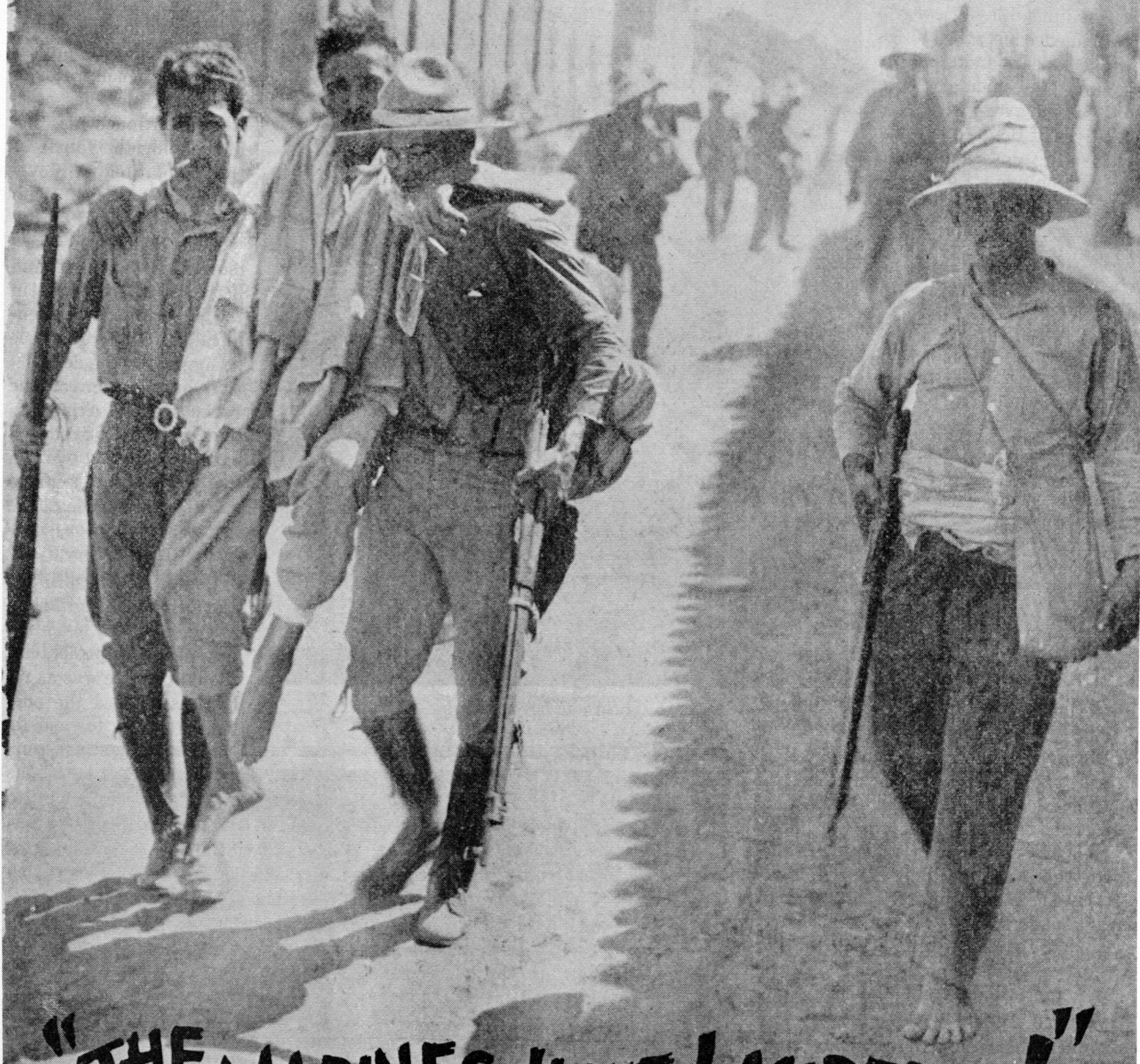


# LABOR DEFENDER

Feb. 1928

10<sup>c</sup>



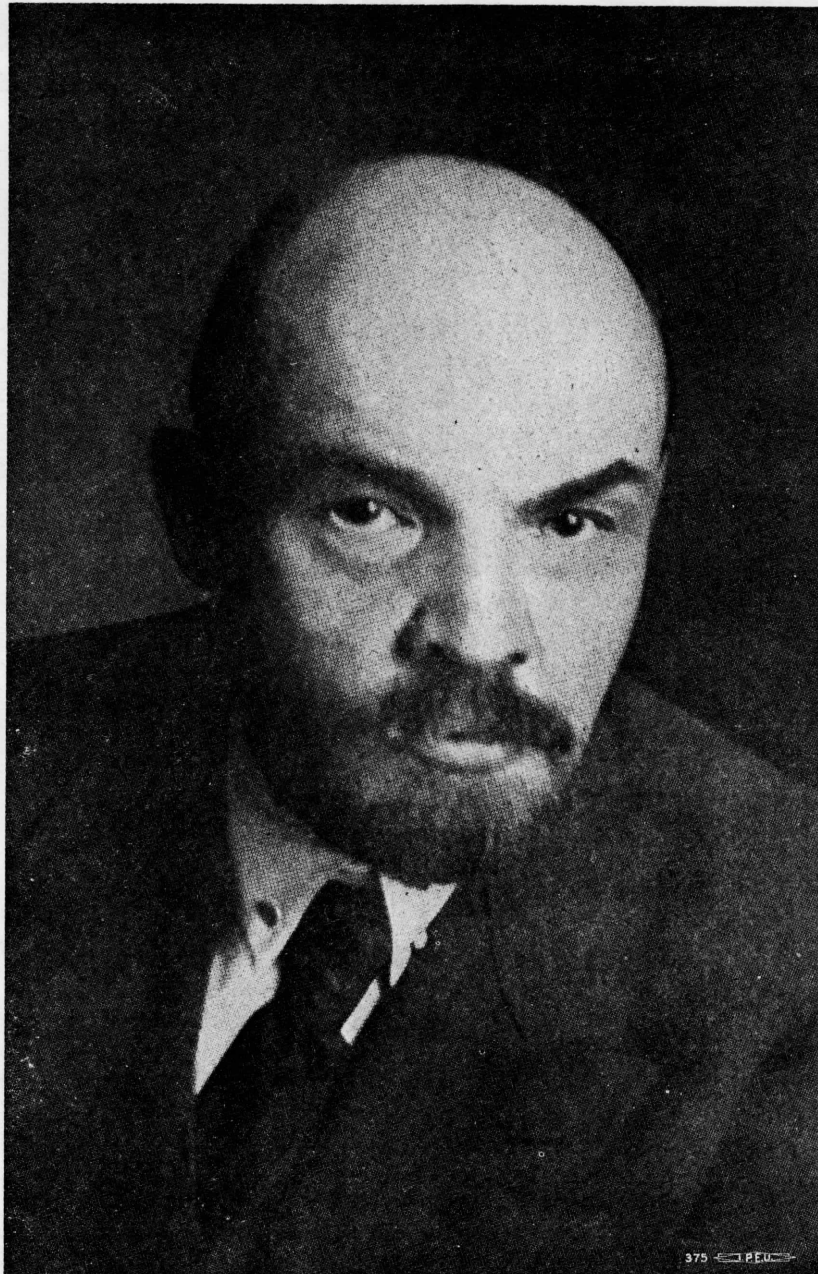
"THE MARINES HAVE LANDED—!"

# L E N I N

TO compare Lenin with his contemporaries is to compare a beaconlit mountain with the little sandhills around it which are swept into nothingness by a passing breeze. The heroes of the capitalist class and their wars and rule of misery, the Wilsons, Hardings, Lloyd Georges, Clemenceaus, the kings and kaisers and generals and statesmen, go to their graves with the curses of the people; only their infamy saves them from oblivion. Lenin, the greatest leader of the oppressed, continues to grow in stature and power; his words are a world influence and his deeds are a power.

The greatness of Lenin was that he was able to understand clearly the nature of the period in which he lived, the role of the oppressed classes in society today, the world-rending contradictions of imperialism which lay the basis for the development of the exploited millions into the ruling class which is to free all of humanity; that he was able to forge revolutionary weapons out of every changing form of the struggle, to fight with the same mercilessness against the concealed as well as the open enemies of the people, to combine the liberation struggle of the workers with that of the peasantry and the peoples of the colonies of imperialism; that by his leadership of the Bolshevik party and the International he led the victorious struggle of the Russian workers and peasants which opened a new era for the oppressed millions the world over.

Other great men and leaders existed before and during his time. But they were essentially different from



VLADIMIR ILYITCH LENIN

him. The Luthers, Husses, Washingtons, Lincolns, Napoleons, Garibaldi, and others were also great agents of history who helped to make history. But they were all the representatives of one class, which in gaining supremacy over an outworn ruling class, became itself the ruler and oppressor of a new class. Lenin, however, more than any other representative of his class was the leader of that movement which has for its aim the extermination of all class rule, and opens up an entirely new epoch for humanity.

Lenin was dominated by the disci-

pline of the historic goal of the working class. In periods of enthusiasm or depression he had the same determination. When others would become discouraged and weak, or go over entirely to the enemy, Lenin fought ahead with changeless vigor. When, after the failure of the 1905 revolution, others degenerated into philosophic mysticism, reformism and hopelessness, Lenin continued his task of weaving the fabric of the revolutionary movement. When men who stood at the head of the world's working class movement weakened, and betrayed their trust in the imperialist war, Lenin called for more intense struggle, for the destruction of the war of the robbers and exploiters by a war of the exploited against them. When many "leaders" scoffed and fought against the Russian revolution, Lenin led it to victory.

Lenin was a militant and organized fighter as a leader of the mechanized proletariat should be. He was as relentless toward the enemy as it was toward its slaves. He had the singleness of purpose that is part of every conscious section of a class that is about to change the course of history. He was warm and vital, like the movement of struggle he led. He was sharp with the knowledge that the oppressed needs as its weapon for liberation. He had the confidence that arises out of the conviction of inevitable victory.

The growing army of revolution is the tribute of the masses to their dead leader who lives and conquers in its growth.—S.

# The Peace of Death

By Manuel Gomez

ONE of the great, moving, episodes of history is contained in the story of General A. C. Sandino, who, with a comparative handful of ragged Nicaraguan patriots, is holding the mountain fastness of El Chipote against the mightiest imperialist power in the world.

For five months and more Sandino has been fighting against the United States marines.

The marines have inflicted severe losses upon Sandino and upon the Nicaraguan people. In the single bombing raid upon the undefended town of Ocotal last July they wiped out from 300 to 500 men, women, and children! Now 1,000 more marines are being shipped to Nicaragua, bringing the total up to more than 2500, in addition to airplanes, warships, and all the other accoutrements of war.

Sandino's heroic resistance is an earnest of the tremendous vitality of the national liberation struggle. His stand has won for him the support of all Latin-America, and of many thousands of workers and poor farmers in the United States itself.

United States marines have occupied the territory of Nicaragua since December 24, 1926. They went there at the behest of Wall Street, to prevent the puppet dictator, Adolfo Diaz,

from being overthrown by the constitutional president, Dr. Juan Sacasa who was supported by the overwhelming majority of the people. Diaz has been president of Nicaragua once before—then, as now, behind the protecting lines of United States bayonets—and during his administration he turned over to American bankers control of the Nicaraguan railways and of the National Bank of Nicaragua. Previous to his meteoric rise to the presidency he had been an employee of an American mining corporation in Nicaragua, receiving a salary of \$1,000 a year.

For thirteen years (1912 - 1925) United States military forces maintained unpopular native dictatorships in power in Nicaragua. As soon as the forces were withdrawn the contemporary dictatorship fell. A new lummy government is now set up to reclaim the conquests of Wall Street and



U. S. FORCES READY TO SHOOT DOWN NICARAGUANS WITH PORTABLE MACHINE GUNS.



OFFICERS OF A MARINE DETACHMENT LEAVING NEW YORK FOR NICARAGUA.

Washington in the earlier period, and to complete the looting of Nicaragua, then only timidly begun. An American, Dr. William P. Cumberland, has been made financial dictator. Negotiations are under way which will result in new loans totalling \$20,000,000 being saddled upon the backs of the Nicaraguan people, with the military and naval forces of the United States serving to guard the imperial investments.

But the chief objective in the invasion of Nicaragua is the Nicaraguan canal zone across which is to be built a new Atlantic-Pacific gateway of American imperialism, a new radiating center for the ever-widening profit-empire of Wall Street. The

right to build a canal across the territory of Nicaragua was bartered to the United States government, together with liberal grants of territory in perpetual lease on either side of the prospective canal, in return for \$3,000,000, little, if any of which, has ever found its way to Nicaragua.

The Bryan-Chamorro treaty signed on February 18, 1916, gives the United States government the following concessions:

1. The right to construct a trans-isthmian canal via San Juan and the Great Lake route, or any other route thru the territory of Nicaragua.
2. The control by lease for ninety-nine years of the Great Corn and Little Corn Islands, and of a naval base in the Gulf of Fonseca.
3. The United States has the option of renewing the lease on a naval base for another ninety-nine years.

This treaty blithely ignores the fact that Honduras and Salvador border on the Gulf of Fonseca as well as Nicaragua. The Nicaraguan government—even if it were a legitimate one and not a dummy for American imperialism—has no right to make agreements affecting the Gulf of Fonseca without consulting Honduras and Salvador.



REBEL SOLDIERS ON A SHIP CAPTURED FROM THE REACTIONARIES.



A FIGHTING GROUP OF NICARAGUAN REVOLUTIONARY SOLDIERS.

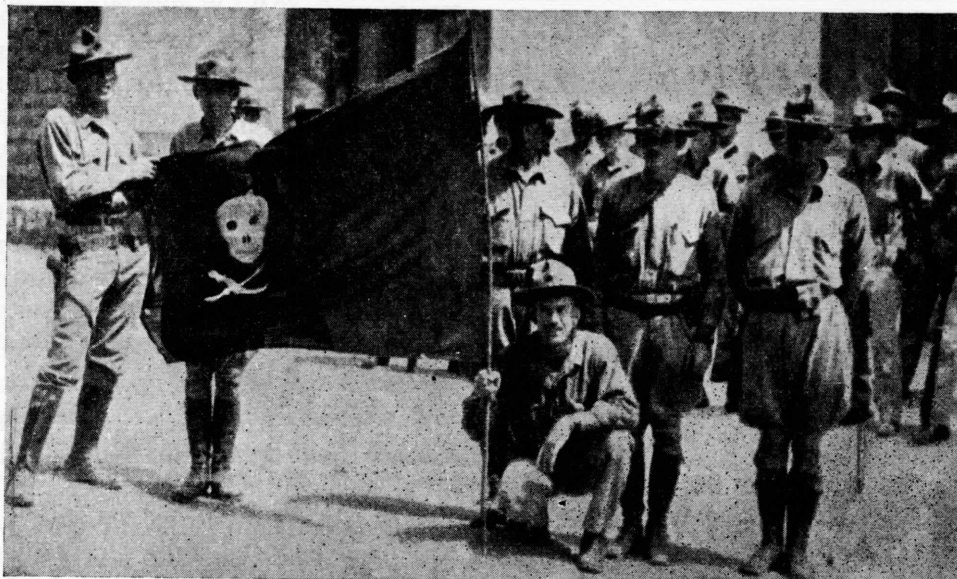
The Bryan-Chamorro treaty is manifestly illegal and protests against it have been put forward by various Central American nations.

Nevertheless, this canal project, which is based upon an illegal treaty, negotiated with an illegal puppet government, in return for \$3,000,000.00 which has never been paid, has become with President Coolidge "an inalienable American perquisite," a

national right which the United States forces are in Nicaragua to safeguard.

Despite the intervention of the United States in Nicaragua, Dr. Sacasa's liberal forces, led by General Jose Maria Moncada, continued to inflict defeats upon the usurping Pres-

(Continued on page 38.)



U. S. MARINES WITH A NICARAGUAN REVOLUTIONARY FLAG.

## THE LABOR DEFENDER

FEB. 1928

Vol. III. No. 2.

Published Monthly by the International Labor Defense

80 East 11th St., Room 402, New York City  
MAX SHACHTMAN, Editor.

Subscription—\$1.00 a Year.

Entered as second class matter November 5, 1927, at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

NATIONAL OFFICERS:

Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, Chairman; Edw. G. Wentworth, Vice-chairman; James P. Cannon, Executive Secretary.

# The Acquittal of Greco and Carillo

By James P. Cannon

THE acquittal of Calogero Greco and Donato Carillo is a distinct victory for labor, and a blow against the frame-up system. It is not a victory for the "justice" of the courts of capitalism. The intention of the prosecution, which included the judge as well as the district attorney was to railroad these two innocent workers to their death. They hesitated, and failed to accomplish their murderous purposes not because the two anti-fascist workers were plainly innocent, but because the militant workers very swiftly demonstrated that they were already on guard, that with publicity and public demonstrations they would make this case a national and international issue, and

that Greco and Carillo would not be rushed to the chair of death in the dark of the night without such a protest as would shake the world as it did in the case of the two martyrs, Sacco and Vanzetti.

The victory in this case showed that increasing numbers of workers have learned the lessons of the Sacco-Vanzetti fight. This time there was no hesitation. From the very beginning it was made clear that it was an instance of class persecution, and not a case of criminal justice. The campaign of publicity was immediately organized, and even before the trial began, the angry voices of the workers in far-off Europe were already being heard in the labor press, protesting against the development of another Sacco-Vanzetti assassination. Meetings were arranged in various cities of the country. A committee representing all the elements in the labor movement was organized to provide adequate legal defense.

The I. L. D. entered this case promptly and began a

class agitation from the very beginning. Its telegram to Governor Smith, who has presidential aspirations, undoubtedly played its part, also. The prospect of demonstrations throughout the country in the presidential year, with thousands of workers accusing Smith of having played the same role as Fuller, was none too pleasant for the democratic party machine to visualize. It was this

threat of an international movement of the millions who participated in the Sacco-Vanzetti campaign that frightened the prosecution out of its prey.

The victory in this case should give the entire labor movement confidence and renewed power in mobilizing for a national fight against the frame-up system. The dozens of workers in prison, and those who are yet to come, form a constant demand upon the working class of this country for swift and decisive action. The International Labor Defense has already issued its appeal for a powerful, united movement. It is the duty of every worker to join in this fight to crush this vicious monster that seeks to destroy the movement of freedom for the working class.

## CHRISTMAS COUPON BOOKS

The National Office of International Labor Defense requests all those who still have Christmas coupon books on hand and have not remitted or settled for them to do so immediately and to send in their books or remittances at once to the National Office in order that a complete check and compilation may be made on the results of the Christmas Drive in behalf of the labor and political prisoners in the United States.



CARILLO WITH HIS WIFE AND SON AFTER HIS ACQUITTAL.



GRECO AND CARILLO SHAKING HANDS WITH THEIR ATTORNEYS, CLARENCE DARROW & ARTHUR HAYS.

# Against the Reaction



Above: A REVOLUTIONARY DEMONSTRATION IN HANKOW. Oval: MADAM SUN YAT SEN, WHO IS FIGHTING AGAINST THE BETRAYAL OF THE CHINESE REVOLUTION. Left: THE REACTION TAKING ITS TOLL IN BLOOD.



REVOLUTIONARY LABOR GUARDS DURING THE SHANGHAI UPRISING. THEY WERE MURDERED LATER BY CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

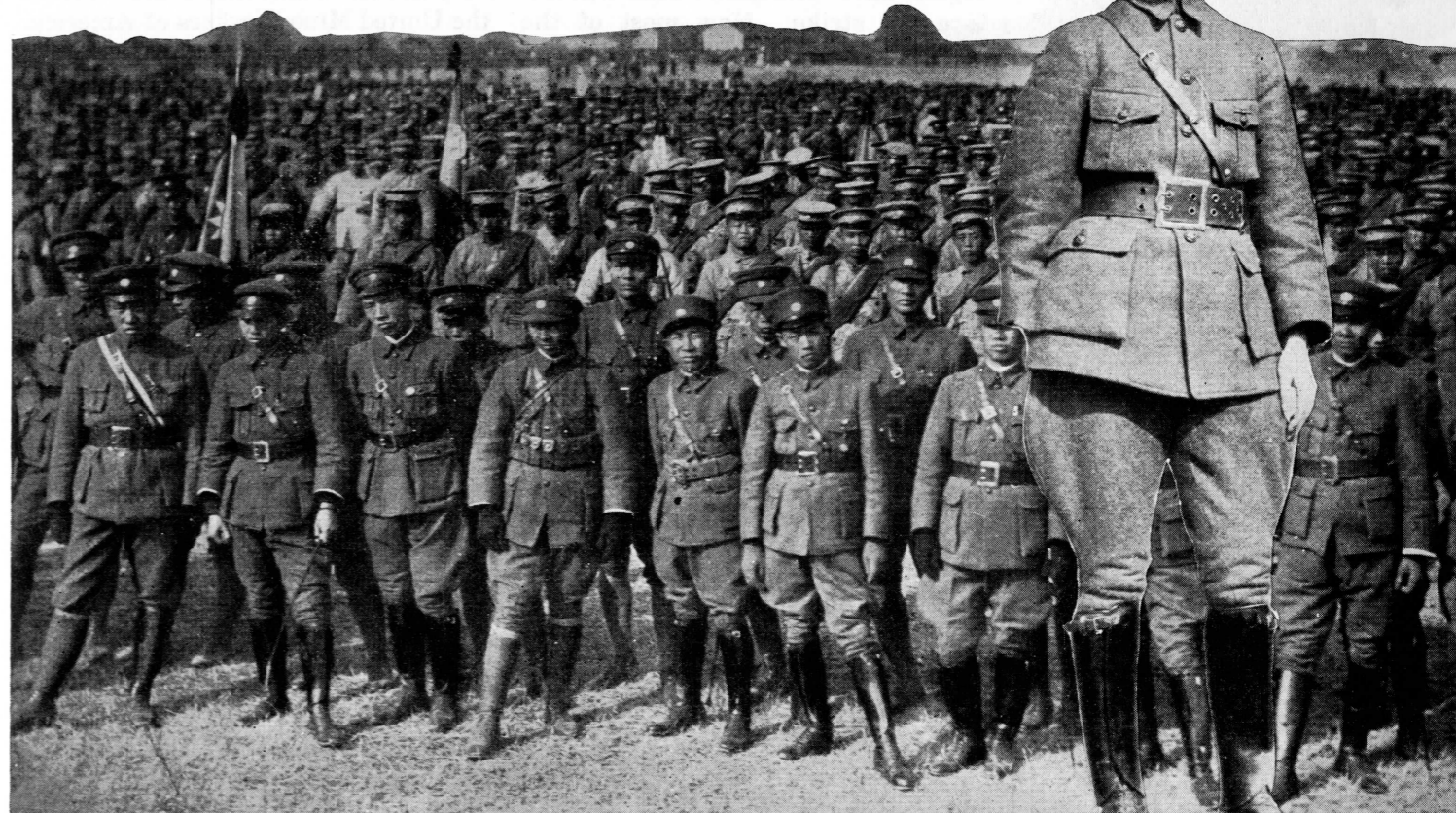
WITH a barbaric violence in which they seek to outdo the horrors of the European white terror, the counter-revolutionary forces in China which have obtained for the moment the upper hand, are running through the revolutionary labor and peasants movement leaving in their wake the death and desolation of a pestilence. The Chiang Kai Sheks, the Feng Yu-Hsiangs, the Tang Shen Shis, the Chang Fa-Kweis and their kind, overcome with the fear of the growing revolutionary mass movement that sought to go beyond the narrow confines of the bourgeois revolution, and their anxiety to please the imperialist bandits with whom they are now making peace, have earned the applause of every enemy of a free China at the bitter cost of the people's blood.

The terrorism of these butchers is almost incredible, Their insane fears have driven them to a frenzy of slaughter. In Shanghai, in Hankow, Nanking, Canton,—to mention only a very few—hundreds of workers have been cold-bloodedly murdered for no other reason than membership in a labor union or the Communist Party. For a time the scenes of death in the streets rivalled those of the worst days after the fall of the Paris Commune. The executioners walked through cities like a plague, hacking off the heads of hundreds. Others were shot where they stood. The pavements are red with the blood of the revolution. Not even women were spared, and bobbed hair was sufficient reason for the hangmen. The horrible nightmare of wanton mass murder was too much even for many western bourgeois journals; not because they love the revolution more than the Chiang Kai Sheks, but be-

# in Rising China By Li Han Hsiang

OFFICERS AT THE WHAMPOO MILITARY ACADEMY. ALL REVOLUTIONARIES WERE THROWN OUT AND ARRESTED BY THE REACTIONARIES. Below: EXECUTING COMMUNISTS IN MASS.

A CHINESE WOMAN FIGHTER IN THE REVOLUTIONARY CAUSE.



cause the holocaust had aroused revulsion and horror in the hearts of workers in every land.

The oppressed millions of China are long-suffering and patient; but it is not the patience of meekness. It is a patience of watchfulness. The flag of the revolution waves in China, even above the black mist of reaction. In many cities, the workers and peasants have established their Soviet rule. The labor unions, still bleeding from the cowardly attacks of the reaction, still have the adherence of hundreds of thousands; and the strike wave rises where it is least expected. The peasantry is still opposed to the militarist adventurers and imperialist agents who ravage the land and keep them in a state of poverty and starvation. Even some of the petty trades men have protested against the servile action of Chiang Kai Shek in breaking off relations with the Soviet Union—the only country which treated the Chinese people as equals and comrades in a common fight—and wantonly murdering many of its accredited representatives.

The Chinese revolutionary movement is now going through one of its most difficult periods. But it will not be crushed by the American, British, French and Japanese imperialists, or their navies, or their armies, or their Chinese servants, for the revolution has an inexhaustible virility and it is armed with the forces of history.



THE BUTCHER RENEGADE OF THE CHINESE REVOLUTION, CHIANG KAI-SHEK.



# STRIKE NOTES from the

# COAL FIELDS

By T. J. O'Flaherty

HERE is something for those who boast about the "American standard of living" to think about: Two out of every 100 homes in the mine strike region have bathtubs. This was before the strike. Now most of the strikers live in crude barracks and how they manage to survive would be a mystery if one did not know of the conditions under which coal miners work at best. Only 13 dwellings out of every 100 have running water. One of the eight wonders of the

world is how miners who have been on strike for nine months or longer have managed to exist on the paltry relief of one dollar a week (when they got it) which they received from the United Mine Workers of America. The Lewis machine is making no serious effort to provide relief and but for the splendid work of the Pennsylvania-Ohio Miners Relief Committee, the strikers would have good reason to feel they were deserted by the labor movement. One often hears

acid and graphic comment on the fact that John L. Lewis, international president of the union draws \$12,000 a year and other reactionary officials

only a little less, while the coal diggers are expected to live on one dollar a week.

The Pennsylvania-Ohio Relief Committee is at 611 Penn Ave., Room 307, Pittsburgh, Pa.

ONE OF THE MINERS' CHILDREN IN THE PRESENT STRIKE.



A SCENE IN A MINERS' BARRACKS WHERE A WOMAN IS DYING OF THE SUFFERINGS CAUSED BY THE OPERATORS' EVICTIONS.



THESE CARS WERE FULL OF COAL—WHEN THE MINERS WORKED. THE OPERATORS ARE TRYING TO WORK THE MINES WITH IMPORTED SCABS.



SCENES IN THE PENNSYLVANIA STRIKE DISTRICT DURING THE BRUTAL EVICTIONS BY OPERATORS, WITH THE AID OF COURTS, OF THE MINERS AND THEIR FAMILIES. TERRIFIC MISERY, COLD, STARVATION AND SUFFERING HAS BEEN CAUSED THE MINERS BY THE DETERMINATION OF THE OPERATORS TO LOWER THEIR LIVING STANDARDS AND BREAK THEIR UNION.

# LOOKING at the MONTH with HAY BALES





# Smash the Frame-up System!

An appeal by Calogero Greco and Donato Carillo.



VICTORY SMILES AS GRECO AND CARILLO ARE GREETED BY WORKERS GATHERED IN THE NATIONAL OFFICES OF I.L.D.

OUR first thought upon our release and victory at the trial is to thank the thousands of comrades and friends and express our gratitude and appreciation to those who fought for our liberation from the net of fascism and the frame-up system.

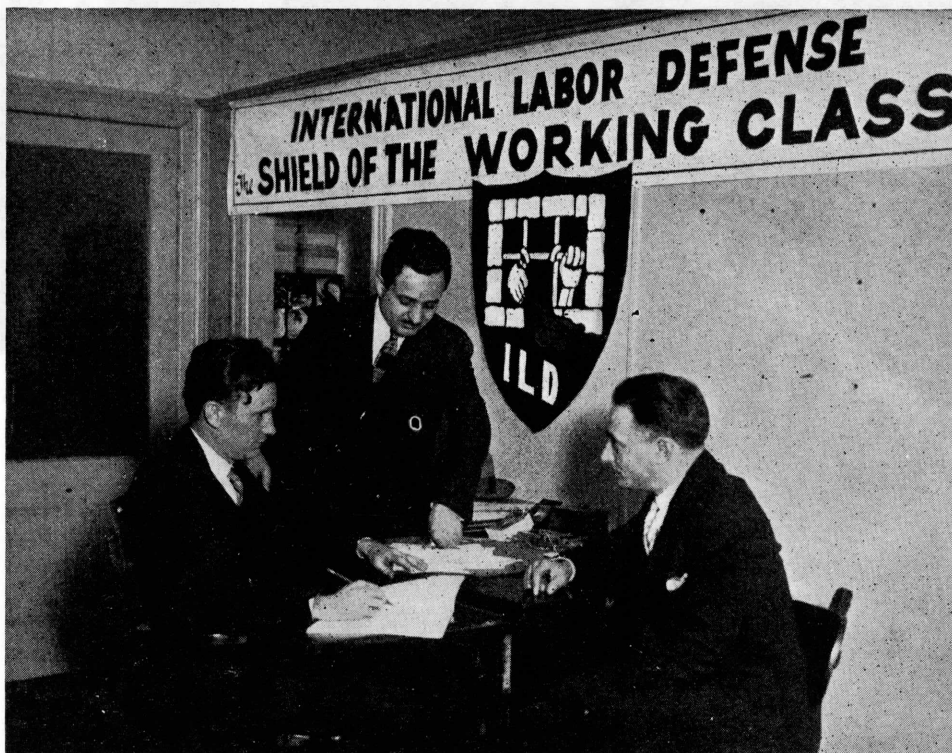
The results of our trial was a victory over fascism, not only of Italy, but of the hideous elements of fascism in this country that are growing in power with the aid of the reactionary forces of American capitalism. It was a victory of the strength of the solidarity of labor over the black forces of the frame-up system which imprisons and kills our best fighters.

The working class, which fought with such readiness for two anti-fascist workers, has gained in self-confidence and the assurance of the power it can exert against its enemies when unity and solidarity and clear-sightedness are its

weapons. It is our duty now, with this newly gained confidence, to continue further the fight which has already brought us one victory. We heartily support the campaign of the International Labor Defense

against the frame-up system. We know the victims of this established institution of American capitalism. It brought to the death, on the scaffold of Cook County, the martyrs of Haymarket. It has kept imprisoned scores of the best representatives

of the American working class. It continues to confine labor fighters like Tom Mooney and Warren K. Billings, the members of the I. W. W. of Centralia, who are in Walla Walla penitentiary, Domenick Venturato, the miners of Zeigler, the workers of Woodlawn and Passaic, and numerous others in all parts of the country. It sent to the electric chair the two innocent martyrs of the working class, Sacco and Vanzetti. It tried to send us to the same terrible death. The frame-up system has become an ever-ready weapon in the hands of the capitalist class in its fight to enslave the workers and crush the labor movement.



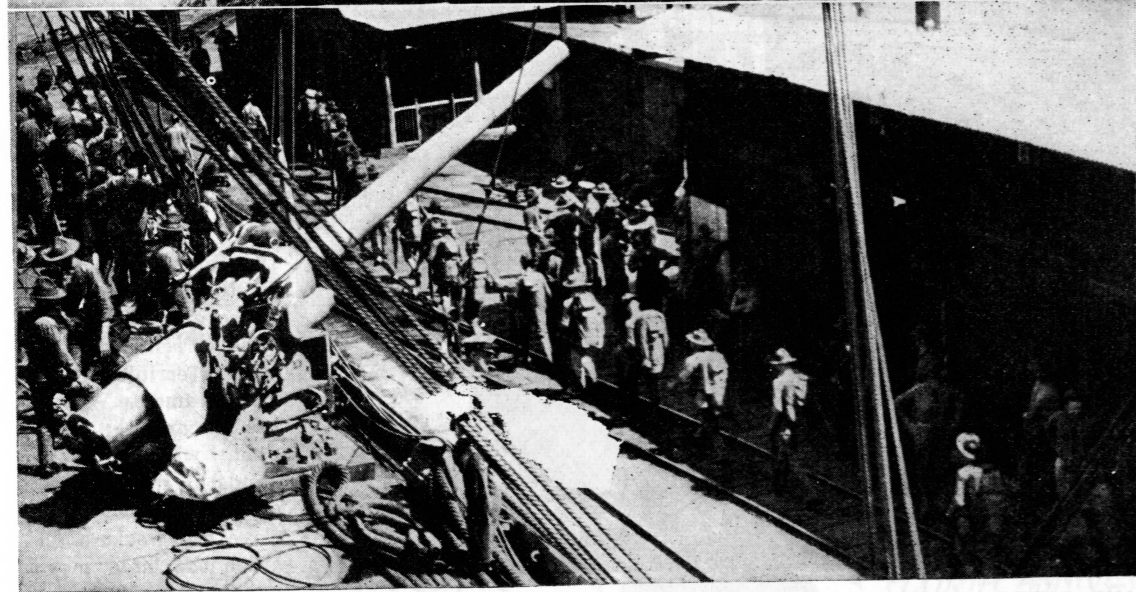
GRECO AND CARILLO DISCUSSING PLANS FOR CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE FRAME-UP SYSTEM WITH JAMES P. CANNON, SECRETARY OF I. L. D.

(Continued on p. 43)

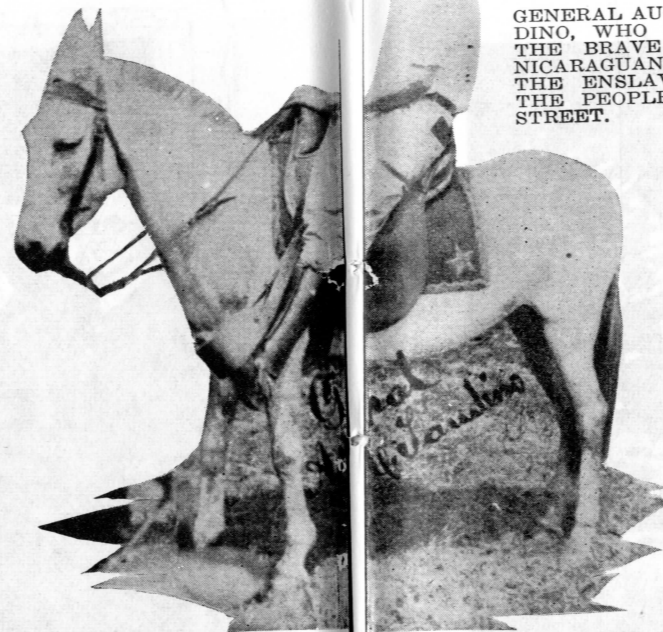
# WALL STREET WARS ON NICARAGUA!



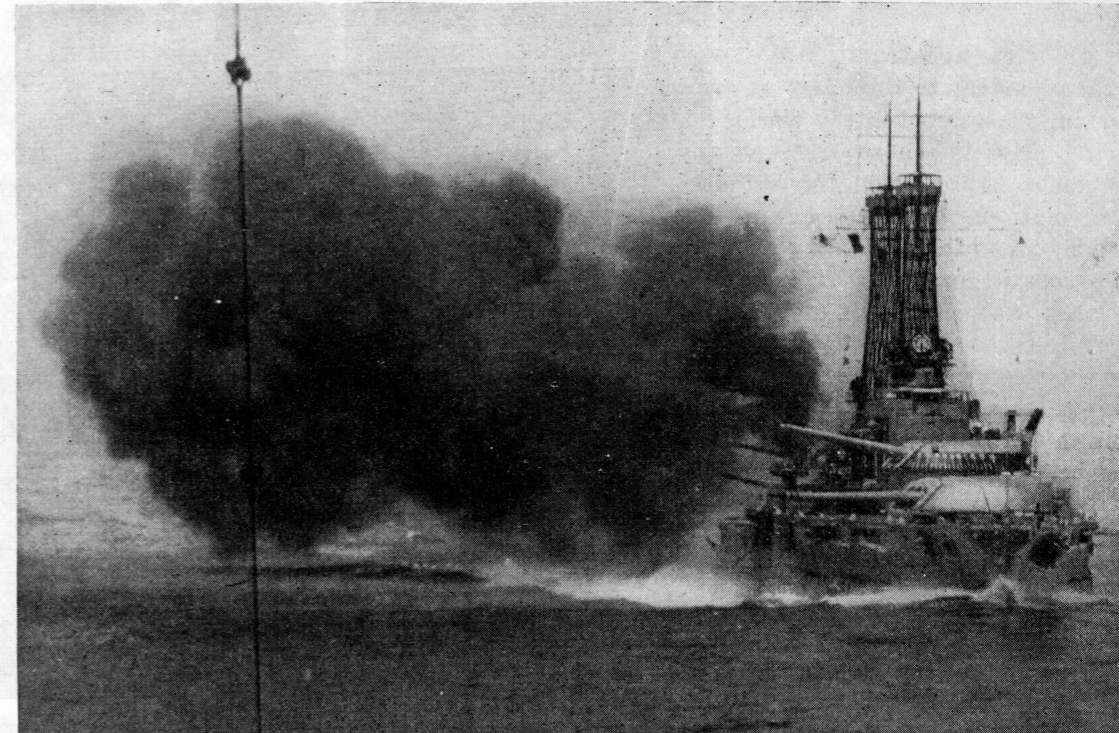
Above: U. S. MARINES IN NICARAGUA, LINED UP FOR ACTION AGAINST THE NICARAGUAN FIGHTERS FOR FREEDOM. Below: NATIVE REBELS WHO ARE FIGHTING HEROICALLY AGAINST IMPERIALISTIC OPPRESSION.



AMERICAN MARINES LANDING IN NICARAGUA. A POWERFUL NAVAL GUN IS READY TO SHELL THE TOWN IF IT RESISTS THE FOREIGN OPPRESSORS



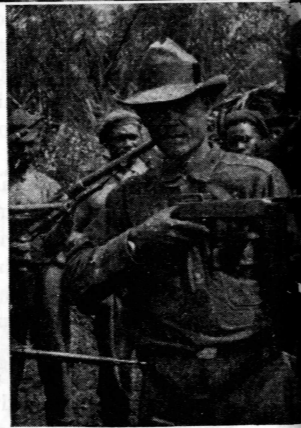
GENERAL AUGUSTO SANDINO, WHO IS LEADING THE BRAVE FIGHT OF NICARAGUANS AGAINST THE ENSLAVEMENT OF THE PEOPLE TO WALL STREET.



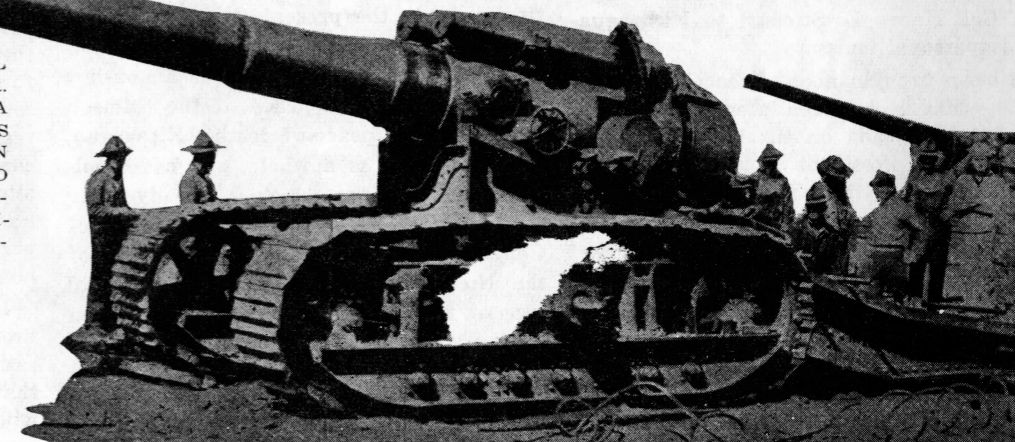
Above: THE AMERICAN NAVY HAS ITS GUNS TRAINED UPON THE HEROIC BAND OF NICARAGUAN REVOLUTIONARIES. Below: MORE AMERICAN MARINES LANDING IN NICARAGUA.



THE LIBERAL CABINET OF DR. JUAN B. SACASA (X) WHICH WAS OVERTHROWN BY THE ARMED AGENTS OF AMERICAN BANKERS & MILITARISTS.



A GROUP OF COURAGEOUS NICARAGUAN NATIVES IN THE SANDINO ARMY.



THE DEADLIEST WEAPONS OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM ARE LEVELLED AGAINST THE NICARAGUAN PEOPLE. A U. S. ARMY TRACTOR CANNON.

January 15, 1919

## -- SPARTACUS --

January 15, 1928

THE name and tradition of *Spartacus* is dear to the heart of every working class rebel in the world, and particularly to those of Germany. Spartacus is for them the standard of revolutionary courage against the perfidy, cowardice and betrayal of the bureaucratic leaders during the imperialist war, the banner borne by Karl Liebknecht, Rosa Luxemburg and their comrades. Spartacus is for them the flag of struggle which led them in the January uprising in 1919 to a heroic attempt at the final victory of the oppressed. Spartacus is for them the ineradicable memory of those two peerless leaders who were



ROSA LUXEMBURG



KARL LIEBKNECHT SPEAKING AT AN ANTI-MILITARIST DEMONSTRATION.

foully murdered on January 15, 1919 by the drunken agents of reaction who worked with the connivance of the Social-democratic Scheidemanns and Noskes.

The portentous signs of new struggles and new victories of the working class, and the gathering of the clouds of another world imperialist war sharpen for all of us the immortal memories of Karl Liebknecht and Rosa Luxemburg. They bring to mind a scene of Berlin's Spartacus days:

"All found with arms are shot

dead. With hands raised the revolutionaries, beaten and spat upon by the soldiers, march to the barracks. Here they are placed against a wall and threatened for hours with death. A sixteen year old young corporal is ordered to shout. 'Long live Scheidemann.' With pale face he turns to his tormentors and calls, "Long live Liebknecht!" A rifle shot, and he falls dead to the ground."

But above the crack of the rifle shots that wound and kill the fighters in the army of liberation rises the deathless cry: *Spartacus still lives!*

## The Peace of Death

(Continued from pag 28)

ident Diaz. Therefore President Coolidge sent Col. Henry L. Stimson to Nicaragua as his personal emissary.

Stimson brought about "peace" in Nicaragua—that is, he negotiated a deal with Diaz and Moncada on the basis of which constitutional President Sacasa was obliged to go into exile. Other features of the deal—besides the secret features which have not been given out—were provisions for continued occupation of Nicaragua by United States marines ("to supervise the elections in August, 1928"), and of course a loan put thru by American—bankers.

But there was no peace. Stimson negotiated his agreement in May of last year, and in July the Ocotal massacre occurred

to mock the smug claims of peace. Additional murders of Nicaraguans have continued up to the present time. Everyone who resists American imperialist domination in Nicaragua is treated as an outlaw and attacked. The peace of the Stimson agreement is a peace of death. Nicaragua, Latin America as a whole, can never tolerate such a peace, which is already being shattered to smitherings by the army of General Sandino, who is now the idol of the Nicaraguan people. The widespread support for Sandino in Nicaragua is proven by the strike of stevedores in the port of Corinto, who refused to unload ammunitions for the American invaders. Sandino in resisting imperialist aggression in Nicaragua represents the struggle of all the op-

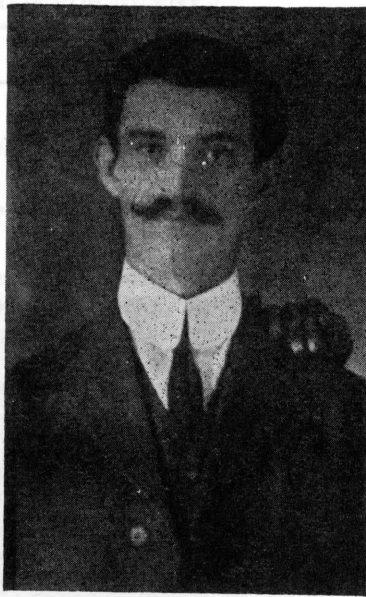
pressed peoples against imperialist domination. Nicaragua is an important test. It is a test for American workers and farmers no less than for the people of Latin America.

It is the test which will determine whether or not American imperialism can go forward to the rape of one Latin American country after another without any effective resistance from the masses of the Americans themselves. If the imperialists are allowed to go ahead in Nicaragua there is no crime, no outrage which they cannot perpetrate in Latin America under the bloody profit flag of the Monroe-Doctrine.

It is in Nicaragua and around the question raised by the invasion of Nicaragua, rather than at Pan-American conferences, that the real questions of Pan-Americanism will be fought out.

Sandino is fighting for all of us.

The  
I. L. D.  
in  
Pictures



Left to Right: CALOGERO GRECO, A. S. EMBREE AND MILKA SABLICH, COLORADO STRIKE LEADERS, AND DONATO CARILLO, ENTHUSIASTIC READERS OF THE LABOR DEFENDER.



A CORNER AT THE SAN FRANCISCO I. L. D. BAZAAR.



DELEGATES GATHERED AT THE NEW ENGLAND DISTRICT CONFERENCE OF INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE.

# A REBEL WORKER'S LIFE

THE AUTOBIOGRAPHY  
OF A CLASS WAR PRISONER  
By EUGENE BARNETT

(Continued from last issue.)

I didn't know what to do. I got my horse and rode south on Pearl Street two blocks, then went west. I had lived out across the Chehalis River on a farm, and had worked for the farmers over there. I thought of going to them, telling them what had happened and trying to get them to come in and protect the boys from the mob, but was afraid they wouldn't come. So I started for home. I went north on a street three blocks west of Tower Avenue, till I got to Third Street, went east on Third to Tower Avenue. This was not quite a block north of the hall.

The mob had gone so I thought I would get my coat for I was afraid they might burn the building and burn up my land papers. So I put my horse in a wood-drying shed, half a block east of Tower Avenue on Third Street and went down to get my coat. There was a crowd standing around the front of the Roderick and the Hall. The front was torn out of the hall, the doors between the hall and the hotel were torn off the hinges and one of them was on edge.

Across the door to the hotel lobby Mrs. McAllister was standing in the doorway telling the crowd how it all happened. I asked her if Mr. McAllister was there. She said yes, and while she was telling the crowd about me being there while the raid

was taking place I stepped over the door and went inside. I found Mr. McAllister in the back room patching up a door that the mob had smashed.

"It was no use saying anything and get killed," he said.

I asked him where my coat was and he told me it was behind the counter in the lobby. At the time of the trial he was afraid to admit this. I got the coat, put the card in my sock, put the coat on and went out. On the way back to my horse I heard a boy about twelve years old telling a bunch of kids how he had climbed a telephone pole with the end of a rope to hang a Wobbly but, he said, a woman stopped him. I learned that one of the fellows shot was named Hubbard.

I met an acquaintance named Arrow-smith who, like myself, liked hunting dogs and he walked down to my horse with me. I led my horse out in the middle of the street and while telling him about my hounds, I put my chaps on.

There were all kinds of people passing with guns, going toward the east side called the Logan District, where nearly all the houses are occupied by working people. I saw kids ten or twelve years old hunting Wobblies with shot guns and rifles. I got on my horse and started home. I met an automobile and a fellow on the running board called out, "we have got two more

of the s—s of b—s." The driver of the car was Olliver, of the Olliver Hardware Company of Centralia.

They had John Lamb and his son Dewey. In the vicinity of O. C. Bland's house, between 40 and 50 automobiles were standing and men were searching from house to house. I walked my horse most of the way home. About three miles out a young fellow named Johnson caught up with me. He was on horseback, and was going after the mail. I told him about the trouble. Next I met Jones in the road in front of his house. He was a farmer and had a car, so I figured he would go to town when he heard the news and that if he knew the truth he might help keep the mob down so they would not lynch the boys in jail.

So I told him just what had happened as far as I knew. I had heard that only two men were shot, that one was dead, and Hubbard was shot three times, but was still alive. I told him they should have killed the whole damned bunch, for they had no business raiding them. Then he told me his nephew belonged to the Legion. I have learned since that it was this nephew who showed his fist to a coal miner, after he had hit Wesley Everest in the face while three men were holding him with a rope around his neck. And Jones came on the stand and swore point blank lies.

(To be continued.)

ATTEND THE THIRD ANNUAL BAZAAR  
of the

INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE  
LOCAL NEW YORK

MARCH

8-9-10-11

at the

NEW STAR CASINO

107th Street & Park Avenue

Thousands of articles will be offered for sale during the four days of the bazaar. Singing, dancing, music and other features will be there.

Friends of the defense are urged to contribute articles to Rose Baron, Room 422, 799 Broadway, N. Y. C.

Proceeds of the Bazaar go to the work of labor defense.

Come in Mass To Aid the Labor Defense!

# Tom Mooney at San Quentin

By Jim Tully\*

WE accompanied Dr. Stanley to the dining room. The man who waited upon our table was Tom Mooney, whose conviction as a dynamiter stirred the nations of the world. Still in middle life, the years are nevertheless crawling heavily across Mooney. Though even the intercession of Woodrow Wilson failed to get him a new trial, he still hopes for a pardon. . . .

Allowed to languish in prison the past dozen years, he is neglected by the parlor radicals, now grazing in more luscious publicity fields. Men high in financial power have said of Mooney, "Well, if he's not guilty of the Preparedness Day bombing, he's guilty of something else. He belongs in San Quentin." Mooney's enemies are unlike his friends: they know exactly what they want.

Mooney, now phonographic, talked for an hour, detailing his acquittals and convictions. If he is innocent, it seems incomprehensible that semi-civilized men should be guilty of such a crime. But even Sinclair Lewis suppressed the hardness of a Babbitt to gain his end.

"Well, Tom," said the reporter, "if they let you out tomorrow, what would you do?"

Mooney stood erect, the picture of subdued virility. "I'll tell you what I'd do—I'd look after my health right away."

All of us glanced at the physician. No man spoke for a minute.

"What's the matter with your health, Tom?" the doctor finally asked.

"No reflections on you, Doctor," returned Mooney, "but you know how it is," and then further explanations, which wended back to the injustice of twelve years' imprisonment.

Those years have eaten at the mind of Mooney, stooping his shoulders.



TOM MOONEY

They have carved hollow places beneath his eyes.

As he went to the kitchen the doctor said, "It's the first time I've heard

## NIGHT IN A CELL HOUSE

*Tier over tier they rise to dizzy height  
The cells of men who know the world  
no more.*

*Silence intense from ceiling to the  
floor;*

*While through the window gleams a  
lone blue light*

*Which stabs the dark immensity of  
night.*

*Felt shod and ghostly like a shade of  
yore,*

*The guard comes shuffling down the  
corridor;*

his story—you know there's thirty-six hundred of them here."

As we talked to the doctor there appeared James McNamara, the labor agitator, convicted of blowing up the Los Angeles Times Building and now serving his fifteenth year of a life sentence.

Steel grey eyes, perfect features, about forty-five years of age. McNamara smiled when asked if he were on the Los Angeles Times mailing list. Five years before, I had said to him, "You'll soon get out."

His reply was, "What an optimist you are, Jim! Did you make four-minute speeches during the war Tom Mooney's innocent and he can't get out. How long do you think they'll keep me?" . . .

McNamara was then in charge of the condemned row. I had told him the outline of a novel in which a youthful radical was to be hanged. He was much interested in the plan.

He was eager to help me get the correct details and atmosphere. He talked of my embryonic leading character as though he were a reality.

"You want to get it right," he then said, "it'll help the cause."

He had followed my career and always asked me, "Are you still going to do the story of the boy?" . . .

*His key-ring jingles . . . and he  
glides from sight.*

*Oh, to forget the prison and its scars,  
And face the breeze where ocean*

*meets the land;  
To watch the foam-crests dance with  
silver stars,*

*While long green waves come tumbling  
on the sand. . .*

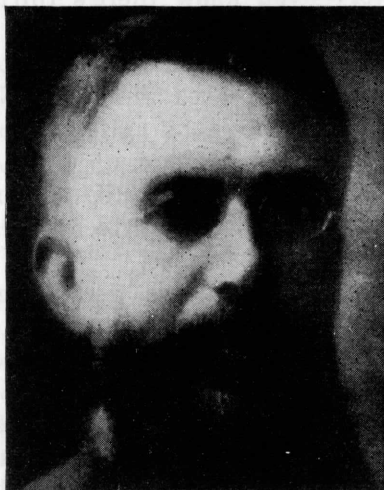
*My brow is hot against the icy bars;  
There is the smell of iron on my hand.*

RALPH CHAPLIN.

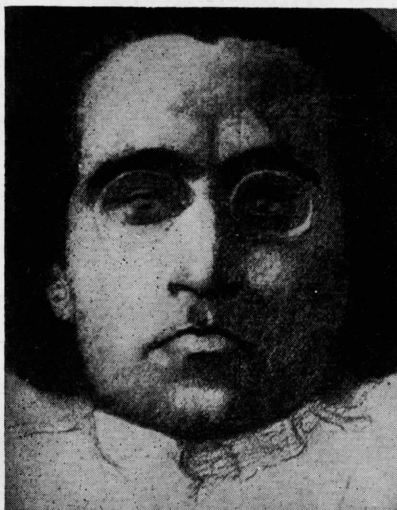
\*Reprinted, by courtesy of the editor, from the American Mercury, January 1928.

# The Prison Cure for the Fascist Ague

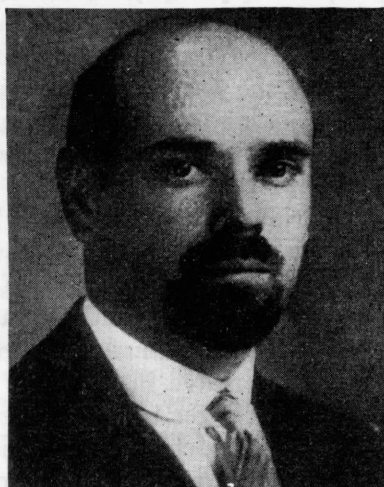
By G. D'O.



FIVE OF THE PERSECUTED LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN ITALY. Left: FABRIZIO MAFFI. Center: ANTONIO GRAMSCI. Right: UMBERTO TERRACINI.



Left: ALADINO BIBOLETTI Right: MAURO SCOCIMARRO.



FIFTY leaders of the Communist Party of Italy are now imprisoned awaiting trial for fermenting revolution and rebellion against the power of the fascist state. Among them are the most popular and well-known leaders of the Italian labor movement, men who have remained in Italy in the face of the fascist terror and organized the only existing movement against the regime of the blackshirts.

They are being tried for actions taken during the time when the Communist Party functioned as a legal political organization, and if they are convicted their sentences will run anywhere from five to thirty years of imprisonment. For many of them imprisonment, particularly on the felon islands of the Mediterranean, is equivalent to slow death. Two of them, Umberto Terracini and Amadeo Bordiga, are in addition accused of organizing an armed insurrection

against the state, conviction upon which brings the sentence of death.

The revolutionaries are to be tried in the Special Court at Rome, which deals with "crimes against fascism and fascist state." It is presided over by the notorious General Sanna, who is cursed with the name of *Il Boia* (The Butcher) among the workers and peasants of Italy.

The fascist ship of state is enabled to keep afloat in the stormy waters of Italy, tossed about as it is by the increasing misery and opposition of the overwhelming majority of the people, only by the steady stream of gold from the overflowing treasury of the American bankers. But even this cannot permanently protect the rotting vessel from the anger and power of the rising waves of opposition. And this opposition today finds its only organized expression in the militant battle fought against fascism by the Communist Party.

The Communist Party has been able to organize tens of thousands of workers and peasants into its underground and illegal ranks. While all the other "opposition" parties allowed themselves to be dissolved and dispersed, the Communist Party alone

remains in Italy fighting with unremitting vigor. It is the only party, outside of the fascists, in Italy today. Its existence as the organizing and rallying center of a revolutionary anti-fascist movement gives Mussolini and his assassins chronic ague. These insane fools now hope to cure their ague by imprisoning the leaders of the Communist Party, as they have done with thousands of other revolutionary workers! The blood-drenched executioners might just as well hope to drain the Mediterranean with a sieve.

## SEND THEM IN

The National office of the International Labor Defense is in need of more copies of the Labor Defender for July 1926 and June 1927 in order to complete a few more of the bound volumes of the magazine. Comrades having copies of those issues are urged to send them immediately to The Labor Defender, Room 402, 80 E. 11th Street, New York City.



# Voices From Prison

Tom Mooney

California State Prison  
San Quentin, Calif.

James P. Cannon  
New York City

Dear Cannon:

Received the following letters from you O. K.; Dec. 9th, with enclosure of check from N. A. Elkjaer, 179-69 St. Brooklyn, N. Y.; Dec. 17 from yourself with \$25 Christmas check from I.L.D.; Dec. 19th, acknowledging receipt of mine with documents and placing Pasce and Madsen on your Christmas Relief which I am sure they no doubt deeply appreciate. I not having seen them as yet since its arrival. Yours of Dec. 24th, saying you are forwarding me package sent to you from E. M. Gibson and C. P. Stone of 207 Comstock Ave., Syracuse, N. Y., containing soap, towels, cigarettes and chocolates.

The contribution from the I.L.D. and other similar sources at this time of the year, combined with the I.L.D. monthly relief takes care of my yearly wants in the way of commissary and other incidentals. It is a fine spirit on the part of the few outside, the most unfortunate part of it

is there are too few who feel that way about those who have been wounded or taken prisoner in the great class war—they are too soon forgotten by those in whose interest they fall in the struggle.

We all here deeply appreciate your succoring relief and give our heartfelt thanks to those who have not forgotten us in the long duration of our confinement.

Our fond hope is that a better day may have in sight before many moons.

We were glad to learn that you are on your way to the Coast in February.

May the New Year dawn brighter for you and your ideals. Again thanking you, I am

Fraternally yours,

TOM MOONEY.

Venturato

Columbus, Ohio.

International Labor Defense,

New York City, N. Y.

Dear Comrade J. P. Cannon:

Your Christmas check for \$25 was received and believe me this gift was certainly appreciated. The check goes to show that the working class prisoner does

not spend his time in prison in vain. When an organization like the I.L.D. put forth their efforts to brighten the life of its men who are behind the walls, it goes only to show that efforts of the prisoner has not been in vain.

I received the report of the meeting of the Annual Conference and it gave me great pleasure to know what is being done by the organization in the behalf of its comrades who are in prison. While reading the newspaper this morning, I came across an item which gave me great pleasure, that is the interest the organization took in the case of Greco and Carillo and that the organization secured their acquittal in a just case.

At the present time the prospects look bright for me for an early release and unless some dark clouds arise, it will not be long before I will again be with my comrades. Hoping for an early release for all working class prisoners. Wishing the working class throughout the world a Merry Christmas and a Happy and prosperous New Year, I close

Fraternally yours,

DOMINIC VENTURATO.

## SMASH THE FRAME-UP SYSTEM

(Continued from p. 35) We must begin a campaign throughout the country to smash this poisonous system, to root it out, and to release its victims from their prisons. Especially must we fight energetically for the release of Tom Mooney and Warren Billings, whose cause was first in our minds when we were freed in the courtroom. Those courageous and noble fighters who have suffered the frightful torture of ten years of imprisonment solely for their loyalty to the cause of the working class have a great appeal and first claim upon the labor movement. We must fight for their active return in the same spirit and with the same energy with which the working class fought for Sacco and Vanzetti.

In our case, the lessons of the Sacco-Vanzetti fight were well learned by those who rallied to our cause. The movement of defense was already at hand when we were being prepared for the trial. The defense was ready and on guard, as it will be in the future, before we were placed in the death cell for execution. At the first sign of the plans of our enemies to send us to our death, the defense movement was on hand prepared for a vigorous struggle. Our case demonstrated more than ever the value of the International Labor Defense, which is constantly ready with the ma-

chinery of defense, the means of organizing the protest movement and providing legal defense and public agitation. The need of such an organization, when the arrests of workers is growing throughout the country, is more imperative than ever.

We appeal to all class conscious workers to join the International Labor Defense and support it in its great work in behalf of victimized and persecuted workers.

It was gratifying to know that in this case there was unity of all forces and all shades of opinions in the labor movement. We believe that such unity as was shown in our defense is exemplary and must be maintained in the movement for the release of all working class fighters who are in prison or on trial for their devotion to our cause.

We feel a strong responsibility for the honorable discharge of all financial obligations incurred in our defense and we hope that the sympathizing workers will all assist in the collection of the funds still needed for this purpose.

We appeal likewise for the victims of Italian fascism, thousands of whom are today in the clutches of the blackshirted beast, imprisoned in the foulest dungeons or exiled to a terrible existence in the islands of the sea. Thousands of the flower

of the Italian proletariat have been murdered by the blood-maddened agents of Mussolini and every day scores are added to the long list of his victims. And the fight against Italian fascism must not neglect the struggle against the fascisti in this country who initiated the frame-up against us. Like the fascisti in Italy, they are prepared to destroy the labor movement, to crush it or drive it underground. Their violence and hatred is directed not only against the Italian workers in this country but against the entire working class. The workers must prepare now to fight them bitterly before they are confronted with a much more powerful monster that will seek to crush and tear them to the earth.

Workers of America! The poison of fascism and the frame-up system must be counteracted by our own powerful movement of solidarity and struggle. It is a fight in which every worker must join with conviction and militancy. In the name of the blood of our martyrs and our class comrades in the prisons of capitalism we appeal to the entire working class for concerted and irresistible action.

Rally for the struggles against infamy and terror, against the frame-up system!

Free the working class soldiers from the prisons of capitalism!



CHRISTMAS FUND CONTRIBUTORS WILL FIND THEIR NAMES BY REFERRING BELOW TO THEIR RECEIPT NUMBER

CONTRIBUTIONS FOR DECEMBER 1927.

16577	Emil R. Ungez, Midland Park, N.J.	3.00
16578	John Teuka, Niagara Falls, N. Y.	.50
16579	Joe Farkas, Broady, W. Va.	3.00
16580	Emil Walkowski, Wilkes Barre, Pa.	.80
16581	George Szita, Frances, W. Va.	3.00
16582	A. Levy, New York City	3.00
16583	Molly Balzer, Bedford Hills, N. Y.	1.00
16584	F. Francis, London, Ont. Canada	3.00
16585	Andrew Nagravt, Phila, Pa.	2.00
16586	Antol Perty, Caretta, W. Va.	3.00
16587	William Skurtety, Phila, Pa.	3.00
16588	John Wag, Alpha, N. J.	3.00
16589	W. Vreszk, Chicago, Ill.	3.00
16590	Matt Markkula, Chisholm, Minn.	3.00
16591	Oliver & Martha Boyer, Santa Cruz, Calif.	3.00
16592	Hannes Heino, Embarrass, Minn.	3.00
16593	A. W. Kolari, Oakland, Calif.	3.00
16594	Mike Kosushok, Frances, W. Va.	3.00
16595	Mrs. F. C. Lollnie, Womens Aux. No. 3 Nat. Fed. Milwaukee, Wisc.	3.00
16596	John Reecer, Warren, Ohio	3.00
16597	John Rotz, Logan, W. Va.	5.00
16598	Paul Poczik, Whitman, W. Va.	6.50
16599	Telie Neamic, Norwalk, Ohio	3.60
16600	Steve Sovick, ansas City, Kans.	5.00
16601	Peter Stulba, Sioux City, Iowa	12.00
16602	Nicheal George, Columbus, Ohio	5.50
16603	G. Zalkin, New York, N. Y.	1.20
16604	Hjalmar Anderson, Bklyn, N. Y.	2.00
16605	John Veres, Gary, Indiana	3.50
16606	Joseph Hamrie, Chicago, Ill.	3.00
16607	E. Ficio Poicu, Bklyn, N. Y.	3.00
16608	Ernest Nilo, Racine, Wisc.	3.00
16609	Joe Garbero, Austin, Pa.	3.00
16610	B. Bertone, Haylorville, Ill.	3.00
16611	Mr. Calleh, Madison, Wisc.	3.00
16612	Louis Ellic, Tunkhannock, Pa.	3.00
16613	John Topallesanzi, Herminie, Pa.	9.00
16614	Steve Csapalay & Joe Farsany, Spring Hill, N. S. Canada	3.00
16615	Joe Grecs, Cleveland, Ohio	4.50
16616	Alex Konyathy, Stepentown, N. Y.	3.00
16617	John Graay, Buffalo, N. Y.	4.00
16618	Alex Garda, Tew York, N. Y.	3.00
16619	Steve Pirka, Zeigler, Ill.	3.00
16620	Julius Paspas, Clifton, N. J.	1.00
16621	Alex Toth, Palmerton, Pa.	3.30
16622	Void.	
16623	C. Bona, North Bergen, N. J.	3.60
16624	V. Siccardi, San Francisco, Cal.	3.00
16625	Gabriel Ceccarelli, Sagamore, Mass.	3.00
16626	Gabriel Jarir, Alameda, Calif.	.50
16627	A. T. Mardiosian, Pasadena, Cal.	3.00
16628	Lith Club "Vesulas", Montello, Mass.	3.00
16629	W. Ambrose, Sec., A.L.D.L.D. - 6th Mass.	3.00
16630	George Morphis, Rock Springs, Wyo.	6.00
16631	Alex Droznik, Jr., Gary, Ind.	3.00
16632	A. Lofholm, San Francisco, Calif.	3.00
16633	A. Dapsis, Detroit, Mich.	3.00
16634	S. Rosenbluth, Bloomington, Ill.	3.00
16635	M. Iwanuk, Cleveland, Ohio	3.00
16636	Aug. Toyra, Aberdeen, Wash.	3.00
16637	M. Miller, Winnipeg, Mas. Canada	4.20
16638	L. E. Volk, St. Louis, Mo.	3.00
16639	D. M. Miller, Chicago, Ill.	3.00
16640	F. Maki, Elk Mountain, Wyoming	3.00
16641	M. Patsus, Montello, Mass.	3.00
16642	A. J. Andrusak, Whippy, N. J.	3.00
16643	Stephan Bahno, Slov. Rob. Spolku No. 26, Chicago, Ill.	3.00
16644	C. S. Fowler, Sec. Int. Union Elo. Const. Loc. No. 15, Milwaukee, Wisc.	3.00
16645	Steve Kochneff, Kenosa, Wisc.	3.00
16646	E. Talmicoff, Winnipeg, Mas. Can.	3.00
16647	Bertha A. Fultose, So. Boston, Mass.	3.00
16648	Albert Fredrickson, Tenants Harbor, Maine	11.75
16649	Oscar Oja, Wilton, N. H.	4.50
16650	H. G. Guckar, Sec. Twelfth Ward Br. S. P., Milwaukee, Wisc.	3.00
16651	Mr. Matti Nyberg, Toronto, nt. Can.	3.00
16652	J. W. Trepp, Minneapolis, Minn.	2.00
16653	William Amelian, Sanatorium, Colo.	1.50
16654	Thomas Atzurk	1.00
16654	Albert Schweiger	1.00
16654	Harry Piel	1.00
16655	Wm. Upo, Angora, Minn.	3.00
16656	Sarah Spirack, Los Angeles, Calif.	3.00
16657	Erick Sjollic, Alboru, Minn.	3.00
16658	S. Svirid, Montreal, P. Q., Canada	3.00
16659	Erick Rissonen, Eeveleth, Minn.	3.00
16660	P. Lagutchik, San Antonio, Texas	3.00
16661	C. P. Foster, Lancaster, N. Y.	5.00
16662	Steve Brexnick, Belle Vernon, Pa.	9.35
16663	W. P. O'Donnell, San Jose, Calif.	3.00
16664	Karl & John Salo, Superior, Wisc.	6.00
16665	J. J. Rorky, Hancock, Mich.	3.00
16666	Mary Dubay, Detroit, Mich.	3.00
16667	Mrs. D. Epstein, Omaha, Nebr.	3.00
16668	Charles Maki, Duluth, Minn.	3.00
16669	Toan Duchin, Detroit, Mich.	5.00
16670	E. Lof berg, Montreal, P. Q., Can.	3.00
16671	Viola Ziemo, Fordson, Mich.	3.00
16672	M. Martala, Ladysmith, B. C. Can.	3.00
16673	A. Shragowitz, Minneapolis, Minn.	3.00
16674	E. F. Muck, Work, Sick & D. B. Fund Br. 276, Svergreen, L. I.	2.00
16675	J. Jackowski, Passaic, N. J.	3.00
16676	Frank Sand, Pittsburgh, Pa.	6.00
16677	Fred Loehel, Work, Sick & D. B. Fund Br. 17, Bklyn, N. Y.	3.00
16678	Ellen Kari, Vancouver, B. C. Can.	3.00
16679	Mary Nurmi, Conneaut, Ohio, Loc.	

Contributors to the Pledge Fund

The pledge Fund contributors throughout the country are helping to send money each month to the prisoners and their families. Some of the families are shown in this issue on page 15.

The following have pledged themselves to help the International Labor Defense to regularly send \$5 monthly to class-war prisoners and \$20 to dependants.

Remember the class-war prisoners and their dependants!

INDIVIDUALS

- Estelle Tarkoff, Boulder, Colo.
- Mrs. A. Kratofil, Norwalk, Ohio.
- Joseph Wilson, Long Beach, Wash.
- The Siegel Family, Ontario, Calif.
- Sophie Katz, Chicago, Ill.
- Jens Jensen, Bridgeport, Conn.
- Abraham Cronbach, Cincinnati, Ohio.
- Alex Drainick, Jr., Gray, Ind.
- Louis A. Barnett, Newark, N. J.
- A. N. Routhier, Detroit, Mich.
- Anne Hammer, Roslindale, Mass.
- Mike Paparelli, New York City.
- I. E. Ferguson, Chicago, Ill.
- C. Bodden, Philadelphia, Pa.
- F. Winkler, Philadelphia, Pa.
- Albert Sorteberg, Hudson, Wisc.
- Mary Trask, London, England.
- John Antilla, Aura, Mich.
- Otto Olson, Kalispell, Mont.
- A. Badourina, Raymond, Wash.

I. L. D. BRANCHES

- Local Arden. Local Denver.
- Local Perth Amboy. Local Canton.
- Local Avelia. Local Newberry.
- Local Chicago: Barnett branch. Billings branch. Bulgarian branch. Hungarian branch. Cicero international branch. Irving Park English branch. Italian branch. Northwest Jewish branch. Karl Marx branch. Lettish branch. South Slavic branch. Ubrainian branch. Northwest Mothers' League. Douglas Park Jewish branch.
- Lithuanian Section, Chicago.
- Local Boston: Malden branch. Roxbury Lettish branch. Boston Lettish branch. Roxbury Jewish branch. Boston Russian branch.
- New England District (family).
- Local Detroit: Anti-Fascist branch. Greek branch. Hungarian branch. Tom Mooney branch. Lithuanian branch. No. Ladies Prog. Society branch. Painters branch. South Slavic branch. Scandinavian branch. Women's branch. West Side Russian branch. Bulgarian branch. Finnish branch. I. L. D. Women's Educational Circle. East Side Polish branch.
- Local New York: Brownsville English branch. German Yorkville branch. Lithuanian Brooklyn branch. Richmond German branch. Bronx Hungarian branch. Yorkville Hungarian branch. Sacco-Vanzetti branch.
- Local New York (family).
- Local Cleveland: Ukrainian branch. Local Cleveland.
- Local Philadelphia: Kensington branch. Lithuanian branch. Strawberry Mansion branch. Anti-Fascist League.
- Local Seattle: English branch. Esthonian branch. Finnish branch. Women's Educational League.
- Local Oakland (prisoner and family). Anita Whitney branch of Oakland.
- Local Newark: English branch.
- Local Paterson.
- Local Los Angeles, Lithuanian branch 51.
- Women's Circle Club, Baltimore, Md.

16695	B. Petz, Treass., Carpenters Local No. 148, Newark, N. J.	3.00
16696	Moses Galanter, Burlington, N. J.	3.00
16697	S. Kapackena, The Pas, Man. Can.	3.00
16698	August Schnebelar, Sr., Phila, Pa.	3.00
16700	Joy Gladstone, Troy, N. Y.	3.00
16701	Workers Club - Milou Glumac - Chicago, Ill.	4.00
16702	Z. E. Tiller, Washington, D. C.	1.50
16703	Andy Moravesky, Milvale, Ohio	3.00
16704	Wm. Abola, Hanna, Wyo.	3.00
16705	Thuse Peterson, W. Concord, N. H.	3.00
16706	Joseph Oliner, Hamtramck, Mich.	3.00
16707	Joseph Rado, Chicago, Ill.	1.00
16708	Glady J. Pollak, Chicago, Ill.	2.00
16709	B. Lebovitz, Ladies Aur. W. C., Stamford, Conn.	5.00
16710	Frank Hollmann, Phila, Pa.	3.30
16711	J. Kotch, Sec. W. C. Br. No. 716, Springeld, Mass.	2.50
16712	Salomi Jackson, Flourtown, Pa.	5.00
16713	Helen D. Q. Freeman, Pasadena, Cal.	10.00
16714	A. Usitalo, International Fall, Minn.	3.00
16715	Finnish Workers Soc., International Fall, Minn.	3.00
16716	Willis L. Wright, Great Falls, Mont.	6.00
16717	Anna Rutkauskas, Phila, Pa.	15.00
16718	Louis Gold, M.D., Bklyn, N. Y.	5.00
16719	Emil Maki, Amesbury, Mass.	6.00
16720	Flora T. Mac Kinnon, Wellesley, Mass.	5.00
16721	F. Lehti, Wilkes Barre, Pa.	3.00
16722	O. Garber, Springfield, Mass.	3.00
16723	A. Whiteman, Los Angeles, Calif.	3.00
16724	J. Hoase, Laurel, Wash.	.50
16725	Matt Ollia, Orr, Minn.	3.00
16726	A. Pennanen, Spirit Lake, Idaho	6.00
16727	W. Surko, Buffalo, N. Y.	3.00
16728	Geo. B. Bloxam, Spokane, Wash.	3.00
16729	John Janson, Gebo, Wyo.	3.00
16730	I. Nelson, Minneapolis, Minn.	3.00
16731	W. Kelm, Boyd, Minn.	3.00
16732	Hjalmar Walo, Keewatin, Minn.	3.00
16733	Wm. Sarell, Superior, Wisc.	3.00
16734	Maidala Laine, Tyovaenyhdystys, Green, Mich.	3.00
16735	Angelo Maida, Carbondale, Pa.	3.00
16736	Giuseppe Cardoni, New Waterford, N. S. Canada	3.50
16737	Matteo Zirpolo, Summitville, Ohio	3.00
16738	Geo. Solsky, Darragh, Pa.	3.00
16739	John Bologh, N. Y. C.	1.00
16740	J. Rofoylovec, Racine, Wisc.	7.00
16741	Paul Benes, Chicago, Ill.	6.00
16742	J. Sonto, Chicago, Ill.	5.00
16743	Gustav Ibranyi, New Brunswick, N.J.	3.00
16744	William Maida, Meriden, Conn.	3.00
16745	Joe Horvath, Scranton, Pa.	3.00
16746	Martin Kormendy, Rahway, N.J.	3.00
16747	A. Okvath, Buffalo, N. Y.	1.00
16748	W. C. Grube, Oakland, Calif.	3.00
16749	Frank Port & Rudolph Jesensky, Cleveland, Ohio	2.00
16750	John Miller, Superior, Wisc.	3.00
16751	Andy Kota & George Bodnar, Owings, W. Va.	2.00
16752	Jacob Sabados, Garfield, N. J.	3.00
16753	Circolo Di Vagno, Bklyn, N. Y.	5.00
16754	Circolo Di Vagona, Bklyn, N. Y.	10.00
16755	West Side Italian Br., N. Y. C.	100.00
16756	Ebert Van Ee, Local Seattle, Wash.	22.50
16757	Rose Baron, Local New York	5.00
16758	Newberry Workers Club, Newberry, Mich.	5.00
16759	A. Hoffman, Allentown, Pa.	3.00
16760	George Szalai, Bethlehem, Pa.	3.00
16761	Geoza Gelencser, New York City	10.00
16762	George Hudak, Yonkers, N. Y.	3.00
16763	E. Trifon, Middle Village, N. Y.	3.00
16764	Louis Morethe, Vile Emard, Mont. Canada	3.60
16765	Alex Krofay, Ecorse, Mich.	6.00
16766	Pavel Kovacs, Detroit, Mich.	3.00
16767	Tommaso Vittori, Curwensville, Pa.	3.00
16768	Frank Colosante, Cleveland, Ohio	3.00
16769	Tullio Pernozza, Vineland, N. J.	3.00
16770	D. De Nardo, Bklyn, N. Y.	3.00
16771	Oswaldo Eusepi, Philadelphia, Pa.	3.00
16772	Otto J. Pollari, San Francisco, Cal.	3.00
16773	Louis Bartha, Montreal, P. Q. Can.	6.00
16774	Charles Vargo, Elm Grove, W. Va.	3.00
16775	Andy Toth, Campbell, Ohio	3.00
16776	Folkman Antol, Garwood, N. J.	1.00
16777	Louis Sageti, Bethlehem, Pa.	3.00
16778	John Weeindinzer, Easton, Pa.	2.00
16779	John Kovacs, Yonkers, N. Y.	3.00
16780	Joseph Soskutny, Milltown, N. J.	1.00
16781	Peter Christian, East Pittsburgh, Pa.	3.00
16782	George Body, Trenton, N. J.	3.00
16783	A. Kruchkov, W. C. Lenine Br. 469, Elizabeth, N. J.	6.00
16784	A. Anderson, Eureka, Calif.	3.00
16785	Carl Leathi, Kettle River, Minn.	1.00
16786	Betty Blumenberg, Kalamazoo, Mich.	1.00
16787	M. Coval, Pittsburgh, Pa.	3.00
16788	Carl Palmer, Duluth, Minn.	3.00
16789	Mike Thompson, Biwabik, Minn.	3.00
16790	Z. Reefe, Kansas City, Mo.	5.00
16791	Joseph G. Gall, So. Superior, Wyo.	3.00
16792	William Pintia, Angora, Minn.	3.00
16793	Mrs. S. Herronen, Youngstown, O.	3.00
16794	Theo. Rochen, La Crosse, Wisc.	1.00
16795	H. Scott, Cleveland, Ohio	3.00
16796	Wm. Werzun, Luscar, Alta Canada	5.35
16797	Fred L. Young, Chicago, Ill.	4.50
16798	Frank E. Kempf, New York City	5.00
16799	V. K. Petrusunene, Elizabeth, N. J.	3.00

16800 Ch. Pakuda, Kankakee, Ill.....	2.00	16911 Kalle Junnla, Superior, Wisc.....	3.00	17023 Petrosian Arani, San Francisco, Cal.	4.00	
16801 A. W. Nelson, Rose Lake, Idaho.....	2.00	16912 Jack Rantala, Bessemer, Mich.....	3.00	17024 Carl F. Schweitzer, Lymore, Cal....	3.00	
16802 Gus Gustafson, McCall, Idaho.....	1.50	16913 M. Yoman, Kansas City, Mo.....	3.00	17025 George Lucas, San Francisco, Calif..	2.00	
16803 I. Matson, McCall, Idaho.....	12.00	16914 H. Martin, Arlington, Mass.....	3.00	17026 Mrs. J. Danenan, Chattanooga, Tenn.	3.50	
16804 John Kaivista, Rock Island, Ill.....	3.00	16915 John Ohlstrom, Sidney, Ohio.....	3.00	17027 Gaspare Bolazzi, Canton, Ohio.....	2.50	
16805 Henry Johnson, Chicago, Ill.....	3.00	16916 Mary Goldstein, Los Angeles, Calif..	3.00	17028 Steve Babula, Cleveland, Ohio.....	3.00	
16806 Edward Lawson, Canton, Ohio.....	2.00	16917 Elmer Vesper, Detroit, Mich.....	3.00	17029 M. Yuhus, Vineland, N. J.....	1.00	
16807 Dr. M. B. Kane, Chicago, Ill.....	3.00	16918 Sigmund Tokacs, Detroit, Mich.....	6.00	17030 Jos Kirsch, Chicago, Ill.....	3.00	
16808 N. A. Elkjaer, Bklyn, N. Y.....	10.00	16919 W. A. Hill, Tacoma, Wash.....	3.00	17031 M. Piatzerck, Bklyn, N. Y.....	3.00	
16809 Sara Berlin, New York City.....	3.00	16920 J. M. Gega, Hammond, Ind.....	3.00	17032 Mary Raynak, Whiting, Ind.....	3.00	
16810 Peter Kuczinsky, Akron, Ohio.....	14.00	16921 Oscar Lehto, Detroit, Mich.....	3.00	17033 Madge Takacs, Passaic, N. J.....	3.00	
16811 Daniel S. Tenney, Haverhill, Mass....	3.00	16922 Matt Kari, Paulsba, Wash.....	3.00	17034 Louis Hoffman, Lakewood, N. J.....	3.00	
16812 Henry Alo, Svensen Finnish Farmers Work Club, Astoria Oreg.....	5.00	16923 Leon Juzynski, Grand Rapids, Mich..	5.00	17035 Louis Galik, Jersey City, N. J.....	2.50	
16813 Jessica Henderson, Boston, Mass.....	10.00	16924 Adolph Sinkkonen, Waukegan, Ill....	3.00	17036 Mrs. Anthony Feher, Lebanon, Pa....	3.00	
16814 Steve Habas, Riversville, W. Va.....	3.00	16925 H. G. Soghoian, Los Angeles, Cal....	3.00	17037 Adolph Scham, New York City.....	5.00	
16815 Anton Kalkman, Garwood, N. J.....	5.00	16926 Emil Maki, Utica, N. Y.....	3.00	17038 Mozes Peter, NS Pittsburgh, Pa....	3.00	
16816 John Nemetz, Freemansburg, Pa.....	3.00	16927 Effie Maki, Elkol, Wyo.....	3.00	17039 John Marso, East Pittsburgh, Pa....	3.00	
16817 Mrs. John Feweszy, Phila, Pa.....	3.00	16928 G. Luattrone, Bklyn, N. Y.....	3.00	17040 James Toth, Millington, Md.....	5.00	
16818 J. Lipstone, Workmen's Circle Br. 658, Petroluma, Calif.....	3.00	16929 Umberto Viarengo, Waterbury, Conn.	1.10	17041 Mike Rocher, Cassandra, Pa.....	3.00	
16819 John Kuzompo, Detroit, Mich.....	3.10	16930 V. Kalandar, Toronto, Ont. Canada	3.00	17042 Coraopolis - 1 - Magyar Othen, Co-raopolis, Pa.....	3.00	
16820 Louis Berkowitz, Cleveland, Ohio.....	3.00	16931 Emil Harju, Norwood, Mass.....	3.00	17043 E. G. Magocsy, Tonawanda, N. Y.....	1.00	
16821 Steve Hobose, Riversville, W. Va.....	3.00	16932 Mrs. Al. Karlisin, Worchester, Mss..	3.00	17044 Frank Swedish, Kent, Ohio.....	4.00	
16822 Michael Sbarinary, Westburg, L. I.....	3.00	16933 F. Bilek, Berwyn, Ill.....	50	17045 Illes Kocsis, Scalp Level, Pa.....	3.00	
16823 L. Svehonon, Highland Park, Ill.....	3.00	16934 Ernest C. Martin, Work, Sick & D. Ben. Fund, Br. 76, Roslindale, Mass..	3.00	17046 Joseph Kiss, Milwaukee, Wisc.....	3.00	
16824 T. Rosikos, Grand Rapids, Mich.....	3.10	16935 William Mattila, Detroit, Mich.....	1.00	17047 Michele Tolaro, Windsor, Ont. Can.	3.00	
16825 W. S. & D. Benf. Br. 253, McKeesport, Pa.....	3.00	16936 S. Heinonen, Detroit, Mich.....	3.00	17048 Nathan Robboy, Cleveland, Ohio.....	1.80	
16826 Vaino Luhtala, Waukegan, Ill.....	3.00	16937 Ben Rapkin, Wilmington, Del.....	3.00	17049 James R. Jones, Bklyn, N. Y.....	3.00	
16827 Oscar Lutti & J. Maki, Frederic, S. Dak.....	6.00	16938 H. Nick Haapala, Biwabik, Minn....	3.00	17050 A. Koslowsky, Providence, R. I.....	3.00	
16828 S. Warnis, Chicago, Ill.....	5.00	16939 W. E. H. Poeter, Hausboro, No. Dak.	3.00	17051 Theo. Pokoray, Br. 236 W.S.D.B.F., New Milford, N. J.....	6.00	
16829 Alno Hakala, Iron River, Mich.....	3.00	16940 H. Sandell, Providence, R. I.....	3.00	17052 Julius Erdei, Columbus, Ohio.....	2.50	
16830 S. T. Yhdistsys, Leadville, Colo.....	3.00	16941 Mrs. Wm. Saha, Hibbing, Minn....	3.00	17053 Hugo Niam, Pittsburgh, Pa.....	3.00	
16831 John Silagi, San Francisco, Cal.....	3.50	16942 I. Helin, San Francisco, Cal.....	3.00	17054 Chas. Sivunem, Portland, Oreg.....	3.00	
16832 A. Vaghy, South Bend, Ind.....	1.00	16943 Mrs. J. Barthosh, Chicago, Ill.....	3.00	17055 William Redic, Warren, Ohio.....	3.00	
16833 Mike Schwartz, Cleveland, Ohi.....	3.00	16944 Mr. A. Kilpila, L'Anse, Mich.....	3.00	17056 Arthur R. Alefander, Niagara Falls, N. Y.....	3.00	
16834 Alex Rozso, Dayton, Ohio.....	3.00	16945 K. Walosevich, Hot Springs, Ark....	2.00	17057 Mary D. Brite, Cincinnati, Ohio.....	3.00	
16835 Jol Morris, Chicago, Ill.....	3.00	16946 N. Kive, Spring Garden, Cal.....	3.50	17058 J. Botrakoff, P. O. Mercoal, Alta Can.	3.00	
16836 Arthur Hakola, Bessemer, Mich.....	3.00	16947 O. Matson, Red Lodge, Mont.....	3.00	17059 L. Hoegler, Norwood, Mass.....	3.00	
16837 John Julker, Detroit, Mich.....	3.00	16948 H. Fine, Boston, Mass.....	5.00	17060 Prog. Roumanian B. 278 W.C. N.Y.C.	50	
16838 John Surbeak, Hancock, Mich.....	3.00	16949 Oma Steeler, Peoria, Ill.....	3.00	17061 H. Booque, Detroit, Mich.....	1.00	
16839 John Bianchini, Mill Valley, Calif..	3.00	16950 Mary Greenberg, Los Angeles, Cal... 3.00	16951 Meyer Sacks, St. Louis, Mo.....	4.00	17062 Mabel Angeloty, Phila, Pa.....	5.00
16840 Erik Erickson, Berkeley, Calif.....	3.00	16952 John Barany, Milwaukee, Wisc.....	1.00	17063 Mrs. L. Mamlet, Passaic, N. J.....	3.00	
16841 G. Murmi, Juneau, Alaska.....	3.00	16953 John Julita, Mullan, Idaho.....	6.00	17064 Nicholas A. Sechko, Cleveland, Ohio	3.00	
16842 John Hill, Kingston, Ida.....	3.00	16954 R. Tuojole, Mineral, Wash.....	3.00	17065 L. Lindner, Paterson, N. J.....	1.00	
16843 Luigi Tacaruso, Waterbury, Conn....	3.00	16955 H. Vuori, Kenogane, Que Canada..	3.00	17066 Axel Dahlgren, Rockford, Ill.....	3.00	
16844 John Varanelli, Waterbury, Conn....	3.00	16956 Francesco Paolo Copatosto, Toronto, Ont. Canada.....	5.00	17067 Julius Schwartz, New Haven, Conn.	3.00	
16845 Antonio Catoldi, Hoboken, N. J.....	3.00	16957 Dan Dill, Plaster City, Cal.....	5.00	17068 Victor Nieminen, Eveleth, Minn.....	3.00	
16846 George Wepsela, W. Hollywood, Cal.	3.00	16958 Omi Makinen, Garson Mine, Ont. Can.	3.00	17069 D. Alter, Bronx, N. Y.....	1.50	
16847 John Matera, Haverhill, Mass.....	3.00	16959 A. Lampila, Garson Mine, Ont. Can.	3.00	17070 J. Pacuk, Detroit, Mich.....	3.00	
16848 Joseph Lammela, Strasburg, Pa.....	3.00	16960 V. Silvan, Bklyn, N. Y.....	3.00	17071 David Myssela, Makinen, Minn.....	3.00	
16849 A. Berton, Hillsboro, Ill.....	3.00	16961 A. Laszkiewicz, Hamtramck, Mich... 3.00	16962 Eugene Tomal, Lester, Pa.....	3.00	17072 A. C. Di Blasis, Scranton, Pa.....	3.00
16850 V. Niemi, Norwood, Mass.....	3.00	16963 A. Van Natto, Port Arthur, Ont. Can.	3.00	17073 F. Biermayer, Barre, Vermont.....	3.50	
16851 A. Lampi, Cloquet, Minn.....	1.10	16964 Alf. Hautamaki, Port Arthur, Ont.	3.00	17074 Edward Heckchel, Richmond Hill, L. I., N. Y.....	3.00	
16852 Joe Glavina, Phila, Pa.....	3.00	16965 Saari & Timonen, Fort William, Ont.	3.00	17075 K. Warren, Chisholm, Minn.....	3.00	
16853 Rose Spka, McKeesport, Pa.....	2.00	16966 John Biocsko, Carolina, W. Va.....	3.00	17076 A. Marinoff, Chester, Pa.....	3.00	
16854 Herman Neubart, New York City.....	3.00	16967 A. Solomon, Chicago, Ill.....	3.00	17077 Archie Victor, Lawrence, Mass.....	3.00	
16855 Stephen Kota, Triadelphia, W. Va.....	1.50	16968 A. Makela, Fairpoint Harbor, Ohio	3.00	17078 Noel H. Field, Washington, D. C.....	2.00	
16856 Martin Kery, St. Katharines, Ont.....	3.60	16969 Anna Companesa, Cleveland, Ohio..	3.00	17079 L. Stern, Grod Prog. Y. M. Br. 637 W. C., Bronx, N. Y.....	3.00	
16857 Emanuel Neubart, New York City.....	3.00	16970 V. Koskinen, Low Paugan Falls, Ont. Canada.....	3.00	17080 J. Humenuk, Peabody, Mass.....	3.00	
16858 William Elk, Bethlehem, Pa.....	1.00	16971 S. Horowitz, Chicago, Ill.....	2.00	17081 Kate O. Petersen, New York City.....	3.00	
16859 John Hatvany, Detroit, Mich.....	3.00	16972 Carl Aaro, Detroit, Mich.....	3.00	17082 S. J. Liutkus, Elizabeth, N. J.....	3.00	
16860 Paul Anders, Irvington, N. J.....	3.00	16973 J. Lauer, Paterson, N. J.....	3.00	17083 M. Lipinski, Queens Co. Labor Lyc. Assn., Ridgeoow, N. Y.....	3.00	
16861 Mike Hary, Bethlehem, Pa.....	3.00	16974 Peter Mannisto, Duluth, Minn.....	3.00	17084 V. Perry, Fairpoint Harbor, Ohio.....	3.00	
16862 Anthony Horvath, Fordson, Mich.....	3.00	16975 Wennen Aalta, Marie, Ont. Canada	3.00	17085 Vartout Bagdoian, Lowell, Mass.....	3.00	
16863 A. Gyarmoty, West New York, N.J.....	3.00	16976 Sam Pesusch, San Pedro, Cal.....	3.50	17086 Stephen Szell, Ambridge, Pa.....	3.00	
16864 Geo. Boyton, Seano, Pa.....	6.00	16977 Estella Tarkoff, Boulder, Colo.....	1.00	17087 Mrs. W. S. Croxall, Alliance, Ohio... 3.00		
16865 John Sacs, Le Grand, Calif.....	2.00	16978 H. Y. Ahlgren, Collingsville, Conn.	3.00	17088 A. Dimitroff, Cleveland, Ohio.....	3.00	
16866 Paul ubai, Bridgeport, Conn.....	7.10	16979 George Arnold, Cleveland, Ohio.....	3.00	17089 Andrew Hannula, Paearson, Wash... 4.10		
16867 Andrew Karnok, Chagrin Fall. O.....	2.00	16980 Tom Skroza, Hartford, Conn.....	6.00	17090 W. Jalonen, San Francisco, Calif... 3.00		
16868 Mike Rigo, Youngstown, Ohio.....	3.00	16981 Louis Proml, Work, Sick & D. Ben. Fund, Br. 119, W. Orange, N. J.....	6.00	17091 Mrs. Matt Impala, Orr, Minn.....	6.00	
16869 J. Metz, Philadelphia, Pa.....	3.00	16982 Dante Stiaivelli, Sanger, Cal.....	3.00	17092 E. Topper, Buffalo, N. Y.....	3.00	
16870 Mrs. E. Bikfalvy, Los Angeles, Cal... 3.00	16983 Moses Kahn, New York City.....	10.00	16984 Isaac Lampea, Ishjeming, Mich.....	3.00	17093 A. E. Phillips, Springfield, Mass... 6.50	
16871 Joseph Varga, Chicago, Ill.....	3.00	16985 C. F. Wu, Madison, Wisc.....	3.00	17094 Mrs. Reba E. Dirlam, Albany, N. Y... 5.00		
16872 Dr. J. C. Howell, Orlando, Florida..	5.00	16986 B. Freeman, St. Paul, Minn.....	3.00	17095 Lilliam Horowitz, Bklyn, N. Y.....	3.00	
16873 John Rajala, Palisade, Minn.....	3.00	16987 Paul Kemritz, Erie, Mich.....	3.00	17096 Mrs. A. L. Weeks, Jonesboro, Tenn.	1.00	
16874 J. Feinberg, Minneapolis, Minn.....	5.20	16988 M. Kahkonen, Glassport, Pa.....	3.00	17097 Bulgarian Ed. Club, Flint, Mich.... 3.00		
16875 Farmers' Coop. Trading Co., East Lake, Minn.....	3.00	16989 George Jiza, Baltimore, Md.....	2.70	17098 Dora Zimering, Bronx, N. Y.....	3.00	
16876 Mrs. Dane Metsala, Green, Mich.....	3.00	16990 George Nickoloff, Toledo, Ohio.....	3.00	17099 M. Platt, Coney Island, N. Y.....	3.00	
16877 Richard Kaugas, Orr, Minn.....	3.00	16991 Alex Glajar, Cleveland, Ohio.....	3.00	17100 Fritz Peterson, Providence, R. I.... 3.00		
16878 Louis Ross, Aho, Takunen, Taro, Halberg, Sipola, Payne, Minn.....	6.00	16992 S. Dzubyryk, Union of Russian Citizens, Rabbling, N. J.....	23.15	17101 Julius Zwiczel, Toms River, N. J.... 1.00		
16879 John Pulkkinen, Marcell, Minn.....	3.00	16993 E. J. Gottsacker, Milwaukee, Wisc... 3.00	16994 Kustion Mikula, Roberts, Mont.....	3.00	17102 Ed. Maki, Detroit, Mich.....	3.00
16880 M. Golstein, St. Paul, Minn.....	3.00	16995 John Lottos, Lethbridge, Alto Can.	9.60	17103 Joseph Dauber, New York City.....	1.00	
16881 Emanuel Kataja, Iron River, Mich.... 1.50	16996 B. Bortz, Seattle, Wash.....	5.00	17104 Anna Puttack, Dorchester, Mass... 3.00	17105 S. Proodian, Allston, Mass.....	3.00	
16882 Victor Maniman, Pequaming, Mich.... 3.00	16997 Wm. Viljonen, Negaunce, Mich.....	3.00	17106 L. Gregosits, Vanatta, Ohio.....	5.00	17107 R. Offuth, Canonsburg, Pa.....	2.00
16883 Matti Karpakka, Hancock, Mich..... 3.00	16998 Pietro Bittisto, Oil City, Pa.....	1.25	17108 C. Callies, Bklyn, N. Y.....	2.00	17109 Wm. Reynolds, Detroit, Mich. Loc. 35.00	
16884 Eino Stenfers, Chelmsford, Ont. Can.	3.00	16999 Frank Friedrich, Binghamton, N. Y.	3.00	17110 Jm. Reynolds, Local Detroit, Mich. 4.00		
16885 A. Karku, San Pedro, Cal.....	3.00	17000 Void		17111 John Perrotta, Bronx, N. Y.....	3.00	
16886 Thomas Kallio, Red Lodge, Mont..... 3.00	17001 Fiore Sambuco, Philadelphia, Pa.... 3.00	17002 John Navoni, Bristol, Conn.....	3.00	17112 Salvatore, Trapea, Port Chester, N.Y.	3.00	
16887 R. Fainerman, Oakland, Cal.....	3.00	17003 Giuseppe Lavini, Curwensville, Pa... 3.00	17004 August Bonati, Cleveland, Ohio.... 3.00	17113 Emilio Dattavi, Phila, Pa.....	3.00	
16888 Vilna R. Koiviste, Angora, Minn..... 3.00	17005 Alfonso Angelantoni, Canton, Ohio.. 3.00	17006 Mrs. E. Conalo, Union City, N. J... 1.00	17007 Marconi Club, Roxbury, Mass.....	3.00	17114 Donato De Teso, Millinocket, Maine 10.00	
16889 Dr. H. Holm, Hancock, Mich.....	3.00	17008 B. Flessati, Nanticoke, Pa.....	3.00	17115 A. Dallabetta, Durango, Colo.....	1.00	
16890 A. Tervo, Fresno, Cal.....	3.00	17009 E. Skapinetz, Perth Amboy, N. J.... 6.00	17010 Ecuru T. Mohme, Los Angeles, Cal. 10.00	17116 A. Sguglia, E. Weymouth, Mass... 3.00		
16891 Emil Tavastila, Detroit, Mich.....	3.00	17011 F. Gudz, SS. Pittsburgh, Pa.....	3.00	17117 Paul Rosinsky, Chicago, Ill.....	3.00	
16892 Fritz Person, Hicksville, N. Y.....	3.00	17012 Anton Mosinger, Paterson, N. J.... 3.00	17013 Zol Sutherland, Detroit Fed. of Musicians, Detroit, Mich.....	3.00	17118 Steven St. George, Lorain, Ohio... 3.00	
16893 San Maida, Carbondale, Pa.....	3.00	17014 Dora Pugatch, Milwaukee, Wisc... 3.00	17015 S. Ualoss, Philadelphia, Pa.....	3.00	17119 Mr. & Mrs. J. Czako, Ozone Pk.N.Y. 10.00	
16894 Joe Wiss, Rock Island, Ill.....	3.00	17016 Rudolph Milich, Sharon, Pa.....	3.00	17120 Frank Petho, Easton, Pa.....	3.00	
16895 H. Sirok, St. Louis, Mo.....	1.00	17017 E. F. Root, Somerville, Mass.....	2.00	17121 A. Chinelli, Bklyn, N. Y.....	3.00	
16896 G. Miller, Vorden, Cal.....	3.00	17018 John Tomigar, Croton, Conn.....	6.00	17122 Alex Kaduk, Hammond, Ind.....	3.00	
16897 Jalmar Freeman, Keewatin, Minn... 4.20	17019 Martin Berg, Wilkes Barre, Pa.....	3.00	17123 Stephen Molnar, Hammond, Ind.....	3.00	17124 Raksinyi Karoy, Hammond, Ind.... 3.00	
16898 Andrew Pulkkinen, Eveleth, Minn... 3.00	17020 Oscar Koivisto, Van Ellen, N. Y.... 3.00	17021 L. Gans, New York City.....	1.00	17125 J. Bokar, Racine, Wisc.....	50	
16899 O. Kalenins, Grand Rapids, Mich.... 3.00	17022 N. Stein, New York City.....	1.00	17126 Joseph Heinrich, Work, S. B. & Ed. Fed. Br. 113, Lester, Pa.....	7.50	17127 Julius Szabo, Four States, W. Va... 3.00	
16900 Mrs. A. M. Turch, Jacksonville, Fla. 1.50			17128 Martin Szlagyies, Raymond, AltaCan.	3.00	17129 A. Grossman, San Francisco, Calif... 3.00	
16901 L. Kress, Lawrence, Mass.....	1.00		17130 Steve Bevis, Levack Mine, Ont. Can.	3.50	17131 Alex Nagy, Philadelphia, Pa.....	3.00
16902 Lydia Ahola, Portland, Oreg.....	3.00		17132 E. Kornianen, South Porcupine, Ont. Canada.....	3.10		
16903 Dauri Hallinen, Rock, Mich.....	3.00					
16904 Herman Rajala, Rock, Mich.....	3.00					
16905 William Kallio, Jamaica, N. Y.....	3.00					
16906 Mike Maki, Trenary, Mich.....	3.00					
16907 J. Melnyk, Port Colborne, Ont. Can.	3.25					
16908 Irving K. Fagan, Philadelphia, Pa.....	3.00					
16909 Matti Heatunen, Allonez, Wisc.....	5.00					
16910 W. E. Adams, Dresden, Ohio.....	3.00					

17133	Miss Mary Danish, Cleveland, Ohio	3.00	17246	bridge, Mass.	85.15	17360	Leander Anderson, Calspar, Mich.	3.00
17134	E. M. Rosenstein, Brooklyn, N. Y.	3.00	17247	Alek Hodoff, Juneau, Alaska	3.00	17361	Frank Kunemund, N. York City	3.00
17135	D. W. Robinson, Rockford, Ill.	5.10	17248	K. D. Tohtieff, Juneau, Alaska	3.00	17362	A. D. Boroff, Juneau, Alaska	5.00
17136	Roy Mraz, Lorain, Ohio	3.00	17249	Filippo La Rocca, Norwalk, Conn.	3.00	17363	Charles Rabbit, Naperville, Ill.	6.00
17137	W. Puro, Chicago, Ill.	3.00	17250	Artin Ellognerian, Detroit, Mich.	3.00	17364	Allie Puro, Zeigler, Ill.	3.00
17138	Fred Olson, Jamestown, N. Y.	3.00	17251	N. Rintamaki, Toronto, Ont. Can.	3.00	17365	C. Somoggi, Chicago, Ill.	1.40
17139	Gertrude Duell, New Haven, Conn.	3.00	17252	John Mattson, Steubenville, Ohio	1.00	17366	E. Nilsson, Portland, Oregon	3.00
17140	Max Auerbach, Roxbury, Mass.	3.00	17253	E. Arola, Victoria, B. C. Canada	3.00	17367	William Herzog, Garfield, N. J.	1.00
17141	A. Warsh, Chicago, Ill.	3.00	17254	Oscar Aho, Stuart, Florida	3.00	17368	H. Stomberg, McKeesport, Pa.	6.00
17142	Axel Nevala, East Chicago, Ind.	3.00	17255	Morris Weiss, Minneapolis, Minn.	3.00	17369	M. Smithrelich, Detroit, Mich.	3.00
17143	Hugo Wilson, Lansing, Mich.	.50	17256	Eduro Heikkinen, St. Ignace, Mich.	3.40	17370	Viena Antio, Marquette, Mich.	3.00
17144	W. H. Kleinfelder, Auburn, R. I.	5.00	17257	L. Pusztay, Chicago, Ill.	3.00	17371	C. F. Eiberger, Denver, Colo.	3.90
17145	Ano Paivio, Ferndale, Mich.	3.00	17258	Mary E. Bailey, Newark, N. J.	10.00	17372	C. A. Metz, Beresford, San Mateo, Calif.	1.00
17146	John Waldo, Eben Junction, Mich.	1.00	17259	F. A. Sanville, Philadelphia, Pa.	2.00	17373	T. Beckman, Highland Park, Ill.	1.00
17147	George Kalabalekas, Newark, N. J.	3.00	17260	Emil Klotz, Richmond Hill, N. Y.	5.00	17374	N. Rosenberg, Albany, N. Y.	1.00
17148	G. Abaghian, Roxbury, Mass.	1.00	17261	Albert doyzis, Oakland, Calif.	2.00	17375	Mary Cunovich, Gary, Ind.	3.00
17149	A. Wyszotski, Chicopee Falls, Mass.	3.00	17262	S. Rosen, New York, N. Y.	3.00	17376	Pam, Age 8, New York City	10.00
17150	Louis Nerman, San Diego, Calif.	5.00	17263	George Ruske, Passaic, N. J.	25.00	17377	Louis Maanti, Union City, N. J.	3.00
17151	G. Karschma, Int. Hod Carr. & Lab. Union Local 132, St. Paul, Minn.	.50	17264	Mary Nurmi, Conneaut, Ohio	3.00	17378	Sgneo Domenico, New York, N. Y.	3.00
17152	Jack Haikio, Cumberland, Wyo.	3.00	17265	Emil Kengsiluot, Conneaut, Ohio	1.50	17379	Chas. Marno, Union City, N. J.	1.00
17153	Joseph Reiner, Hartford, Conn.	3.00	17266	L. E. Gjaick, Midland, Pa.	3.00	17380	G. Lombardi, London, Ont. Canada	3.00
17154	Mike Elsilila, Daggett, Mich.	1.60	17267	Hannah L. Mersel, Chicago, Ill.	10.00	17381	F. Baldovini, Detroit, Mich.	3.00
17155	J. Manheim, Minneapolis, Minn.	1.00	17268	Pauline Roski, Duluth, Minn.	45.65	17382	Nicola Lengo, Brooklyn, N. Y.	3.00
17156	A. Wiederseder, Los Angeles, Calif.	3.00	17269	Charles Kulju, Ironwood, Mich.	3.00	17383	Fay Diner, New York City	4.00
17157	B. Soini, Pittsburgh, Pa.	3.00	17270	Rose Baron, Local New York	12.00	17384	Paul Leid, Edgemoor, L. I., N. Y.	3.00
17158	Matt Manala, Fairport, Ohio	3.00	17271	Ella R. Bloor, Phila, Pa.	7.00	17385	Pauline Schmidt, Garfield, N. J.	2.00
17159	Helen Kolehmainen, Duluth, Minn.	3.00	17272	Anton Torvi, Zin, Minn.	3.00	17386	Julius Natkal, Work, Sick & D. B. Fed. Br. 34, Passaic, N. J.	1.50
17160	D. Nouztainen, Bondville, Vermont	3.00	17273	Erick Klint, West Duluth, Minn.	3.00	17387	Mrs. A. Jozsi, Gary, Ind.	3.00
17161	Anonymous, Owen, Wisc.	5.00	17274	Jack Luoma, Duluth, Minn.	3.00	17388	George Kraus, Richmond Hill, N. Y.	3.00
17162	John Govecki, Roscoe, Pa.	3.00	17275	Otto Ruotsi, Chassell, Mich.	3.00	17389	John Seifert, New York City	3.00
17163	Nick Lupson, Cleveland Ohio	3.00	17276	Emil Eerola, Anatol, Minn.	3.00	17390	A. & E. Tamasy, Passaic, N. J.	6.00
17164	Wm. F. Miller, Chicago, Ill.	2.00	17277	Erick Ukkola, Maple, Wisc.	3.00	17391	E. Horvath, Passaic, N. J.	3.00
17165	G. Phillips, Du Quesne, Pa.	3.00	17278	Ivan Bulatkin, New York, N. Y.	3.00	17392	I. E. Milford, Bronx, N. Y.	3.00
17166	Anni Junttila, Bovey, Minn.	3.00	17279	Isaac Kaskinen, Saginaw, Vesta, Wash.	9.15	17393	Andrew Dibaczy, Cleveland, Ohio	3.00
17167	A. Waitkevicius, Norfolk, Mass.	3.00	17280	Robert Zelms, Boston, Mass.	5.00	17394	M. Laktasis, Luzerne, Pa.	6.00
17168	A. Silta, Plainfield, Conn.	3.00	17281	Joe Schmitt, Phila., Pa.	13.00	17395	S. M. Van Wicklen, Jr., Englewood, N. J.	5.00
17169	Frank Krieshaunauer, Martins Ferry, Ohio	1.00	17282	C. Wilson, Houston, Texas	17.50	17396	J. Silver, Los Angeles, Calif.	3.00
17170	Ida Nykanen, Butte, Mont.	3.00	17283	Mita Elieff, Flint, Mich.	3.00	17397	T. Czwecko?Slovak Ed. Club, Salem, O.	3.00
17171	Mary Hietala, Kirkland Lake, Ont.	3.00	17284	Mrs. Isaac Mickila, Duluth, Minn.	1.00	17398	R. R. Scott, Somerset, Pa.	3.00
17172	Alex Laakes, Los Angeles, Calif.	3.00	17285	Kangas Niemi, Embarrass, Minn.	3.00	17399	N. Neveretz & T. Plitnik, Greenwich Conn.	6.00
17173	Evangelista Tguzio, Canton, Ohio	3.00	17286	Isaac Tokala, Skandia, Mich.	4.30	17400	John Elo, Waukegan, Ill.	3.00
17174	Taisio Moki, Garson Mine, Ont. Can.	3.00	17287	Betty Wuornas, Hurley, Wisc.	5.00	17401	Antti Ranta, French River, Minn.	3.00
17175	Vivian Lovero, Virginia, Minn.	3.00	17288	L. Nieminen, Rock, Mich.	3.00	17402	Madison Park Singing Society, Paterson, N. J.	3.00
17176	A. Lampila, Garson Mine, Ont. Can.	3.00	17289	F. Marinelli, Toledo, Ohio	3.00	17403	Victor Sellampga, Fibre, Mich.	3.00
17177	John Moki, Duluth, Minn.	3.00	17290	Williard Hilden, Superior, Wisc.	3.00	17404	J. Keokinen, Hibbing, Minn.	3.00
17178	Alfred Pasanen, Duluth, Minn.	3.00	17291	Henry Olson, Bear River, Minn.	3.00	17405	Mrs. Anna Kivimaki, Mountain Iron, Minn.	3.00
17179	Chas. Woods, Los Angeles, Calif.	3.00	17292	John Neame, Cook, Minn.	3.00	17406	Fred Martikainen, Duluth, Minn.	1.00
17180	Emil Skog, Herrin, Ill.	3.00	17293	Otto Joakola, Orr, Minn.	3.00	17407	Mrs. A. Chernoff, Dorchester, Mass.	3.00
17181	Mike Calabrese, Milford, Mass.	2.00	17294	Verna Honpala, Hancock, Mich.	3.00	17408	M. Silver, Phila, Pa.	3.00
17182	George Vocila, Akron, Ohio	3.00	17295	John Roth, Jr., Short Creek, W. Va.	7.00	17409	Oscar Maki, Salo, Minn.	3.00
17183	M. Katzko, Hamstramck, Mich.	5.00	17296	Louis Valint, Primero, Colo.	3.00	17410	A. Gyatuziene, Riverside, N. J.	3.00
17184	C. Wirtonen, Cartier, Ont. Canada	3.00	17297	Mrs. Anna Sockerson, Sandstone, Minn.	3.00	17411	D. Donabedian, Hudson, Mass.	2.00
17185	Abel Laine, Cromwell, Minn.	2.60	17298	John Voros, Minneapolis, Minn.	4.50	17412	Mr. W. Maki, Plant City, Florida	1.00
17186	J. A. Swartz, Los Angeles, Calif.	3.00	17299	John Jacoby, East Chicago, Ind.	5.00	17413	A. Zahn, W. C. Br. 55, Bklyn, N. Y.	4.00
17187	L. Wm. Mattson, Duluth, Minn.	3.00	17300	Steve Bellas, New York, City	4.00	17414	M. Pepper, Houston, Texas	3.00
17188	N. Levine, Winnipeg, Man. Can.	3.00	17301	William Schermer, Buffalo, N. Y.	3.00	17415	Ben Williams, Geneva, Ohio	3.00
17189	John Sullivan, Bridgeport, Conn.	2.00	17302	M. Laakse, Windsor, Ont. Canada	3.00	17416	Rose Kaufman, Croton-on-Hudson, N. Y.	3.00
17190	N. Salo, Nipigan, Ont. Canada	2.97	17303	A. Cappa, Aberdeen, Wash.	5.00	17417	P. Lewandowski, Polish Socialist Alliance, Milwaukee, Wisc.	3.00
17191	C. Van Ruynen, Grand Rapids, Mich.	3.00	17304	Rebecca McCann, Albuquerque, N. M.	3.00	17418	Ellen Witala, Red Granite, Wisc.	2.00
17192	Leo Bengter, Cadillac, Mich.	3.00	17305	John Kerstner, Garfield, N. J.	3.00	17419	Alex M. Jankovic, Chicago, Ill.	3.00
17193	Emil Saari, Waungan, Ill.	3.00	17306	C. Partanen, Commonwealth, Wisc.	.30	17420	Giuseppe Poggi, West Frankfort, Ill.	5.00
17194	S. Reiziss, Sec. Br. 417 W. C. Bronx, N. Y.	3.00	17307	Abram Konkar, Savannah, Ga.	3.00	17421	M. E. Babb, Highland, Cal.	3.00
17195	Ulipa Traiana, Erie, Pa.	3.00	17308	Chas. Szabo, Windber, Pa.	5.00	17422	I. Goldsmith, Arnold, Pa.	3.00
17196	Antal Kuti, Omaha, Nebr.	3.00	17309	Mrs. Helen Moskowitz, Chicago, Ill.	1.00	17423	Cosmo Larichuta, Baltimore, Md.	3.00
17197	V. Rymashevski, Polish National Home, Bklyn, N. Y.	3.00	17310	Edith Kovess, Duarte, Calif.	5.70	17424	John Larichinta, Baltimore, Md.	3.00
17198	N. Snow, Louisville, Ky.	1.00	17311	A. Ezesze, Trenton, N. J.	1.00	17425	Lauri Kivikas, Rock, Mich.	3.00
17199	Frank Lehti, Fort Myers, Florida	2.00	17312	Mrs. Leo Paukratz, Bronx, N. Y.	3.00	17426	Sam Tuisku, Detroit, Mich.	3.00
17200	August Vincent, Yorkville, Ohio	1.50	17313	Mrs. Leo Paukratz, Bronx, N. Y.	3.00	17427	E. Holmi, Newberry, Mich.	3.00
17201	Henry Wutala, Mass, Mich.	3.00	17314	L. Tothl, Schenectady, N. Y.	1.00	17428	C. Vermeerck, Detroit, Mich.	3.00
17202	John Rinta, L'Anse, Mich.	3.00	17315	George Chorra, Pittsburgh, Pa.	3.00	17429	Lauri Bergien, Cumberland, Wyo.	3.00
17203	Henry Mattila, Menahga, Minn.	3.00	17316	Mike Gazckov, Galloway, W. Va.	2.00	17430	Chas. Lehtonen, Forest Lake, Mich.	4.50
17204	Mrs. Henry Pelto, Hopper, Minn.	2.00	17317	C. Bugnola, Atlantic City, N. J.	2.00	17431	Vaino Terno, Superior, Arizona	5.00
17205	Sam Tuuri, Nahma Mich.	3.00	17318	John Bruntz, Garfield, N. J.	3.00	17432	J. Juntunen, Eben Junction, Mich.	6.00
17206	Arvid Hill, Wenthworth, Wisc.	3.00	17319	Rosario Canfielosi, Philadelphia, Pa.	3.00	17433	Joe Coda - Haledon - Anti - Fascista League, Paterson, N. J.	100.00
17207	Eric Metteri, Chassell, Mich.	3.00	17320	Aniello De Capua, Chicago, Ill.	3.80	17434	Anno Okicich, Pueblo, Col. local	42.00
17208	Miss Betty Lassila, Chassell, Mich.	6.00	17321	Oscar Hill, Cordova, Alaska	18.50	17435	O. Maki, Phelps, Wisc.	3.00
17209	Kalle, Perkio, Nisula, Mich.	6.00	17322	W. A. Walker, Centerville, Iowa	.50	17436	Seamon Halley, Waukegan, Ill.	3.00
17210	F. O. Cronwall, Iron River, Mich.	3.00	17323	John Heppa, Washington, D. C.	.70	17437	Isaak Kotez, Rumely, Mich.	1.00
17211	Knsta Rauhkola, Hancock, Mich.	3.00	17324	James Black, Christopher, Ill.	3.00	17438	K. Osoling, Los Angeles, Calif.	3.00
17212	J. Kaarte, Hancock, Mich.	1.00	17325	John Kolchmainen, New York Mill, Minn.	3.00	17439	S. Schiro, Chicago, Ill.	1.50
17213	Paul Lucas, Detroit, Mich.	3.20	17326	C. Chiarento, Rochester, N. Y.	1.00	17440	W. Sederland, San Pedro, Calif.	3.00
17214	Hj. Aigio, Embarrass, Minn.	3.00	17327	R. Cangelosi, Philadelphia, Pa.	3.00	17441	M. Gold, Bronx, N. Y.	1.20
17215	E. L. Everaitt, Toledo, Ohio	1.00	17328	W. J. White, Local Pittsburgh, Pa.	100.68	17442	M. Schneiderman, Brooklyn, N. Y.	.10
17216	A. Keinis, Portland, Oregon	3.00	17329	Rose Baron, Local New York	5.00	17443	B. Nitas, Newark, N. J.	5.00
17217	Al Hauser, Flushing, N. Y.	3.00	17330	Geo. Coilwell, Wallaceburg, Ont. Can.	1.00	17444	Frank Vogel, Bklyn, N. Y.	3.00
17218	T. Kettula, Finlayson, Minn.	3.00	17331	Walter A. Pollak, New York City	3.00	17445	Joseph Vandrass, New York City	3.00
17219	T. Kalander, Little Marais, Minn.	3.00	17332	Matt Parviainen, Cromwell, Minn.	1.00	17446	Salvatore Menis, New York City	3.00
17220	Kalle Leino, Clifford, Wisc.	1.00	17333	C. A. Wahlman, San Francisco, Cal.	3.00	17447	Dudine Francesco, New York City	3.00
17221	John Hukkala, Webster Corner, B. C. Canada	3.00	17334	Mike Marks, Chicago, Ill.	3.00	17448	Emilio Beltrame, New York City	3.00
17222	Laila Anderson, Astoria, Oregon	3.00	17335	Toini & Louis Hill, Ft. William, Ont.	6.00	17449	Angelo Germano, Olean, N. Y.	3.00
17223	Chas. Rova, Astoria, Oregon	3.00	17336	S. Arenour, Paterson, N. J.	1.00	17450	G. Baldocchi, Stockton, Calif.	3.00
17224	Victor Jaivinen, Rapid River, Mich.	3.00	17337	B. Martinez, Tampa, Florida	3.00	17451	A. Masea, Tuckahoe, N. Y.	3.00
17225	Chas. Nautanen, Nahma, Mich.	3.00	17338	S. Martinez, Tampa, Florida	3.00	17452	Joe Walde, Roscoe, Pa.	3.00
17226	William Hakola, Chisholm, Minn.	.50	17339	Mrs. Liisi Asp, Rockford, Ill.	3.00	17453	Joseph Schmerer, Forest Park, Ill.	3.00
17227	Poul Laakso, North Bay, Ont. Can.	3.00	17340	Henry Simila, Ilwaco, Wash.	2.50	17454	B. Baranyai, Work, Sick & Ben. Fed. Br. 11, St. Louis, Mo.	3.00
17228	M. H. Esz, Cleveland, Ohio	3.00	17341	Ivai Haikka, Port Arthur, Ont. Can.	3.00	17455	Mrs. T. Lorenz, Chicago, Ill.	3.00
17229	M. Erdei, Cleveland, Ohio	3.00	17342	Nandor Kajesanyi, Garfield, N. J.	3.25	17456	Steve Fazckas, New Waterford, Can.	3.00
17230	Joe Soldatits, Canton, Ohio	3.00	17343	E. Lepikko, Kapuskasing, Ont. Can.	3.00	17457	John Zold, Wenatchee, Wash.	5.00
17231	Miss R. Linholm, Los Angeles, Cal.	5.00	17344	George Kocsis, Sharon, Pa.	3.00	17458	John Makas, Aerial, Alta Canada	4.00
17232	Sam Haanpaa, Floodwood, Minn.	3.50	17345	N. Owscharuk, Detroit, Mich.	3.00	17459	Jacob Furedi, Bklyn, N. Y.	1.00
17233	Sebastiano Solinbini, Nek York, N. Y.	3.00	17346	John Wainio, West Rockport, Me.	3.00	17460	Mrs. Fannie Niemi, Zim, Minn.	3.00
17234	David Rifkin, Yonkers, N. Y.	10.00	17347	W. Bjorkman, Tianaqa, Ont. Canada	3.00	17461	J. Parmentier, Detroit, Mich.	3.00
17235	Otto Pannone, Winlock, Wash.	6.00	17348	J. Turunen, Iberville, P. Q. Canada	3.00	17462	A. Malm, Cluquet, Minn.	2.00
17236	Workers Library Publisher, N. Y. C.	4.00	17349	H. Halebsky, Sec., Bonnaz Emb. Un. Loc. 66, N. Y. C.	3.00	17463	J. Carp, Pasco, Wash.	3.00
17237	Chas. Halez, Cleveland, Ohio	3.00	17350	L. Gaspar, West Allis, Wisc.	3.00	17464	Andrew Olson, Bellevue, Alta Canada	3.00
17238	John Kiglowitz, New York City	3.00	17351	John Heino, Lanesville, Mass.	3.00	17465	Mrs. H. Emil Styrk, Detroit, Mich.	4.00
17239	I. A. Blasutch, Kellogg, Iowa	1.00	17352			17466	Joe Kapper, Detroit, Mich.	3.00
17240	P. Dubrowsky, Akron, Ohio	20.00	17353			17467	Oscar Lamss, Bklyn, N. Y.	3.00
17241	Mary Nolan, Butte, Mont.	7.00	17354					
17242	C. Lowey, Local Butte, Mont.	3.00						
17243	Jos. O. Docik, Chicago, Ill.	3.00						
17244	G. S. Marhon, Lafayette, Calif.	5.00						
17245	Circolo Educativo Operaio, East Cam							

17468	O. W. Kreutzberg, Oakland, Calif...	5.00	17574	Gust Bulahanis, So. Milwaukee, Wisc.	3.00	17595	Jacob Finni, Florenton, Minn.....	1.00
17469	Florence Spence, Hollywood, Calif...	5.00	17575	Nick Lindroos, Wallace, Idaho.....	3.00	17596	Jacob Tolkki, Paaola, Mich.....	3.00
17470	Tom Roy, McDonald, Pa.....	3.00	17576	Chas Ronta, Proctor, Minn.....	3.00	17597	A. Leibowitz, Baltimore, Mr.....	2.00
17471	Elmer Immonen, Green, Mich.....	3.00	17577	Anna Jakila, Cloquet, Minn.....	3.00	17598	Thomas Purgarik, Joliet, Ill.....	3.00
17472	George Doskes, Los Angeles, Calif...	3.00	17578	John Syrjala, Cloquet, Minn.....	3.00	17599	J. Botero, Chicago, Ill.....	2.00
17473	Koivulaakso Yrju, Bklyn, N. Y.....	3.00	17579	R. Kuitunen, Duluth, Minn.....	3.00	17600	N. Cohen, Los Angeles, Calif.....	3.00
17474	Anna Weber, Lodge No. 14, J.C.D.....	3.00	17580	Mrs. T. Lingvist, Bklyn, N. Y.....	1.00	17601	J. Yanovitz, Phila, Pa.....	3.00
17475	Wm. Antila, Virginia, Minn.....	3.00	17581	Anonymous, Silver Lake, Minn.....	1.00	17602	H. Hantula, Brocket, No. Dak.....	3.00
17476	John Frankla, Detroit, Mich.....	3.00	17582	Joe Pajaron, Hackensack, N. J.....	3.00	17603	W. C. Triska, Seco Rohac z Dube	
17477	John Avakian, Fresno, Calif.....	3.00	17583	Emil Kittila, McKinnon, Ga.....	1.00	No. 11 J. T., St. Louis, Mo.....	3.00	
17478	Gust. Skinner, San Pedro, Calif.....	3.00	17584	Joll Mannikko, Tower, Minn.....	3.00	17604	Adolph Heikkinen, Phelps, Wisc.....	3.00
17479	Mrs. Agnuta Maki, Fr. Creek, Mich.	6.00	17585	F. Garcia, Walker Mine, Spring Gar-		17605	W. Kumpolt, Paterson, N. J.....	6.00
17480	Gustaf Nygard, South Bend, Wash.	3.00	den, Calif.....	5.00	17606	Walter Rantanen, Aberdeen, Wash.	3.00	
17481	John Nakarinen, Antonagen, Mich...	6.50	17539	T. Hovi, Cloquet, Minn.....	3.00	17607	Joe Wirshilo, Cleveland, Ohio.....	1.00
17482	D. Younsh, Local Scotia & Schenec-		17540	A. Avasimovich, W. P. of Bayonne,		17608	Victor Nurmi, Duluth, Minn.....	8.00
tady, N. Y.....	15.00	17541	Jack Aho, Cusson, Minn.....	3.00	17609	F. Mekuzis, Ansonia, Conn.....	3.00	
17483	O. Sandstrom, Waukegan, Ill.....	3.00	17542	S. Winokur, Roxbury, Mass.....	1.00	17610	Eli Torvela, Franklin Mine, Mich...	2.00
17484	F. Smolcich, Detroit, Mich.....	3.00	17543	Oscar Walz, Socialist Maennercher,		17611	A. Heide, Berkeley, Calif.....	3.00
17485	Ben Axelrod, Brklyn, N. Y.....	3.00	Milwaukee, Wisc.....	3.00	17612	E. Korby, South River, Ont. Canada	3.00	
17486	Hung. Educ. Fed. Bridgeport, Conn.	10.00	17544	F. Raitoro, Minneapolis, Minn.....	1.40	17613	Axel Waava, Detroit, Mich.....	3.00
17487	Hung. Educ. Fed. Bridgeport, Conn.	3.00	17545	S. Kokka, Virginia, Minn.....	.12	17614	Gertrude Newlander, Ferndale, Mich.	3.00
17488	Michael Scriglio, Bklyn, N. Y.....	1.00	17546	Mrs. Mary Salminen, Bruce Crossing		17615	Andrew Aho, Grosse Pointe, Mich...	1.50
17489	C. A. Tobey, Local Oakland, Calif...	15.60	Mich.....	.20	17616	J. Korpela, Palisade, Minn.....	1.00	
17490	A. Ketola, Port Arthur, Ont. Can.	6.00	17547	E. A. Lincoln, Arlington, Mass.....	2.50	17617	Arvi Niemi, Canmore, Alta, Canada	6.00
17491	Jabi Hietala, Wawina, Minn.....	3.00	17548	K. Unsitola, Nisula, Mich.....	.30	17618	E. Lauttamus, Canmore, Alta Can.	3.00
17492	Jos. Begovic, Duquesne, Pa.....	7.20	17549	Jacques Horwitz, New York City...	5.00	17619	Elvi Niemela, Ashtabula, Ohio.....	5.00
17493	B. Jacobs, Macon, Ga.....	3.00	17550	A. Pasila, Rock, Mich.....	1.00	17620	Mrs. Toivo Lahte, Mountain Iron,	
17494	Louis Micca, Lodi, N. J.....	3.00	17551	S. Litvak, W. Circle Br. 673, Brook-		Minn.....	3.00	
17495	E. Portier, Detroit, Mich.....	1.30	lyn, N. Y.....	3.00	17621	Reino Salo, Fort Brags, Calif.....	3.00	
17496	Mrs. Duis Bridgewater, Miles City,		17552	D. Fedoruk, Haverhill, Mass.....	3.00	17622	Ed. Kongas, Caspar, Calif.....	3.00
Mont.....	1.00	17553	Fannie Finkelstein, Philadelphia, Pa.	3.00	17623	Albert Kohut, Toledo, Ohio.....	2.00	
17497	Mrs. A. M. Rinta, Solsqua, B. C. Can.	3.00	17554	John Pekar, San Francisco, Calif...	2.00	17624	Chas. V. Johnson, Kettle. River, Minn.	2.00
17498	Emil Virtanen, Mullon, Idaho.....	3.00	17555	Mrs. J. Haaronen, Nipigon, Ont. Can.	6.00	17625	J. Adokkene, Chicago, Ill.....	3.00
17499	Harry Winrath, Paterson, N. J.....	3.00	17556	Geo. Marticich, Miami, Arizona.....	3.00	17626	James Barker, Worcester, Mass.....	3.50
17500	Rose Swartz, Toronto, Ont. Canda	3.00	17557	K. Kuusela, Nipigon, Ont. Canada...	6.00	17627	Aaro Hyrskoe, Worcester, Mass.....	9.00
17501	M. E. Hellman, Fort Bragg, Cal....	5.00	17558	F. Helmreich, San Francisco, Calif.	3.00	17628	Peter Sanseverino, Boston, Mass.....	3.00
17502	J. Takola, Mabella, Ont. Canada...	3.00	17559	Mrs. R. Stram, San Francisco, Calif.	3.00	17629	John Jorgenson, Alma, Wisc.....	5.00
17503	Corra Meyers, Local Milwaukee, Wisc.	9.00	17560	Kalle Rontonen, Fort Bragg, Calif.	3.00	17630	L. Silver, Bklyn, N. Y.....	1.00
17504	Otto Setola, Low Station, P. Q. Can.	3.00	17561	Oscar Sturkel, Ironwood, Mich.....	3.00	17631	Alfred Schletter, Phila., Pa.....	2.00
17505	V. Kasila, Toronto, Ont. Canada...	3.00	17562	E. Maki, Ironwood, Mich.....	1.80	17632	Henry Lindell, Meadow Brook, Minn.	3.00
17506	George Peneff, Pontiac, Mich.....	18.75	17563	Hans Kalli, Ironwood, Mich.....	1.80	17633	Eli & Nick Morcu, Youngstown, Ohio	6.00
17507	George Pineff, Bulgarian I.L.D. Br.,		17564	Gabriel Walkonen, Ironwood, Mich...	3.00	17634	P. Karmulchuk, Paterson, N. J.....	3.00
Pontiac, Mich.....	6.25	17565	Viljo Lampinen, Nelic Lake, Ont.Can	3.00	17635	N. Abben, Chicago, Ill.....	3.00	
17508	Fred Deuer, Jr., Sec. of Nature Frds		17566	C. W. Pilgrim, San Francisco, Calif.	5.00	17636	A. M. Peterson, Stratford, Conn....	3.00
San Francisco Calif.....	17.75	17567	Leonard Wentela, Brule, Wisc.....	1.50	17637	Alex Krook, Manzie Bay, B. C. Can.	3.00	
17509	Fred Dewer, San Francisco, Calif...	3.00	17568	Iver Lontinen, Calumet, Minn.....	1.50	17638	John Naukkari, West Allis, Wisc....	3.00
17510	William Sanders, San Francisco, Cal.	3.00	17569	Mrs. Erland Harja, Wakefield, Mich.	3.00	17639	Stanley Gale, Chicago, Ill.....	3.00
17511	Feingeld, San Francisco, Calif.....	3.00	17570	V. Arnott, Sec.....	3.00	17640	George Mockey, Tiltonville, Ohio...	1.00
17512	Merinan, San Francisco, Calif.....	3.00	17571	M. F. Osteen, New Mexico.....	3.00	17641	M. Wanhola, Duluth, Minn.....	3.00
17513	Wilbers, San Francisco, Calif.....	3.00	17572	Matti Naarola, Iron, Minn.....	4.10	17642	Tuov Yhdistys, Nashwak, Minn....	3.00
17514	M. Vlassman, W. C. Br. No. 355,		17573	Abel Keranen, Bruce Crossing, Mich.	.50	17643	S. O. Borsheim, Zohl, So. Dak.....	3.00
Bronx, N. Y.....	3.00	17574	F. Lenzi, Bklyn, N. Y.....	3.00	17644	Mrs. Tildo Salmi, Puritan, Mich....	3.00	
17515	Matti Nokelainen, Garson Mine, Ont.	3.00	17575	Joe Andaloro, New York City.....	3.00	17645	Wm. Reynolds, Local Detroit, Mich.	5.00
17516	H. Ypparila, Newell, So. Dak.....	3.40	17576	Ugo Taimo, North Bergen, N. J.....	3.00	17646	Josepr Margolis, Oakland, Calif....	3.00
17517	Alfred Eskelin, Superior, Wisc.....	3.00	17577	Joe Artomamuk, College Pt., N. Y.	1.00	17647	Isaac Wahloos, Hurley, Wisc.....	3.00
17518	Wm. Finnila, Bruce Crossing, Mich.	3.50	17578	John H. Weinheimer, Erie, Pa.....	1	17648	Matt Laksonen, Coal Center, Pa....	3.00
17519	M. Shulman, Seattle, Wash.....	3.00	17579	Victor Harju, Madison, Wisc.....	1.00	17649	Oscar Wilson, Floodwood, Minn....	3.00
17520	W. Oja, Steeledale, Sask, Canada...	3.00	17580	A. Pasiowetz, Chicago, Ill.....	4.00	17650	Josepr Hill, Kilton, Mich.....	3.00
17521	Annie Hill, Sand Couloe, Mont.....	3.00	17581	C. Tervo, Hancock, Mich.....	3.00	17651	Joe Brickett, Ellwood City, Pa.....	3.00
17522	San Zigman, Los Angeles, Calif....	3.00	17582	Kuja Perala, Hancock, Mich.....	3.00	17652	Mrs. H. M. Sillanpoa, Nanaimo, B.	
17523	Hjalmer Stehlberg, Cloquet, Minn...	3.00	C., Canada.....		C., Canada.....	3.00		
17524	Milton Fisdher, Cleveland, Ohio.....	3.00			17653	Stanley Lukesky, Shamokin, Pa.....	1.50	
17525	Frank Kalman, So. Bethlehem, Pa....	3.00			17654	H. Wanhatala, Rock, Mich.....	3.00	
17526	S. Lent, Duluth, Minn.....	3.10			17655	Alma Raisio, Northport, Wash.....	6.00	
17527	Oscar Sipola, Orr, Minn.....	3.00			17656	Andrew Jacobs, New Castle, Pa....	1.00	
17528	Frank Newman, Binghamton, N. Y.	3.00			17657	John Hokola, Embarrass, Minn.....	3.50	
17529	Irwing Isaacs, Sec. Work Circle Br.				17658	M. Jacobedis, Local Wheeling, W.Va.	6.00	
613, Bronx, N. Y.....	3.00				17659	J. Jensen, Bridgeport, Conn.....	14.00	
17530	Chas. Newton, San Jose, Calif.....	3.00			17660	E. Lasper, New York City.....	25.00	
17531	John Valenske, Portland, Oregon...	3.00			17661	Nykyyninen, Osoite, Cloquet, Minn...	1.00	
17532	Victor Cutler, Los Angeles, Calif...	1.00			17662	O. Kauppinen, Detroit, Mich.....	3.00	
17533	Gabor Pallagi, Newark, Ohio.....	4.00			17663	J. Jonhson, Ft. Frances, Ont., Can.	3.40	
17534	S. Bronstein, Sec., Qdesser Y. L. Ben.				17664	Mike Siney, Johnson City, N. Y.....	3.00	
Assn., New York City.....	3.00				17665	Peter Arakelian, Butte, Mont.....	5.00	
17535	Joe Molanen, Detroit, Mich.....	3.00			17666	Tom Amend, Portland, Oregon.....	3.00	
17536	Mrs. N. Lukin, New York City.....	3.00			17667	H. Groman, Malden, Mass.....	3.00	
17537	Martin Lipos, Barbarton, Ohio.....	3.00						
17538	David Haima, Embarrass, Minn.....	3.00						

BOOKS

THE HAYMARKET MARTYRS,  
THEIR LAST SPEECHES.

In Bundles, 35c. Per copy.....50c

BARS AND SHADOWS,  
Poems by Ralph Chaplin.

In Bundles, 35c Per copy.....50c

MEMOIRS OF A REVOLUTIONIST,  
by Vera Figner.

8vo. Per copy.....\$3.00

VOICES OF REVOLT:

Ferdinand Lassalle  
Karl Liebknecht  
Maximilien Robespierre  
Jean Paul Marat

12mo. Each volume per copy 50c

THE ZEIGLER FRAME-UP,  
by Max Shachtman.

Per copy.....10c

THE CASE OF SACCO and VANZETTI  
by Felix Frankfurter.

Per copy.....\$1.00

CHAINS, by Henri Barbusse.

2 vols. 12mo. Per set.....\$4.00

EMBLEM OF INTERNATIONAL  
LABOR DEFENSE

Pin or button Each.....25c

Order from the  
International Labor Defense  
80 E. 11th St., Room 402  
New York City.

BOOKS ON

SACCO and VANZETTI

SACCO AND VANZETTI—LABOR'S  
MARTYRS, by Max Shachtman.

A popular account of the famous struggle for the liberation of Sacco and Vanzetti, with emphasis on the role of the militant workers' protest movement.

84 p.....25c a copy.

18c in bundles.

THE LIFE AND DEATH OF SACCO  
AND VANZETTI, by Eugene Lyons.

A detailed, authoritative story of the history of the two martyrs and their case.

208 p.....\$1.50 a copy.

Order from the  
International Labor Defense  
80 E. 11th St., Room 402  
New York City.

TWO YEARS  
of The Labor Defender

IN ONE BOUND VOLUME FOR

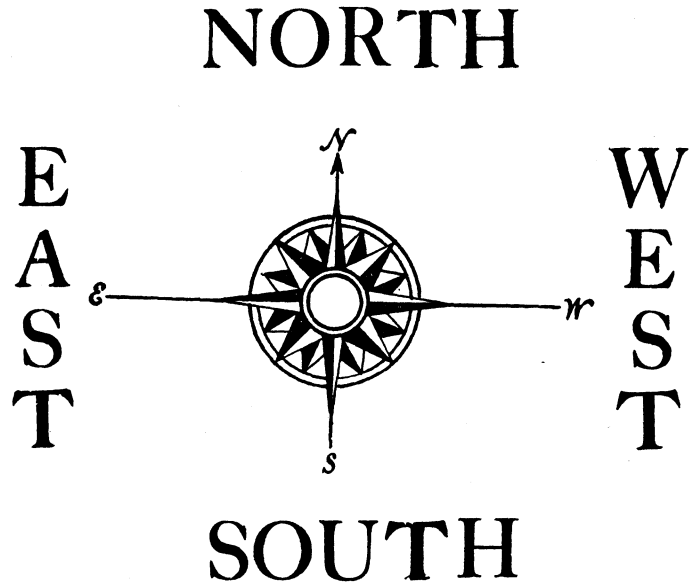
\$2.50

Twenty four issues of the Labor Defender—every issue of 1926 and 1927—can now be had in a beautiful cloth bound library edition for your home or club-rooms. This volume gives you not only a wealth of material on the struggles of American Labor in the past two years, but brings them before your eyes in hundreds of remarkable photographs. Only a limited number bound. Send your order now.

\$2.50 Postpaid

International Labor Defense  
80 E. 11th St., Room 402  
New York City.

# A Nation-wide Tour Against the Frame-up System



## JAMES P. CANNON

National Secretary of the International Labor Defense

ON A BURNING SUBJECT BEFORE THE LABOR MOVEMENT

### “The American Frame-up System”

The speeches of James P. Cannon will deal with the history of the frame-up system as used against the labor-movement in this country from the Haymarket Martyrs, through the Mooney-Billings case, up to the Sacco-Vanzetti and the Greco-Carillo trial. The mechanism of the frame-up system, which has become an American capitalist institution, will be laid bare and its effects on the labor-movement revealed.

This is the first tour of James P. Cannon since his national tour in 1924. It will take him to every part of the country and marks the opening of the big campaign of the International Labor Defense against the frame-up system.

FILL OUT THIS BLANK!

International Labor Defense  
80 East 11th Street, Room 402,  
New York City.

We wish to arrange a meeting in the tour of James P. Cannon. Send us information about dates available, etc., etc.

Name of Organization.....

Secretary .....

Address .....

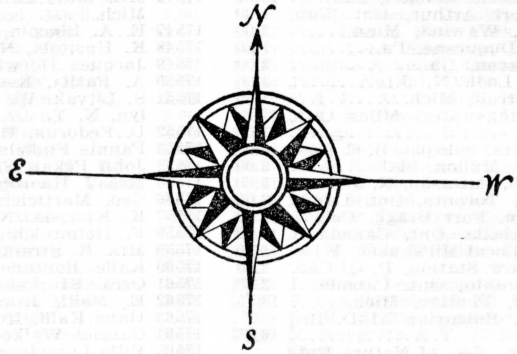
City .....

State .....



NORTH

E  
A  
S  
T



W  
E  
S  
T

SOUTH

**JAMES P. CANNON**