



KLIXER, SOUGHT FOR KILING OF GIRL, MISSING Dead Victim's Mother Critically Ill

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., April 19.—David C. Stephenson, former grand dragon of the Ku Klux Klan, and well known employer and politician, was arrested for the death of Miss Madge Oberholzer, is thought to be conferring with his attorney.

Stephenson, together with Earl Klensk and Earl Gentry, have been missing since first degree murder in the attack on Miss Oberholzer. He is thought to be conferring with his attorney.

Dr. John Kingsbury, one of the clinicians' accusers, was the first physician to attend Miss Oberholzer. He said the girl was strangled.

The indictments charged: (1) On March 17, 1934, Klensk and Gentry placed Madge Oberholzer in a sleeping car bound for Hammond, Ind., and assaulted her.

Coal Miners' Families Are Being Evicted

Government Savagely Attacks Strikers  
Stearns, Millionaire, Talks for Bankers

ROME, Italy, April 19.—Frank Stearns, millionaire Boston merchant and closest adviser of President Coolidge, had a long conference with Premier Mussolini following his interview with King Victor Emanuel.

Down Town English New York  
The down town English report that the coal companies in the coal camps, imposing great suffering upon women and children, and especially endangering the lives of the sick.

REVOLT IN PORTUGAL THREATENS GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT GOMES; MANY DIE IN STREET FIGHTING

LISBON, Portugal, April 19.—An army revolt, said to be led by Major Filomeno Caparna, has broken out here, and street fighting has occurred, in which many were killed and wounded.

Los Angeles Communists in School Fight

(Continued from Page 1)  
petuate the capitalist system, i, the working class candidate demands that our school system be changed to train and fit the child and young citizens in a society based upon production for use and not for profit; in a society in which the means of production, distribution and natural resources are in the hands of the workers and farmers.

The working class has no voice or influence in Washington. The existing educational system antagonizes the school children against organized labor.

EDUCATION  
(a) That history text books used at present in our public schools be thoroughly revised and only such text books conforming with the established scientific and historical facts be used.

COOLIDGE'S PAL VISITS FASCIST CHIEF AND KING

Stearns, Millionaire, Talks for Bankers  
ROME, Italy, April 19.—Frank Stearns, millionaire Boston merchant and closest adviser of President Coolidge, had a long conference with Premier Mussolini following his interview with King Victor Emanuel.

Mines Hard Hit By Strike  
Federalists Advise That a Protest Will Be Held to Governor Gore of West Virginia, against the violation of the 30 day law.

TRACTION ISSUE, SPRINGFIELD, IS BEFORE LABOR

C. F. of L. Endorses the Barr Bill

Yesterday's meeting of the Chicago Federation of Labor devoted a few minutes to the traction issue which seems to have more lives than the proverbial cat.

But Delegate Wright, of the printer, who appears to be one of the Devereux antagonists in the central body, smelled a pole cat after the motion was issued. It then began to dawn on President Fitzpatrick that William Hale Thompson's bar had slipped something over. A motion to reconsider was made and carried and Delegate Wright introduced another motion which made it quite plain that the federation was not lined up with the Thompson machine.

RACE SEGREGATION  
No segregation or discrimination because of color, race or creed.  
The candidates running on the above platform know that the ruling class will not permit the realization of his demands under the present system of capitalism and therefore pledges himself when elected to work for the establishment of a Communist society.

Senator Wheeler Took Fat Retainer, Charge Made in Court Trial

(Continued from page 1)  
charged, before the department in Washington.

Even the excessive spending of the jazz era of American capitalism absorbs but a small part of the interest on loans and the profits of American industry. New fields of investment must be found for the surplus. Hence new loans. More work for Morgan. Increasing foreign debts to collect interest on.

MEXICANS RAISE ALARM AGAINST U. S.  
Plan to Bolshevize Party.  
Reporting for the national committee, the national secretary, Rafael Carrillo, called attention to the need for a policy regarding the Mexican people. Bolshevization is looked upon as one of the most important points on the agenda.

PULSUDSKI REFUSES TO VISIT UNITED STATES; HEARD OF ABRAMOVICH?  
WARSAW, Poland, April 19.—Joseph Pulsudski, a member of the Polish chief of state, gives up the idea of a visit to the United States to write a book on Bolshevism.

J. S. Imperialism Piles 22 Billion Dollar Debt Load on World Labor

By J. LOUIS ENGAHL.

TODAY, American capitalist imperialism rapidly breeds new enemies on all the continents. As it faces a world of debtors so it faces a world of foes. There have never been friendly relations between debtor and creditor, especially when the debtor shows his inability to pay.

For the war loans of the United States government to foreign nations, with the interest that has never been paid, now stands at \$12,000,000,000.

These loans are made to foreign capitalist governments. Nothing has been heard of credits extended to the Union of Soviet Republics.

There are no doubt those foolish enough to believe that these loans will some day be paid. J. Pierpont Morgan, however, doesn't believe it. More than that, he doesn't wish it. If all debts were paid, which is impossible, Morgan would have to go bankrupt.

AS WE SEE IT  
By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.  
(Continued from page 1)  
murder and nationalities have been slain by these terrorists. But the capitalist press which supports the fascist governments in every country is completely silent on the murders as they have glossed over the murder of the Polish workers who were on their way to Boris, Russia and the murder of the Italian fascist assassins do give any horror in the breasts of the bourgeoisie of other countries.

Workers of other nations will repudiate the debts owed to Morgan. American workers will, in time, repudiate Morgan rule. Then falls capitalism in the United States of America. Only the world proletarian dictatorship can free world labor from the world dollar dictatorship.

EDUCATION FOR COLLABORATION IS BUREAU PLAN

A. F. of L. Fakersdom Rules Conference

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
PHILADELPHIA, Pa., April 19.—That the so-called "workers' educational" movement is becoming a systematized effort of corrupting the minds of the workers with the notion of class collaboration is seen clearly in view of the actions taken at the fourth conference of the "Workers' Education Bureau" which opened here Friday at the swastika and fascist hotel.

All the speeches of politicians, professors and A. F. of L. labor leaders are in harmony with the theme of the conference. Class collaboration in one form or another is the keynote of every speech.

Left Wing Trifling and Weak  
The delegates and audience delegates tried to put up a fight, but it is not united and is weak by nature.

Get a sub—make another Communist!



# PLUTES START NEW PROJECT TO INVEIGLE YOUTH

## Organization in the Hands of G. O. P.

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
NEW YORK, April 19.—Colonel Theodore Roosevelt, ambitious candidate for governor of New York state in the recent election, is one of the leaders of the new movement for the creation of a youth movement in the republican ranks. Speaking at a reception made the following statement:

"One of the chief faults of the republican party in recent years is the noticeable absence of young men and women from its ranks. If a party loses its young people that party is bound to crash."  
The answer of the Young Workers' League to this attempt of the capitalists to organize white guards, is to extend and intensify its activities among the broad masses of the young workers. Against the capitalist youth organization, we must put forward the Communist Youth organization.

# Armed Czarist Is Seized Near Soviet Embassy, Well Armed

(Special to The Daily Worker)

PARIS, April 19.—A Russian, who said he was Reinhardt Waldemar, was arrested this afternoon by a detective while loitering outside the Soviet Embassy. He was found to be heavily armed and also had four photographs of Ambassador Krasin in his pocket, each taken from a different angle. At the police station Waldemar refused to explain his suspicious movements, but the police, convinced he was a czarist waiting for an opportunity to shoot M. Kassin, when they arrested and detained him for further inquiry.

GET A SUB AND GIVE ONE!

# BETTER NOT TO PRACTICE THOSE 'AMERICAN IDEALS'; BETTER JUST PREACH THEM

CLEVELAND—(FP)—If you mouth platitudes about freedom of the press on the Fourth of July in the recent election. But publish the truth about some public officials—with names, dates and amounts—the way Carl Magee, New Mexico editor who started the expose of Albert B. Fall and his \$100,000 black satchel, summed up the fight against corruption in New Mexico. The venal judge had him thrown into jail for contempt of court and it tried to ruin him by forcing his bank to call the note on his newspaper property. "It's a perfect parlor game of tid-bit-of-words," Magee said in Cleveland, "to lose a man's American ideals. But it's a he-man's game of knock-down-and-drag-out when one attacks the rottenness of political ringsters. If, indeed, halting this to be untrue, let him acquire a newspaper and try to do it!"

GET A SUB AND GIVE ONE!

# Hillcrest Miners Refuse Scab Wage Contract of Boss

HILLCREST, Alta. Canada.—Blairmore and Bellevue are now working under the new wage scale. Hillcrest has turned down the terms of the new contract as offered by Hillcrest. If we have to leave the U. M. W., we don't want the boss to tell us what kind of a union we are to have, or how we should run it. Coleman has been offered the new contract and as it has already been accepted by two camps, chances are they will accept it. This contract does not state what the new union shall or shall not do.

DO NOT FORGET to bring the

**SPRING YOUTH DANCE**  
Friday, May the 9th  
2733 Hirsch Boulevard  
(Workers Lyceum)  
Auspices Y. W. L.—Local Chicago

# Doing Missionary Work For Communism

By Wm. Z. Foster

THE subscription campaign is the immediate goal to achieve it, of course, to extend the circulation of the DAILY WORKER. But this is by no means the only advantage to be gained. By the very act of trying to sell such subscriptions, whether he succeeds or not, the comrade in question is not only doing missionary work for Communism, but is also gaining valuable organization experience.

"The Workers Party membership must take seriously the necessity for mass participation in the work of spreading the DAILY WORKER. The Daily must ever and always be kept in the foreground of our program as one of the most important tasks of the fronting our party. A DAILY WORKER with a great circulation means tremendous strides towards the building of our organization into a mass Communist Party, a Bolshevized Party, a party of organizers and leaders. Let us work to the end that when the second anniversary of the DAILY WORKER arrives we will have a vast network of organizers and militants throughout the party working ceaselessly to extend the circulation and influence of our paper amongst the struggling masses."

# WORKERS PARTY INCREASES USE OF MOVIE FILMS

## Propaganda Value and Financial Returns

(Special to The Daily Worker)

PITTSBURGH, Pa., April 19.—The Workers Party organization in District No. 5 (Pittsburgh) has brought full strength to the booking of a movie program through its territory and already has booked six dates despite the fact that several pictures were shown there in the very recent past.

The following schedule is announced:

- East Pittsburgh, Thursday, April 23, Turner Hall, 8 p. m.
- Pittsburgh, Saturday, April 25th, Carnegie Music Hall, (North Side), at 8 p. m.
- McDonald, Tuesday, April 28, at the Orpheum Theater, first show 5:50 p. m. Bentley was, Friday, May 1, Majestic Theater, 7 p. m.
- Daisytown, Saturday, May 2, Pinesh Hall, Walkertown.
- New Kensington, Wednesday, May 6, Columbus Theater.

May Day Movies

Two of these dates were arranged as May Day programs by us, but all the others represent the direct, energetic co-operation of the party office. A careful study of motion picture activity for the past two years shows the interest in direct proportion to the interest taken by local and district workers. Any active hustler in a district can get a string of dates and put them thru to a most successful finish. More districts should take the work, full co-operation is guaranteed from the national office. I. W. A., 19 S. Lincoln St., Chicago, Ill.

The program routed in the Pittsburgh office includes "Polkuhaka," "Soldier Ivan's Miracle," and "Lenin Memorial." All workers should be sure to see these extremely interesting working class films.

Go To Your Class Movies!

In addition to the dates listed above, the following shows intended to be patronized by the workers in these respective cities:

- Cincinnati, Ohio, April 21, Labor Temple, "Russia and Germany."
- Denver, Col., "Beauty and Bolshevik" and "Russia in Overalls," April 23 and 25, Paum Theater, West Colfax and Grove, 7 and 9 p. m.
- San Francisco, 1410 Clearm St., 7 and 9 p. m.
- Toledo, Ohio, April 30, "Beauty and Bolshevik."
- Utica, N. Y., April 30, "Beauty and Bolshevik."
- Gleason, Wis., May 1, Gleason Hall, "Russia and Germany."
- Los Angeles, Calif., May 3rd to 5th, "Beauty and Bolshevik."
- Sheboygan, Wis., "Russia and Germany," May 30.
- Milwaukee, Wis., "Beauty and Bolshevik" (return engagement), May 30.

# Hatband Weavers Win Raise thru Union

(Special to The Daily Worker)

PATERSON, N. J.—(FP)—Paterson hatband weavers, organized in the Associated Silk Workers' Union, independent, win a 7 per cent increase from 12 employers in their agreement provided the rank and file of the workers ratify the pact.

# This Is Likely Why Green Likes Mussolini

MILAN, Italy—(FP)—A bill introduced in the Italian chamber of deputies sponsored by Mussolini, makes all labor organizations except the fascist unions illegal. The Socialists and Communists are opposed to it.

Getting a DAILY WORKER sub or two, will make a better Communist of you.

# The Workers Party in Action

## Nation-Wide May Day Demonstrations

INQUIRIES and information coming into the national office of the Workers Party regarding this year's May Day celebration indicate a nationwide demonstration that will surpass any previous May Day in the party's history. Every town in which there is a party branch should arrange such a meeting and notify the national office.

The smaller towns should obtain May Day speakers thru their district offices. As soon as a meeting is arranged, each party organization is requested to send in full information regarding name of speaker, address of hall and time of meeting. We will give these meetings publicity thru the DAILY WORKER.

Don't fail to notify the national office.

Meetings arranged up to the present time are:

- New York, N. Y.—Central Opera House, 87th St. and 3rd avenue, 8 p. m. Speakers, William Z. Foster, Mollaysa Ogin, W. Weinstein, L. Lore, J. Stachel, C. Krumbine, chairman.
- Philadelphia, Pa.—Speakers, Ben Gitlow and Arne Swabeck.
- Boston, Mass.—Convention Hall, Garrison St. (Near Mechanic's Bldg.) 7:30 p. m. Speakers, Wm. F. Dunne and Oliver Carlson.
- Cleveland, Ohio—Slovenian National Home, 6409 St. Clair Ave., 7 p. m. Speaker, J. Louis Engdahl.
- Warren, Ohio—May 2. Speaker, J. Louis Engdahl.
- Akron, Ohio—May 3, at 2 p. m. Speaker, J. Louis Engdahl.
- Canton, Ohio—May 3, at 8 p. m. Speaker, J. Louis Engdahl.
- Dillonville, Ohio—Speaker, Comrade Weisberg.
- Vorleville, Ohio—Speaker, Comrade Weisberg.
- Toledo, Ohio—May 4, at 8 p. m. Speaker, J. Louis Engdahl.
- Chicago, Ill.—Temple Hall, Van Buren & Marshfield, at 8 p. m. Speakers, James P. Cannon, C. E. Ruthenberg, Martin Abern and Max Schechtman.
- Decatur, Ill.—Speaker, M. Chifovsky.
- Des Moines, Ill.—Speaker, Barney Mass.
- Madison, Ill.—Croatian and Bulgarian speakers.
- Christopher, Ill.—Corbishley and others.
- Milwaukee, Wis.—Freie Gemeinde Hall, 8th and Walnut Sts., at 7:30 p. m. Speakers, Max Schachtel, Tom Bell and others.
- Gary, Ind.—Croatian Hall, 23rd and Washington Sts., at 7:30 p. m. Speaker, Harrison George; also speakers in the So. Slavic, Russian and Greek languages.
- Kansas City, Mo.—Speaker, M. Gomez.
- St. Louis, Mo.—Druid's Hall, 9th and Market Sts., Saturday, May 2, at 8 p. m. Speaker, M. Gomez.
- Grand Rapids, Mich.—Sunday, May 3, at 2:30 p. m. Sons and Daughters Hall, 1057 Hamilton Ave. N. W. Speaker, T. J. O'Flaherty.
- Muskegon, Mich.—Sunday, May 3, at 8 p. m. Speaker, T. J. O'Flaherty.
- Minneapolis, Minn.—Sunday, May 3. Speaker, Robert Minor.
- Hibbing, Minn.—Speaker, Robert Minor.
- Buffalo, N. Y.—Speaker, Earl R. Browder.
- Rochester, N. Y.—May 2. Speaker, Earl R. Browder.
- Erie, Pa.—May 3. Speaker, Earl R. Browder.
- Youngstown, Ohio—May 1, at 8 p. m. Ukrainian Hall, West Rayn Ave. Suesaker, William J. White.
- Los Angeles, Calif.—May 1, Co-operative Center, Brooklyn and Mott, Speaker, Tom Lewis.
- Waukegan, Ill.—Workers Hall, 517 Helmholz avenue, Sunday, May 3, at 2 p. m. Speaker, Thurber Lewis.
- Chicago, Ind.—Columbia Hall, McCook and Verner Aves., at 8 p. m. Speakers, H. V. Phillips and John Edwards.
- Brooklyn, N. Y.—Grand Alliance Hall, Grand and Havenway Sts., at 8 p. m. Speakers, Wm. Z. Foster, S. Epstein, I. Amter, J. S. Poyntz, H. Zam (Y. W. L.), L. Prusick (Lithuanian), S. Neslin, chairman.
- New York, N. Y.—Ukrainian celebration, Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. 4th St., at 8 p. m. Speaker, G. Sleskin, and others.
- New York, N. Y.—Czechoslovakian celebration, 527 E. 72nd St., at 8 p. m. Speakers, J. Manly, and others.
- New York, N. Y.—Finnish celebration, Finnish Workers' Hall, 5 W. 125th St. Speakers, R. Grecht, and others.
- So. Brooklyn, N. Y.—Finnish celebration, Finnish Workers' Hall, 764 40th St., Brooklyn. Speakers, P. P. Cosgrove, and others.
- New York, N. Y.—German celebration, Labor Temple, 243 E. 84th St., at 11 p. m. Speakers, L. Lore and others.
- West Hoboken, N. J.—New Hall, 227 Bergentine Ave., at 8 p. m. Speakers, Carl Brodsky and others.
- Pasaic, N. J.—Kanters Auditorium, 259 Monroe street, at 8 p. m. Speaker, A. Markoff.
- Pateron, N. J.—Governor St., at 8 p. m. Speakers, B. Lifshitz and others.
- Newark, N. J.—Labor Lyceum, 704 S. 14th St., at 8 p. m. Speakers, J. Codkin and others.
- Elizabeth, N. J.—At 8 p. m. Hall to be announced later. Speakers, J. Marahil and others.
- Jerri Amboy, N. J.—Washington Hall, at 8 p. m. Speakers, S. Darcy and others.
- Jersey City, N. J.—Ukrainian Hall, 387 Grand St., at 8 p. m. Speaker, S. Felshin and others.
- Linden, N. J.—At 8 p. m. Speaker, Sadi Amter and others. Hall to be announced later, Saturday, May 2.
- Yonkers, N. Y.—Labor Lyceum, 23 Palisade Ave., at 8 p. m. Speakers, R. Grecht and others. Sunday, May 3.
- Pittsburgh, Pa.—Sunday, May 3, at 2:30 p. m. Labor Lyceum, 35 Miller St. Speaker, A. Wagenknecht.

# Workers Party—Local Chicago Activities

Monday, April 20.

Douglas Park English, 3118 West Roosevelt Road. A. Bittelman speaks on "Leninism."  
North Side English, 2409 N. Halsted St.

Tuesday, April 21.

Czecho-Slovak Town of Lake, 51st and Whipple Sts.  
Czecho-Slovak Cicero Women's, T. S. Masaryk School, 57th and 32nd Pl., Cicero.

Rumanian Branch, 2254 Clybourn Ave.

Wednesday, April 22

Czecho-Slovak No. 3, 2237 S. Kolin Ave.

Douglas Park Jewish, 3118 West Roosevelt Road.

T. U. E. L. executive committee meeting, 12 S. Lincoln St., 8 p. m.

Thursday, April 23

Czecho-Slovak N. Berwyd, 1402 S. Scoville Ave.

Russian, 1902 W. Division St.

Mid-City English, 723 Blue Island Ave.

11th Ward Italian, 2439 S. Oakley Blvd.

Scandinavian Karl Marx, 2735 Hirsch Blvd.

Scandinavian West Side, Zech's Hall, Cor. Cicero and Superior St.

Scandinavian Lake View, 3206 N. Wilton St.

Scandinavian South Side, 641 East 61st St.

YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE ACTIVITIES. LOCAL CHICAGO.

Monday, April 20

Meeting of all Y. W. L. members working in the needle trades, 2613 Hirsch Blvd.

Tuesday, April 21

General Membership Meeting, 723 Blue Island Ave. Will discuss the many organizational problems facing the Young Workers League.

Denver comes Back on I. W. A. Movie Map with Three Shows

DENVER, Colo.—April 19.—After a long lay-off of the Denver I. W. A. is coming back into movie promotion with three days of showing of "The Beauty and the Bolshevik" and "Russia in Overalls."

Two days, April 23 and 29, will be taken up in the Palm Theater, at West Colfax and Grove Sts., while the third, April 30, will go to the Barnes High School Auditorium, 1410 Clearm St.

In each case two performances will be run, starting at 7 and 9 p. m.

Tickets are 35c, children 15c.

# TRUTH ABOUT SUN YAT SEN IS TOLD TACOMA LABOR

## Clark in Tribute to Soviet Sympathizer

(Special to The Daily Worker)

TACOMA, Wash., April 19.—The Sun Yat Sen memorial meeting held here drew a large crowd that showed its appreciation of J. Stanley Clark's speech by frequent and enthusiastic applause.

The speaker dealt with Sun Yat Sen's career at length, showing that the attempts to distort the teachings of the great Chinese leader, by claiming that he was a christian pacifist, had no foundation.

He showed that Sun Yat Sen, while he may have started with a merely progressive attitude years ago, had developed into a great revolutionary leader who realized that there was but one way for China to free herself from the oppression of foreign imperialists, and the native capitalists, and that was to win her freedom. And he showed that Sun Yat Sen realized that as long as China remained feeble and unarmed and pacifist, she was the plaything of the imperialists and their missionaries advise her to do, she would more and more become the prey of capitalist imperialism.

When China learned that she must depend on force, that she would begin to be respected and to win her freedom. And he showed that Sun Yat Sen did not stop at this; that he was not working to free China from foreign capitalism that native capitalism might replace it, but that he was working to create a Workers' Republic of China. Sun Yat Sen was a hater of western imperialism and a sympathizer of Soviet rule. That was why the capitalists, Chinese and foreign, hated him so bitterly.

Clark Touring the Pacific Northwest for the Workers Party

(Special to The Daily Worker)

TACOMA, Wash., April 19.—J. Stanley Clark of the Workers (Communist) Party, is making a series of speeches in the Pacific northwest. He will speak in Tacoma again on April 30, at the South Star Hall.

Settle for Tickets.

Settle at once with the local office Workers Party, 19 S. Lincoln St. for the following:

Unity demonstration tickets.

Beauty and Bolshevik tickets.

Red Revolt tickets.

Lenin Memorial tickets.

All these accounts are past due. Settle at once.

# VOICE THESE DEMANDS ON MAY DAY!

Down Tools on May Day. Come Out of the Shops and Mines!

NO wage cuts! No open shops! No child labor! The government must free the working class children! Amalgamate craft unions! Organize shop committees! Release the class war prisoners! Protect the foreign-born workers! No discrimination against the Negro race! No forced religious training in public schools! Down with militarism and imperialist wars! Down with the Dawes plan! Recognize Soviet Russia! For unity of the world's unions! Join and support the Workers (Communist) Party! Forward to a workers' and farmers' government!

ORDER a supply of May Day leaflets now, before it is too late. Order from Workers Party, National Office, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. \$3.00 per 1,000. \$1.50 for 500.

Workers Party, N. O.  
1113 Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.  
Enclosed please find \$\_\_\_\_\_ for which send \_\_\_\_\_ leaflets "DOWN TOOLS ON MAY DAY" to name below:  
Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_

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Briand, Hun-Header—Caillaux, Pro-German

The Briand cabinet represents at least a temporary victory for one of the most reactionary forces in French political life, but it is a strange combination.

It is understood that Briand will continue the relations with the Vatican as a sop to the Catholic royalists and will crown upon drastic taxation of big fortunes.

Caillaux, finance minister in the Briand cabinet, has many supporters in the parties of the so-called left and many admirers among the liberal intelligentsia abroad.

Groups want, and works for, complete French supremacy in Europe and is bitterly anti-English; another attempts to preserve the entente cordiale, the basis of which was an Anglo-Franco alliance against Germany.

The system of alliances which brought France and Germany into conflict was always fought by Briand. During the war he made a number of attempts to force a cessation of hostilities by working for a separate peace between France and Germany.

He went to prison for his pains, but it has been shown since that time, notably by Briand, in his "Where Iron Is, There Is the Fatherland," that the Comité des Forges, the French steel trust, especially followed Caillaux's policy in the Briand cabinet.

Neither can Caillaux afford to tax his friends among the industrialists. Briand himself is against a capital levy.

The initiation of these measures will transfer the acute crisis from the realm of parliamentary politics to the entire social structure.

Both Little Italy and the United States in France is just beginning and that no cabinet combination can hold power for any great length of time.

The masses of the workers and peasantry have remained passive during the cabinet crises that have succeeded one another because they have not been asked to pay for the war.

None has yet dared to attempt to break the banking fraternity lock with few upon when the call for reparations, the reparations without which the whole French financial system is a punctured bubble.

Paul Revere—1925 Vice-President Dawes, speaking at the one hundred and fiftieth anniversary celebration of Paul Revere's ride, held in Boston, furnished a fine example of what Paul Lafargue's state is in the making—a state in which capitalists and their hangers-on will be the only foreingers.

Every day get a "sub" for the DAILY WORKER and a member for the Workers Party.

we are told the latens planned that gave the signal for arousing "every Middlesex village and farm" in advance of the British, got the following off his chest:

"The greatest question before the American people today is 'What is our character?' For it is this, and this alone that counts in the long run." The gent's who chronicle the happenings of the anniversary for the capitalist press become almost lyrical as they describe how the hero of the Lorimer bank scandal made a plea for "sharper self-denial of the national life."

The Back Bay aristocracy and the textile barons who heard the speech of Dawes were doubtless greatly moved. So was Senator William Morgan Butler, dauntless champion of the right of the millworkers to enslave little children.

There are two opposing positions in the Amsterdam International; a definite revolutionary line, definitely organized and with a clear ideology, and a second, indefinite opposition with no clear ideology, which however, reflects the discontent of the masses.

After the Ruhr catastrophe, even the Amsterdams recognized the need for a new movement. A large number of trade union centers are carrying on a fight against the left opposition.

There is a question of winning over not only the old and the new social democrats, but also those masses which are organized elsewhere or not organized at all.

THE Class War in West Virginia Coal miners, members of the United Mine Workers of America, and many non-members of the union, are on strike in the Panhandle district of West Virginia to force recognition of the organization.

The Richland Coal company, one of the biggest concerns affected by the strike, is preparing to evict the miners from company houses.

The close co-operation of the courts with the capitalists has been commented on in these columns more than once, but in no section of the United States is this recognition by the courts of the mastery of the capitalist more brazen than in West Virginia.

Reports from Wheeling are to the effect that a number of miners have already been arrested for violation of injunctions and trespassing, the legal fiction by which miners are prosecuted for picketing.

At this memorial meeting any attempt by officialdom to gloss over the class struggle will be resented.

Foreign Agitators Portugal in the southwest of Europe and Bulgaria in the southeast, are torn by revolution.

The speaker enumerates various types of countries: Russia, with a unified trade union movement; countries with a revolutionary minority; countries where the reformist majority can only be sustained with the aid of the police.

Both Little Italy and the United States in France is just beginning and that no cabinet combination can hold power for any great length of time.

The masses of the workers and peasantry have remained passive during the cabinet crises that have succeeded one another because they have not been asked to pay for the war.

None has yet dared to attempt to break the banking fraternity lock with few upon when the call for reparations, the reparations without which the whole French financial system is a punctured bubble.

Paul Revere—1925 Vice-President Dawes, speaking at the one hundred and fiftieth anniversary celebration of Paul Revere's ride, held in Boston, furnished a fine example of what Paul Lafargue's state is in the making—a state in which capitalists and their hangers-on will be the only foreingers.

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Sessions of Enlarged Executive of the C. I.

(Continued from last issue.)

MOSCOW, April 1.—(By Mail.)—COMRADE LOSOVSKY then reported on the trade union policy of the Fifth Congress in the question of trade union unity.

These facts are the result of the British trade union delegation's visit to Russia, the season and the resolution of the Amsterdam executive, the decision of the general council of the British trade unions to convene a joint conference with the Russian trade unions.

There are two opposing positions in the Amsterdam International; a definite revolutionary line, definitely organized and with a clear ideology, and a second, indefinite opposition with no clear ideology.

After the Ruhr catastrophe, even the Amsterdams recognized the need for a new movement. A large number of trade union centers are carrying on a fight against the left opposition.

There is a question of winning over not only the old and the new social democrats, but also those masses which are organized elsewhere or not organized at all.

THE Class War in West Virginia Coal miners, members of the United Mine Workers of America, and many non-members of the union, are on strike in the Panhandle district of West Virginia to force recognition of the organization.

The Richland Coal company, one of the biggest concerns affected by the strike, is preparing to evict the miners from company houses.

The close co-operation of the courts with the capitalists has been commented on in these columns more than once, but in no section of the United States is this recognition by the courts of the mastery of the capitalist more brazen than in West Virginia.

Reports from Wheeling are to the effect that a number of miners have already been arrested for violation of injunctions and trespassing, the legal fiction by which miners are prosecuted for picketing.

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gans, unity committees, and mixed committees in the factories and shops, for the reformists themselves will, after all, be the mainstay of the struggle.

IN the United States there are the most reactionary trade unions which openly advocate unity with Comille. In that the struggle for affiliation to the Amsterdam International and the cause against corruption of the trade union bureaucracy, are of revolutionary significance.

These are the five types of struggle for unity. In order to attain international unity, we must strive to establish unity on a national scale in every individual country.

A MIGHTY factor in the unity struggle is the co-operation of the British with the Soviet trade unions. The British trade unions have agreed to co-operate with the Soviet trade unions.

THE right wing of the trade union movement in Great Britain has declared its solidarity with the strikers; the motion is passed unanimously.

GALLAGHER (England): The situation in England is favorable to the movement. The urge of the working class to unite the scattered trade unions and to an alliance with the Soviet trade unions is growing ever stronger.

Between the December, 1924, conference and the January, 1925, conference, the minority movement has been organized for the centralization of the trade unions, for joint demands of the various trade unions, and for individual membership.

THE right wing of the trade union movement in Great Britain has declared its solidarity with the strikers; the motion is passed unanimously.

HARUS (Czechoslovakia): In spite of reformist influences, the workers' side of the revolution has remained on the side of the Russian revolution. To neutralize the influence of the Russian revolution, the reformists have adopted the slogan of "Unity of the Trade Unions"; however, the workers have realized that the economic struggle turns into a political struggle.

The slogan of unity must be attained. The unity slogan meets with great response from the masses because in economic struggle the workers have a revolutionary perspective.

DO we consider often enuf, in our striving to build the Workers Party, the question of how the party itself as it is now functioning conforms to the most elemental requirements for creating a mass party.

IN still greater degree, a Communist Party must meet this requirement. The Workers Party is one of these; it must press, immediate task is to build itself into a party.

TO be sure, our party has not by any means given any evidence of its ability to meet this requirement. Innumerable times, in big campaigns for the labor movement, we have been in various political and industrial activities, the party has shown how it can act.

WHY is this "mass action" necessary? Why is it possible for 1,000 comrades by putting forth 25 times the ordinary amount of energy, to accomplish as much as 25,000 party members, each giving a part of their time and energy to the building of the DAILY WORKER?

WHY is it that some of us, some of us, others there, some not at all? It is an incoherent work has been the support the party has given to the press in general and to the DAILY WORKER in particular.

WHEN the first glow of excitement had worn off, the bulk of the party settled back with a sort of sick satisfaction in their pockets, and said: "Well, that's done."

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The workers do not want to renege on the revolutionary tactics. It is the task of the C. P. of Czechoslovakia to make the masses understand the struggle for unity; we must strengthen and support the Anglo-Russian unity alliance, and consolidate the reformist movement in the factories and our own organizations.

VIOLA (Italy): The trade union movement in Italy is on the upgrade again. The Communists are leading the movement, whereas the reformist and Maximalists are sabotaging it.

At the reformist trade union congress in 1924, the Communists were elected a clear policy, but the reformists rejected it, and confined themselves to petty statute modifications.

The C. P. I. has also done some work on the land, and has created trade union committees, whereas the reformists and Maximalists have only disorganized the movement; they only wish to organize the exploiters.

The demand for the formation of shop councils in the metal workers' strike. The lack of the Communists is to form trade unions; they therefore play on the masses, to establish trade union unity in Italy, and to further international unity.

VILOVKOVI (Poland): The unity campaign in Poland is no mass movement because even the largest unions have few members.

THE reformist policy and the treatment the Communists receive at the hands of the reformists, compel the masses to leave the unions. The C. P. realizes that the conquest of the trade unions is possible only in mass organizations.

THE reformists are opposed to mass shop councils because even the largest unions have few members.

THE demand for the formation of shop councils in the metal workers' strike. The lack of the Communists is to form trade unions; they therefore play on the masses, to establish trade union unity in Italy, and to further international unity.

A Crow Bar or a Toothpick?

There to whom the DAILY WORKER was no romantic tool but the most serious weapon for the building of the party and the destruction of capitalism.