? Are we going to stand for that? The answer is no. The only way we can stop that is fight for better conditions. —Young Worker E. G.

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Defend Soviet Union, Demonstrate August 1st!

Hoover's Wall Street Government is busily at work in Europe trying to save German capitalism from the proletarian revolution and at the same time build under its own leadership a coalition of all the capitalist countries for intervention against the Soviet Union.

While Mellon is in Paris trying to save billions of American dollars invested in the exploitation of the German workers, the Treasury Department has issued the call for an economic blockade against the Soviet Union. This is a war move, based on the war lie of forced labor in the Soviet Union. It is a lie broadcast by the ruling class of this country which lives off the wage-slavery of the workers, which shoots workers down in the streets when they demand something to eat, which oppresses the millions of poor farmers. The war lie is aimed at the only country in the world where the workers and farmers control their own destiny and are building socialism. The economic blockade is a move in the direction of war, having as its immediate aim the wrecking of the Five Year Plan in order to weaken the defensive power of the Soviet Union against military intervention.

This goes hand in hand with Hoover reparations plan. Afraid that the German workers suffering under the combined onslaught of the Versailles Treaty, the Wall Street Young Plan and the world crisis, will overthrow this slavery, the boss-statemens are working overtime to find a means of strengthening the capitalist government of Germany and break down the powerful resistance of the German working class. Hoover's scheme is directed against the German and American workers, it seeks to not only save its investment of billions in Germany, but clear the way for further investments of millions of dollars gleaned in profits out of the sweat and starvation of the workers in this country. The money that will be invested in Germany will go towards the shooting down of the German revolutionary workers. Hoover's plan is a plan for CIVIL WAR ON THE GERMAN MASSES IMPERIALIST WAR ON THE SOVIET UNION.

Creeping into the newspaper reports of the conferences being held in Europe are statements such as these: one quotes Mellon as saying that one of his missions in Europe is "common action against Soviet Policy," another well-known correspondent telegraphs about "reports from London that as part of the price for being saved Germany may be required to enter the western front against Russia." The Hoover plan is to suppress the German revolution and start the war of intervention against the Soviet Union.

Workers and oppressed farmers of America! Unite on August 1st against the war plans of the capitalist robbers! Unite in a struggle against wage-cuts and unemployment, against speed-up and starvation, for unemployment insurance, for the right to organize and strike, for relief for the impoverished farmers, against the persecution of Negroes.

Defend the Socialist Fatherland, the Soviet Union!
Demonstrate on August 1st!

Miners, On To Pittsburgh Conference!

The call issued by the Central Rank and File Strike Committee and the National Miners Union—leaders of the strike of 40,000 miners in Pennsylvania, Ohio and West Virginia—for a National Miners Conference in Pittsburgh on July 15th and 16th, is of the greatest importance to miners thruout the country. The miners in the Southern fields, especially, must pay great heed to this call.

The starvation and slavery conditions against which the striking miners are fighting are even worse in Alabama, Tennessee, Kentucky and Virginia. Here, too, thousands of miners and their families are starving. The miners are working for almost nothing. Their wages are barely enough to pay for the supplies at the company stores. They are held in actual slavery in the mine camps.

The United Mine Workers, which has now become the bosses strike-breaking agency, has been just as active selling out strikes in the Southern fields, and is largely responsible for the starvation conditions. Because it sold out the miners to the bosses, broke the miner's solidarity, the bosses could do as they pleased.

The National Miners Union, by its militant and faithful leadership in the present strike, has shown the miners thruout the country, that it will never sell-out, that it is the only miners union which can lead the miners to victory. Under its leadership, the struggles of the miners against starvation now taking place thruout the country can and will be organized jointly, under a common program and joint demands.

This is the purpose of the Pittsburgh Conference. Miners in the Southern fields, send your delegates to Pittsburgh! Harlan miners, join forces with the 40,000 striking miners to the north of you, and continue and spread your militant struggle! Miners of the Southern fields be sure to have delegates at Pittsburgh!

Int'l Scottsboro Protest Growing

(Continued From Front Page)

Two European committees of prominent writers and scientists have formed to obtain the release of the Scottsboro boys and protest the vicious exploitation and persecution of the Negroes in this country by the white boss class. A German committee has been formed consisting of Albert Einstein, Thomas Mann, Leon Feuchtwanger, George Ledebur and other very noted and prominent men. Five members of the Academy of Science in Leningrad, Soviet Union, have protested the legal lynching. Izvestia, Moscow newspaper, reports that it has received hundreds of protests from workers in every part of the Soviet Union.

ARRESTED ON THE PICKET LINE



This miner's wife was arrested on the picket line near St. Clairsville, Ohio. The women are fighting militantly against starvation in the coal fields.

Danville Workers To Fight Again Under NTWU Lead

By W. C. BINKLEY

350 workers were added to the already mounting army of the unemployed recently when the Riverside Mills No. 1, closed down indefinitely. There are now close to 5,000 unemployed workers in Danville. In spite of this being the so-called busy season unemployment is constantly on the increase.

Two years ago, according to the Chamber of Commerce figures there were more than 7,000 textile workers here in the Danville mills. However, today, instead of the 7,000 workers normally employed, we find only a little more than 3,000 mill workers, according to the best estimates. And the majority of these are on part time with greatly reduced wages.

Before the present system of inhuman speed-up and stretchout was put into force the limit for the workers in the weaving department was the running of 18 Draper looms of 28 inch width. Now they run 32 Draper looms of 36 inch width. The speed-up in the other departments has been equally great, and in some instances much worse. This new system of speed-up was initiated by the efficiency experts which the company began employing about two years ago. After each new stretchout, there inevitable followed a wage-cut. The more work turned out the less the workers received in wages.

The Enemy Comes

Naturally the workers were very much dissatisfied with their already miserable conditions getting worse. They were ready to follow any one or anything that promised relief. The Gorman gang and their UTW outfit, ever ready to prey upon the discontent of the workers, were soon on the job. With rosy promises and poisonous lies of their past achievements they began to sign up workers by the hundreds.

From the time the strike started until its final sell-out, the UTW under Gorman's leadership, cooperated with the mill company to defeat the strikers. To begin with the Dan River Mills had \$100,000 dollars of goods in the Bleachery. This would have soon been ruined. Gorman told the workers to go back and save this cloth for the mill company. Instead of holding this over the heads of the Company to force the demands of the union, he virtually gave the company \$100,000.00 with which to fight the strikers. Again, every time the strik-

ers showed real working-class militancy on the picket line, Gorman would call a mass meeting and tell the workers not to be so rash. "Don't use force," Gorman would say. "Use peaceful persuasion to keep the scabs out." Also, he told the workers that there shouldn't be more than six pickets at a mill at a time, three days before the courts of Danville issued an injunction forbidding more than six to picket the mills!

It can thus be seen that the UTW policy from the beginning of the strike to its final disgraceful sell-out, was one of boss-class collaboration and anti-working class. The final big story about having an agreement with the company, effected thru the cooperation of Mr. Flippin, a university professor and a relative of the president of the Dan River Mills, and the coal Baron, Mr. Morgan, was Gorman's last grand gesture to further fool the workers, and if possible keep a few of them blinded and paying dues to his fake organization.

A Lesson Well Learnt

The Danville strikers were as militant a bunch of workers as ever went on the picket line. Against the police, the professional strike-breaking National Guardsmen and the persistent advise of the UTW officialdom, these strikers battled militantly and successfully, for weeks kept scabs out of the mills. And today the majority of these strikers realize they lost the strike thru the treachery of the UTW leaders. They still believe in a Union. But they have learned their lesson well. They want no more of the fake AF of L. They now know the difference between this bosses sell-out machine and a real red-blooded labor union such as the National Textile Workers Union. These workers prove they have learned by the fact that they are now joining the NTWU. They are preparing for the next big battle, for they know it is coming.

While the few who are working are driven to the endurance limit on the jobs, while they are having their wages cut, the army of the unemployed is constantly swelling. Mass starvation, ghost like, stares these workers in the face. Winter is approaching with its added expense, its added suffering and misery. The workers can see nothing in store for them. There is no way out except thru their mass action. They tried once and failed. But that did not discourage them. They will try again. This time it will be under the militant leadership of the NTWU.

Gunfire Behind Reparations

(A conversation on a street car, between a white and a colored worker, both vainly searching for work.)

WHITE WORKER: Sar, here's this here scrap of newspaper that Mellon is over in Europe trying to get the Frenchies to lay off the Russ and stop the debts for a year. Hoover sure does worry about feeding everybody but those who are starving in this here country. The ways of those politicians are queer, if strikes in. They had me fighting the Russ first to save the world for democracy, and when I got back, there may have been democracy, but not no job. Seems like the more they fight, the less jobs there is. Its this, Hoover who squawked about a treaty deficit when the veterans fight, but was up and Mellon squawked with him. After they cheated us out of that war bonus, they're going to stop the war debts. Its queer, tho.

NEGRO WORKER: I am seem nothing of the war debts Hoover's been collecting up to now, either. Looks like Hoover and Mellon and Wall Street are just putting their foot down on Europe. Mellon ain't no pore white, no sar. Looks like to me, he's over there with sinister purposes. I am never yet heard sweet words from a white boss man, that ain't meant something else. When they're putting sweetenin' on your brain, it means they're jes getting ready to do something with you that you ain't going to like. When diplomats go sailing over the water, there's something stirring. I been in the last war, too, and when I lost my arm, I got something pumped into my head. And that something is sticking and growing all the time. And that something says: Watch out, you're going to be inhaling poison gases pretty soon, and a load of bird shot's going to be nothing to what you're going to get. Which sort of makes me think there's some gunfire behind this here reparations business. Another rich man's war and a poor man's fight.

WHITE WORKER: You got sense. Looks like Hoover is feared of a revolution in Germany and that's why he wants to help the Hun government. You know, those German workers are starving just like we is, except that they is fighting about 1000 times better.

NEGRO WORKER: Ain't that the truth! And let me tell you something else, white man. Been notice' all this talk about Russia? How they want to put a blockade on her? Seems somehow, its connected up, Russia and reparations and starving. Looks like they's rather kill us off in a war that feed us. Looks to me like they dont want no Red Russia. Yes, sar, white man, looks like they want to march us to Moscow to overthrow the reds and Mellon is over there making the arrangements for the march. Looks that-away and I dont like it.

WHITE WORKER: Neither do I. Seems like those Russians are getting along alright, seems like they're not starving, that everybody's workin. Looks like they did the right thing in that there revolution of theirs and I hope it comes in Germany and here, too, yes, right here. I got a wife and children starving in the mine camps, and here I am riding all over God's country searchin for work. This here system is crazy, and I got something else to fight for before I fight for it. There's another kind of march I'm going on before that March on Moscow. If there's going to be a war, it's going to be right here.

NEGRO WORKER: And me, too. You just took them dar words out of my mouth.