

**AS WE GO IT**  
By T. J. O'NEARNEY

### RUSSO-JAPANESE TRADE BOOMS AS TREATY RESULT

#### Soviet Trade Body to Be Formed

(Special to The Daily Worker.)  
MOSCOW, April 2.—"The international policy of the Union of Soviet Republics is based on the principle of full equality of rights of all nations and taking stock correctly of mutual economic interests."  
It is on these principles that the commercial treaty between the Union and Japan is based," Mr. Ganetsky, member of the collegium of the people's commissariat for foreign trade, said in an interview with a Japanese journalist in Moscow.

Trade With Japan Jumps.  
"There was not much trade done between the two countries before the war," Mr. Ganetsky observed, "but in the recent years the export to Japan, first of timber and then of fishery products has been steadily growing. These products have lately been closely followed by agricultural produce, such as oats, flax, seed, etc."

At the present time, it is proposed that the trade export into Japan from not only the Kuzbass far east, but all the Union. Among the goods to be exported are oil and natural gas, and coal. Naturally, Japanese trade with Japan jumps.

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### WORKERS PARTY ORGANIZER, PINCHED FOR "DISTURBING WORKERS", DISTURBS THE COPS

By WILLIAM SIMONS.  
(Special to The Daily Worker.)

MELROSE, Conn., April 2.—This morning, Frank McLean, organizer of the Williamite police force, tried to achieve fame by the Palmer-Dungherty-Coolidge route. But instead of being promoted, he got it in the neck.

As I was nearing the post office, a man stepped up, and asked me to accompany him up there (pointing across to the police station). I asked him who he was, and he showed his police badge. He said he was a plain man who was a plain man. I told him I had nothing to do with the police department and clothes. I told him I had nothing to do with the police department and clothes.

(Continued on page 4.)

### TO BOYCOTT THE AMERICAN FLEET IN AUSTRALIA

#### Unions Protest Class War Imprisonments

NEW YORK, April 2.—When the American naval fleet drops into Australian harbors next summer there is a possibility that it may be declared "black" by Australian labor as a protest against the imprisonment of American labor men by federal and state governments. At least such forebodings are voiced in sensationalist articles in the Melbourne Sun, just received here by a former Australian seaman, now in charge of the New York office of the Kansas colony.

When a ship or fleet is declared "black" the men are refused service in restaurants, saloons, and street cars. Union men are canvassing the tradesmen involved, saying the news of the boycott, and urging them to line up behind the boycott. In particular the liquor trades workers are requested to stand solidly in refusing to wet the whistles of the black fleet.

"This," remarks the Sun in a jibe at American prohibition, "would be the cruelest blow."  
Prime Minister Bruce has taken offense at the article in the Sun and begs folks to take no notice of it but the Sun says that the Australian commissioner in the United States is expected to be asked to reassure the American government.

Kidding the Prince.  
FUNCHAL—Maderia Island.—Wireless greetings were dispatched from the British royal yacht to the prince of Wales, as H. M. S. Repulse passed here en route to West Africa. The prince replied to the message.

LONDON, England, April 3.—The House of Commons in the afternoon passed a bill to increase the number of judges to 287 officers and men were executed during the war by the British army officials.

Does your friend subscribe to the DAILY WORKER? Ask him!

### FOR WHO? TRADE UNIONITY

We publish herewith the first installment of extracts from the Special Supplement to the Monthly Circular of the Labor Research Department of the British Trade Union Congress devoted to furthering world trade union unity.

The Special Supplement begins with a preface by A. A. Purcell, president of the International Federation of Trade Unions (Amsterdam) and is composed largely of original documents and the Amsterdam wing officialdom, reports of conferences, etc.

The publication of this Special Supplement, the very frank and militant announcement of its purposes by the president of the Amsterdam international, the complete exposure of the treacherous and disruptive tactics of the right wing which constitute an indicative of the tremendous hold that the slogan of World Trade Union Unity has gained upon the British trade union movement, the most powerful section of the Amsterdam international—E. D. Note.

### PROTEST MEET AGAINST POLISH TERROR FRIDAY

#### Party Instructs Members to Attend

The City Central Committee of Local Chicago of the Workers Party concurred in the recommendation of the city executive committee at its regular meeting at 722 Blue Island Avenue, last Wednesday evening, instructing the party members in this city to be present at the mass rally and murder now in Poland against the revolutionary workers, which will be held on next Friday evening in Schenck Hall, corner of Ashland and Milwaukee Aves.

The principal English speaker will be Earl R. Browder, acting executive secretary of the Workers Party (Communist) Party. There will also be speakers in Polish and other languages.

Murder Two Workers.  
The Communist Party is reported to have been acquitted by the Polish bourgeois judges, the reign of terror against the workers appears to have taken on a fresh impetus. It was the same day that the report of Lansky's acquittal reached the United States, it was learned that two workers in the way to Chicago (Communist) Party, were brutally murdered by their guards when reaching the Russian border.

The United States must join with workers of other countries in making their protests felt.

Recent demonstrations in the United States were very effective in showing the Polish government that their brutal murder campaign cannot be carried on with impunity. It was the same day that the report of Lansky's acquittal reached the United States, it was learned that two workers in the way to Chicago (Communist) Party, were brutally murdered by their guards when reaching the Russian border.

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### PLUES STEAL THE RICHES IN PHILIPPINES

#### Americans Even Rob Native Tongue

(Special to The Daily Worker.)  
MANILA, P. I., April 2.—Using the phrase "law enforcement" which has been applied to keep the profit system in operation, the American capitalists, supported by the Wood's has enforced the iron rule of American imperialism on the Philippine natives.

Leonard Wood rules here frankly in the interests of the American capitalists. The Philippine Islands are a battle ground between the natives, fighting and dying for independence, and the capitalists, supported by the guns and clubs of Wood's constabulary.

Murder Natives.  
A concerted drive is now under way not only to suppress but to murder the peasants to secure decent living conditions, but to "Americanize" the school, law, government and industry, under the direct rule of Wood's bayonets.

An American "educational survey committee," sent here by Columbia University, is carrying on the work of "Americanization." In the schools, speaking of the work of installing the "goose step" in the public schools, Dr. Wood says:

(Continued on page 2.)

### COMMUNISTS THE WORKERS GROUP IN GERMAN POLL

#### Socialists Dicker with Right Parties

BERLIN, Germany, April 2.—The Socialists will be the final German election, April 28, between the working class, represented by the Communist Party candidate Ernst Thälmann, and the fascist nationalist right coalition, probably to be represented by D. Jarres, and the socialist center bloc, which wants to perpetuate the rule of the exploiters with bourgeois democratic republic and all other things.

The socialists have, in their program, and again and again demonstrated their complete adherence to the rule of the employers. The social democratic leaders made a mistake in carrying out the "right" coalition, probably to be represented by D. Jarres, and the socialist center bloc, which wants to perpetuate the rule of the exploiters with bourgeois democratic republic and all other things.

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### Attorney General Aided Boozers Is Probe Testimony

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 2.—The Couzens' senatorial committee investigating a clash between the department of justice and the treasury department brought out that the attorney general's office objected to the seizure of breweries on the ground that "heavy duty" was being put on guarding them, and the law followed to be violated thru the bribery of guards.

A letter was read from former Attorney General Stone to Secretary of the Treasury Mellon, objecting to the seizure of liquor and suggesting that "the injunction proceeding is by far the most effective in the long run."

State Spends More Millions.  
SPRINGFIELD, Ill., April 2.—Governor Small today signed three appropriation bills totaling \$6,012,600.

### N. Y. INTERNATIONAL WORKERS' AID MEET TO LAUNCH NEW CAMPAIGN

NEW YORK, April 2.—A conference of delegates to the International Workers' Aid will take place on Monday, April 6, at 8 p. m. at 108 East 12th Street, Room 32. Branches should be represented at the conference, for a new campaign is to be launched.

### 'FORWARD' DISCOVERS A. G. W. EXPULSION IN ORDER TO LIE ABOUT IT

(Special to The Daily Worker.)  
NEW YORK CITY, April 2.—The yellow daily Forward has made the discovery that all is and has not been well in the Amalgamated Clothing Workers union.

It never could discover previously that Local No. 5 had been expelled from the union. Local No. 5 had been expelled from the union. Local No. 5 had been expelled from the union. Local No. 5 had been expelled from the union.

But at last the Forward speaks. And as usual when it speaks, it lies. It has found out that Local 5 and 24 has "deserted" Local 5 and gone back to the joint board.

The fact of the matter is that Local 5 and 24 went back to the joint executive of the costmakers, which includes Local 5 and the other blind costmakers. The Forward has no chance to lie.

Thus we hear of the "desertion" of Local 5 by the other two locals.

### STANDARD OIL HEGEMONY OVER LATIN AMERICA

#### Huge Sinclair-Morgan Wall Street Combine

(Special to The Daily Worker.)  
NEW YORK, April 2.—The merger of the Pan-American Petroleum and Transport company, one of the world's largest oil producing companies of which Edward L. Doheny is chairman with the Standard Oil company of Indiana, marks the domination of the oil fields of the North and South American oil fields.

Standard Oil is Supreme.  
The oil companies acquired by the Standard Oil trust include the Pan-American Petroleum company, Petroleum Carriers Ltd., of England, the Pan-American Southern Petroleum company, the Atlantic Coast Petroleum company, Ltd., the Caloric company, the Lith-Mexican Petroleum company, and others.

The Standard Oil company, which are part of the Standard Oil company which bought the Doheny interests, include the Chase National bank and the Chase Securities company, and the Blair and Company bankers and British interests, headed by Lord Inverforth, which own a huge slice of the Standard Oil interests.

The Standard Oil company combine announces that intensive exploitation of the Mexican and Latin American oil fields will begin immediately. The Blair and Company bankers, operating on the Pacific coast and in the Latin countries. The Lago Petroleum company will be taken over to further the exploitation of the Standard Oil company.

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### 33 BRITISH MINERS' LIVES LOST IN FLOOD

#### Three Weeks Into the Reach Them

(Special to The Daily Worker.)  
NEWCASTLE, England, April 2.—Last yesterday it seemed as the nothing short of a miracle would serve to save the thirty-eight men and boys who were caught on Monday by a sudden rush of water into the Montague Colliery at Seabrook.

Rescuers, however, were still laboring with great energy on the installation of giant pumping apparatus in an endeavor to free the mine of water. But the company's consulting engineer ruefully admitted that there was no further hope to be entertained of saving the trapped workers, as even with the hardest kind of pumping it would take three weeks to reach the victims. It would be impossible, he declared, to send two divers into the rushing torrent, and moreover poisonous gases filled the places where rescuers would have a possible chance to proceed.

Twenty-six Families Bereaved.  
Men who attempted to enter the pit whom this morning said the waters were rising rapidly, and that the deadly black dam was already present. The men who were trapped in the mine of the imprisoned men would escape alive.

Of the thirty-eight trapped men, many of the circumstances and families are married and have a total of seventy dependents.

### SOVIET RUSSIA DEMANDS POLAND EXPLAIN MURDER

#### Prisoners Shot by a Police Guard

RIGA, April 2.—The shooting of Russian and Polish prisoners has aroused a great storm in Moscow, and the Soviet has sent a strong protest to Warsaw demanding strict investigation of the circumstances and families are married and have a total of seventy dependents.

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### HOW BIG NEWS IS MADE

WASHINGTON, April 2.—President Coolidge is asked by a visitor whether he is going to begin negotiations with Russia. He replies that he does not know that there is anything new to be said on that subject at present. The biggest news item in the capital, the Star, runs 200 words on the new news, and later, under the heading "Coolidge Admits to Stand on Russia. Sees No Change There Which Would Warrant Recognition by This Country."

### RED FLAG FLIES IN NORTH SAKHALIN

MOSCOW, April 2.—The official agency Rosa announces that the Soviet flag was solemnly hoisted today at Alexandrovsk, the chief town in the northern section of Sakhalin island, which is returned to Russia under the recently concluded treaty with Japan.



JUDGE SHIES AT RED'S WILFAY DAY PIN AND MAIL

But Finally Sticks to Minor Charge

The three members of the Young Workers League who were arrested at a distributing circular in front of a Boston Store exposing miserable conditions there, were given small fines and forced to pay the "costs," Judge Bennett's court, room 1104, City Hall, yesterday.

Valeria Mellis and Joseph Plotkin were fined \$1 each, and Benjamin Vogel was fined \$5. When asked why he had been fined more than the others, the judge said that Vogel was from St. Louis and therefore should have "mired up in any Chicago slum."

Letters Ruled Out. The prosecutor tried to drag the stars, which were the Communist agitators when they were arrested two weeks ago, into the trial as evidence, but upon objection of David Bentall, attorney of the Communists, Bentall showed that the charge was disorderly conduct and the question of the beliefs of the defendants was not involved in the case.

The judge seemed incensed that Comrade Vogel should be wearing a May Day button with a red ribbon on it, but he was finally persuaded to mind his own business and stick to the disorderly conduct charge.

Arrested at Boston Store. The three Communists were arrested by the private detectives of the Boston Store and turned over to the central station-house police. They were threatened with deportation charges, but upon investigation by the federal authorities it was found that there was no evidence against them and they were held on the "disorderly conduct" charge.

French Students to Call General Strike to Get Dean Back

PARIS, April 1.—Students of eighteen universities in France were invited today to join the entire Paris University, including the Sorbonne, in a forty-eight hour students' strike beginning Thursday as a protest against the suspension of Dean Berthelmy of the law faculty.

The dental, pharmacy, medical and political science colleges already have agreed to the strike.

The action follows the student demonstration Saturday in protest against Professor Soulier's lecture on the international law because he was an apologist of Premier Herriot.

Give your shopmate this copy of the DAILY WORKER—but be sure to see him the next day to get his subscription.

PITTSBURGH T. U. E. L. GENERAL GROUP MEETS MONDAY NIGHT, APRIL 6

PITTSBURGH, Pa., April 2.—While the trade unions have not succeeded in gaining a solid foothold in the industries in Pittsburgh, Pa., the militants nevertheless are quite alive. The metal trades have for some time been a leading factor in carrying on actual work for the establishment of the left wing. The militant steel workers are actively repairing for the coming convention of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers. The militants in the local unions and even the building trades are getting on the job making a beginning in organizing and acting by distributing 500 copies of the pamphlet "Socialist Program, 805 Carpenters' Union."

The various groups will meet jointly in the general T. U. E. L. meeting Monday, April 6, to reorganize. The actual work of the group as individual groups between them is being carried on. The meeting will be held in room 805, 11th St., N. E., 8 p. m.

Arne Swaback, district organizer will speak on "Late Developments in the American Trade Union Movement." The speaker, T. U. E. L. business will also be translated.

British Protest Seen as Counter to U. S. Objection

LONDON, England, April 2.—Following the protest of the American government to China regarding the punishment of a shipmaster captain who had caused the death of several Chinese, the British imperialists, through the Baldwin government, have also lodged a protest with China.

The protest sent by the British objects to the use by Chinese troops of the Chinese railroads in which the British stockholders have a large interest. The Chinese claim these Chinese railroads are still indebted to British stockholders.

The protest is seen as a counter move to the American objection. The British are anxious to keep the American capitalists from gaining too much control over the Chinese.

Vaccinate Mill Slaves. PAWTUCKET, R. I., April 2.—Because one of their employees contracted smallpox, 475 of the employees of the Millville textile mills here were vaccinated with smallpox serum. The vaccination was compulsory.

Vote On Women's Bill Seen. SPRINGFIELD, Ill., April 2.—The bill limiting the hours of labor for women in industry to eight hours per day, with exceptions in seasonal and public utilities occupations, will be voted on by the house on April 14, it was agreed by house leaders.

N. Y. TEACHERS' FIGHT FOR WAGE RAISE STILL ON

NEW YORK, April 2.—The Ricca teachers' salary bill, inadequate as it is to meet the present-day cost of living and giving only the miserable increase of one year to the large body of the teaching staff, is being met with much opposition now that it has reached the final stage of its fight against the signature of Governor Al Smith.

The joint salary committee of the teachers' organizations composed of William R. Lasher, chairman, Anna R. Pettibone, secretary, and Benjamin Mandel, publicity director, has issued the following statement on the latest development in the New York teachers' struggle to get an increase in their wages:

Altho the Ricca teachers' salary bill was introduced in the legislature, the bill is by no means out of danger. Before Governor Smith will affix his signature to the measure, he must be convinced that the taxpayers of the state recognize the justice of the teachers' claim. Mayor Hylan is the one who has been officially against the mandatory character of this legislation, alleging that it will increase the city's tax rate. Reports are being circulated in which the bill is inflated from \$1,600,000 to \$17,000,000. Also the teachers are asking for an average increase of 15 per cent for the year but the bill increases living cost, yet it is being inflated by an increase of 30 per cent.

Teachers and parents who want to see the Ricca bill signed by the governor should immediately secure the passage of favorable resolutions—civil, political, labor, fraternal and social. Copies of these resolutions should be forwarded at once to the secretary of the union, William R. Lasher, chairman of the joint salary committee, 3177 Bedford Ave., Brooklyn.

Plutocracy Steals Native Riches in the Philippines

(Continued from page 1) Stephen Duggan, member of the committee, said here, "The American system provides a ladder from kindergarten to university up which any boy or girl may rise according to native capacity."

But the facts give the lie to Duggan's familiar "from bootlicker to millionaire" order. An analysis of the lumber industry, made here recently, discloses that all but three Filipino lumber companies have been driven out of the field by foreign concerns. There are three large Chinese lumber concerns, four Spanish, two English, and four American, the largest on the islands.

Incite Fishing War. The fishing fleets of the Philippines are controlled almost entirely by the Japanese, including the large fleet in Manila Bay. The American controlled papers here, and the Wood dictatorship are urging the Philippines to gain control of the fishing industry. The American papers are now urging the natives do the work in a fishing war, and then take over the control of the industry, thru Wood's dictatorship.

Robbed of Language. The Filipinos find themselves robbed of their own language. The federation of women teachers in the many American organizations forming a part of the foreign dictatorship, are engaged in a campaign to make the English language the sole medium of expression.

"If the people of the Philippines are to develop national feeling, and national institutions, they must be given a common tongue." English," said Governor Gilmore, speaking before this club.

The American capitalists have taken over the British imperialists and are displacing the existing common tongue of the natives with the tongue of foreign imperialists in the hope of to control of the dependent nation more secure.

Strat Native Riches. American imperialism is bitterly contesting the independent party, under the leadership of Manuel Quezon, because the Philippine Islands are islands of rich in hemp, tobacco, hard woods, tin, rubber, rice and sugar. They are the distributing point for United States commerce with the Orient, and are the military base for the further enlargement of the sphere of American imperialism in the Pacific.

Leonard Wood, whose constabulary even now claims the Moro natives, who have killed scores of peasants who were fighting for a decent wage, declared in a speech here before the American Association, Manila branch, that these body acts are "attempts to instill in the public respect for law enforcement."

He said the same thing when his American conscripts shot down steel strikers.

Catholics, Fortified in Church, Fire Upon Mexican Troop Patrol

MEXICO CITY, April 2.—In a clash between federal soldiers and catholic civilians in Aguascalientes, soldiers and a number of civilians were wounded. A group of catholics was stationed in the tower of a church. As the mounted patrol neared the church the men in the tower opened fire. The troops retreated without answering the shots until the commander received orders from General Alvarado to capture the church. After a number of shots the church party was dislodged.

A Spanish priest named Giraud was arrested, charged with inciting to riot.

POLITICIANS IN EFFORT TO DENY PROSPERITY END

Scurrying About to Prove "Prosperity"

WASHINGTON, (F.P.)—April 2.—Stock market collapse and the severe reduction in purchase of motor cars by the industries of the country are two elements in the creation of a series of rumors in Washington that the business outlook is not good.

Still the fact of the commercial liquidators in Washington is jump, and a regiment of statistical experts for bankers and manufacturers is studying the latest reports of the Department of what is coming next.

Secretary Morrison of the American Federation of Labor is likewise watching the turn of affairs in the world from many directions indicating that unemployment is growing. He says he has no proof that the total of unemployed is greater than the total of employment. Nevertheless, the soft coal situation is not indicative of the need of the army of unemployed.

Tells Combine to be Good. WASHINGTON, D. C., April 2.—The coal and iron trusts companies, handling 80 per cent of the bituminous and anthracite coal produced in Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Ohio and Kentucky, order the Federal trade commission to "cease and desist" from certain practices, designed to drive all Illinois coal and Minnesota coal out of the market in Minneapolis and St. Paul. The combine is known as the Northwestern Coal Dock Operators' Association. It is ordered to refrain from entering into any agreement or combination to restrain or suppress competition in the sale of coal at wholesale or retail prices.

Illinois coal in Illinois mined. The combine has been dominating non-union fields and forcing Illinois miners to hunt new jobs.

Judge Backs Phone, Trust FRANKLIN, Ind., April 2.—The charter of the Indiana Bell Telephone company, remained intact today following the verdict of a jury which deliberated only 20 minutes before deciding against the state.

The judge told the jury that the evidence against the state was insufficient to warrant the death of the corporation. The state sought to have the charter of the company forfeited and the receiver appointed on the grounds that some of its contracts restrained trade and created a monopoly.

British Dietlike Greco-American Loan. ATHENS, Greece, April 2.—The Hambros banking interests of England have objected to an agreement recently completed by the Greek government for a loan from an American Wall Street concern, it is reported here.

The objection was on the ground that under the last convention dealing with loans for refugees Greece was prohibited from concluding any loan without the consent of the league of nations.

Blame It on the Girl. INDIANAPOLIS, April 2.—John C. Klein, driver of the motor car which struck 5-year-old Jeanette Hedrick, resulting in the child's death, today was charged with manslaughter. The charge was changed to involuntary manslaughter after witnesses told police the girl stepped into the driver's path and that he was moving slowly.

Soviet-Chinese Trade MOSCOW, April 2.—To encourage Soviet-Chinese trade and also to assist the Ekaterinburg Fair, the Soviet government has ordered that goods imported from the Soviet Union to this fair from the provinces of Manchuria, be passed free of duty.

Get a sub—make another Communist!

Church Backs Bosses in Fight to Maintain Seven-Day Work-Week

By J. LOUIS ENDAHL.

TODAY, the same aggregation of "open shoppers" that made war on the anti-child labor amendment to the federal constitution, is now opening an offensive against the fight of the workers for one day's rest in seven.

Up close to the heart of the procession in both these anti-labor drives are to be found the religious reactionaries who cloak the blackest crimes of capitalism under the mantle of "freedom" and "liberty."

It is now hypocritically argued that grown workers, men and women, should be allowed to toil any hours they choose, just as it was urged that children must not be robbed of "the god-given right" to enter industry any time they desired.

In Washington, D. C., there has actually been set up an organization that sends out its propaganda attacking all efforts to shorten the work-week. It is the "Religious Liberty Association" and is euphoric in its claims, large sections of the American working class from being compelled to toil six days instead of seven days each week. Its philosophy is summed up in this paragraph:

"The right to work and the right to rest are natural God-given rights which are left with each individual to decide for himself, just the same as the number of hours he is to sleep at night, when he is to eat, when he is to arise in the morning, and how many meals he should eat a day and what combination of food he should take for the benefit of his health. To compel a man not to work when he wants to work, is the exercise of arbitrary authority."

This is the basis on which the big profiteers in the steel trust insisted on keeping the six-day week going in that industry until they realized they could no longer keep the workers in leash. They claimed the twelve-hour day and the seven-day week were good for the workers; that the workers liked it, thrived on it. But, rather peculiarly, they never permitted the men in the mills to speak their views on this matter.

The employers and their subsidized organizations, like the "Religious Liberty Association," are having an increasingly hard time of it trying to delude workers who believe they have any rights under capitalism. Increasing masses of workers know that the bosses' dictatorship, except where they are able to thwart its edicts thru their own organized strength. If there are any "god-given rights" the boss has them.

What the workers do not know is that it is the bosses' hand that sets the alarm clock. The fight of the workers for one day's rest in seven is an example of this fact. This shorter work-week fight involves hundreds of thousands, if not millions, of workers, in many industries. It parallels the five-day week fight in other industries.

There is only one power that permits John D. Rockefeller, Jr., to pray in his Fifth Avenue Church in New York City, on Sunday, while armies of workers toil at their jobs in the oil fields, and other branches of the oil industry. That is the power of dollars in Rockefeller's grip. Perhaps, in the words of the "Religious Liberty Association," Rockefeller, Jr., mumbles this line:

"It must always be remembered that every man has a natural, inalienable right to work at any time he wants to work, as well as a right to rest when he wants to rest, without let or hindrance on the part of the state or an industrial commission."

That is the usual fraudulent propaganda of the open shoppers.

Workers have only those rights that they fight for and win. Today the big fight is to win power from the capitalists who control the lives of the workers under capitalism. Struggles for the eight-hour day and the six-day week, are but small preliminary skirmishes in that long war. The war is the workers' fight for power in Soviet Russia which is the building of the Communist Party in Russia, before 1917, was all on the side of the freedom. Yet the capitalist world feels shocked to think that the Russian workers and peasants should now, in the day that they victory, have no use for the church.

The "Religious Liberty Association," in its fight against the "one-day-rest-in-seven-day" movement, also helps open the eyes of workers to the real mission of the church under American capitalism. It is thus helping teach the workers a lesson that the church is their enemy. Let the workers profit by this lesson to the limit.

Y. W. L. Branches Meeting Friday Night

All branches meeting tonight will bear the reports of the district committee meeting which was held Tuesday. Vital problems of activity discussed at the city central will be before the branches.

Questions of organization of shop needles, the Young Worker sub drive the Negro work and many other equally important matters were also discussed. All branches have reported increase in membership and activity and we can well expect good business meetings tonight.

The branches were met as follows: Branch No. 1—618 Fifth, 168 W. Washington St. Area Branch No. 2—1910 W. Roosevelt Rd. Area Branch No. 3—3116 So. Halsted St. Area Branch No. 5—2409 N. Halsted St. Area Branch No. 6—2823 Birchwood Blvd., basement.

Everybody is welcome. Joseph Montana, a laborer, was shot in the hall of his home at 1123 S. Peoria St. The cause of the shooting is unknown. Montana is expected to recover.

SAN FRANCISCO GETS RECONSTRUCTION SHOWING MOVIE

"Beauty and Bolshewik" Draws Big Crowd

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.—C. J. Reed, secretary of the San Francisco conference, International Workers' Order, reports a record breaking success at the recent showing of the "Beauty and the Bolshewik." Every seat in California Hall was filled, and the biggest crowd that was ever seen at that hall stayed to the dance. The pictures were highly appreciated and already people are asking when the next one is coming.

Show Big Success. "If you have time you might let all California know that the San Francisco show was one of the biggest successes we have had for many a day. We feel encouraged over our success with the picture, and by the spirit shown by the spectators."

It should be noted that the San Francisco committee has shown every picture put out by the I. W. O. in the last year. Yet "The Beauty and the Bolshewik" met with this sensational success and drew everybody on the lookout for the next film.

Should Book Movie. There are several hundred cities in this country where this Russian film masterpiece has not yet been shown. It is now the duty of the committee to persuade in running workers' movies, in others there are able companies who, if they once try, will find that it is easier to organize a successful movie than to put on a good meeting.

Every local, large or small, should book this movie at once, by getting the address of the national department, I. W. O., 19 S. La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.

Red French Deputy Repulses Attack of Upholder of Police

PARIS, France, April 2.—The Communist deputy, Renaud Jean, was attacked in the Chamber of Deputies by the nationalist deputy, Fernand Combarieu. Combarieu denounced police intervention with Communists who were staged at the Sorbonne, and when they met after the adjournment in the lobby, Combarieu was repulsed.

Combarieu repulsed the attack with one well-thought full in the face which shook all the fight of the nationalist and forced him to withdraw.

Bankers Reorganize Packing Companies in 3rd Big Merge

Following the establishment of a gigantic automobile combine by the merger of the Dodge, Packard, Hudson and other auto manufacturing companies, with the Briggs Body Company, and the Goodyear Tire company by Wall Street bankers, and the union of the Standard Oil with the Henry Oil corporation, with the backing of the bankers, the reorganization of the Wilson Packing company.

The packing concern, one of the "big four" of the industry, is being taken over by a group of bankers, headed by the First National bank.

Important Young Workers League Meet in New York

NEW YORK, April 2.—On Sunday afternoon the Young Workers League of New York will hold a membership meeting at 106 Eldridge St., to discuss the past work of the league and our present tasks in this district.

There will be a general report by the district organizer and discussion of the report.

Every member of the Young Workers League of New York must attend this meeting. There will be taken a roll call, and all those absent will be disciplined.

Out of town branches of District No. 2, Y. W. L. are invited to attend this meeting. The out of town branches if they can not all attend, should at least send one representative to the meeting.

Admission by membership card only.

Among other subjects: the recognition of Soviet Russia; a view of the developments in Mexico; the Negro and the trade unions; the situation in the miners and the textile industry; a discussion of different views of Leninism—plus poetry, photographs, cartoons and an international review section—combined in the April issue (and as interesting as eleven other issues in one year) make THE WORKERS MONTHLY well worth the subscription price of \$1.25 for six months and \$2.00 a year.

"UNITY!"

An English publication of the National Minority Movement that is now sweeping all England, is

THE LATEST PAMPHLET WE HAVE RECEIVED.

Besides statements by A. J. COOK, TOM MANN, GEORGE HICKS, EDQ FIMMEN, TOMSKY and others, this pamphlet of 40 pages includes

14 PHOTOGRAPHS of the authors and the British trade union delegation in Russia.

15 CENTS EACH. We have received only a limited number—requests will be filled in order arriving in the office.

THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

For the enclosed send \_\_\_\_\_ copies of "UNITY" to: Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Street: \_\_\_\_\_ City: \_\_\_\_\_ State: \_\_\_\_\_

100% THE STORY OF A PATRIOT

By Upton Sinclair. A most interesting story by a master-propagandist, built round a red-blooded "he-man" a hundred-per cent American of the American Association.

Manila branch, that these body acts are "attempts to instill in the public respect for law enforcement." He said the same thing when his American conscripts shot down steel strikers.

big business. A propaganda novel you can hand to your shopmate to read after you have enjoyed it. Paper, 25 Cents

THE DAILY WORKER, Literature Department 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.



NEXT EXPLOSION MAY KILL MEN IN ILLINOIS MINE

Panama Mine Ignoring All Safety Rules

By TOM TIPPEY. PANAMA, Ill., April 2.—You hear of another mine explosion with scores of coal miners blown to atoms, don't you? But the report comes from Panama, Ill. The men employed in the Coogrove-Meehan Coal Co. mine here declare a disastrous blast may occur any minute and have lodged a protest to prevent it, with the Illinois mine inspector. The present owners recently bought the mine and have inaugurated a system to cut the cost of coal production that breaks the law to such an extent that the men threaten to strike.

The Panama mine is the most gaseous pit in the Taylorville district, so close to the surface that three explosions in the past decade have burnt 25 miners to death. Almost every explosion in a coal mine is caused when coal dust which accumulates in the haulage ways is set off by gas, accidentally ignited. Coal dust is highly combustible. The state mining law requires this dust to be removed and all haulage ways kept sprinkled with water. This work is done on the night shift to prevent jamming the work schedule of the day force. After the explosion in Panama the old company constantly kept a night crew of 125 men on safety work. One gang did nothing but clean roads.

Air Courses All Clogged Up. The new company reduced this force of 125 to 12 men. No mine roads are cleaned any longer. Air courses have become clogged with the main air current is now being circulated through an abandoned section of the mine before it reaches one of the working sections. The danger of this lies in the fact that the old workings are full of gas which has been blocked in by concrete walls. That part of the mine is now sequestered (the earth sealed) into the worked-out chambers. The squeeze has cracked these concrete walls. When the crack releases gas the air current will blow to the working sections. Six hundred men are in that mine on working days.

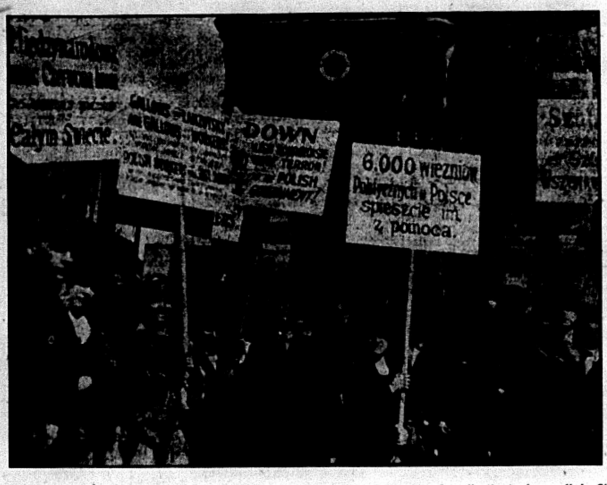
The Panama miners, having gone to the state mine inspector, John Millham, the inspector, has just finished a delay examination of the mine. His report, posted at the mine post, states that the haulage ways are "very dirty and dirty." Another haulage way is "usually dirty." His recommendations in part read: "All haulage ways mentioned must be cleaned and sprinkled with water often." The squeeze section is not ordered closed to the air current. "It must be watched and cleaned regularly before the men go down."

The miners object and say the earth settles by day as well as night and that a new air course should be provided. Company Says Profits Come First. None of the changes have been made. The company claims it is unable to run the mine as a profit. It must abide by the state laws. If the Panama mine blows up again there will be no need for a commission to determine what is to be done. The miners, the inspector and the company will know why in advance.

Subscribe for the DAILY WORKER! The Latest Issue No. 8 No. 9 is now being mailed. This number of the "Communist International" in addition to: "Seven Years: The First Anniversary of the Revolution Without a Cease." by GREGORY ZINOVIEV contains articles on: United States, England, Greece, China, France and Jugoslavia. Single Copy 25 Cents. \$2.50 a Year—\$125 Six Months

Order from the Daily Worker Agent in your city or THE DAILY WORKER 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Extracting Specialist DELAY MEANS DECAY

Chicago Fights for Life of Lanzutsky



Here is a small part of the great procession that picketed the Polish consulate (in the background) in Chicago, demanding the release of the Polish Communist, Stanislaw Lanzutsky, sentenced to death.

SAND HOGS IN STRIKE THREAT WIN VICTORY

Limit Hours Under Air Pressure Labor

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, April 2.—The Compressed Air Workers' Union, in which the 3,000 "sand hogs" of New York are organized, has won a signal legislative victory in the passage and signing of the Nicol-Felph bill at Albany, radically limiting the hours under which men may be worked at the higher air pressures in the caissons and tunnels and harbors. Representatives of the contractors' association fought the bill to the last ditch but legislators were aware of the union's declaration that not a "sand hog" would go into the "air" in the construction of the much advertised Brooklyn to Staten Island tunnel unless hours were so shortened that the men would be protected in some degree against the terrible "sand" or compressed air illness that had nearly nine hundred men out in the New York to Jersey City tunnel now nearing completion. The 4-hour day, broken into two shifts, begins at 15 pounds pressure above normal, under the new bill, instead of at 21 pounds as in the former regulations. The 4-hour day starts at 24 pounds instead of 30, which means that a large proportion of the men will be on a 4-hour basis as much of the work is done between 26 and 30 pounds. Hours decrease with increasing air pressure until 48 pounds is reached, when men will be allowed to work only one hour a day. "This bill now signed goes into effect July 1."

Stone Abandons Plan to Amalgamate the Two Head End Unions CLEVELAND.—Hope for amalgamation of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers and the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen has been abandoned for the present by Pres. Warren S. Stone of the Engineers, he declares in the April issue of the Locomotive Engineers' Journal. Committees representing both organizations to smooth out merging of insurance, pensions and other funds discovered "insurmountable difficulties." The Firemen and Enginemen will consider the question more in their June convention. For several years both brotherhoods have negotiated wages and conditions in common under the Chicago joint agreement.

MY NEW LOCATION Special Prices to Workers X-Ray Gas Given ESTABLISHED 12 YEARS. My Examination is Free. My Prices are Reasonable. My Work is Guaranteed.

Dr. S. ZIMMERMAN DENTIST 220 N. W. Superior St., Chicago, Ill. MY NEW LOCATION Special Prices to Workers X-Ray Gas Given ESTABLISHED 12 YEARS. My Examination is Free. My Prices are Reasonable. My Work is Guaranteed. Extracting Specialist DELAY MEANS DECAY

AS WE SEE IT BY T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

(Continued from Page 1) duty. Arthur used to be a radical, or at least so the socialist party. But lately he has been traveling so far to the right that he is scraping the polish of Victor Berger's heels. Hearst's foremost columnist has an idea that warships are out of date and the airplane is a much more effective weapon for raising death of the heads of any people foolish enough to get fresh with Wall Street's government. Arthur is an old man, and it would not be fair to postpone the next massacre until he passes away.

It is not so certain that Otto Braun will be the next Prussian premier by which the democratic and catholic parties. The socialists offered to back the catholic Wirth for the presidency of the republic in return for the Prussian premiership. But the catholics decided to throw their votes to a democrat, leaving the socialists up in the air. The latter are now searching round in trying to get a market for their seven million votes. If the kaiser isn't dead broken he can do the dash. The yellows are out for the dash.

Russian-Japanese Trade Is Booming as Result of Treaty (Continued from page 1) an can likewise expect to sell a good many of her products in the U. S. S. R.; among such products there may be mentioned paper, fishing nets and various fishing equipment, raw silk and, generally, raw materials for the Soviet silk industry, and so forth. Beats Pro-War Record. "According to the latest statistics returns, the general Soviet-Japanese trade turnover in 1923-24 reached 15,500,000 rubles, which was about three times as much as in 1913. To prospective trade relations with the U. S. S. R. there is no need to organize any special combine of Japanese firms.

Following the conclusion of the commercial treaty, there will be established a Soviet trade mission in Japan, which will enter upon direct business relations with Japanese commercial and industrial concerns. At the same time, however, it would be useful to organize a Russo-Japanese chamber of commerce, where Japanese businessmen concerned could obtain all the necessary information on the position of the market in the respective laws of the U. S. S. R., and which could enter upon close relations with the Russo-Oriental chamber of commerce and other similar organizations. Soviet Trade Commissions. "It is, of course, difficult to say just how many trade missions the U. S. S. R. would establish in Japan," Mr. Ganetsky further stated, "as it would depend on the actual development of trade relations. But I believe it would be useful for all parties concerned to open Soviet trade organs in some other big commercial centers of Japan, beside Tokyo, such as Osaka, Hakodate, etc."

Collection at Unity Conference for Irish Relief and Defense The collection taken up at the unity demonstration held in the Ashland Auditorium last Sunday afternoon amounted to \$275.50. Those who have had tickets to sell are requested to make returns for same as soon as possible.

BIG CAPITAL GRABBING BIG FARM FACTORIES

Tenants and Proletariat Increasing

"The danger is that it is already too late to find a remedy short of revolution," writes Herbert Quick in his book 'The Real Trouble With the Farmers.' He sees a class conscious farm proletariat coming into existence as a result of the increase in land values due to the complete occupation of all good farm land. Most writers, he says, are "ignoring the fact that farm tenantry has increased until it is the controlling factor in the condition of the farmer. It controls the majority of the farms in even moderate circumstances, and working people go. Lands which sold for \$5 an acre in my boyhood have been sold in recent years for \$500 an acre. Rich people in towns and cities bid with an varying success against the dirt farmer for the ownership of farms." Quick points out that this passing of the land into the hands of the rich is increasing the average size of farms. The 40-acre and 50-acre farms of yesterday have been combined into 250-acre farms north of \$100,000 and \$150,000. Once young men could buy and equip a farm with the savings of a number of years' labor. Now that is impossible where land is \$500.

New Farm Land Being Settled The curse of landlordism, he says settles on the region wherever the land increases in value. It results in farms which lack flowers, shrubs and fruits. It produces farms which are merely corn, hog, wheat and cattle factories. Remedies such as lower freight rates, diversification, farm credits and cooperation, he says, will eventually be of little use. The farmer and the farmers will be no better off. He cites an instance in which cooperation with a better system of rural credit raised the price of land 200 per cent, 300 per cent and 500 per cent until it became too valuable for a poor man to hold.

The farm rental system in the United States is described as the worst in the world. To find one as bad we must go to prussia. It is rack-renting, a system in which the landlord has the legal right to take as much of his land as he can. It is filling the land with people on a poor scale of living. Franco-German Delegates Break. PARIS, France, April 2.—The French delegates negotiating for a Franco-German commercial treaty broke off today after failure to agree with the Germans over German buying of French exports. Seven Hurt in Fire. Seven firemen were injured by an explosion that occurred at a fire in the Fillmore Paint shop, 3630 Roosevelt Road. The fire spread to the Central Park Hotel of laundry, where six girls were working, but they were unharmed. The building was destroyed.

Bill Lee Now Out for Stone's Scalp Using Lewis' Gun CLEVELAND.—The Warren S. Stone-John L. Lewis war is raging on a new front. Pres. William S. Lee, Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, is distributing 2,500 copies of a pamphlet entitled "The Case of Stone and Lewis," which has been checked out of their territory by the Hughes-Coolidge administration. Bill Lee now out for Stone's scalp using Lewis' gun. CLEVELAND.—The Warren S. Stone-John L. Lewis war is raging on a new front. Pres. William S. Lee, Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, is distributing 2,500 copies of a pamphlet entitled "The Case of Stone and Lewis," which has been checked out of their territory by the Hughes-Coolidge administration.

OPEN SHOP TO DRIVE AGAINST STRONG UNIONS

Miners' and Building Unions in Line

By LELAND OLDS. (Federated Press Editorial) Watch the open shop pliers tighten on the organized coal miners. The golden age for the American laborer that could challenge the divisive right of the money lords: the railroad workers, the mine workers and the building trades. Other strong unions did not so directly threaten basic industry in which the financial dictatorship is entrenched. Administrator "Breeding Cures." Open shop strategy since it has been in status these unions into submission one at a time, to administer what the capitalist press calls the "unemployment cure."

"First the railway shopmen, the stronghold of the metal workers. In less than a year, about 200,000 were laid off and the railroads either let the work slide or contracted it out at exorbitant cost to nonunion concerns. It was an informal lockout which the unions fought bitterly but vainly. The great deal of value of thousands had little employment or none, the railroads forced the 1923 shop strike. And the government backed the railroads.

"Then open shop against Metal Trades. The metal trades unions lost heavily in membership, lost their entire right to strike: the employes on a majority of the metal trades. Strike action was at a discount, co-operation with capital on a par with a premium.

Then open shop against the Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, West Virginia, Kentucky and the southwest were forced to participate, in many instances to complete the usual hill nation mines exceeded all records. Later union mines in outlying districts cautiously opened on a nonunion basis. Recently a federal conference of operators in the central field was put forward as a feeder with the hint that if it proved ineffective toward the capitalists, the union would be completely extended to Pennsylvania. The Pittsburgh lockout followed. The union has been forced to threaten expulsion for locals working to evade the agreement and get jobs.

Who is next? There are the building trades, protected so far by the usual hill nation mines exceeded all records. Later union mines in outlying districts cautiously opened on a nonunion basis. Recently a federal conference of operators in the central field was put forward as a feeder with the hint that if it proved ineffective toward the capitalists, the union would be completely extended to Pennsylvania. The Pittsburgh lockout followed. The union has been forced to threaten expulsion for locals working to evade the agreement and get jobs.

Peru Feels Cheated Over Award Giving Nitrate to Chile WASHINGTON, April 2.—Public indignation in Peru against the Hughes-Coolidge award of the Tacna-Arica nitrate territory to Chile, under the thin disguise of a plebiscite in which only Chileans will vote in large numbers, has been increased by the dictator president, to send to Washington a note demanding modifications of the award. He asked that American consuls be sent to the disputed region to protect Peruvians during the taking of the vote. If his demands were not complied with, he would take no part in the plebiscite.

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Big Business Knows the Value of Having Unity Against Labor

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, April 2.—Two hundred and thirty-two associations of local chambers of commerce throughout the country are affiliated with the U. S. chamber of commerce, whose most important members are the bankers, etc., in whose names the national officers speak to the governmental officials.

Cal's Wall Street Appointee on Job

WASHINGTON, April 2.—Rejection at the next senate session of Thos. P. Woodlock, former editor of the Wall Street Journal, as a member of the Interstate Commerce Commission is apparently the response to the recess appointment to Woodlock after the senate twice failed to act on his nomination. Woodlock's appointment has apparently been urged by the Morgan and Mellon interests in the belief that the new commissioner will be generally a great deal of valuable work for them before the senate shall throw him out.

Weeks to Lease Power Plant. WASHINGTON.—Secretary of War Weeks is getting ready to advertise for bids for the hydro-electric power about 100,000 horsepower—which will be second dividends. The first common stock, beginning about July 1, inasmuch as the power can be disposed of for only a brief time without the consent of the Interstate Commerce Commission. It is anticipated that the General Electric power trust will bid in this "joke" at a small fraction of its commercial value.

Table with 3 columns: U. S. Steel, Product sold, Net profit, etc. Values include \$92,909,442, \$159,516,811, \$1,746,674, \$6,447,672, \$93,550,134, \$121,287,416, \$149,409,828, \$409,509,554, \$46,715, \$1,734, \$3,906, 631, 649.

New York Solos Fail to Pass the 48-Hour Law

ALBANY, N. Y., April 2.—The New York state legislature closed without passing the 48-hour bill for working women in spite of both parties' pledges that such a bill would be passed. The republican majority, led by the Associated Industries, tried to substitute a jobker bill which would have permitted employers to work women (part-time) 64 hours a week. The industrial board under what Senator Mastick, sponsor of the 48-hour bill, called "complicated and unwelcome conditions" could be working hours in certain industries after investigations and hearings. The Women's Trade Union League fought for the passage of the Mastick-Schubert bill which would have limited working women's hours in industry to 48 per week.

State Spends Millions. SPRINGFIELD, Ill., April 2.—Seven senate bills making an appropriation of \$14,200,000 were passed by the house today and sent to the governor for his signature. Join the Workers Party!

A Most Important Publication from England! A Descriptive Summary of The Report of the British Trade Union Delegation to Russia and International Trade Union Unity. With Preface by A. A. Purosil. A full account of all facts on world trade union unity between Amsterdam and the Red International of Labor Unions... one of the most important pamphlets in years. A pamphlet of the Labor Research Department of England, containing indispensable material for the intelligent worker on the latest developments in the world of labor. 10 CENTS EACH. IN BUNDLES OF TEN OR MORE—CENTS EACH. THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. For the enclosed \$ send copies of the BRITISH DELEGATION TO RUSSIA SUMMARY pamphlet to: Name Address City State



THESE UNITY DIFFERENCE LEAD KUOMINTANG Races All Parties and Nations

By JACK ARMITAGE. NINGHAI, China, April 2.—The Labor party (Kuomintang) is likely to dominate in large part...

BUILDING TRADES UNIONS IN NATIONAL CAPITAL FACE OPEN SHOP DRIVE RUN BY BANKERS

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, April 2.—Hundreds of strikeshoppers have been recruited in Richmond, Baltimore and Philadelphia...

W. T. Gailher, chairman of the board of directors of the Federal American National bank, one of the largest in the city, presided at a meeting on March 30...

The painters and other unions in the District of Columbia are being organized by a group of bankers...

Workers Party of Milwaukee Holds Membership Meet

MILWAUKEE, Wis., April 2.—In accordance with the decision of the district executive committee, a general membership meeting of all party members will take place Saturday...

The attendance at the meeting is compulsory for all party members. Branch secretaries are instructed to cancel all meetings scheduled for that date...

Only party members in good standing will be admitted. Admission to the meeting will be by membership cards only.

- The following order of business will be submitted: 1. Industrial work. 2. Trade union activities. 3. Report on the trade union activities...

GET A SUB AND GIVE ONE!

Number One--

Is a task of no small importance. Getting a sub for the DAILY WORKER from your shop-mate or member of your union is a task for the very best kind of a Communist organizer.

Form with fields for NAME, STREET, CITY, STATE and a table of RATES for different subscription durations.

FOSTER JUNIOR GROUP PUTS ON PLAYS AT PARTY

Have Big Program for First Anniversary

The first anniversary of one of the brightest, most energetic and militant groups of the Juniors was celebrated by the Foster Junior Group of Browns...

CLEVELAND HAS COSTUME BALL SUNDAY, APRIL 5

Dancing, Music, and Gymnasts on Program CLEVELAND, April 2.—More features are being added to the program for the international costume ball...

The Finnish gymnastic teams will appear, the women's being at the bazaar, and costume ball, to be held on Sunday, April 5, at Grdina's Hall...

The committee is arranging for refreshments during the evening intermission, so that anything from a light snack to a substantial meal at a very moderate price, can be secured.

Dancing is scheduled for 7:30, and the evening will be featured by a number of national costumes which will be worn by the dancers...

Child Workers Ruined in Health to Pick Up Profits for Employers

NEW YORK, April 2.—Half of New York's working children of 14 to 15 years have physical defects, said State Industrial Commissioner Joseph P. Kamp...

Almost half the children working, entered industry because the money was needed at home. In summing up the report, Kamp said: "Subjecting the child under 16 to conditions of work which tend to break down rather than strengthen his physical equipment would seem to be pure economy."

Prison Strike Against Contract Slave System Was Fully Justified

CHARLESTON, W. Va., April 2.—An investigating committee of the West Virginia legislature reports that the recent strike of convicts at Moundsville penitentiary against illegal changes of tasks in the contract labor system was fully justified.

Records Go to Italy. PARIS.—The international aerological federation awarded to Italy today six awards for eight balloons formerly held by Lieut. MacDermid, Henderson, Stanley, Hardison and Holland of the United States.

Get A Sub And Give One!

INSTITUTION FOR MOTHER AND CHILD WELFARE IN LENINGRAD

LENINGRAD, April 2.—In spite of extreme economic conditions, much was done in Leningrad during the years of revolution with respect to protection of motherhood and children. But the greatest achievement of all was the establishment of the Institute for Mother and Child Welfare.

The Institute is really quite a little township with various types of institutions, whose business it is to look after healthy and sick children and to motherhood.

The waiting room is a large, light colored hall, well covered with pictures posters dealing with the protection of mothers and children.

Nurses Are Fully Trained. In the consultation room, there are fully trained nurses who give the mothers advice on sanitation, hygiene, etc.

The waiting room is a large, light colored hall, well covered with pictures posters dealing with the protection of mothers and children.

In the same building there are: a waiting room with a splendidly equipped operation room, X-ray cabinet, department for internal complaints, a clinic for nursing child, and a department for children under 12 months.

The large two-story pavilion to the right of the big avenue the maternity department occupies the first floor. It is well equipped and comfortable.

On the second floor is the department for pregnant women to which women are admitted two months before their confinement if they are in poor circumstances.

The instruction given mothers is that mothers take duty in turn. They look after the children, work in the linen and in the dining room, and are also encouraged to work in the hospital room, which is in a separate building.

Mothers get instruction in sanitation, hygiene, etc. and there is also a pavilion for the limitation of illiteracy, which is beautifully equipped.

There is a milk center in one of the pavilions, which is beautifully equipped—a special room to which the milk is delivered, and where the sterilization of milk and for the preparation of milk foods.

The tasks and possibilities of this institution are enormous. The idea is to train in the institute a group of mother and child welfare workers for work in the city.

ROME.—A message from Tirana, Albania, is announced the death of a young man by the Albanian gendarmerie of Bajram Kiri, known as the "Albanian Garibaldi." He had sworn to remain a Communist.

Give your shopmate this copy of the DAILY WORKER—but be sure to see him the next day to get his subscription.

And While You Build the Labor Movement

For every \$6.00 worth of subs (\$8.00 worth in Chicago) we will gladly send you a leather binder with patent clasp making all sheets detachable; with pocket for receipts and note paper for your use—containing a full descriptive catalogue of all Communist books and publications from "The Source of All Communist Literature in This Country"—the DAILY WORKER, 1113 West Washington Blvd., Chicago, Illinois.

TACTICS OF C. TAUGHT AT N. Y. WORKERS' SCHOOL

Classes Held in Bronx, Harlem and Brooklyn

NEW YORK, April 2.—The Workers' School announces that a course in the Principles and Tactics of the Communist International is now being given under its supervision in the Workers' Educational Centers of the Bronx, Harlem, and Brooklyn.

Beginning with an analysis of the world economic situation and the rise of capitalism, the course will then take up the problems of Communist tactics and the building up of mass Communist parties.

The chief text to be used in the theses of the Fifth Congress of the Communist International, as contained in No. 5 of the "Communist International." This will be supplemented by other important documents.

Classes are as follows: Bronx Educational Center, 1547 Boston Road—Every Tuesday evening, 8 p. m., Instructor, I. Stamer.

Harlem Educational Center, 44 East 125th St.—Every Tuesday evening, 8 p. m., Instructor, Rebecca Groch.

Brownsville Educational Center, 1701 Pitkin Ave., Brooklyn—Every Monday evening, 8 p. m., Instructor, George Skislin.

Everyone Can Enroll. Comrades and sympathizers are urged to enroll at once. In the previous term classes in the Elements of Communism were conducted in the Workers' Educational Centers.

This course will give a broad and practical knowledge of the tactics of the Communist Party. The course will be given by Friday evening, 8 p. m., at 64 East 164th Street.

For information and registration to become secretary, Workers' School, Room 24, 108 East 14th Street, or the Workers' Educational Centers.

Uruguay Women Ask Vote. MONTEVIDEO, Uruguay, April 2.—Within a year women will be given the right to vote here, according to Balthasar Braun, former president of Uruguay.

French Stay in Germany. PARIS, France, April 2.—That France will not evacuate the Colonne area in Germany was intimated by a member of the Poch commission.

Workers Party—Local Chicago Activities

Friday, April 3. Jan. 21st Island Ave. Greek Branch, 212 Blue Island Ave. Polish North Side, 1923 W. Division St.

Monday, April 6. Douglas Park English Branch, 2115 W. Roosevelt Road, business meeting. North Side English Branch, 2499 N. Halsted St.

Nineteenth Ward Italian, 921 S. Loomis St.

Get a sub—make another Communist!

Number Two--

Is just as important—but it is easier. The second task that is asked of every Communist—in or out of the Workers (Communist) Party—in the Second Annual Sub Campaign is very much easier.

You have no doubt tried to convince; you have surely stated the Communist principles and program to many workers you have met.

You did this as the task of a Communist. But where you may have not as yet succeeded—let the DAILY WORKER do it; you can do it better with "Our Daily."

Pay for a subscription out of your own pocket (if you can) to the worker whom you want to convince.

In Order to Succeed—Use This Blank

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# ALABAMA GOVERNOR CALLS FOR UNITED ATTACK ON BOLSHEVISM

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
CINCINNATI, O., April 1.—Bolshevism is growing. The conservatives of the democratic party must join with the conservatives of the republican party, under one party name to combat it.  
This was the statement of Governor William Brandon, of Alabama, who arrived in Cincinnati today to deliver an address.  
The governor suggested that a conference of the two old parties be held at Washington at once and the outcome of such conference should be an immediate merger of the conservative elements of both parties under the name of the conservative party.  
"There is a real danger here," Governor Brandon said. "It must be realized. And steps must be taken to cope with it. The conservatives of both parties are alike in their political beliefs, and a union, should not be difficult to form."  
"I do not favor government development and operation of the coal industry," said the governor. "But expressed himself as favoring government supervision, the work to be done by private enterprise."  
The governor also mentioned the "I do not favor government development and operation of the coal industry," said the governor. "But expressed himself as favoring government supervision, the work to be done by private enterprise."

# REPORT OWNS MINE UNEMPLOYMENT

## Down Per Cent Less Than Last Year

HINGTON, April 2.—(FP)—Production of coal was 13 per cent less in the week ending March 26, than in the corresponding week in 1934, says the Geological Survey. For the week ending March 26, the Geological Survey reports to the Bureau of Mines a loss of more than 700,000 tons, and indicated that the decline was a rapid one.  
"I do not favor government development and operation of the coal industry," said the governor. "But expressed himself as favoring government supervision, the work to be done by private enterprise."

# Open Shop Drive in Washington, D. C., to Involve 40,000 Men

WASHINGTON, April 2.—Refusal of 30 members of the Stonecutters' union with a foreman who has no union card resulted in immediate dismissal of all members of the union employed by the president of the National Building Trades Association, William McCleod. Officers of seven other building trades which have, like the Stonecutters, demanded an increase in wages, believe they also may face the same fate.  
The Stonecutters were told their union would no longer be recognized, but no other action against the unions was taken. Dismissal of the Stonecutters took place 24 hours after a meeting of over 100 speculative builders, contractors and financial real estate men, determined to jointly resist any increase in building wages but no other action against the unions was taken.  
Forty thousand men are involved in the impending struggle. April 6, Painters are scheduled to go on strike unless the bosses grant an increase from \$9 to \$10 a day—a demand which the Master Painters have rejected. The Steamfitters are asking a raise from \$10 to \$11. May 31, the Plumbers ask the same raise for May 7. The Rubble Stone Masons want the same for April 6 and the Cut Stone Masons for April 6. The Cut Stone Masons also are demanding a raise, as are the Plasterers.

# Anti-Soviet Agent Angry at Exposure by the Daily Worker

When F. A. Mackenzie, anti-Soviet agent of the Daily News, who has been trying to take Jake Spoliansky's place as that newspaper's official Russian correspondent, spoke at a north side forum, he found that he had a hostile audience on his hands.  
During the discussion period, George George Kocalis, and other members of the Workers Party, gave the lie to Mackenzie's statement that counter-revolutionary prisoners in Russia were "in prison for nothing at all."  
Pointed questions were thrust at Mackenzie as to why he did not take an interest in the thousands of Communist prisoners, he replied he "knew nothing about Communist prisoners."  
Comrade Kocalis told the representative of the Daily Worker, which demands the interests of the workers. Mackenzie mentioned the DAILY WORKER in his speech and seemed much perturbed that the workers' daily had exposed his anti-Soviet lies.

# an Investigation Out of Cal, But We'll Bet They Get No More

WASHINGTON, April 2.—(FP)—shattered by protests from former labor and organized war veterans, President Coolidge has finally ordered the dismissal of 175 men from the government printing office, March 1, by Public Printer George S. Messersmith. The union charges that in dismissing these men Crater violated the law, and asks his removal.  
In view of the action of the administration with reference to the printing office, the Machinists' Union has renewed its demand that the dismissal of its members from the printing office be likewise examined by Congress. It asks that they be referred to their old jobs.

# Dancing, Drama and Singing at Wobblies' Affair Saturday Eve

Old friends and new will gather at the West End Women's Club on Saturday evening, April 4, to enjoy a party of entertainment to be staged by the I. W. W. press committee.  
Professional singers and actors will perform. "A Woman of the World" will be staged by good comedians. The evening will be a success, the organizers have barred the title, so we understand, as being too intriguing that the play justifies its name.  
Besides this, Pasco Bernaldo, will give a selection of songs in Spanish and English. And, there will be a dance in a good form with a fine orchestra.

# OUR DAILY PATTERNS

A YOUTHFUL PROCK. A NEAT AND SIMPLE SUIT FOR THE "SMALL BOY."

5083. Flaid gingham, flannel or linen could be used for this model. The collar and facing may be rolled as in the small view, or closed to the collar edge.  
The Pattern is cut in 4 Sizes: 14, 16, 18 and 20 years. A 16 year size requires 3 1/2 yards of 40 inch material. To trim with contrasting material an illustrated 1/4 yard 40 inch wide. The width of the skirt is 28 inches with a waistband extending 1 1/2 yard.  
Pattern mailed to any address on receipt of 10c in silver of stamps.

5068. Checked gingham, poplin, pique, linen and flannel may be used for this model. The neck and collar on the right side of the front under the facing or trimming band, as illustrated.  
The Pattern is cut in 2 Sizes: 2, 4 and 6 years. A 4 year size requires 1 1/2 yard of 36 inch contrasting material for collar and cuffs.  
Pattern mailed to any address on receipt of 10c in silver of stamps.  
Address: THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington, Chicago, Ill.

NOTICE TO PATTERN BUYERS—The patterns being sold through the Daily Worker's pattern department are furnished by a New York firm and are the DAILY WORKER every day pattern. They are mailed by the manufacturer direct to the customer. No matter on hand. Delivery will be made within 10 days. The date of mailing the order. Do not return immediate 4 to 5 pattern is delayed.

PITTSBURGH, PA. To those who work hard for their money, I will save 50 per cent on all their dental work.  
**DR. RASNICK**  
DENTIST  
648 Smithfield Street.

# UNIONS SWELL IRISH FAMINE FUND IN OHIO

## Cleveland Dance Also Aids Hungry Workers

CLEVELAND, April 2.—Painters' District Council, No. 4 and Street Railway Employees have purchased tickets for the big dance on Saturday, April 4, at Gordon Square Market Hall, West 66th and Detroit, benefit of the Irish Famine Sufferers. The local branch of the Irish Workers' and Peasants' Famine Relief Committee, under whose auspices the affair is being run, has made special preparation for a record-breaking crowd at this popular West Side hall, where Irish and American dancing will provide all with one of the best times of the season.

# McCarthy to Speak

The local committee will also hold a mass meeting in the near future, at which John Patrick McCarthy, now on his way back from the famine region in Ireland, will speak.  
The local capitalist press is playing a true to form by publishing news items which attempt to minimize the extent of the famine in Ireland but the anti-awake Irish workers of Cleveland, are not fooled by such propaganda of the British and Irish governments, which they have seen many times before.

# Donations for Bazaar

A bazaar is being run in connection with this affair, and every party member is asked to make a donation of merchandise or cash for this purpose. A number of the branches will have branch booths, and the donations are to be left either in the local headquarters, left either in the local headquarters, at 1827 Euclid Ave., or at the branch headquarters.

# Engineers' Building Tied Up by Row Over Jurisdictional Rights

CLEVELAND, April 2.—An involved jurisdictional battle centers about the uncompleted \$5,000,000 Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers' Building in Cleveland. The federal court has been asked to pass on the disputes at which involve the structural iron workers, painters, plumbers, bricklayers and steam engineers' unions. A sub-contractor against the main contractor and seeks to have iron workers' long elevator shafts, rather than carpenters, install them. It also charged that the painters are demanding that metal window factory be repaired.  
The building, which has been completed in March, will not be opened until June. Similar delays are occurring on the \$4,000,000 public library job.

# Montana Flood Waters Recede

GLASGOW, Mont., April 2.—Flood waters of the Milk River were receding this morning after reaching their highest point last night and causing a damage of approximately \$100,000 in this vicinity. The water covered the first floor of many houses on the lower side of this city and wrought havoc to many of the farms.

# Trade Unions in America

By Wm. Z. Foster, Jas. P. Cannon and E. R. Browder

**NO. 1**

of The Little Red Library

You can get this splendid first number of the pocket library sure to become the most popular working class publication ever issued in this country from your local DAILY WORKER agent. It is:  
A most important statement of the American Trade Union Movement by three persons best qualified to write of it. It is a splendid analysis of the present conditions in American organized labor and includes the history and program of the new force rising in its ranks.  
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COMPLETE OUTFITS \$1.00 & \$2.00  
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# BUILDERS AT WORK

## HE STILL KEEPS OUT OF JAIL!

### Even Tho He Tries it in Boise, Idaho.

WE have once before brought to the attention of our readers the splendid efforts of a real BUILDER—Comrade Theodore Pierce of Boise, Idaho—who told us there what a nest of reaction this town was. Despite threats of jail he sold the DAILY WORKER on the streets and continues doing it as you see by this letter he sends us:

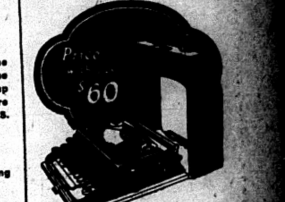
Dear Comrades:  
I am writing today to let you know that I have not as yet found my way to jail for selling the DAILY WORKER as some would-be capitalists has suggested I would. I am sending you another \$1.00 today for the papers I have sold.  
I increase my order to ten copies daily and send me at once a dozen copies of Upton Sinclair's "Bigger Jack Birge" to sell as I go along with the DAILY WORKER.  
Boise is a stronghold for the world-bee-ore-head capitalists, who should they get out of work, would be starving in less than a month. They are literally owned and driven by their bosses altho the DAILY WORKER is opening some of their eyes and I think it doing them good. Yet many of the "frog-head farmers" think it too radical. I have not been able to take any more subscriptions and promises of some soon and you can rest assured I will keep after them.  
Fraternally Yours,  
Theodore Pierce.

The fine spirit of this BUILDER is one we are glad to bring to the attention of our readers. Boise is a "hard" town—with religion of the fifty seven varieties and his stock of virtue. This comrade is opening up a new territory where it is not easy to be a Communist Pioneer. More success to his efforts and may our movement have more such BUILDERS.

- ON APRIL FIRST these BUILDERS have sent in new subscriptions to feel the system that is fooling so many workers:
- CHICAGO, ILL.—John Hendrickson, 3; Walter Behntz, Philadelphian, PA.—Lena Rosenberg, 5; G. A. Fox, ZALTO, MD.—P. Suvorov.
  - MUSKOGEE, MICH.—Walter Johnson.
  - DENVER, COLO.—F. L. Kraslok.
  - Detroit, MICH.—N. Stojanov.
  - LOS ANGELES, CAL.—G. Gierman.
  - TRENTON, N. J.—John Brunn, 2.
  - WEST ALLIS, WIS.—Stanley Korade.
  - MILWAUKEE, WIS.—G. A. Gahler, 7.
  - CHESTER, N. Y.—J. Petersen.
  - PITTSBURGH, PA.—F. H. Merrick.

# Your Union Meeting

- First Friday, April 3, 1935.
- 257 Bakers and Conf., 400 W. Roosevelt.
  - 258 Bookbinders, 175 W. Washington St.
  - 259 Bread and Pastry, 210 W. Harrison St. Building, Trades Council, 120 W. Washington.
  - 1 Washburn, 175 W. Washington.
  - 2 Carpenters, 120 W. 21st Ave. W. Carpenters' Dist. Council, 120 W. Washington.
  - 200 Washburn, 432 S. Halsted St.
  - 201 Washburn, 432 S. Halsted St.
  - 214 Electrician, 151 W. Lake St.
  - 215 Electrician, 151 W. Lake St.
  - 216 Electrician and Engineer, 200 E. Superior St.
  - 64 Glass Workers, Emily and Marshall Sts.
  - 225 Hair Carriers, Monroe and Peoria Sts.
  - 226 Hair Carriers, Monroe and Peoria Sts.
  - 227 Garment Workers, John St.
  - 228 Hair Carriers, 425 W. Harrison St.
  - 229 Painters, 313 S. Ashland St.
  - 230 Painters, 220 W. Madison Ave.
  - 231 Painters, School and Shields Ave.
  - 232 Painters, 240 Indiana Ave.
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About This Book  
**"Lenin--"**  
The Great Strategist of the Class War  
by A. Lozovsky.

In a splendid introduction Alexander Bittelman, member of the central executive committee of the Workers Party, says:  
"What must you do? What can YOU do?"  
"Turn to Lenin, he'll tell you. He has built a party and led a movement which already conquered for the toiling masses ownership of the earth's surface. He ought to know how you do those things. Ask him and he'll tell you."

We have received a new stock of this splendid pamphlet by the secretary of the Red International of Labor Unions.

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THE DAILY WORKER. Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1119 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. (Phone: Monroe 4713)

Semenoff has made his peace with the Soviet government—on it, not his terms. He will be allowed to return to Siberia, not because he can be of any use to the workers and peasants' government, but because the Chinese workers and peasants, as well as the Japanese, have tired of having this bandit leader in their territory.

CHARGE WORKERS PARTY ORGANIZER DISTURBED LABOR. (Continued from page 1) The matter of the trade unions (head offices, district branches) and the workers themselves are fully aware of the urgency of the question and the need of giving the party a strong voice in this country.

FOR WORLD TRADE UNION. (Continued from page 1) For a beginning in our narrative of the change in the attitude of mutual hostility, we may take the meeting of the third congress of the International Federation of Trade Unions held at the first week of June, 1924.

CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN AMSTERDAM AND MOSCOW. For a beginning in our narrative of the change in the attitude of mutual hostility, we may take the meeting of the third congress of the International Federation of Trade Unions held at the first week of June, 1924.

LOCAL CHARGE WORKERS PARTY ORGANIZER DISTURBED LABOR. (Continued from page 1) The matter of the trade unions (head offices, district branches) and the workers themselves are fully aware of the urgency of the question and the need of giving the party a strong voice in this country.

THE DAILY WORKER. Chicago, Illinois. L. LOUIS ENGLISH, Editor. WILLIAM F. DUNN, Business Manager. MORITZ J. LOEB, Business Manager.

But It Seems Polite Only One's Disturbed. (Continued from page 1) stated that I would accompany him only if I had a different group of people on the streets, how I had given out the DAILY WORKER, and horrors: how I had urged the workers of a society which the workers would control the factories and mills.

As we walked in, Police Chief McArthur met us. Lieut. McLean heard his tale of woe. How I had given out the DAILY WORKER, and horrors: how I had urged the workers of a society which the workers would control the factories and mills.

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Mergers. What Wall Street admires is the largest merger in the history of the oil industry has just taken place with the acquisition of the Pan-American Petroleum and Transport company by the Standard Oil company of Indiana, the most powerful subsidiary of the Rockefeller interests.

Solidarity and Civilization. We have to hand it to the so-called backward peoples when it comes to displaying solidarity. 600,000 Arabs boycotted the welcome to Lord Balfour the other day in Palestine; they closed all shops and draperies in their houses in black. They want no British imperialism rule and show their disapproval with a unanimity that is striking and effective.

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PHILADELPHIA T. U. E. L. GENERAL GROUP MEETS FOR BUSINESS MONDAY

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., April 2.—General membership meeting of the T. U. E. L. for business Monday, April 2, at 523 York Ave.

THE APPROACH TO UNITY.

The beginning of the year 1924 saw the advent of a trade union movement undivided and divided. Hardly any country, even the most backward, but had its small beginnings of trade unionism, with a few scattered unions.

A Center Candidate for the Allies

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PHILADELPHIA T. U. E. L. GENERAL GROUP MEETS FOR BUSINESS MONDAY

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., April 2.—General membership meeting of the T. U. E. L. for business Monday, April 2, at 523 York Ave.