

Bryan at His Best



EUROPE LAUGHS AT ANTI-DARWIN TALK OF BRYAN

Tennessee Must Cut Truth from Textbooks

NEW YORK, June 3.—The world is laughing at the United States because of Tennessee's evolution trial and the preachings of William Jennings Bryan, who is slated to be the unofficial prosecutor in the special legal fight, according to Sinclair Lewis, author. Lewis is just back from an extended stay abroad. The author of "Habbitt" intimated that the great commiserator is one of the American travelers greatest crosses. "Bryan has finally made it possible for the humblest and most submerged of nations to roar with laughter at all of us," Lewis said. "For one, do not like to find myself ridiculous when I travel. I do not like to have Europeans assume that because I am an American and a countryman of Bryan, therefore, I am a stupid and ignorant fellow with main strength and awkwardness. I don't like Europe's attractions, but Mr. Bryan, that is responsible for the heavy anti-bum tax on me."

Revolt of Chinese Workers Spreads

(Continued from page 1) on strike by students who pointed out that America was the first to land troops in the present intervention. The club is planning emergency schools on jobs, and the haughty aristocratic women are being forced to work to let the equally aristocratic men join the white guard army which is being found unable to stem the revolt it has provoked. Women Also Turn Scabs. The women are called on to do work of striking chauffeurs, nurses, telephone operators, clerks, cooks, etc. Bringing 1,400 sailors and marines who began landing at daybreak, the British cruisers Carlisle and Diomed arrived shortly after midnight after a record run from Wei-Hai-Wai to join in the suppression of Chinese demonstrations against the foreign imperialists. Official reports show that the violent anti-imperialist spirit is flaming throughout China as students in the large cities spread the tidings of the massacre of workers and students at Shanghai. M. E. Throp, an American Presbyterian missionary was hounded by students when he answered their questions as to his attitude in the Shanghai massacre, with insults. Spread Leaflets Over Nation. Chinese in Nanking are reported to be showing their hatred of foreign imperialists by spitting on foreigners, literature, and writers and clearly setting forth the indignities the Chinese nation has borne from foreign owners, the plunder of her resources by foreign imperialist interests at the beginning of the strike in the textile mills of Shanghai and the cold-blooded shooting down of unarmed students in a parade. Such leaflets are being read all over China. At noon, a Chinese striker was killed and five wounded when foreign night guard troops fired on a crowd of 3,000 who were picking the locks owned by Japanese. Foreigners were warned against going into districts where the patrol force cannot cope with the revolt. Foreigners attempting to do so are showered with stones.

Shanghai in a State of Siege

Shanghai is in a state of siege. The food controller has begun rationing food which is being requisitioned. The removal of food from storage led to the death of one and the wounding of ten Japanese when several thousand strikers stormed a Japanese shop and produce plant to prevent the foreigners from getting supplies. Thousands of marine workers, wharf and longshore workers with members of the Seamen's union, armed with bamboo poles were routed from the Broadway district only by appearance of white guards with machine guns, and not then without minor clashes. Prisoners Are Overcrowded. The arrested Chinese, among them hundreds of those jailed for observing the fight yesterday on Burkill Road, for their house-pots, are becoming a problem. The prisons are overcrowded and the compounds are being turned into bullpens, with the prisoners forced to share vile conditions and given no food. Student demonstrators demand their release, claiming that the foreign white guards are trying to force a starvation uprising among the prisoners in order to have an excuse for another massacre. Plan to Extend Strike. Following the funeral of the dead students, speakers urged the thousands of Chinese not to try attacks on foreigners, pointing out that it was folly to attack empty-handed the armed bands of the imperialists, some counseling setting arms wherever possible, and all urging extension of the strike and blockading the foreigners' food supply. American sailors are guarding the water reservoirs to give water supply to the international settlement, but this may not continue successfully as there are attempts being made to tear up the water mains. Barricades of sand-bags and barbed wire are being put up by the foreign forces. (Special to the DAILY WORKER).

Barbed Wire Entanglements Appear

PEKING, China, June 3.—Barbed wire entanglements and fixed bayonets on the gates of the foreign legation. Chinese troops followed the Japanese. Drive the American imperialist into the sea. Down with imperialist robbers of China! were the cries of the demonstrators. On the way to the foreign legation the students had visited the Chinese foreign office, where they demanded that the Chinese government insist upon the foreigners who shot down the students at Shanghai, be punished.

University on Strike

All Peking schools, including the Yenching University are on strike, with the students parading the streets carrying red flags and distributing literature against foreign imperialists. The afternoon assembly will be held before the office of the provincial chief executive and the foreign office, to demand abolition of extrajudicial privileges of foreigners, cancellation of the oppressive treaties forced on China by the imperialist powers and death to the murderers of the Shanghai students. Distribute a bundle every day during Red Week of June 15 to 21.

BULGARIAN TERRORISTS CONTINUE TO SHOOT DEFENSELESS WORKERS

SOFIA, June 3.—Skirmishes between government troops and bands of workers were reported today, principally from the forest districts where the workers, following the reign of terror after the Sveti Kral cathedral bombing.

Textbooks Teach Evolution

CHATANOOGA, Tenn., June 3.—If the state textbook commission, now selecting new textbooks for the public schools which contain the theory of evolution, include the state of Ohio, the anti-evolution law, Attorney General Neal, defense lawyer for John Scopes, said in a letter. Neal wrote the commission advising that the selection of textbooks postponed until after Scopes is tried for teaching what the authorized text books of the state contain on the theory of evolution.

"Ford Spirit" is New Name for Fliver Serfdom

(Continued from page 1) time to think and practice safety. Of course this would not be in harmony with the "Ford spirit" and would be rejected. More Wounded Than in France One worker (an ex-convict man) who happens to work close to the main aisle leading to the factory hospital said that the same length of time, he saw more wounded men carried thru on stretcher-carts than he saw at the front in France. The hospital said that the same length of time, he saw more wounded men carried thru on stretcher-carts than he saw at the front in France. The hospital said that the same length of time, he saw more wounded men carried thru on stretcher-carts than he saw at the front in France.

Ford's Prisoners

At every exit door are watchmen who scrutinize each man as he leaves. If he is found to be "hit and shaken, every solid apron coat carried out for laundry is felt and squeezed, also men's pockets that carry a bulgy, are felt to make sure that a radiator or fan-belt is not concealed therein. Polemical Tractor Gas Another practice which belies their safety propaganda is the operation of countless numbers of Ford tractors and trucks used for inter-departmental transportation. The air is thick with exhaust gas which carries the most carbon-monoxide fumes. This is especially noxious in winter when the buildings are closed. It causes the workers to burn and makes one feel drowsy. The company operates electric tractors (a very few) but they cost more than a lizze. It is the "cost" and not health that Henry considers. The Daily Rush Another manifestation of the Ford spirit is the total disregard of the rights, health and convenience of workers are the cost price. Hooks are spaced twelve inches apart on long ranks, with no passage way between them.

West Virginia Coal Mine Picket is Given Ten Years

(Continued from page 1) be found that they will be instrumental in the overthrow of capitalism! Fighting Ranks Have Spineless Leaders. The strikers of this section are to be commended for their fighting spirit and their sticking to their principles and fighting for them. Nothing of consequence is being done to encourage them to keep on with the strike, for the Lewis machinery is very lax indeed when it comes to encourage strikers and help them win their battles. In fact everything is being done to discourage them. New injunctions have been passed which prohibit even peaceful persuasion, mass meetings, etc. Scabbing is taking place on a rather extensive scale—and the only thing that the strikers can do is to stay at home and watch their backs. Food growing is losing less and less with no ready means of obtaining more. Shall they be permitted to be starved into submission?

Now The International Chamber of Commerce is Facing More "Obstacles"

By J. LOUIS ENGDALH.

TODAY, the industrial masters of the world are planning feverishly for this month's meeting of the International Chamber of Commerce to be held at Brussels, in Belgium. Two years ago they met at Rome, in Italy. They exalted fascist rule, proudly acclaimed the fascist dictator, Mussolini, and laid the basis for the Morgan-Dawes plan for Germany.

This year the industrial kaisers will meet in one of the countries where the king has called a "socialist" to organize his government, but where the fear of Communism is just as great as on the Mediterranean side of the continent.

"The business men of the world are united!" is the proud proclamation of Edward A. Filene, so-called "American publicist," in telling of the approaching Brussels gathering. America's workers do not yet realize this. They are frequently made acquainted with the fact that local Chambers of Commerce constitute the united front behind which the employers rally in ever industrial struggle. But most workers do not yet glimpse the state, national and international network of organization of the bosses, or they would engage in more militant struggles to perfect their own organizations along parallel lines.

The International Chamber of Commerce is only four years old, but it already does much to cement the world solidarity of the employing class and issues edicts to the parliaments of the various capitalist nations. It is not an accident that the International Chamber of Commerce is meeting in Europe. That is where capitalism needs most patching at the present time. The business wizards want to be there to help, because in so doing they feel they are helping themselves. Even the smug capitalist must smile when the "publicist" Filene, says "the business men of the world" in the meeting at Rome laid the foundations for the Dawes plan, and a group of its devoted members sacrificed their time and energy to pave the way for its adoption.

Whenever a great capitalist does anything to increase his dividends or pile up his profits, that is courageous "self-sacrifice" in the eyes of the workers. But let a worker demand an increase in wages and the vocabulary of the "open shoppers" becomes too limited to denounce him sufficiently.

The Rome gathering inaugurated the Dawes plan. The Brussels meeting will consider how to carry it out more effectively in spite of the protests not only of Germany's workers, but of labor in other nations as well. Even big business admits that "some obstacles" have arisen to the carrying out of this 20th century slavery scheme. An effort will be made to overcome them.

The success with which capitalism overcomes its obstacles all depends on the workers themselves. Every obstacle overcome is a defeat for labor. Every failure of the employing class to solve its difficulties is a working class victory.

It is pointed out that one problem the Brussels meeting will discuss is the economic rivalry that exists between the various European capitalist states. The race is for large exports against small imports in order to obtain gold to stabilize currencies. This results everywhere in the exploitation of labor, in order to produce cheap raw materials and a growing struggle for markets. Any government enforcing these measures becomes unpopular and is usually put out of office. But the "publicist," Filene, declares:

"The business men of the world do not need to fear that they may be put out of office." So, it is taken for granted, big business intends to go the limit to more thoroughly enslave, not only the workers of Germany, by labor in all Europe, to the Morgan-Dawes "idea." Whether it succeeds, with the International Chamber of Commerce as one of its weapons, depends on the workers themselves.

Labor must fight its own battles. It has its Communist organizations, locally, state, nationally and internationally, linked in closest solidarity. These Communist organizations are dedicated to the struggle that "big business is put out of office," that capitalism be abolished. Let all workers and poor farmers rally to this fight, build their own power, and it will become strong enough to lay its hands on the levers of state and the International Chamber of Commerce.

At quitting time there is a mad rush for the coat racks, which necessitates diving thru columns of clothes, always with the result of articles on the floor only to be trampled upon, and brushing and spreading disease germs from coat to coat. Other articles describing the Ford spirit will follow.

WEST VIRGINIA COAL MINE PICKET IS GIVEN TEN YEARS. FEZ, French Morocco, June 3.—The Rifian natives are concentrating troops north of Taza, the French military officers announced. The French strikers admit that during the fighting which has just taken place on the Bibane front, the Rifians used their cannons effectively. The Moroccan strikers said that the Rifians aimed their cannons at the strikers, but with casualty figures are given out.

The natives around Loukhov and their army are increasingly open in their support of Abd-el-Krim, and the French troops are finding it difficult to suppress them. BOMB RIF HOSPITAL. TANGIER, June 3.—The Spanish air-planes have bombed a Rifian hospital, killing twenty nine wounded Moroccans.

The economic blockade has not greatly affected the Rifians, altho the Anjara tribe on the Tangier peninsula is said to be starving. INDIANA CAR CRASH. PERU, June 3.—The number of persons were injured, several probably seriously, in a collision of two interurban cars on the Union Tractor coast line at Casville, 15 miles south of here.

SOVIET CREDIT ADVANCES HERE

But Europe Grants Better Credits

NEW YORK, June 3.—Isaiah J. Hoeggin, chairman of the board of directors of the Amtorg Trading Corporation, the purchasing and selling agent for various industries and commercial organizations of the Soviet Union, and director of the All-Russian Textile Syndicate which is buying the bulk of the cotton yarn here from this country, returned on the Mauritania last Friday after a prolonged stay in Moscow, Kharkov, Leningrad and other Soviet centers in the Soviet republics where he arranged for better facilities for the constantly increasing trade between the United States and the Soviet Union.

In a statement given out at his office at the Amtorg Trading Corporation, 152 Broadway, Hoeggin pointed out that the prospects for the further development of the commercial relations between the two countries are clearly linked with two of the chief economic problems confronting the Soviet Union at present.

Reconstruction Agriculture. First is the problem of agricultural reconstruction. While the prospects for the next crop are favorable and it is expected that the Soviet Union will be able to meet the needs of its own population, it is heavily felt by the Soviet authorities that in order to be away completely with the possibility of recurring crop disasters such as caused the famine of 1926 and the poor crop of last year, agriculture in the Soviet republics must be thoroughly reconstructed along modern technical lines.

This has been realized also by the mass of the peasants even in the most backward localities and as a result there is an ever increasing demand for modern agricultural machinery, especially tractors. The Amtorg Trading Corporation has already contributed much toward making the "iron horse" the tractor is being called by the peasants, popular in the Soviet villages, by importing during the first year of the current year over 5,000 American tractors.

Concentrate on Tractors. Out of \$10,000,000 spent by the Amtorg Trading Corporation on machinery in this country during the first year of April 30, 1925, about \$4,000,000 have been spent in the purchase of agricultural machinery. This machinery is being used by the chief item among the latter. The main difficulty which has been confronting the Amtorg Trading Corporation during the first year of its activities was the fact of meeting the credit requirements of the Russian purchasers.

The second important economic problem of the Soviet Union is the restoration of its industries. The industrial expansion in the Soviet Union during the first year of its activities has passed the most optimistic expectations and plans of the Soviet economists. Even the heavy metal industry has shown a marked increase to recuperate after increased production during this year by 23 per cent over the preceding year, while iron and steel production has advanced the pre-war level of production has already been attained.

This rapid growth of the industries has put on a great demand on the internal market as a result of the improving economic conditions. But since 1914, when most of the factories were put on a war basis, the equipment and machinery has not been renewed. The greatest part of the industrial equipment has been worn out and has become antiquated.

Need New Machinery. For the Soviet industries to run up to the level of the pre-war industry and more modern machinery has been installed in the factories. In this connection considerable purchases of industrial equipment and machinery have already been made by the Amtorg Trading Corporation in this country.

These purchases could be increased many more times during the coming year since the Soviet industries are taking America as a model in their work of reconstruction. But, as in the case of the agricultural machinery, here also the question of credits and European competition is of vital importance.

However, Mr. Hoeggin believes that the year since the start of the present year was satisfactory and of mutual advantage both to the American producers and banking interests and the Soviet Republics. He believes that the trade turnover between America and the Soviet Union reached the unprecedented amount of nearly \$100,000,000, with a great increase in the establishment of closer business relations between the two countries. It will be to this end that Mr. Hoeggin will be busy during his present stay in this country.

Notice! ANNUAL EXCURSION IN TRAINS STEAMERS (Ontario) NOON, JUNE 6 Refreshments 7th River at 2 o'clock. \$1.10. Following stations: New York (Downtown) 4th St. (Broadway) 9th St. (Williamsburg) 9th St. (Brooklyn) 9th St. (Coney Island) 4th St.

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RIFFIANS USE CANNON AGAINST FRENCH TROOPS. COMMUNIQUE ADMITS AIM WAS ACCURATE. FEZ, French Morocco, June 3.—The Rifian natives are concentrating troops north of Taza, the French military officers announced. The French strikers admit that during the fighting which has just taken place on the Bibane front, the Rifians used their cannons effectively. The Moroccan strikers said that the Rifians aimed their cannons at the strikers, but with casualty figures are given out.

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HEAVY RAINFALL IN IRELAND MAKES FAMINE WORSE

Boston Committee for Relief Organized

(Special to The Daily Worker)

DUBLIN, June 2.—Owing to the continued wet weather, a poor harvest is expected throughout Ireland this year and the famine which is now confined to the seaboard counties on the west coast is expected to become more widespread. Large numbers of cattle are dying in the south and west.

The Irish section of the Workers' International Relief is negotiating with the Free State government for the lifting of import duty on shipments of food and clothing sent from other countries to relieve the suffering Irish.

One thousand dollars was received by the Dublin committee from the Irish Workers' and Peasants' Famine Relief Committee in the United States. As thousands of workers from the west of Ireland live in the United States it is expected that the response to the famine appeal will be generous.

BY GEORGE KRASKA.

The Boston branch of the Irish Workers' and Peasants' Famine Relief Committee was formed Wednesday, May 27, in Paine Memorial Hall. After brief introductory remarks by the temporary secretary, Dr. Gibbs, John Lacey was elected chairman for the evening. The chairman then introduced Joseph Manley as a member of the national committee, who gave a very impressive and convincing talk as to the extent of the suffering in the famine area, and also gave the reasons why the capitalist papers are ignoring the facts, namely that the Irish State is trying to get \$12m from America and the truth about the famine would certainly not be in their favor, so the best thing they can do is to loan, and to keep the workers in subsection, and in suffering rather than to lose the opportunity of getting the loan. He then urged that the conference be formed to carry on the much needed relief work.

John P. McCarthy recently returned from the west of Ireland was the next speaker, and he certainly painted a word picture of the horrible condition under which the population in the famine area are living or rather existing.

As an eye witness, he stated "that owing to the heavy rains, the peat bogs were all soaked, and could not be used for fuel (which is the fuel used in that section), thus causing untold of suffering from cold, and hunger" he also urged that the conference take definite steps to raise funds for the Irish workers' and peasants in Ireland.

The credentials committee reported that there were 26 delegates, representing 12 organizations, that representatives from the Clarendon, Union 97, Engineers' Union 849, Jewelry Workers' Union and Longshore and Dockers' Union were there and also Workers Party, International Workers' Aid and Labor Defense Council.

The executive committee consisting of Secretary Dr. Gibbs, Treasurer Dr. G. W. Galvin, Finance Secretary Michael Moore, James Connolly, John Lacey, James Lacey and Casey Brockland, were elected by the conference, were instructed to make plans for a mass meeting at once and also tag days and house to house collection of the famine work for the Irish workers and peasants in the west of Ireland.

Pay envelopes were distributed among the delegates to take back to their organizations or shops and have the workers contribute 1 per cent of their wages weekly and turn it in with their name and address to the secretary, Dr. H. A. Gibbs, 876 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.

FORT-WHITEMAN SPEAKS AT WORKERS' HOUSE ON NEGRO LABOR CONGRESS

Comrade Lovett Fort-Whiteman will speak tonight at the Workers House, 1902 W. Division street at 8 p. m. on the coming Negro Labor Congress. After his talk there will be a general discussion in which all present may participate. All workers living in the neighborhood are invited to attend this interesting meeting. It is a splendid opportunity for you to get real information and you should not miss it. Comrade White-man has just returned from a tour through country organizing and speaking on the congress.

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WOMEN'S EIGHT HOUR BILL DEAD IN THE SENATE

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., June 2.—The senate passed the Barr bill creating a commission of seven senators and seven representatives to investigate the question of reasonable hours for utilities and report to the next regular session. The senate has passed bills appropriating millions of dollars but has no time to consider the workers.

Legislative observers believed that the effort to regulate the working hours for women were treatable by and dead losses. After several fruitless efforts to obtain a quorum of the question of reasonable hours and industrial accident handling the senate 8-hour bill, friends of the issue were fearful that both it and the much needed 8 1/2 hour bill now in the house were dead.

The senate today passed the Hicks reapportionment bill and sent it to the house. The vote was 12 yeas and 14 nays. The measure provides for a commission of four senators and four representatives, half of them to be appointed from Cook county and the other half from downstate, to investigate the readjusting proposition and the proposed constitutional amendments to the next general assembly.

Luebke is Re-elected.

Harry Luebke, business agent of the painters' union, local 47, and chairman of the house of business agents, was re-elected for the fourth time at a meeting of local painters, presided over by John Wood by a vote of 866 to 340.

BANKERS TAKE OVER C. & ST. P. RAILROAD

Stockholders Assessed on New Shares Issued

WASHINGTON, June 2.—The plan of New York bankers to refinance the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul rail road, forced into receivership on March 11, will not interfere with the plan of interstate commerce commission to make a thorough investigation of the "history, management, financial and other operations, accounts and practices," of the road, it was learned today.

This general investigation was ordered by the commission on May 12, and it was stated that the hearings bearing on the subject would be ordered within a few days.

Coal Miners' Meet Is Postponed by the Lewis Regime

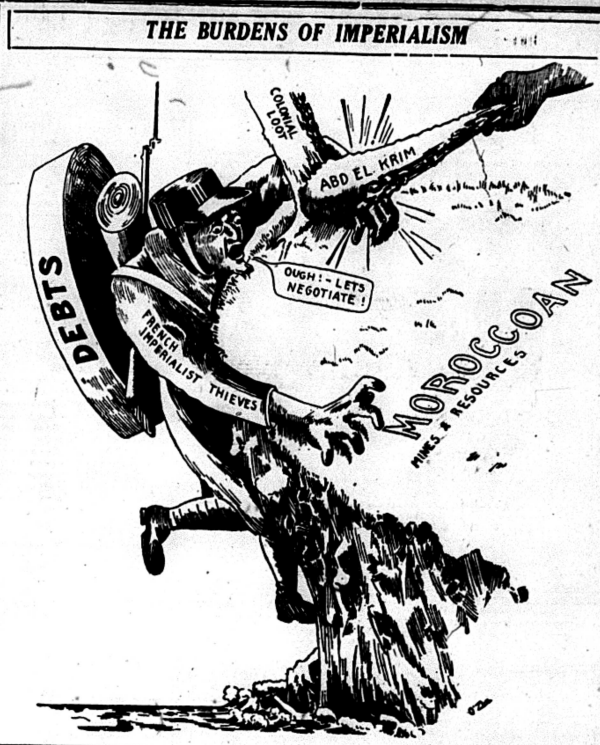
(Continued from page 1)

The reason given by Lewis for postponing the convention for another year is that the existing wage agreement terminates on March 31, 1927 and that the financial situation is not early a date to consider new wage agreements. As a matter of fact the coal operators have made a joke of the Zacharyville agreement and a real president would have called a special convention immediately to deal with the situation.

No Time for Discussion.

In order to prevent unfavorable action on the postponement, Lewis sprung the proposition on the locals as a surprise giving them no time to discuss the matter. The first the members knew of the postponement was when they saw it published in the official journal. In view of the fact that the members have expressed themselves in favor of a special convention it is not likely that the proposal for a postponement will go down well with them.

Lewis in private conversations admits that the radicals have made considerable progress since the last convention and that the propaganda of the Progressive Miners' Committee is now making more headway than ever. He admits that the radicals are on a large scale. The 66,000 votes cast by his Communist supporters in the election and the propaganda of the Progressive Miners' Committee is now making more headway than ever. He admits that the radicals are on a large scale. The 66,000 votes cast by his Communist supporters in the election and the propaganda of the Progressive Miners' Committee is now making more headway than ever.



MORGAN ELECTRIC TRUST GRABS POWER OF WHICH INDUSTRY AND JOBS DEPEND, IN ALL STATES

(Federated Press)

From Niagara to the Gulf of Mexico the distribution of the power on which industry and employment will depend is being rapidly monopolized by the General Electric Co. Recent negotiations for purchase of the Southern Power & Light Co. by Electric Power & Light Co. represent an important step in the unification of this super power trust.

Electric Power & Light is a subsidiary of Electric Bond & Share Co., a General Electric dummy which in turn controls a series of electric power companies serving territory with a population approaching 10,000,000. Says The Wall Street Journal:

"One of the biggest super power projects is approaching fruition. It will tie in stations from Niagara Falls to Houston, Texas. Leading factors in this unification are the companies owned or operated by the Electric Bond & Share Co. The grouping now under way will run thru 14 states with ramifications possible in every direction except where the Atlantic ocean and the Gulf of Mexico mark the boundaries."

Morgan Dictatorship.

The area served by Southern Power & Light, which is being added to the chain, is bounded by Little Rock, Ark., Memphis, Muscle Shoals and Jackson, Miss. Speaking of the approach to Muscle Shoals The Wall Street Journal says: "Completion of the plan will mean the consummation of another important step in the unification of Electric Bond & Share interests of control of the electric power situation in the vicinity of Muscle Shoals."

The Morgan interests behind General Electric are creating a dictatorship that is being added to the chain, is bounded by Little Rock, Ark., Memphis, Muscle Shoals and Jackson, Miss. Speaking of the approach to Muscle Shoals The Wall Street Journal says: "Completion of the plan will mean the consummation of another important step in the unification of Electric Bond & Share interests of control of the electric power situation in the vicinity of Muscle Shoals."

GENERAL STRIKE OF BARBERS IN HARLEM LOOMS

Barbers Thruout New York Talk Union

NEW YORK, June 2.—While owners of barber shops were reported by union officials to be according to union demands throughout the city, a general strike in Harlem was threatened.

A meeting to discuss the unification of west side barbers has been called for June 10, at Bryant Hall. Plans for the unification of all barbers in the beauty parlors are being drawn up by officials of the barbers' union.

Flood At St. Joe.

ST. JOE, Mo., June 2.—More than 200 homes are under water and are being pumped out here today following a cloudburst that struck here about 1 o'clock this morning.

FASCISTS HURL DEPUTY'S BODY IN THE CANAL

Morgan Pours in Gold to Check New Crisis

LONDON, June 2.—The public opinion in Italy is becoming fiercer according to private advices received here today.

Fascist extremists took the body of the slain deputy, Mattiotti, from the tomb in the Fratte Cemetery near Venice and threw it into the canal, the advices said.

The fascist extremists were said to have declared after disposing of a body:

"Mattiotti shall not stay in Polesine and an attack will be made on the 10th of the slain deputy, Mattiotti, from the tomb in the Fratte Cemetery near Venice and threw it into the canal, the advices said.

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Mussolini Killed Him.

The kidnapping and murder of the socialist Deputy Mattiotti following his opposition to the fascist law against the principal political problems which Premier Mussolini has had to solve has killed Mattiotti because of his increasing influence.

Morgan Gets Loan.

NEW YORK, June 2.—J. P. Morgan and company have established a \$600,000 revolving credit for Italy, the Bank of Naples and the Bank of Sicily, in conjunction with the Italian government. Thomas W. Lamont, partner in the Morgan firm, issued the announcement of the loan.

The Morgan loan is the third in credit to foreign governments within a year and a half which has been made public. Morgan has loaned \$100,000,000 to France, and \$100,000,000 to Great Britain, in addition to other loans to smaller countries.

The reason for the loan was said to be an attempt to stabilize the Italian lire on the exchange.

Gummen Attack Iron Moulder in Berkeley.

As He Leaves Home

OAKLAND, Cal., June 2.—A gun battle between Earl G. Browder, iron moulder, and a gunman operating in an automobile was fought when Earl left his Berkeley home to take a ferry train for work in San Francisco.

Motor Stock Speculation.

NEW YORK, June 2.—Speculation interest in the stock market today centered on the motor stocks and most of the spectacular price movements of the day occurred in a small number of these stocks. The high priced industrials, whipped up to a still higher level by the bullish press, gave additional strength to the market.

ST. JOE, Mo., June 2.—More than 200 homes are under water and are being pumped out here today following a cloudburst that struck here about 1 o'clock this morning.

Progressive Miners Demand Convention

(Continued from page 1)

The case of Joe Host and the violation of the international constitution. The progressive miners are demanding the impeachment of Lewis and the reinstatement of the members of local 539.

Edmunds, the constitutionally elected president of the local, has been charged with the sale of the Lewis machine. This, too, must be investigated at the international convention. This, too, is another count in the indictment against Lewis. This, too, is a reason Lewis postpones the convention.

Many Reasons for Convention.

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Organize the Unorganized.

The U. M. W. of A. being cut to pieces while Lewis and his machine does nothing to organize the local, unorganized fields which must be organized before the union can effectively fight the closely combined operators. The progressive miners want to organize the unorganized fields which must be organized before the union can effectively fight the closely combined operators. The progressive miners want to organize the unorganized fields which must be organized before the union can effectively fight the closely combined operators.

Y. W. L. Activities

Thursday, June 4.

Barney Mass, acting national secretary of the Young Workers League, will speak on "The Bolshevization of the Young Workers League" at Area Branch No. 2, 1210 W. Roosevelt Rd. All young workers are invited.

Area Branch No. 4 will hold a business meeting at 3115 W. Roosevelt Road.

Friday, June 5.

Area Branch No. 1 will hold a business meeting at 166 W. Washington St., Room 506.

Area Branch No. 5 will hold a business meeting at 19 So. Lincoln St.

Max Shacofsky, editor of the Young Worker, who has just returned from Russia, will speak on "The Bolshevization of the Young Workers League" at Area Branch No. 6, 1210 W. Roosevelt Rd. All young workers are invited to attend.

The following committee meetings will be held at 19 South Lincoln St. on Saturday, June 6:

1:00 p. m. — Meeting of Y. W. L. local No. 10.

2:30 p. m. — Meeting of June 14th Y. W. L. picnic committee.

4:00 p. m. — Meeting of all branch organizers and all comrades working in the printing trades.

Herb Lektet memorial meeting June 6th at 8 p. m. Max Shacofsky will speak (in English). There will be singing and entertainment.

COMMUNIST CHILDREN COLUMN

Dear Comrades: In this part of the country there is no Communist movement. So all of my school friends have different political views.

The people of this town go in gangs and sets and as I belong to none of these because of our financial position my friends are

outsiders also. I have a very good friend who feels that if she could only get into these gangs she would have a very lonely time, but she would have a "cat and dog" time. One day our conversation drifted to economic problems. She asked me why her father worked hard all day and made so little money while the rich work very little and get lots

of money. I answered her as best as I could and told her about the capitalist system and how Russia was remodeling it. She became interested, so I read to her the article by Anna Louise Strong, written on Youth on the Volga. I said that some day I hoped to go to Russia and she said she would go with me.

Our teacher asked for a cartoon on the world war. She would not accept this one. I am sending it to you.

Your comrade,
IDA CALKINS, 14 years old,
Deming, N. Mexico.



A NEW WEEK

Will Be Final from June 15 to June 21

Every reader of the DAILY WORKER; every Communist in and out of the Workers' (Communist) Party; every sympathetic worker—

that makes thousands of thinking and ACTIVE workers in this country who will do this—

Will you do it?

This is the final week to complete the Second Annual Sub Campaign to build YOUR paper.

How many copies will we send YOU everyday during this week? Give number, address and how many special cards you will need.

They will ask for a bundle of the DAILY WORKER (which will be sent free of charge) to distribute door-to-door, in shops, factories, union halls—to get subscriptions during this week at the special rate of two months for one dollar.

THE BOLSHEVIZATION OF OUR PARTY PRESS

By KARL VOSS.

I. Bolshevist Self-Criticism

ONE of the most essential constituents, or rather prerequisites, of the Bolshevization of the Communist parties, is revolutionary self-criticism. This is not only one of the main tasks of Bolshevist propaganda and organization, but it is an essential constituent of Bolshevist methods and ideology as such. It is the lungs of the Bolshevist organization, supplying its heart with the oxygen which it requires daily, relieving it of the circulation of the blood, and forming the best antidote to all forms of decomposition. An unceasing, continuous, relentless, revolutionary self-criticism runs like a scarlet thread through the whole history of Bolshevism.

The ideology of Bolshevism, and Bolshevization as historical process, are subject to the laws of both capitalism and revolutionary development. They do not supply the revolutionary parties with any finished recipe for class warfare, but what they do supply is methodic instructions, based on wide experience, for revolutionary action. Their very nature involves the inevitability of errors of many kinds, and the more rapid the rate of revolutionary development, the greater the danger of tactical errors. The Bolshevization of the Communist parties is a process of revolutionary development, almost excluded, but it does not exclude the possibility of errors in tactics. This approach of the revolutionary process to the Bolshevist method, about such profound and complicated subversions of class strata that the Communist parties will be obliged to maneuver and tack much more than

the Russian Communist Party before the advent of the proletarian revolution. But when the time comes for the West European Communist parties to meet their October, it will be found that despite the fact that the development of Bolshevist ideology and of Bolshevist leadership does not keep pace with the speed of revolutionary development. At the moment when the party of the proletariat takes up the struggle for power, the bourgeoisie will prove tactically superior unless the revolution is decisively controlled by the revolutionary self-criticism of the Bolshevist leadership. The propaganda theoretic understanding of self-criticism is as necessary for the propaganda of Leninism, and for the carrying out of Bolshevism, as the masses are necessary to the Communist Party and the Communist Party to the masses.

For years the Communist International has been fighting for the principle of self-criticism. The whole story of the last Czechoslovak crisis is a striking example. Here it became a question of the party's self-criticism unless accompanied by self-criticism. The genuine liquidators accepted all decisions on Bolshevization and refused to recognize their own decisive errors. And thus they were defeated in the end. Self-criticism is the principle which must form the basis of the party's self-criticism of the Czechoslovak Communist Party. The Communist parties are now confronted by the task of differentiating themselves from the process of Bolshevization; the recognition of the necessity of self-criticism will play a more important role in the future than in the first propagandist

II. Is the Communist Press a Mass Press?

THE decisive purport of Bolshevization lies in the increasing and growing consciousness, among the Communist workers, of the importance of the role played by the party, accompanied by a simultaneous expansion of the influence exercised by the party on the broad masses of the working class. The Communist press forms one of the best means of gauging the extent and character of this influence upon the masses. The Communist press is of decisive significance for the work of Bolshevization. It must be more than a "collective organizer" for the party, it must be a "collective organizer" for the masses. What is the present relation of readers of the Communist press to the Communist workers, of the Communist Party?

The following table may afford an approximate idea of it:

Party members	Readers	Voters
Germany	200,000	200,000
Czechoslovakia	140,000	100,000
Slovakia	140,000	1,500,000
France	70,000	220,000
	1,500,000	1,500,000

The above figures have been estimated on entirely general data, without material.

A comparison of these figures shows the number of party members to the readers of the party press in these countries is on an average 2:3. But the ratio of party press to party voters is 1:3.

If the above calculation were to be supplemented by the figures referring to the smaller parties belonging to the Communist International (quite apart from those obliged to work illegally), the difference between the readers and voters would be even more pronounced. (With the exception of the Anglo-Bazon countries, for instance America, where there are about 150,000 readers of the Communist press and about 200,000 party members and 33,000 voters.)

THE computation relates to the Communist daily newspapers only. The Communist press is in such a position that it is scarcely able to improve the ratio. Thus for instance in Germany the editions published by the Communist trade unions and the Communist press only amount to about 200,000 to 300,000 copies against an edition of about 7 million published by the social democratic trade union press, and the numerous publications issued by social democracy and bourgeois for the different categories and groups of the population.

It will be seen from the above that scarcely every tenth worker among those who express their confidence in the Communist International at the ballot boxes is actually a reader of a Communist paper, that is, under the immediate daily influence of Communist ideology. It cannot induce him to read our party press. And it is one of the most important tasks of Bolshevization to convert these masses of sympathizers into a conscious vanguard of proletarian revolution.

guard of proletarian revolution. We should be adopting courses, and closing our eyes to the greatness of our task, if we were to belittle these tasks, if we were to ignore the difference between the vanguard and the masses pressing forward towards it, and if we were to forget that it is the duty of this vanguard to rally ever more of the masses of the other to its own level." (Lenin: "A Step towards...")

THE fundamental element of Bolshevization is the simultaneous development and revolutionary intensification of class consciousness and revolutionary will both in the party as vanguard and in the broad masses. A Bolshevization of the party without a simultaneous Bolshevization of the masses involves the serious danger of sectarianism, and the result would be that the party, instead of increasing its influence upon the masses, would become alienated from them.

We should commit a grave error were we to refuse to recognize the objective character of the situation. The Communist press is not a mass press at the present time. But it would be more than an error, it would be a serious mistake, if we refused to recognize that the main cause does not lie in the misery or indifference of the working class, but in the character of the methods of agitation and organization hitherto pursued by our Communist press.

The character of our newspapers does not change as it should change in a state of society passing through the transition from capitalism to socialism. (Lenin: "The Character of Our Newspapers")

The Bolshevization of the press means that the Communist press is to be reformed in a manner fostering it the press of the broad masses. (To be continued.)

WOMEN WORKERS PARADE IN N. Y. AGAINST BOSSES

United Council Meets at Victims' Graves

NEW YORK, June 3.—The United Council of Working Class Women together with members of the Workers (Communist) Party held a demonstration for the victims of the Triangle fire. About thirty workers, members of the United Council and the Workers (Communist) Party marched in a body from headquarters of the Workers Party on 14th street, carrying banners bearing the following inscriptions: "Remember our children who died in the Triangle Waist factory fire for bosses' profits"; "Join the United Council of Working Class Women"; "Remember the Triangle fire victims and fight for workers' interests"; "Join the Workers (Communist) Party the only party that fights the battles of the working class."

Violent Victims' Graves. The weeping and moaning of some of the marchers at the graves of their loved ones lost in the terrible fire was a sad and impressive thing. Comrade Kate Gitlow of the Council acted as chairman of ceremonies and directed the speakers. Kate Fabrikant, member of the Harlem Council, spoke in Jewish.

Comrade Gitlow introduced Comrade Antony Wesschler of the Hungarian Council and member of the Workers Party as one who had battled for years first in Hungary and then in America for the workers. Comrade Wesschler, speaking in Hungarian, said that the Triangle fire victims burned in 1911, were but part of capitalist's lot of working class lives.

Comrade Foydashoff was introduced as one of the men who is interested in seeing the United Council of Working Class Women and all similar working class organizations in America built up. Comrade Foydashoff spoke in Russian.

Boose KH Children. Sadie Koenigsberg, representing the support of the council in the fight against the horrible conditions prevailing in industry and in fighting for control of government power by the workers and farmers of this country under the leadership of the Workers (Communist) Party.

Storm in Sweden Kills 23. STOCKHOLM, Sweden, June 3.—A wash list estimated 23 persons, and all in marine disasters, was the toll today of violent storms that have been sweeping Sweden.

REDS STRANGLERED AND HANGED IN POLISH PRISONS AFTER BRUTAL TORTURES OF WHITE TERRORISTS

WARSAW, Poland, June 3.—The political prisoners were in strict solitary confinement in very small cells. During the night one heard the groans in the prison. We could get into contact through knocking at the walls. We were informed that new prisoners had arrived and were brutally tortured. Every morning new terrible news reached us. One of the prisoners had the nails torn out of his fingers, the others the arms were turned out and the skin hurt with iron instruments. To others the teeth were broken away, their mouths were injured so much that they could speak no more.

Of the 150 prisoners we saw only six in the courtyard, all the others were wounded and tired in their cells. Even the walk in the open air was a torture to them. One of them wanted to leap against the wall because he was tired. He was immediately fired, his dog to the cell with the words, "You die, if you can't walk, remain in your cell and perish."

Prisoners Protest. This was the last walk. We had protested and were put in strict solitary confinement. The cells were cold and wet. We were terribly cold, deep silence was in the prison as in the courtyard. Only sometimes one heard groans.

Suddenly the door of my neighboring cell was torn open. One heard a terrible cry, a noise and groans—my cries, a he struggled? I press my ear against the door and hear a low groaning.

Against the hangmen leave the cell. They lock the door. The night lies in silence. No groan any more. I lie frozen on the cold floor and, without knowing, if the comrades still alive.

Murdered in Cell. When the morning dawn rises before the window like a ghost, I knock again on the wall as the day before. Silence in the courtyard. I knock on the window and call with a pleading voice: "Comrade, and then I knock again and repeat, but no answer."

strangled and hanged. And nobody knows the tortures suffered by a human being in a lonely prison cell. I did his name into the wall with my nails—strangled and hanged. There is the rumor in the prison: Comrade N. has hanged himself in his cell. The bourgeois press reports of a suicide in the prison of the "Holy Cross" in white Poland.

Did you order a bundle for Red Week?

FACTS FOR WORKERS

By JAY LOVESTONE, Director, Research Department, Workers Party

The Wages of Seamen of Different Nationalities, January, 1925.

Average monthly wages received by the seamen of

Job	Private U.S.	Shipping	British vessels	French vessels	Dutch vessels
Boatswain	874	875	951	951	956
Seaman, able-bodied	60	63	44	64	40
Seaman, ordinary	45	48	23-30	57	30
Fireman	68	65	46-51	74	42
Water Tender	69	78	49	74	52
Coal Stoker or Wiper	58	58	28-34	54	34
Second Cook	108	111	61-71	118	58
Chief Cook	94	90	41-48	87	58
Meat Steward	48	47	39-40	77	
Mess Boy	42	43			12

Based on consular reports and findings of the United States bureau of navigation.

Freight Excursion TO BEAR MOUNTAINS ON SATURDAY, JUNE 6

NEW YORK, June 3.—The Freight excursion has become an institution of joy and happiness among the revolutionary youth of New York and vicinity. It is pleasant to take a trip along the banks of the Hudson to the beautiful Bear Mountain especially when the steamers will be filled with revolutionary songs of the enthusiastic Communist youth.

This year the Freight management succeeded in securing two grand steamers—the Clermont and Ontario—with a capacity of 5,000 passengers. The management and the sympathizers are forced to go back for lack of room. If you want to be one of those among us on the excursion, you better get your tickets in advance. Don't leave it for tomorrow, it may be too late.

and games of all kinds. Also, refreshments and city prices.

Tickets are \$1.00. The steamers leave Pier A, North River, Battery Park at two o'clock sharp.

U. S. Forces Its Rule in Haiti with Bayonets

NEW YORK, June 3.—Request for the withdrawal of armed forces of the United States from Haiti is in the hands of President Coolidge and the secretary of state, according to the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. The court, formerly of Hague peace tribunal and member now of American Institute of International Law, charged that the violation of the Haitian constitution the country has been governed without regularly elected representatives of the people, by a council of state nominated and dismissed by the president.

Big Joint Picnic of Oakland, Cal., Party Branches on Sunday

OAKLAND, Cal., June 3.—On Sunday, June 7, the Finnish branches of the Workers Party will give their annual picnic at East Shore Park. This year the picnic will have as a feature of the participation of the English branch and other branches. The picnic promises to be the biggest ever held in its history. Refreshments will be there and bring your family and friends.

Swedish Suffragist Dies. STOCKHOLM, June 3.—Mrs. Bromé, leading Swedish suffragist, is dead.

Bronx Section of Party to Meet to Discuss Union Work

NEW YORK, June 3.—The Bronx Section of the Workers Party will hold a meeting on Friday, June 12, 1925, to hear a report on industrial work and to discuss plans for the future work of party members in the place at 8 p. m. at the Workers' Hall, 1347 Boston Road. All party members of the branches are urged to be present.

One of the most important subjects will be taken up by the city industrial organizer—the general industrial work and activity in New York City.

The Bronx Section Committee has decided that the comrades of the branches must not make any other engagements for Friday, June 12, as it is of great importance that the section for instructive and constructive industrial work. We are sure that you will realize the importance of this subject and will do everything possible to attend. Come early and bring your membership card.

Comrades, also great and important work has been done by the Workers Party on the trade union field, we must admit that during the last two years there have been features in our work which have been a source of great energetic fight. Against all the weak points of our work, a lack of discipline among party members, who are themselves to be guided by their impressionist views, we discover a dereliction of trade union work or an elaboration of the members' own trade union policy, regarding the decisions of the party. And we also have an absence of Communist fractions, etc.

This is your opportunity to meet the situation, so do not fail to come.

PHILA. YOUNG WORKERS HIKE TO WISSIHKIN PARK SUNDAY, JUNE 7

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., June 3.—There is going to be lots of fun for everybody at the hike which will be arranged by the Young Workers League of Philadelphia for Sunday, June 7.

The hike will start from the Workers Party headquarters, 521 York Ave., near 5th and Spring Garden. All the Young Workers and Juniors will be there and the older comrades are invited. The financial consideration is in your own hands and no more so there is no reason why anybody should miss this hike which is going to be one of the biggest things in Philadelphia.

The hikers will leave at 9 a. m. sharp and anybody coming later will be left behind but if you come late and want to have some of the fun come to Wissihikin Park and you will find the crew.

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., June 3

With two known dead, 24 injured and great property damage as a result of the terrific wind and rain storm that struck the Twin Cities and surrounding territory, the toll of dead and injured is expected to mount when communication with the storm swept area is restored.

All communication with the territory west of here for a distance of 200 miles was still cut off.

Every sub you get during Red Week of June 15 to 21 is a sub to "make another Communist."

New York Open Air Meetings

NEW YORK, May 3.—The Workers Party opens its open air campaign with meetings as follows:

Harlem, Thursday, June 4, 8 p. m. Corner of 16th street and 4th Ave. Speakers: J. Codrington, James P. S. Foynt, A. Markoff, L. Landy, Carl Brodsky, S. Feilahn and Oliver Carlson.

Bronx, Friday, June 5, 8 p. m. Corner of Williams and Intervale Ave. Speakers: W. Weinstein, S. Leon, Darcy, Padgur, Rose Nevins, Stachel and Pasternak.

Brownsville, Friday, June 5, 8 p. m. Speakers: Fanny Warshawsky, Charles Mitchell, Sade Amter, S. Pollack, Ben. Lifschitz.

Union Square, Saturday, June 6, 8 p. m. Corner of Grand street extension. Speakers: J. Brady, I. Amter, S. Nealin, George Primoff and Rebecca Grecht.

Weeks May Die. BOSTON, June 3.—Chance for the recovery or death of Secretary of War John W. Weeks, was even, it was stated today from Houghlin, where Massachusetts general hospital, where the secretary was resting after an operation for gallstones.



RATES: Outside of Chicago: \$6.00—One Year, \$3.50—Six Months, \$2.00—Three Months. In Chicago: \$8.00—One Year, \$4.50—Six Months, \$2.50—Three Months.

The Offer Has Also Been Extended!

Due to RED WEEK—June 15 to 21—to conclude the campaign to "Build the DAILY WORKER"—the special offers made with a full year's sub to the DAILY WORKER have also been extended.

UNTIL JULY 1 with every sub for one year to the DAILY WORKER you will receive WITHOUT CHARGE YOUR CHOICE

A Six-Month Sub to the Workers Monthly or A Loose-Leaf Binder With patent seal, note paper for your use and a full descriptive catalog of all Communist literature.

Send a new sub for yourself or your friends or choose this time for renewing your old subscription to secure these advantages.

THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

CLIP THIS COUPON

THE DAILY WORKER 1113 W. Washington Blvd. Chicago, Ill.

Enclosed \$_____ for _____ months sub to the DAILY WORKER. Send [] Workers Monthly [] Workers Binder

Send DAILY WORKER to: Name: _____ Street: _____ City: _____ State: _____

WANTED IN NEW YORK!

COMRADES to give one or more hours regularly every week to the task of building up the Brower Memorial Library of the Workers' School.

Much work must be done in sorting and filing magazines, editing books, marking, cutting, and fitting clippings, etc.

Come every day or evening to 108 East 42nd Street, Room 84. The clipping and research bureau is being organized by the school FOR YOUR SERVICE. You must help.

NTED—First class tailor for a cleaning and dyeing in 3555 Wrightwood Ave. one Spaulding 3161.

PROTESTORS P. TALKS AT MEET IN CLEVELAND

ing the Important Event on Program

By PHILIP HATZ (Special to The Daily Worker)

CLEVELAND, Ohio, May 30.—(By AP) On Memorial Day, I spent my time in a cemetery, watching the end of a one-time revolutionary oration which in its last days became more or less glorious past. I did not but have my memo in a hat at the reporter table but I honor is due to a ghost which sees to recognize the fact that it is a ghost referred to, is the "social party of America which held one series of regional conventions at Cleveland, Ohio, May 30. In the same room where a few years ago thirty-five workers had been jected dragging Soviet Russia in the face of American, professional counter-revolutionary, the ghost once more appeared to feel itself alive believing it had real flesh and blood.

A Burial Ground. Fully the convention hall was a cemetery, the air was filled with a revolutionary spirit, of deceased ideas, ideology, of murdered class-consciousness.

As if on the atmosphere reeked. And appropriately enough Eugene Debs presided; a decadent leader who had been unable to spread sweet light and enthusiasm were met with no response on the part of the living. One of them realizing that the ghost was not dead, was trying to pep up a corpse. "Let's not be too optimistic, go a little slower." And also when the speaker mentioned the names of delegates plainly registered and wormwood when "Gene" Debs said, "We are going slowly" as if he considered the "Reds" as "the New Blood."

In the case of Pittsburgh struck a blow once when he said, "The best weakness of the socialist is that it has no blood." Perhaps is the best testimonial to utterly hopeless stagnation of socialist party that ever escaped the clutches of the "Reds". The nation seemed to have no other way than to make Debs happy by one of the few actions taken by a ghostly spirit to spread sweet light and enthusiasm were met with no response on the part of the living. One of them realizing that the ghost was not dead, was trying to pep up a corpse. "Let's not be too optimistic, go a little slower." And also when the speaker mentioned the names of delegates plainly registered and wormwood when "Gene" Debs said, "We are going slowly" as if he considered the "Reds" as "the New Blood."

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PEABODY COAL COMPANY CUTS MINERS' WAGE

Violates the Agreement with Union

(Continued from page 1.)
Millar method miners are the long wall miners, which will reduce the wages and cut conditions to the bone.

A Way of Wage Cutting.
This system will reduce the men's earnings power by running in extra cuts to be loaded for the \$2.04 rate.

Peabody shut down the No. 8 mine and after four months opened it up with a reduction in working conditions—conditions that are established for many years.

New Tricks Ahead.
No. 7 is now shut down and No. 8 is proposed, up the men are waiting the opposition from Peabody.

A Systematic Campaign.
Throughout the Peabody mines a campaign of systematic wage and condition reducing is being pressed, which in the cases are set up before the men.

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FEW ISSUES TO DETRACT FROM "GOOD TIME AND LOTS OF BEER" AT MUSICIANS' UNION MEETING

(By The Federated Press)
Delegates returning to Chicago from the Niagara Falls convention of the American Federation of Musicians report a happy family gathering with few issues to detract those attending from having a good time.

The convention voted to extend the union's jurisdiction over jazz and wind instrumentalists in a union membership could play with non-union men in such bands but now it will have to be all union or straight open shop.

The convention also raised the scale in the traveling musical organizations over the local bands. Band leaders' salaries should be \$30 a week here after instead of \$25 if the manager values union co-operation.

Questions agitating a number of locals were not settled by the national body. The competition of regimental bands whose music is thrown in with the rest when an army is in various states was a matter left to the locals in the state affected.

The problem of competition from bands maintained by corporations and municipal bodies that play for nothing at public functions, parades and groves and parks was also left for the future.

"We found lots of good beer when we went across the lake to Toronto," the delegates agreed.
In spite of the proceeds of jazz and automatic plays' instruments and electric bands, the membership has grown steadily from 200,000 to 300,000 members in the American Federation of Musicians in 1914 climbed to 700,000 in 1930 and reached the high mark of 7,100 in 1934.

The 1934 convention will be held in Salt Lake City.
CLEVELAND, Ohio, June 2. — Another day of red-hot heat following the hottest June 1, recorded in 84 years in Ohio weather history, faced Cleveland and other parts of the state today.

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MORE WAGES OR SHORT WORKDAY SHOWN POSSIBLE

(Continued from page 1.)

on the Pacific coast behind the already low level of a year ago.
Employment throughout the industrial belt of the country is 1.7 per cent below April, 1934.

Wages Paid Off.
The total distributed in wages is also 1.5 per cent below comparable with a year ago. The country's factory workers are getting seven per cent less wages than in 1933 and about 23 per cent less than in April, 1934.

There was practically no change of employment between March and April but, the amount paid in wages decreased 1.7 per cent showing an increase in part-time operation. According to the bureau's figures industry as a whole in April operated 93 per cent of normal with an average of 83 per cent of a full normal force of employees.

Table with 3 columns: Industries, Per cent of full-time force, Per cent of full-time production. Rows include Automobile, Baking, Boot and shoe, etc.

These figures show how much more in shoes or bricks or automobiles or cotton goods or clothing the country could turn out without additional investment of capital if enough wages were distributed to create a market for the full product.

From another angle the figures show that present production could be regularized on the basis of a much shorter working week. For with full employment the regular week could have been reduced as follows without curtailing production:

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Your Union Meeting

First Thursday, June 4, 1935.

- Name of Local and Name of Meeting.
No. 1111 - Van Buren St. 8:30 p.m.
No. 27 - Wabash Ave. 8:30 p.m.
No. 27 - Wabash Ave. 8:30 p.m.
No. 27 - Wabash Ave. 8:30 p.m.

SICK AND DEATH BENEFIT SOCIETIES

Frauen-Kranken-Unterstützungs Verein
Meets every 1st and 3rd Thursday.
Wisher Park Hall, 200 W. North Avenue.

Norwegian Firm Gets Red Mining Concession on the Caspian Sea

(Special to The Daily Worker)
MOSCOW, June 2.—The new mining concession recently granted to the Norwegian firm, Norsk Hydro, extends over an area of 5,500 square miles and is situated on the Buzachi Peninsula on the Caspian Sea.

The concessionaire has the right to prospect and bore for oil and to mine all minerals except platinum, under certain conditions during the next 40 years.

Upon the termination of the contract, the undertaking becomes the property of the state, the latter receiving the right to the concessionaire after thirty years.

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Builders at Work

The First Gun Is Fired for Red Week

From the Heart of the Steel District

YOUNGSTOWN, Ohio, from the indications in the letter of the sub-editorial organizer, Comrade Wallace T. Metcalfe, is going to make Red Week loom big "where men make steel."

"On June 14," this emerald valley, "we held our third annual picnic and gave our DAILY WORKER drive for Red Week opens on the 16th, we will try to give it a good start here on the way before."

"We are offering prizes in the form of books and we would like the DAILY WORKER to send a prize (a book) to be donated to any worker securing the highest number of subs for the DAILY WORKER on June 16, so that we can have every single worker attending the picnic selected for a sub."

The book (it has been decided there will be more than one!) will go to the worker who does best—more power to his powers of persuasion! But the best feature of it all is that here where workers slave hardest, in the response to the one paper that is fighting their battles and voicing their aspirations.

For Red Week (June 15 to June 21)

Rush in your orders how many copies of the DAILY WORKER you will need EVERYDAY—how many special sub cards you can use (remember you can take subs during this week at the rate of two months for one dollar)—pledge yourself and your branch to get a certain number of subs. Rush in the advice at once! Don't delay!

In the Second Annual Sub Campaign

Subs sent in on Saturday and Monday of May 30 and June 1. Saturday's subs have already been included in the total published in yesterday's issue.

- DETROIT, MICH.—A. E. Goetz (9); N. Stoyanoff (12).
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.—Don W. Stevens (6).
NEW YORK, N. Y.—Wm. Patterson (2); Joe Newman (3); M. Malkin (2); Fred Cormier (2); Katterfeld (2); Abe Furman (3); Chas. Slagel; A. Guminski; M. S. Schneider; Les Cherenkoff; A. Komlat; L. Margolis; H. F. Milne; Sam Biegel; Geo. Ashkenov; J. Brand.
PHILADELPHIA, PA.—Wm. Koegerman; B. Cantor; Sam Fox (3); Lena Rosenberg (4).
PINE ISLAND, MINN.—J. Minde.
ATLANTA, GA.—Nerous Garvey.
OAKLAND, CALIF.—E. Levin; P. C. Bowery (3).
MILWAUKEE, WIS.—P. Orndorf (2).
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.—G. Gieberman.
JAMESTOWN, N. Y.—W. Little.
FREDERICK, B. D.—Emil Vinea.
SUPERIOR, WIS.—Thyomies.
ST. LOUIS, MO.—Wm. W. Wetsy (2).
ARIZONA—John Vance.
BALTIMORE, MD.—Philip Chatsky.
CHICAGO, ILL.—Finnish Branch; North Side English (3); Natalie Gomez.
CLEVELAND, O.—J. Maszka (5).
CINCINNATI, O.—L. A. Weeks (3).
COTYVILLE, PA.—L. E. Pearlmutter (3).
YOUNGSTOWN, O.—Wallace T. Metcalfe (8).
GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.—Eugene Bechtel (4).
BANTON, O.—Mrs. Benja Falkoff (2).
BELLAIRE, O.—R. A. Turkyly.
CORAOPOLIS, PA.—Nicholas Pentec.
MUSKOGEE, MICH.—Walter Johnson.

AS WE SEE IT -- By T. J. O'Flaherty

(Continued from Page 1)

of his spiritual wizard. One of those questions is evolution, since it is perfectly harmless and is tolerated by everybody nowadays except aristocratic types. It is the only question that even the catholic church might officially reconcile itself to the theory of evolution but for the difficulty of getting away from the idea of a divine spark for the use of his reasoning power to swallow the dogma of the immaculate conception without straining at his heels.

BUT Thomas takes a plunge into the quicksands when he lets down the bars on the sacred rule of the majority, ever so little. What will become of his position against the dictatorship of the proletariat, a dictatorship of the majority it is true, but exercised by a minority of the majority in the interests of the majority?

THOMAS says: "There are some questions which cannot be decided by the ignorance of the majority. Democracy makes itself ridiculous in the hands of the ignorant. Ob you doubting Thomases! Perhaps the Russian peasants would have voted to kill Rasputin, supply the czar's gun with dynamite, and give Nicholas a salary increase, if Lenin allowed them the privilege of having a referendum on the burning question of the czar taking 50 part in the controversy. But they didn't have the chance."

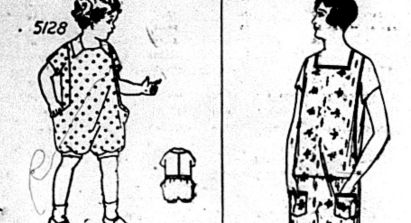
SINCE Chester Wright took to peddling fake oil stocks, Norman Thomas is the most conspicuous dealer in economic fallacies, whose mental meanderings find their way to the labor press of the United States. His league for industrial democracy is supported by the Garland fund and can therefore afford to supply intellectually impoverished editors of labor papers with columns of dull, uninteresting, and misleading material of the kind that stuffs the public, provided it is not radical. Thus Thomas defecates in his habit.

THE murders committed by 13 friends Scheidemann and Noske. They did not murder monarchists. They turned their guns on revolutionary workers, with the result that monarchism is entrenched in Germany today instead of the rule of labor. Liberalism is in danger, says Thomas. As the sanctimonious hypocrite of the 23 political assassinations a tribute to them, the even Norma Thomas should know that Communists were executed in retaliation for the mass murder of the 13 monarchists and capitalists system.

THOMAS has nothing to say against the 23 political assassinations. He did not murder monarchists. They turned their guns on revolutionary workers, with the result that monarchism is entrenched in Germany today instead of the rule of labor. Liberalism is in danger, says Thomas. As the sanctimonious hypocrite of the 23 political assassinations a tribute to them, the even Norma Thomas should know that Communists were executed in retaliation for the mass murder of the 13 monarchists and capitalists system.

OUR DAILY PATTERNS

A PLAY GARMENT A COOL, COMFORTABLE AND PRACTICAL APRON



5128. The outstanding pockets are the attractive feature of this garment. It may be developed for little boys or girls, who will enjoy the freedom and comfort of its practical lines.

The Pattern is cut in 4 sizes: 2, 3, 4 and 5 years. It will be illustrated as a 4-year size which requires 3 1/2 yards of 37 inch material with 1/2 yd. extra for each material for the collar and leg bands.

5128. Gingham or percale could be used for this attractive model. It has simple lines and is easy to develop. The Pattern is cut in 4 sizes: Small, 34-35; Medium, 34-40; Large, 42-44; Extra Large, 46-48 inches bust measure. A Medium size will require 4 1/2 yards of 37 inch material.

Pattern mailed in silver or stamps. 50 cents of 13c.
PITTSBURGH, PA.
To those who work hard for their money, I will save 50 cent for all their dental work.
DR. RASNICK DENTIST

HOUSE FOR SALE: NEW YORK

SIX ROOMS AND DANCE HALL ON TWO LOTS. 5 minute walk from station on P. R. R.; 35 minutes from New York. John Trojan, Box 82, Avenel, N. J.

