

MUSSOLINI IS REAL ASSASSIN, DECLARES ROSSI

Former Confidante Tells Inside of Fascism

(Special to The Daily Worker) NICE, France, March 16.—General Cesare Rossi, a former member of the "Big Four" of the Italian fascist party...

'THE JAIL' TO BE REPEATED AT THE WORKERS' HOUSE NEXT SUNDAY NIGHT

"The Jail," a Russian drama in 4 acts by Svirsky, will be repeated at the Workers' House, 1902 W. Division St., this Sunday, March 21.

PHONE TRUST LOSES DEMAND FOR INCREASE

Courts Pass Buck on to Service Commission

NEW YORK, March 16.—The 50th anniversary of the first successful telephone brought the New York Telephone company denial of its demand for 35.8 per cent rate increase in New York City and 17.9 per cent up state.

U. S. MUST GROW ITS OWN RUBBER, PROBERS REPORT

Democrats Seize Issue for Campaign

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, March 16.—The house interstate and foreign commerce committee has returned a report of its investigation into the matter of foreign control of raw materials essential to American industry.

CHAIRMANSHIP OF PROBE MAY GO TO INFANT SENATOR

WASHINGTON, March 16.—The queer turn of the political wheel may elevate Senator Robert M. LaFollette, Jr., the baby member of the senate, to the chairmanship of the most significant investigation undertaken by the sixty-ninth congress, the senatorial inquiry into activities of the U. S. tariff commission.

The New Messiah on the Same Old Donkey



Bialik, Jewish poet, is on tour soliciting funds for Zionist campaign for Palestine.

WALL ST. TOOL CLAIMS CREDIT FOR MUSSOLINI

American Ambassador Is Pawn of Bankers

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, March 16.—Richard Washburn Child, who was American ambassador to Italy from 1921 until 1924, is reported on high authority to have claimed credit, within the past few weeks, for the "making" of Mussolini as dictator of Italy.

Los Angeles Jobless, Demand City, County and State Relief

LOS ANGELES, March 16.—The Los Angeles County Unemployment League adopted resolutions pointing out that at the present time there are 75,000 workers unemployed in Los Angeles county as the result of four years of chamber of commerce propaganda and calling on the city and county governments to immediately find ways and means of reducing the army of unemployed and that the state of California take steps to enact relief measures for those unable to find work.

Charge That Bishop Embezzled \$152,760

(Special to The Daily Worker) COPENHAGEN, March 16.—Bishop Anton Bast of the Scandinavian Baltic district of the Methodist church will go on trial tomorrow on the charge of embezzling 570,000 kroner (\$152,760) of church funds. The money was originally collected for a charity fund in Chicago, Illinois.

"The unions are the pillars of the workers' power."—Losovsky.

No matter what your ailment, for Expert Diagnosis and Quick Results see

Dr. J. J. Scholtes, D. C. 2447 Lorain Ave., Cor. W. 25th St. CLEVELAND, OHIO. — Lincoln 2838 Special Rates for Daily Worker Readers

Labor Bill Killers Boost Pay of Judges

(Special to The Daily Worker) ALBANY, N. Y., March 16.—Not content with a proposal to amend the state constitution in order to raise the governor's salary from the present \$10,000 to not less than \$20,000 a year, the same legislators who killed the labor bills at this session are backing the Knight bill which would give the state supreme court justices an increase in salary of from \$10,000 to \$15,000 annually, with \$1,000 allowed for expenses.

Supreme court justices with jurisdiction over New York City now receive \$7,500 additional from the municipality. If this is continued, and it will probably be as the measure is silent on the point, they will be paid a total of \$22,500, besides the \$1,000 expense allowance.

Appeal Judges Raised. The senate has already unanimously approved the bill. The assembly will act on it this week. The lower house has already voted to give judges of the court of appeals a substantial salary boost.

Don't waste your breath, put it on paper.

PARIS COMMUNE CELEBRATIONS

Chicago Workers Demonstrate. Chicago will hold a Paris Commune celebration at the Ashland Auditorium, Ashland Ave. and Van Buren on Friday evening, March 19 at 8 o'clock with Bishop William Montgomery Brown, Robert Minor, editor of the New DAILY WORKER Magazine, J. W. Johnstone and others speaking.

Cleveland to Hold Bazaar. CLEVELAND, Ohio, March 16.—Local Cleveland, International Labor Defense, will have its Paris Commune celebration at Moose Hall, 1000 Walnut Ave. on Sunday, March 21st., beginning 2 o'clock.

Bring in your articles for the Bazaar to Room 521—328 W. Superior Ave. any afternoon.

New York Celebrates. NEW YORK, March 16.—The Paris Commune celebration will take place at the Central Opera House, Friday night, March 19.

Minnesota Arranges Meetings. MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., March 16.—Paris Commune dates for District No. 9.

Denver Plans Paris Commune Celebration. DENVER, Colo., March 16.—The Denver branch of the International Labor Defense will celebrate the Paris Commune anniversary at the Labor Lyceum on West Colfax street, Sunday evening, March 21 at 8 o'clock.

When that argument begins at lunch time in your shop tomorrow—show them what the DAILY WORKER says about it.

CHAIRMANSHIP OF PROBE MAY GO TO INFANT SENATOR

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Tariff Committee May Name LaFollette

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Baldwin Outlines National Plan to Electrify England

(Special to The Daily Worker) LONDON, March 16.—Prime Minister Baldwin has formulated a program for the building up of an electric power distribution system on the basis of recommendations submitted by the Lord Weir investigation committee. The plan will be submitted to parliament.

CHICAGO NEGRO WORKERS CHEER TRUMBULL TALK

Anti-Imperialist League Gains in Members

Chicago Negroes, sensing fully their revolutionary kinship with the oppressed peoples of Haiti, the Hawaiian Islands, the Philippines and all other subject nationalities of the "American empire," kept a Walter M. Trumbull meeting alive with enthusiasm Sunday night at Metropolitan Community Center, 3120 Giles avenue. The meeting was arranged by the Negro Anti-Imperialist Association, affiliated with the All-America Anti-Imperialist League.

Cook Near Death Due to Shipowners' Negligence

BOSTON, March 16.—(FP)—The case of cook Charles Carlsberry, who lies dying in a Boston hospital, could well be used as a text for preaching trade union solidarity. The cook was taken desperately ill on board the British freighter Hollypark, which was one of over a thousand British ships allowed by the board of trade to sail without a wireless operator during the recent strike of radio men. If a young apprentice on the ship had not known about a wireless set to send for aid, the cook would undoubtedly have died at sea from the shipowners' negligence.

Milwaukee to Celebrate Paris Commune Mar. 20

MILWAUKEE, March 16.—Bishop William Montgomery Brown will speak on "Religion and Labor" at the Paris Commune celebration arranged by the Milwaukee International Labor Defense at the Plankinton Hall, Auditorium, 253 Fifth street on Saturday evening, March 20 at 7:45 o'clock.

Argentine to Increase Its Corn Production

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 16.—The Argentine corn acreage is now placed at 10,618,000 acres instead of 10,526,000 acres reported in the first estimate, according to a cablegram received by the United States department of agriculture from the International Institute of Agriculture.

Denver Plans Paris Commune Celebration

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Plan a Huge Merger of Indiana Quarries

(Special to The Daily Worker) BLOOMINGTON, Ind., March 16.—A \$40,000,000 merger of all the principal stone quarry plants in the Bloomington-Bedford districts is under way and it is expected will be completed by the end of the month. The Frank Whiting company, representing the Bridge Bank, is financing the deal. Wm. Wrigley, Jr., is the principal stockholder of this bank.

More than 100 auditors have been checking over the books of the various units involved. The audit should be finished in a few days. Representatives of Coates L. Burchard, one of the leading appraisers of the country, and of Scoville & Wellington and Ernest & Ernest, large auditing firms, arrived here today.

See the motion picture of class war pictures in Europe and America at the International Labor Defense commemoration of the Paris Commune at Ashland Auditorium on March 19.

Fourth Jubilee Celebration of "Freiheit" at the Mecca Auditorium 55th Street and 7th Avenue, New York City Saturday Evening, April 3rd, 1926 Oratorio "DIE TZVAI BRIDER" Words by J. L. Peretz—Music by J. Schaffer with the Freiheit Singing Society and the New York Symphony Orchestra. Conducted by Lazar Weiner. Tickets \$1.00, \$1.50, \$2.00 at Freiheit Office, 30 Union Square, New York City.

BROOKLYN, N. Y., ATTENTION! CO-OPERATIVE BAKERY Meat Market Restaurant IN THE SERVICE OF THE CONSUMER. Bakery deliveries made to your home. FINNISH CO-OPERATIVE TRADING ASSOCIATION, Inc. (Workers organized as consumers) 4301 8th Avenue Brooklyn, N. Y.

Worker Correspondence 1000 WORKER CORRESPONDENTS BY JANUARY 13 1927

SHIPPING BOARD AIDS OWNERS TO EXPLOIT SEAMEN

By a Worker Correspondent NEW YORK, March 16.—The United States Shipping Board employment office at Carlisle street is nothing more than an open shop shipowners' recruiting agency.

Sanitary and working conditions on board ships are the worst imaginable. A local burning fireman has the worst of the entire crew and for his hard work he gets a measly \$60 a month.

The seafaring workers are unorganized with the exception of a few individuals. Furusetz is using eighteenth century organization methods in the twentieth century.

Scab Advertisements in Union Journals

By S. FISHER. (Worker Correspondent) NEW YORK, March 16.—Why should official organs of the American labor movement, the American Federationist, the Textile Worker, the International Steam Engineer, and other journals, carry scab advertisements from the Standard Oil company, the Passaic scab mills, and many other scab companies?

Workers Blood Still on Their Fingers. Who doesn't remember the strike in 1916 in the Standard Oil plants in Bayonne, where working men and women were killed? We can still remember the Ludlow tragedy of 1916 where women and children were smothered to death by the Colorado Fuel and Iron company in which corporation Rockefeller had the largest interest.

One of the bitterest struggles is being waged by 11,000 textile workers in Passaic, N. J. for the last six weeks. Pickets are being clubbed and thrown into jail daily; the police hurl tear bombs into the crowds picketing the Botany Worsted mills.

The only conservative labor paper in greater New York recognized by the American Federation of Labor. Reading it we learn that this is a most reactionary sheet that fights against anything that is progressive.

THE T. U. E. L. CONCERT PLEAS— CARTOONISTS RIVAL THE DANCERS

By a Worker Correspondent A co-operative painted while-you-wait cartoon by Fred Ellis, Bob Minor and Thurber Lewis was featured at the Eighth Street Theatre.

there was a burst of applause. It was a truly novel and delightful performance. From start to finish the affair afforded a most enjoyable evening.

AGRICULTURAL AND LUMBER WORKERS HEAR LOSOVSKY ON WORLD TRADE UNION UNITY AT FIFTH CONGRESS

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Feb. 16.—(By Mail.)—One of the youngest and most interesting of all the Russian trade unions, The Union of Agriculture and Lumber Workers of the U. S. S. R., recently held their fifth congress here.

are regular contributors, also Green, Wolf, J. P. Frey and other. The editor and the others responsible for this paper make thousands of dollars thru scab advertisements.

I looked thru the convention proceedings of the American Federation of Labor and I did not find that any one ever took up the question of scab advertisements in the official organs of the American Federation of Labor and their affiliated unions.

The DAILY WORKER must take the lead and inform the progressives who don't read these journals. So the progressives will be able to inform the members in the unions that the Botany Worsted, and Forstman and Hoffman mills of Passaic, N. J., where workers are striking, are advertised in the American Federationist, and the Textile Worker.

Evening High Schools First to Suffer from New Efficiency Moves

By a Teacher Correspondent. NEW YORK, March 16.— Mayor Walker and the new city administration of New York must show the people that they mean efficiency and economy.

BRITISH DEBATE ON IRAK EXPOSES MACDONALD'S AIM

Labor Ex-Premier Loves League of Nations

LONDON (By Mail).—The debate in the house of commons on the confirmation of the Iraq mandate showed the utter weakness of MacDonald's foreign policy during his term of office as premier.

As a solution to the whole question MacDonald urged that every effort be used to expedite the admission of Iraq as an independent nation into the league of Nations.

MacDonald, in reply, declared that the labor party's policy in the Near East had been "inspired by faithfulness to the league of nations." Even when the Turks were apparently ready to pour troops into Iraq to recover the province, MacDonald stated, he had informed Turkey that Great Britain would stand pat until the league decided the boundary.

\$175,000,000 for War Risk. A. A. Purcell, laborite, stated that \$175,000,000 had already been thrown into Iraq with practically no returns aside from the increasing danger of war with Turkey and all that might follow therefrom.

The debate showed that the liberals were united with the conservatives in upholding the mandate. Virtuous Conservatives. Sir Austen Chamberlain showed his hand when he tried to clear the government of the charge that it kept British troops in Iraq.

Wants Coolidge to Enter Oil Business

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, March 16.—Senator McMaster, republican, South Dakota, has introduced a resolution aimed to "prevent the oil trust's gouging the public."

AMTORG TRADING CORPORATION AT ANNUAL MEETING REPORTS SOVIET U. S. TRADE IS FAST INCREASING

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, March 16.—The board of directors of the Amtorg Trading corporation, which handles the trade between this country and the Soviet Union, has elected Alexis V. Prigarin chairman, to take the position vacated by the late Isalah J. Hoorgin.

Prigarin formerly was a director of the Association of Siberian Co-operatives, vice-president of the All-Russian Union of Co-operatives (Centrosyus), president of the Russian Grain Export corporation, and is a member of the Moscow Produce Exchange.

In reviewing the activities of the Amtorg Trading corporation and other organizations engaged in business with the Soviet Union, Prigarin ascribed the rapid progress of trade intercourse between the United States and the Soviet Union to the American methods and machinery in Soviet industries and agriculture.

During the year 1925, the trade turnover between the two countries reached the sum of over \$105,000,000 which is already considerably above the pre-war figures. Out of this total the exports from the United States to the Soviet Union amounted to about \$90,000,000.

Reconstruction Nearly Finished. The Soviet Union is rapidly completing the task of reconstruction. By the end of this year Soviet industry and agriculture will have nearly reached the pre-war level.

Field for U. S. Industry. It is here that an extensive field is offered for American industry. It should be remembered that in the past Russian industry had been built with European machinery.

Beginning New Construction. However, at present work has already begun on the construction of entirely new large plants in every branch of industry.

Trade With U. S. Growing. In all this new construction the United States with its high industrial organization may play a leading part. The keenest interest is displayed in American industrial methods and machinery.

JAPAN TIGHTENS MANCHURIAN GRIP AS SOVIET THREAT

Railway Hotels Are to Become Hospitals

(Special to The Daily Worker) PEKING (By Mail).—Manchuria, which would be the main scene of military operations if a war breaks out involving the Soviet Union and Japan—and this is recognized here generally as a distinct possibility in the not distant future—is a country with about the same area as the states of Illinois, Iowa, Missouri and Nebraska combined.

It is comparatively sparsely populated. If as thickly settled as some of the other provinces of China, such for example as Chekiang, it would contain 150,000,000 people. It actually has only 14,000,000.

Hotels or Hospitals. The thoroughness with which Japan is preparing for the inevitable war in Manchuria is shown by the fact that hotels of a size utterly uncalled for by any probable demand have been erected at the principal points along the South Manchurian Railway.

Strategic Roadside. The Japanese are also building several branch lines of the railroad, tapping the interior of Manchuria and constituting centers for a swift penetration of Siberia.

Population of Moscow Is on the Increase

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Tass, March 16.—The population of Moscow is steadily increasing and has nearly reached the two million mark. According to the census of 1912, the population of Moscow was 1,617,700.

New York Bookbinders Increase Wage Scales

NEW YORK, March 16.—Bookbinders' Union No. 43, composed of women, has raised wages \$2 a week. Local No. 25, composed of men, made similar gains.

comrades, is not merely a difference in the structure of our unions. It is not only an organizational question.

What Sin Was Committed? "Did you commit some sin against the solidarity of the working class?" "Did you do anything contrary to the interests of the international proletariat?"

Part of Government. "Finally, the third distinction of your union is the fact that you constitute a part of the Soviet trade union movement as a whole, a trade union movement which is the ground-work and foundation of the dictatorship of the working class."

"You are the standard bearers of that dictatorship. You, too, are the creators of our revolution. This of course is not to be found in other lands where there is no such revolution. But do not think, comrades, that those who now stand at the head of the international of agricultural workers will meet you especially joyfully on account of the fact that you are the strongest union of agricultural workers. Oh no!

workers do not want to accept a union of agricultural workers, living nine years after the revolutionary overthrow that broke the grip of the landlords on the land? Why?

"If you had done that, they would have long ago accepted you into that international. They do not take you into that international because you have participated in a revolution—there is your crime. They do not want you in that so-called international because you are one of the bricks that go to build the structure of socialism in our country. That is why the social-democrats at the head of this international regard the Soviet unions generally, and your union in particular, not only suspiciously, but with the highest degree of enmity."

Russian Unions Not Alone. "No, in many countries there are also revolutionary unions of agricultural workers, and entire groups of agricultural workers who are completely in harmony with you. But comrades, there the conditions of life and work are entirely different."

pletely in harmony with you. But comrades, there the conditions of life and work are entirely different.

"All forces should be rallied to the support of this weakest of the unions; help should be given both in money and in men."

You see what a difference there is in fact, method and appraisal of events between these two fundamental currents in the world revolutionary movement, between the revolutionary and the reformist currents. But if such a difference exists, each of you in attendance here might ask how faces the question about unity?

"If there is such a profound difference, then is it possible to create a united international, which our Soviet trade union movement troubles itself about and for which it wages a struggle?"

"We answer: difference of opinion does exist, but not among the working masses. The working mass wherever it may be, in a reformist or a revolutionary union, always wants to preserve its 8-hour working day, its power, wants to hold on to its conquests, does not want wages lowered, does not want fascism, or reaction, does not want the destruction of its union. Precisely on this basis we want to achieve unity, but they do not want to unite with us. You no doubt have often read the communications from the Soviet unions and Amsterdam. We, as you know, are a persistent people. Whether they answer or not, whether they act or not, we push right ahead where we consider necessary."

For World Unity. "This marked out road to unity, this aim which we have set ourselves, approaches, regardless of whether these or other reactionary leaders of the Amsterdam International want it or not. You know about the agreement which has been reached between the English trade union movement and our own, between the trade union movements of two great countries. This policy of brotherly unions has captivated a part of the Amsterdam International—within it in many countries, a left wing is being organized. We are continuing our struggle for unity, and at the same time cast our glances not only on the European trade union movement, but especially on the trade union movement of the colonial countries. There we find a

new workers' movement embracing hundreds of millions. There, more than half of humanity living in Asia, is stirring.

"This gigantic mass has now been put into motion. And in that gigantic mass, growing up at the present time, the struggle of the working class is beginning to play a prominent role. These unions, the unions of these lands, always gravitate toward the Soviet Union and the Red International of Trade Unions, because here in Soviet Russia in our revolutionary international they can find real help, and real co-operation in their difficult struggle against world imperialism."

Comrades Aid Unions. "Comrades, your union is now the mightiest among the unions of agricultural workers of other countries. But your union has not yet solved all of the problems which confront you. Every one of you will of course admit that very, very much is yet to be done, in order that the 700,000 mass which is united by your union may prepare thousands and tens of thousands of active fighters and workers for the purpose of uplifting the most backward masses in our trade union movement. "Your union is entering upon that road, and it will be met by the co-operation of our Soviet unions, of the whole state apparatus of our country, which is also yours because you also are taking part in the work of construction. You may be assured that your union will go ahead with rapid strides, and will not be the hindmost in the ranks of the trade unions. "Long live the Union of Agricultural and Lumber Workers of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics! "Long live the world unity of agricultural and lumber workers!"

