

LEVIN MACHINE FAILED TO RAIL DAVID FOSTER Jury Brings Verdict of Acquittal

(Continued from page 1) The jury was plainly disgusted with the crude attempt of Novak to secure a conviction. In the first trial, there were only three holes on the coat, three which Foster was supposed to have drilled in the coat...

Foster Slugged Twice Witnesses for the defense showed that the change was a frame-up. When the coat was examined by the jury...

The jury was composed of two printers; one milkman; one railroad clerk; one bricklayer and other workers.

The charges of disorderly conduct against Valeria Miles was dismissed as was a similar charge against Foster.

Disgruntled members who attended the trial contacted the united front of the Amalgamated officials with State Attorney Crown's office...

KLUXER JAILED FOR ATTACK AND MURDER OF GIRL, ASKS BAIL NOBLEVILLE, Ind., May 23.—The expected motion of D. C. ...

MINERS CHOOSE LIFT RATHER THAN PAY INJUNCTION FINES

FAIRMOUNT, W. Va., May 23.—Seventy-three of the 116 striking miners convicted in criminal court here of picketing scab mines in violation of an injunction...

HERE NOW! New English Books Received: (Plebs Publications) OUTLINE OF ECONOMICS \$1.00

French Communists Fight Rif War

(Continued from page 1) The debate arose on the recommendation of the government that a credit of 30 million francs (\$1,800,000) be voted to pursue the Moroccan war.

The Communist deputy, Doriot, showed that Abd-el-Krim was anxious to negotiate peace, he had on several occasions made offers of negotiation to Marshal Lyautey...

The debate brought out that there are at least 65,000 French troops in Morocco, costing \$40,000,000 francs (\$2,600,000).

LOSE HOPE FOR 61 COAL MINERS

(Continued from page 1) brokenly into sudden hankerchiefs, now and then a hysterical shriek and storm of sobbing shook the hearts of those men grouped about the hole...

Loss Two Sons "God went, take all my children, spare me the rest from all," wailed one old man, a miner himself for nearly two score years.

Judge to Rule on Doheny California Oil Lease Steal

LOS ANGELES, May 23.—United Paul J. McCormick of the United States district court, southern California, was expected to hand down his decision late today in the government suit to cancel the Elks Hills navy petroleum reserves leased by E. L. Doheny oil companies...

Wreck in Bulgaria Kills 10

SOFIA, Bulgaria, May 23.—A passenger train fell thru a bridge thirteen miles from here. Ten were killed and twenty injured.

T. U. E. L. DRAWS LARGE GROUP TO LOCAL MEETING

U. S. Mining and British Minority Discussed

By IDA DAILER Chicago's local monthly Trade Union Educational League meeting held at Northwest Hall on Wednesday was the largest and most enthusiastic gathering of its kind in many months.

These first official figures of the French losses were announced to the chamber of deputies by Premier Painleve today. Many of the deputies declared that the casualty figures are much too low.

Doriot Demands End of War. This afternoon, in another speech, Deputy Jacques Doriot insisted that the Rifians were justified in fighting against the French.

Describe Mining Conditions

Reid gave a sketch of the conditions among the miners of the United States and for the last ten years he has held various offices in district organizations, most in Illinois.

Merrick is Called 'for Sedition Trial' in Pennsylvania

(Continued from page 1) selves in the long struggle that has been waged to untwist western Pennsylvania—a struggle that is still far from successful.

Thousands Needed! A check for one thousand dollars was received here yesterday from the Labor Defense Council, national headquarters in Chicago to meet the present costs.

GOVERNMENT TO SELL HUGE OCEAN LINERS TO SHIPPING TRUST

WASHINGTON, May 23.—Negotiations are progressing at the State Department for the sale of the Leviathan, formerly the "Vaterland," the German boat seized during the war, and other large passenger liners to private interests.

BRITISH GOVERNMENT BARS COMMUNISTS FROM ENTRANCE TO ENGLAND

LONDON, England, May 23.—Communist will be barred from admittance into England, it was announced by the British Home Secretary, in the House of Commons.

Passive Opposition to Militarism Must Become An Active Opposition

By J. LOUIS ENDOHAHL

TODAY, the warmakers are already preparing their alibi for the predicted failure of "Defense Day," now set for July 4th.

The four of July has come to be regarded as a universal outdoor holiday. Everybody plays who can and there are many jaunts to seaside and mountains.

It may be charged that the pro-British leanings of the Times may have something to do with its antipathy toward July 4th as a day for whipping jingoism into white heat.

The "free institutions," of course, that the Times worries about, are the "inalienable rights" of American imperialism.

That the American working and farming masses are not over-enthusiastic about defending these imperialist "rights" of their masters gives cause for seeking some other time for putting over "Defense Day."

But it isn't enough to rejoice over the fact that workers would rather go on a holiday than lend themselves to the militaristic demonstrations of their masters.

MINERS' LOCALS ENDANGERED BY SUPREME COURT IN CORONADO CASE FREEING INTERNATIONAL

WASHINGTON, May 23.—The international office of the United Mine Workers of America is clear of the famous Coronado Coal Co. damage suit held responsible for injury suffered by the Coronado and other non-union mines during the strike of 1914 in Arkansas.

It is no accident that the Workers (Communist) Party calls upon all labor to join in demonstrations against capitalist rule during Anti-Imperialist Week, the week ending with Saturday, July 4th.

Robbers Steal Prosecutors' Auto. PEORIA, Ill., May 23.—Another bold daylight robbery was committed on the streets of Peoria today when Ralph Waugh, cashier of the Standard Oil company, was held up and robbed of \$10,000 in money and checks while entering a bank.

Robbers Steal Prosecutors' Auto. PEORIA, Ill., May 23.—Another bold daylight robbery was committed on the streets of Peoria today when Ralph Waugh, cashier of the Standard Oil company, was held up and robbed of \$10,000 in money and checks while entering a bank.

Bill Taff's Regrets. Chief Justice Taft, in rendering that opinion denouncing the alleged violence during the strike, blaming the union for it, said that he regretted that he could not legally hold the international to answer.

Strategy of the Communists

The famous letter from the Communist International to the Mexican Communist Party—in which not only is outlined the policy for the Communist Party of Mexico, based on the facts of the struggle in that country—

From any authorized Agent or by direct communication with the Daily Worker

Victims of the Zankov Terror Died Bravely

(Continued from Page 1) dictment to mention even with a single word the "order from Moscow," simply because it was proven that the so-called "Moscow orders" were nothing more than a forgery of white guards in Berlin.

The court martial condemned the arrested Communist and Agrarian Party because of their participation in the act of terror (this was never proven at the trial), but merely because they belong to the Communist Party and to the left wing of the Agrarian Party.

The indictment shows that the prosecution was not at all interested in proving the guilt of the defendants, but only in furnishing a legal pretext for the crimes of the ruling Zankov gang, on the basis of the political program of the Communist Party and the left wing of the peasants who are combating the reign of terror imposed upon the Bulgarian people.

The article in the "Trends" Communist attitude of the Bulgarian social-hangmen, and points out that the solidarity of this social-democratic group with the agrarian party was the result of the record even of the social-democratic press.

Some of the prisoners of the Zankov government have been sentenced to death by court martial, will be publicly executed on the square in front of the Sofia cathedral. The trial of the Communist Party is a mass process impossible.

The First Congress of the International Red Aid of the Soviet Union reads: "Some of the prisoners of the Zankov government have been sentenced to death by court martial, will be publicly executed on the square in front of the Sofia cathedral. The trial of the Communist Party is a mass process impossible."

SHACHTMAN TO SPEAK TONIGHT ABOUT V. C. I.

Max Shachtman just returned from Moscow where he was a delegate to the Fifth Bureau Session of the Young Communist International and will speak at a membership meeting of the Young Workers League (Local Chicago) at 722 Blue Island road.

This will be the first meeting at which Comrade Shachtman has reported since his return, and the League members are expected to turn out in full force to hear Comrade Shachtman tell of the decisions of the Y. C. I.

Besides speaking on the decisions of the Young Communist International at its last session, Comrade Shachtman will report on the problems of bolshevization and Leninist education which were important points dealt with at the last congress.

Most important announcements in connection with the activities of the Chicago League will be made at this meeting. All members are expected to bring their dues and to be given a chance to pay up for back dues at the door.

Study Guild Papers. LITCHFIELD, Ill., May 23.—The study-group students of the Litchfield high school were thrown into despondency today when it was revealed that the school officials had stolen from the school office. "An investigation will be conducted. If the school is not recovered, another examination of an entirely different set of questions will be necessary, it was pointed out.

Fight Danish Fascists. COPENHAGEN, Denmark, May 23.—A furious fight on the streets here today between the Danish Fascists and militant workers took place when the fascists, carrying banners advertising their newspapers, marched down the main street from the market square in the city, and attacked workers assembled on the square. About five hundred took part in the fighting.

Y. W. L. Membership Meeting TONIGHT, 8 P. M. 722 BLUE ISLAND AVENUE

MACHINE MAKE MORE PROFITS AND FEWER JOBS

Examples Given by Employers Papers
By LELAND OLDS.
CHICAGO, May 28.—The report of the National Industrial (employers') Conference board showing that in March, 1926, industry was employing 20 per cent fewer workers than in June, 1920, marks the rapidity with which automatic machines are displacing human labor.

The Wall Street Journal reports that the B. F. Goodrich Co. manufacturers of tires and rubber footwear are producing approximately the same number of tires as in 1920 with a little over half as many workers, 16,000 instead of 25,000 in 1920. An important factor in the profitable show-up made by Goodrich in 1924, says the Journal, was the installation of more modern machinery which resulted in reducing overhead.

More Work in Less Time
The latest issue of Iron Age shows the following examples of modern machinery reducing labor on various operations: A shop cutting bronze driving-box shoes replaced a 10-year-old planing machine with a new 45-inch Gray machine, saving 25 per cent of the operating time was cut from 20 to 10 minutes. The investment of \$4,700 is earning annual net profits of \$10,000.

400-Minute Job in 50 Minutes
In milk bottle factories the substitution of a jigged up turret lathe for an engine lathe operated by a craftsman of the old school has reduced the time for making molds from 450 to 50 minutes. The additional investment of \$4,728 made a net profit of 25.4 per cent though the tools were depreciated 100 per cent a year and the machine was busy only two-thirds of the time.

Development of the internal gear spindle drive in connection with radial drills by the American Tool works reduced the time for boring locomotive axle rods from 540 to 55 minutes. The time for one roughing and two finishing cuts on the inner cam surface of a pump body was reduced from 40 to 12 minutes by a No. 2 Kearney & Trecker Milwaukee milling machine. Allowing 100 per cent annual depreciation the net profits of this equipment were 209.3 per cent.

Dr. S. ZIMMERMAN DENTIST
MY NEW LOCATION
Special Prices to Workers
X-Ray Gas Given
ESTABLISHED 13 YEARS
My Examination is Free
My Prices are Reasonable
My Work is Guaranteed
Extracting Specialist
DELAY MEANS DECAY

SLOVAK FEDERATION AFFILIATES WITH WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY; BRINGS IN 250 NEW MEMBERS

By referendum vote of the members of the Slovak Workers' Socialist Federation of America, which existed heretofore as an independent organization, has decided to affiliate and become a section of the Workers (Communist) Party.
In the application for affiliation sent to the central executive committee of the Workers Party by the executive committee of the Slovak Workers' Socialist Federation, the declaration is made, "Our membership is now composed of 250 members, and the constitution of the Workers Party and the Communist International. Our members now are directly convinced that the Workers Party is the only Party in the United States composed of genuine revolutionists that lead the class struggle against our enemies, the capitalist class."

The Slovak Socialist Federation, now the Slovak section of the Workers Party, publishes a semi-weekly organ, Rovnost Lada, which has a circulation of 7,000.
Arrangements are being made to incorporate the branches of the Slovak section into a general party organization by affiliating them with the city central committees of the party and the Workers Party.

The action of the Slovak section in affiliating with the Workers Party is expected to inspire other independent groups of workers who stand for revolutionary class struggle against the capitalist system to follow its example and to become part of the Communist organization in the United States, the Workers (Communist) Party.

WORKERS PARTY HAS PICNIC AT GIRARD, JUNE 14

C. E. Ruthenberg Main Speaker in English
(Special to The Daily Worker)
GIRARD, O., May 28.—The annual outing of the sub-district committee of the Workers Party will be held at Avon Park, Sunday afternoon, June 14.

A program of sports by the Young Workers League of the sub-district combined with a fine program of entertainment arranged by the sub-district committee along with good speeches makes up the program of the third annual picnic of the sub-district. C. E. Ruthenberg, executive secretary of the Workers Party, will be the principal speaker in English.

Avon Park is located in the center of the Mahoning valley steel district and the committee expects that the attendance of steel workers will be large. The sub-district committee is arranging mass outings to be held in different sections of the sub-district during the summer months.
Readers of the DAILY WORKER are requested to send a postcard to Sunday, June 14, in Workers Party Day and invited to be guests of the party on this day at Avon Park, Girard, O.

Picnic at Lawrence, Mass.—The Workers Party of Lawrence will hold their first picnic of the year on May 30 and 31 at Mayfield Park, near Lawrence, Mass. The picnic will be held in the place five miles away from the mill prisons that encircle Lawrence. On Saturday the German Union Orchestra will give a two-hour concert. Sports of various kinds will also be enjoyed. Comrade Red of Providence, R. I., will be the speaker on Sunday. State there will be of course plenty.
Ford After S. American Trade.
DETROIT, Mich., May 28.—William B. Mayo, chief engineer of the Ford Motor company, will be sent by Henry Ford to inspect seven refrigerator ships in the United States shipping board fleet arranged by the government for the South American trade.

PREPARE RELIEF EXPEDITION TO FIND AMUNDSEN
North Pole Flier Is Still Lost in Arctic

COPENHAGEN, May 28.—The United States will be asked tomorrow to send an air expedition to the polar regions to search for the Amundsen-Ellesmere expedition. It was believed in Copenhagen today.
The fliers have been missing a week today, and in that time no word has come from the ice locked north into which they dashed.
The Norwegian government has asked the air shipping union for an opinion as to whether it is desirable that steps be taken to search for Amundsen.
Directors of the union are meeting tomorrow and are expected to recommend that preparations be made to send two naval aeroplanes to Spitzbergen and will also send a dirigible to the United States send aeroplanes to Cape Columbia. This would take the American searching party 250 miles north of Greenland.

Believe Explorer Safe.
NEW YORK, May 28.—"If I was a betting man, I'd give heavy odds that Robert Amundsen and his party will return safely from the pole.
"We can't give up hope for him until next September or October. Leave Amundsen alone. He knows the game."
These words came out in short, snappy sentences today from Capt. Robert Abram Bartlett, commander of Admiral Peary's ship "Resolute," in 1905-06, when Peary discovered the North pole.
Captain Bartlett is conceded to know as much or more about the polar regions than any other man alive.
"I have perfect faith that he'll come back."

It Was a Good Story But it Wasn't True
By LEN DE CAUX.
LONDON, May 28.—That the Russian embassy in London is overstaffed and that the staff of the Russian embassy is smaller than that of any other great power. It is 22, as against 39 at the German, 26 at the French, 28 at the Italian and 34 at the U. S. embassy.
The allegation that the staff of the Russian embassy exceeds that of any other in London formed the basis of a series of anti-Russian and anti-labor articles with which the Daily Mail and other London dailies have been filling their columns for the past few weeks.

Champions "Repressed Self-Expression"
SPRINGFIELD, Ill., May 28.—Citing the recent exodus to Canada following the advent of 44 beer in Ontario as evidence of "repressed self-expression" in the United States, Representative Charles Weber of Chicago, endeavored today to obtain early action on his resolution memorializing congress to amend the Volstead act to legalize five per cent beer and 20 per cent wine.
Attack Spanish Custom Offices.
PARIS, May 28.—One Spanish officer was seriously wounded today in an unsuccessful attack by 30 Spanish revolutionists on the customs office at Vera, on the Franco-Spanish frontier, according to a despatch to the Petit Journal from Pamplona, Spain.

Anti-Injunction Bill Passed Ill. Senate; May Not Pass House
SPRINGFIELD, Ill., May 28.—The so-called anti-injunction bill sponsored by the Illinois State Federation of Labor was passed by the state senate yesterday by a vote of 23 to 16. It would go to the lower house, where the employers' organizations are confident it can be killed as the last similar bill was killed.
The vital spot in the bill is its provision prohibiting courts from issuing injunctions forbidding strikers from attempting to "persuade or advise" workers so long as such picketing is "peaceable and without intimidation or threats."

Plan Reserve for Wild Life.
SPRINGFIELD, Ill., May 28.—By a vote of 70 to 54, the house today killed the Booth bill providing examination and licensing of catfishers. The house passed the Thon bill transferring to the federal government swamp land along the Mississippi river north of Rock Island to be used as a reserve for wild life.
Uzbek Republic Has New Capital.
MOSCOW.—The capital of the Uzbek Republic has been removed from Tashkent to Samarkand. The Tashkent proletariat gave a hearty farewell to the government when they left for the new capital of Uzbekistan.

BRITISH UNIONS MEET JUNE 4 TO FORM ALLIANCE
Plan United Front to Defend Unions

LONDON, May 28.—Plans for a huge international alliance of the unions covering Great Britain's basic industries have reached the stage of an agreement between the union executives for a joint conference in London, June 4. It is intended at this meeting to appoint a subcommittee of representatives from each union to draft an alliance program for mutual help in time of trouble and for the defense and improvement of labor standards.
The initiative was taken by the Miners Federation of Great Britain, whose executive committee will meet at the conference with those of the National Union of Railwaymen, the Locomotive Engineers and Firemen, the Transport Workers Federation, the Transport and General Workers union and the metal trades unions. The assistance of the general council of the British Trades Union congress in coordinating the work of the alliance with all other organizations will be sought.

This proposed alliance of the biggest unions which cover the key industries is labor's reply to the campaign by the employers to extend working hours. The defeat by the unionists on May Day of the Labor party bill to ratify the International 8-hour day lends impetus to the attack. The bosses are making steady gains in hours and conditions in different industries.
All the unions concerned are facing attack. On the railroads the bosses are abolishing the guaranteed week and other rights on the basis of the new contract, demanding that they shall either accept reductions in pay, the abolition of the guaranteed week and other rights or suffer drastic restrictions in the numbers employed. The mine owners are also holding the club of unemployment over their workers to make them accept a longer work day. In the metal trades the bosses have met the union's demand for 48 a week increase with proposals to increase the working week from 47 to 50 and 5 1/2 hours and reduce overtime rates.

Con-Exhibit on Warpath.
Angered because he believed they were trying to keep his wife from him, William Hasker, convict from the penitentiary, today shot and killed Louis Schectky, 38, and seriously wounded his mother, Mrs. Mary Schectky.

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T. U. E. L. Picnic
Saturday, May 30, 1925
SPORTS DANCING
MUSIC BY I. LETCHINGER
ORCHESTRA
JUNIOR GAMES AND DRILLS
Speaker: WM. Z. FOSTER
Chairman: WM. F. DUNNE
SUBJECT: "RUSSIA 1925"
ALTENHEIM GROVE
Take Madison street car, transfer to Suburban car or Forest Park "L" to end of line.
Admission 50 Cents

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12 COPIES FOR ONE DOLLAR
Daily Worker Publishing Co.
1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

ter Tells Story of Irish Famine

from page 1)
one of the most
story reads as fol-

John Knockton had seven children.
one who had died and still breast-
fed, while the mother had only potato

PREMIER TAXI DRIVERS WIN BOSTON STRIKE

Out 3 Weeks Against Non-Union Conditions

(Special to The Daily Worker.)
BOSTON, Mass., May 28.—A strike
against non-union shop and commission
system was won by drivers of the
Premier Cab Manufacturing company

Taxicab drivers of New York and
other cities should take this example
of their comrades in Boston, and or-

Buy Your Tickets for Y.W.L. Picnic Now at the Nearest Station

In order to distribute as widely as
possible the tickets for the Young
Workers League picnic which will be
held on the 14th of June at the City



BUILDERS AT WORK CHALLENGES ARE COMING FAST

Superior, Wis., Attention!

Another challenge is being hurled by
a busy Builder, Comrade Con-
rade new sub and takes advantage of this to challenge
Helsinki Superior to do the same—"to stir up the Superior divi-

N. Y. Williamsburg Branch—Just Look at This!

A letter from the Downtown English branch
arriving just a week bit
15 sub in one week, it RAISED to 17 sub—and they send the two

In the Second Annual Sub Campaign

- CHICAGO, ILL.—Shop Nucleus 5; M. Auerbach; John Hendrickson;
CLEVELAND, O.—P. Lucchesia (2); Sam Holzman; G. Maljovec;
ST. PAUL, MINN.—Fred Link (2); W. H. Wangerin.
OAKLAND, CALIF.—R. B. Cowdry (4).
EAST LIVERPOOL, O.—B. P. Hardman (4).
BOSTON, MASS.—J. Sagerman (2); Fritz Lundvall.
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.—Dan W. Stevens (4).
CINCINNATI, O.—Mesterkin (3).
WEST CHESTER, PA.—Charlotte F. Jones (2).
DILLES BOTTING, PA.—Stanovich (2).
OMAHA, NEB.—David Coyle (2).
DETROIT, MICH.—N. Stoyanov (2).
HOXIE, ILL.—Clay McCurley.
CONAULT, O.—H. H. Babcock.
HARTFORD, CONN.—J. B. Clark.
MOENSBEN, PA.—Mrs. Helen Marki.
TOLEDO, O.—N. Co.
ROCHESTER, N. Y.—J. Peterson.



COMMUNIST CHILDREN COLUMN

John Reed Juniors Have Good Time at Workers Home Affair

The affair given by the John Reed
Junior group of Chicago last Sat-
day night at the Workers' Home was
there were all kinds of games for the
children. The first program started
with the singing of the Internation-

John Reed Juniors Have Good Time at Workers Home Affair

to help their paper, The Young Com-
rade, and for other similar purposes.
All who attended the affair enjoyed
themselves.
More About Los Angeles May Day
May first as you all know is an
International Workers' Holiday. The
workers of Los Angeles celebrated the
Monday, the children brought notes
on school, reading as follows: "We ob-

John Reed Juniors Have Good Time at Workers Home Affair

When the attendance teacher saw
our notes, I saw to it that she was
face that he became angry. She
then reported after school every day,
until further notice.
The children get together the same
evening with the Junior director of
the party. They draw up a petition
to go with our petition to the elec-
tural and demand that the punishment
be taken off. The principal told them
that they had to go to the board of
education. On the following day, when
they were prepared to go to the board
of education, the teacher let all the
children off, saying the reason was
because they kept good attendance.
But of course, that was just capital-
ist bunk.
So comrades, you see our activities
are getting on the minds of the cap-
italist. They are becoming afraid of
our power. This incident will give us
new hope and we will keep up our
struggle with the thought that we
are going to win.

John Reed Juniors Have Good Time at Workers Home Affair

Publicity Correspondent of the
C. C. C. of Junior Section of Los
Angeles, Calif.
N. Y. Subways Would Dodge Empire.
NEW YORK, May 28.—The Inter-
boro Rapid Transit company again
charged New York subway riders on
the ground that they drew up a
"too poor to pay for improvements"
the city to pay for the construction of
new subways, and filed a brief with
the city transit committee asking for
the fare increase.

John Reed Juniors Have Good Time at Workers Home Affair

Declines Shows Further Decline.
Collection of 7 to 10 points marked
the opening of the cotton ex-
change today. July opened at 22 1/2
of 7. Oct. 22 1/2, of 8. Dec. 22 1/2, of
8. Jan. 22 1/2, of 8.

WANT ORGANIZATION LABOR SINCE BIRTH

Move to Amend New Working

NEW YORK, May 28.—
can Birth Control League
get its message to orga-
nize a special league, Org
and Birth Control, in
league's headquarters a
Ave.
A Menopausy of the
Expanded labor to appar-
have long had construc-
tion but the workers d
leader continues:
"Workers of cheap in-
milliards are being told
know how to regulate our
families." Laws have be
in thousands, laws which t
evaded.
Want Organized Labor?
The league declares th
within the law, born ab
4,000 women in the clas
that it has had to refer
of many others needing h
of the statistics.
Organized labor is urg
league speakers' to urge
meetings and put the wr
lists before the workers w
of getting the mass sentm
laws may be amended to
class to legally give out co
information and to permit
it hundreds of clinics for
cannot afford private doctor

Japanese Capitalism in Depression Many Firms Bankrupt

TOKYO, Japan, May 28.—
time in the last two decades
of the commercial
financial situation in Japan
frankly pessimistic.
The 50,000,000 yen failure of
& Co., contractors and engineer
unfortunate contingent featur
concluded in the removal of
banks agencies. Takata's Yoku
proposes to pay a percentage
of getting the mass sentm
loaned to the firm even wh
hopelessness of its condition
informal open discussion in ha
circles. Bank creditors are ab
proximately to estimate Takata's
uation.
Current reports indicate th
big firms are facing "readjustm
which is the national term appli
for bankruptcy. Many of the
pers are endeavoring to induc
public to wear rose-colored glass

Wobly Speakers Will Carry on Without A Permit in New York

NEW YORK — (FP) — May 28
Propaganda meetings of the Indu
Workers of the World are bei
held on the streets despite att
of police to stop them. Local
men and sergeants order meeti
stop, although the union has prev
informing the local police station
meetings would be held. So far a
arrivals have been made and the me
ings are going on.
So long as the police station is
formed, that a street meeting
take place if it is not necessary, acco
ing to law, to get a formal permit
as local policemen have insisted.

UNEMPLOYMENT

By EARL R. BROWDER.

A study of the causes of this
capitalist disease and the way to
fight against it.

A pamphlet for your library—
and one of splendid propa-
ganda use to hand to your
shop-mates.

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For best Union Made
OVERALLS and Work
Clothes see

ABE GREENBERG,
804 Vine St.

Philadelphia

Workers Party Outing
Saturday, May 30, 1925
at BURHOLME PARK.

Admission Free.

SPORTS REFRESHMENTS

Directions—Take Car 50, stop at Cott-

man St., walk west 3 blocks, you will
meet the crowd.

Benefit for Party in District Five at Monessen, Pa.

MONESSEN, Pa., May 28.—An in-
teresting program will be given at
the Fine Arts Workers' Hall, Saturday,
May 30, for the benefit of District No.
5. The main speakers will be W. Pin-
berg of Warren, Ohio.

Rockefeller Builds Church for Foodies.

NEW YORK, May 28.—John D.
Rockefeller, Jr., has purchased the
block of Riverside Drive, from
117th to 118th St., from
Park Ave. Baptist church for \$2
million, but Rockefeller knows that
he can be relied upon to philosophize
of the workers from their troubles,
with the bossess, and the "talk stock-
ing" crowd entertained.

Denville Fire Losses.

DENVILLE, Ill., May 28.—Fire at
West Lebanon, Indiana, today de-
stroyed the store building of Ira Cold-
well, the bakery of W. C. Bennett,
and prevented from spreading up
by the arrival of fire apparatus
from neighboring towns.

Man Hit at Dangerous Crossing

DANVILLE, Ill., May 28.—Charles
A. Smith, farmer, of Broadland was
seriously injured at the Chicago and
Eastern Illinois rail crossing at
Fairlands, early today when a train
hit his car.

Farmer Falls Dead

DANVILLE, Ill., May 28.—Polk
Andrew, 58, of Ridgely, fell dead
in his garden today while replanting
vegetables that had been destroyed
by the frost.

Man Hit at Dangerous Crossing

DANVILLE, Ill., May 28.—Charles
A. Smith, farmer, of Broadland was
seriously injured at the Chicago and
Eastern Illinois rail crossing at
Fairlands, early today when a train
hit his car.

Subscribe for THE DAILY WORKER!

THE FIRST RUSSIAN PICNIC

of the season will be given
SATURDAY, MAY 30 (Decoration Day)
BY THE WORKERS' HOUSE
at National Grove, Riverside, Ill.
GROVE OPEN FROM 10 A. M.
SPEAKERS—GAMES—RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN DANCES.
Admission with special tickets 35c.—at the gates without the
special tickets may be obtained free of charge at the Workers'
House, 1902 W. Division St., from 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

The following organizations are members of the Workers' House:
Russian Workers Co-operative Society, White Russian Soldiers' House,
Russian Branch, W. P. and Society for Technical Aid to Soviet Russia.
HOW TO REACH THE GROVE—Take any car to 22nd St., then
22nd St. car to end of the line. LaGrange car to grove.

Facist Troops to Form Strikebreaking Post Office Agency

ROME, Italy, May 28.—The fascist
troops are extending their control of
Italian institutions by forming a new
branch of the fascist militia to super-
vise and control the Italian post office.
It will be similar to the organization
now controlling the railways and
ports, it is planned. The militia will
organize to act as a strikebreaking
agency in case of strikes of the post
office workers.

Get a "sub" for THE DAILY WORKER.

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THE DAILY WORKER

Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO.
1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Phone Monroe 4712

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
By mail (in Chicago only): \$3.00 per year \$4.50 six months \$5.00 per year \$3.50 six months \$5.00 three months
By mail (outside of Chicago): \$3.50 per year \$5.00 six months \$6.00 per year \$4.00 six months \$5.50 three months

Address all mail and make out checks to
THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Illinois

J. LOUIS ENOCHAI Editor
WILLIAM F. DUNNE Editor
MORITZ J. LOEB Business Manager

Entered as second-class mail September 21, 1923, at the post-office at Chicago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879.

Advertising rates on application.

Murdering Miners

Another coal mining disaster in Coal Glen, North Carolina. With monotonous regularity the press has been chronicling these holocausts for the last six months and each new accident adds further horrors to the history of coal mining in the United States.

The mine in which the explosion occurred is non-union and the unconcerned attitude of the company for the lives of the miners is well shown by the fact that they do not know exactly how many workers were in the mine at the time of the explosion or how many are entombed.

We quote from a dispatch to the capitalist press: Records showed that 59 men, 39 white and 20 Negroes, had comprised the mine crew, but mine officials reported that 71 miners' lamps were missing, and it was believed that the figure might represent the number entombed on a final check.

This is an unheard of thing even in American mining annals filled as they are with incidents of criminal carelessness and disregard for the lives of the workers. It can only be a result of the great supply of workers and the absolute power of the coal capitalists over them. The employees of this concern have evidently been herded into the mine like sheep and but little attempt was made to comply with the first rule of mining—to know the number of men in the mine and their location in the various workings at any hour of the day.

Only in the United States could such criminal neglect be accepted as a matter of course. It shows that enjoying immunity from union regulation the coal capitalists are literally sprinkling the coal with the blood of workers.

With such damning evidence of the utter brutality of unchecked exploitation on their hands the United Mine Workers of America have an opportunity to invade the non-union fields and bring these workers into the union. Only an officialdom concerned more with war on the left wing militants in the union than with the welfare of the coal miners in the United States will neglect such an opportunity.

More Suppression

The registration and finger-printing of foreign-born workers is being urged by the steel trust Secretary of Labor Davis, a convention of police chiefs in New York is urged to centralize the machinery used to hound revolutionary workers and now the suggestion is made to the convention of the California division of an International identification by the chief of detectives of Los Angeles that all unemployed be finger-printed.

These occurrences show a very definite trend in a certain direction—that of hampering the freedom of movement of the workers and bringing the matter under the strictest possible supervision of the capitalist state. The ban on legalised blacklisting and restriction is already laid by the various employment and "personal record" schemes of the big industries. It only remains to give these a legal veil and the thing is done.

Employment for about two million workers, and the number is increasing constantly even in the most prosperous times, is a chronic condition in the United States. Specialization, standardization and piece work are turning out more and more commodities with less and less workers. The international markets are becoming more and more narrow. Further expansion, without the impetus given by the unemployed, is impossible.

Unemployed workers are a menace to capitalism. They are living proof of its failure to function. The natural thing for capitalism is to suppress them. Finger-printing is one of the methods by which suppression is made easier. If revolutionary workers, foreign-born workers and unemployed workers can be cowed into submission, capitalist government has greatly weakened the whole labor movement.

To be without a job always has been a crime since chattel slavery, followed by feudalism and capitalism, replaced the communal tribal society. Landless men have been synonymous with lawless men and with the coming of the machine age the jobless man has had to suffer the persecution meted out formerly to the landless and therefore masterless man.

It was not many years ago that landless, jobless and masterless men in England were whipped at the cart tail for the first offense, had their ears cut off for the second and were hanged for the third. In the American colonies they were whipped and branded.

The system of persecution today is somewhat more refined, but the whips, stocks and jails of capitalism, reinforced with the proposed finger-print system, are intended to show the workers their place just as were the bloodier punishments of the earlier period.

The Workers (Communist) Party alone points out to the workers the trend of events. It alone urges them to organize, solidly their ranks on the basis of the class struggle and oppose American capitalism at every point. It alone points out the need for a labor party based on the trade unions which will bring all working class problems on to the political field and thus unite the scattered units of the working class movement in the struggle which is becoming ever sharper as the incidents we cite show with irresistible force.

Further evidence of the counter-revolutionary activities of the American government, which we mentioned in connection with the deportation case framed up against Mrs. Kanno, is contained in the suppression of the Estonian Workers Party party *Van Ulm* by the department of justice of Estonia with the aid of the United States postal department.

It is a poor counter-revolutionary government indeed that cannot get aid and comfort from the state power of the American capitalist class. The only requirement for assistance is relentless warfare on the workers.

Japan is sending a warship to intimidate the Chinese strikers in the districts where Japanese capitalists own the mills. This will arouse much indignation in American anti-Japanese circles, but it is well to remember that American warships take a trip to Tampico and other Latin-American ports when the workers strike against American oil capitalists.

The methods of imperialism are the same the world over.

The Split in the Social-Democratic Party of Hungary

By QU. (Budapest)

THE split in the social-democratic party of Hungary occurred sooner than the press has been led to believe. It was no more taken by surprise. A serious organized opposition arose in the socialist party of Hungary a year ago at the party conference. The opposition took its stand against the party leadership on principle. Their slogans, passed by a unanimous vote, were: "Down with the bourgeoisie! Down with the sham parliamentary fight! Parliamentary action must be reinforced by the action of the masses!" The opposition further demanded the publication of the Bethlen agreement and that measures be taken against the persons responsible for this shameful document.

THE party leaders of the Second Socialist International, being utterly corrupt, have for the past year made every effort to muzzle the opposition. For this purpose they have made use of every means at their disposal. They tried to corrupt the leadership by a unanimous vote of the party. As this was to no purpose, they disciplined those leaders of the opposition who held office in the party. Later they expelled leaders of the opposition by the dozen from the party and from the trade unions. Neither did they hesitate publicly to denounce the expelled leaders as Bolsheviki by raising a campaign against them and declaring that the funds of the opposition had been stolen from Moscow by the Red Aid.

All this however, was in vain. In spite of changes in the leadership, the opposition gained ground day by day. The content of the expelled leaders and with trade union bureaucracy as well as with the treacherous party, which they continued to pursue, increased in the number of the workers' party organizations, in the various great factories and in the trade unions. Sanitation was accompanied by a fearful crisis. Unemployment,

the systematically introduced working hours, the rise of the rent, the inflation and the constant rise of prices which continued in spite of the "stabilization" of the crown, caused such "distress" that it became impossible further to support the Bethlen government in its original treacherous form, since it did not even guarantee a special unemployment allowance.

IN order to lead the discontented and indignant working people astray, the swindling social democratic leaders acted the comedy of parliamentary activity after the so-called Bethlen agreement, they concluded an equally treacherous pact with the reactionary bourgeois parties. They formed a "democratic block" with the legitimists, war agitators and Pannamists, for better or worse, and resolved to carry thru the municipal elections on the common list. In Budapest on May 15, in common with these reactionary bourgeois parties in such a way that, according to the official statistics, the social democratic party had gained 60 per cent of all the votes.

The social-democratic traitors wished to make the workers believe that they were not strong enough to fight alone but that the counter-revolutionary supremacy could be defeated with the help of the bourgeoisie.

In vain was it pointed out that the very bourgeois politicians who were invited to the common list had already betrayed the workers innumerable times on similar occasions. In vain was it pointed out that the social democratic party had gained 60 per cent of the vote, but that the bourgeoisie could not be expected to fight in the interest of the proletariat, that manufacturers who had just their factories closed, and that workers who have for several years been boycotted by the trade unions, will certainly not fight in the town council elections.

THE increase of tension between the United States and Japan can be gauged with some accuracy by the amount of attention that the capitalist press is devoting to the Filipino independence movement. The Philippines are needed in the campaign for supremacy in the Pacific by the American imperialists. They are of comparative little value as a field of exploitation, although this enters into the question. It is their strategic value that is causing all the furor over composition of the population of the islands and the same thing can be remarked in the deluge of articles dealing with Hawaii.

THE strategy of the American ruling class in the Philippines is exposed, unconsciously, of course, by the capitalist press. It consists in driving a wedge between the Filipino proper and the islander with Spanish or Chinese blood in his veins. It is remarked by one correspondent that Quezon, the leader of the nationalist movement, is a Spanish half-caste and aspersions are made on the islanders of this blood mixture. The Filipinos, it is said, are very friendly to the Americans but no explanation is made for the atrocious slaughter of so many of them by the armed forces of the American government.

THE social divisions among the island population as a result of the mixture of races are carefully analyzed and the conclusion arrived at that it is the islanders of mixed parentage who are the backbone of the independence movement.

This is the old game of divide and conquer combined with the policy of blaming outsiders for anti-ruling class agitation. It has been used very successfully by the British imperialists and our rulers seem to have taken a leaf out of their book.

THE split in the social-democratic party of the Filipino population against themselves is to give greater force to the agitation for independence while at the same time stressing the common needs of the Filipino workers and peasants for abolition of robbery by capitalists, native and foreign.

THE working class and peasantry in all colonial countries are the only solid foundation on which to build liberation movements. Any attempts to make their problems a side issue results in defeat and betrayal of the whole movement. The middle class can always be bought off by the imperialists and when continued activity results in puppet governments, as in the case of the Irish Free State and Algeria, but no explanation is made for the atrocious slaughter of so many of them by the armed forces of the American government.

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port. It was in vain that the leaders of the party tried to prevent the split. They issued a warning, that in no circumstances could they support the central committee unless the latter were composed of members and representatives of the workers. The leaders of the socialist party of Hungary did not put an end to their alliance with the "awakened Hungary" movement, but they lost the proletarian adherents!

THE decision of the central committee of the socialist party of Hungary was a very natural indignation. From all sides it was demanded that the matter should be cleared up. From all sides the demand was made that the newest treasury should be prevented even though it could only be done by a formal breach of discipline, and demands were made that the party leaders should be made to pay for their old crimes.

THE leaders of the opposition had no reason for avoiding the fight which was so passionately demanded. They were not afraid of the fight, they failed, they decided to strike out.

IN accordance with their slogan "Down with the bourgeois coalition!" the organized opposition resolved to enter the municipal elections independently and to form an independent labor party.

The "Hungarian Socialist Labor Party" was actually founded on April 14th. The traitors to the working class used every means in their power to prevent the party from being possible, to discredit the new labor party from the beginning.

ON April 8, when the opposition held its inaugural meeting, the bourgeois and social-democratic leaders succeeded in smuggling into the gallery of the old house of parliament, which was filled with the representatives of the bourgeoisie; these, under the leadership of social-democratic deputies, caused such confusion with trumpets and drums that the police dissolved the assembly.

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IN order to prevent the possibility of entering the municipal elections, the central committee introduced a pogrom spirit against the former opposition. Day after day, in leading articles and in several columns of the press in length, they wrote that the new party had been founded by the Bethlen government and was in the pay of the "awakened Hungary" movement. When, in spite of this persecution, the inaugural meeting of the labor party was a brilliant success and the membership of the new party even increased in causing a thro disturbance in a meeting of the block, other underground means were brought into action.

THE leaders of the Socialist Labor Party who a week previously had been branded as "awakened Hungarians," were suddenly denounced as "Bolsheviks" who had received an advance of 50 millions for the creation of the party. Not only the Nepzava, but also the bourgeois papers connected with it, daily made denunciations of this sort and demanded severe measures.

KARL PAYER, the Hungarian socialist, was made the offer to appear free once again to appear on the field of battle in Hungary, will have to fight out a severe fight with the Communist Party. It is also certain that the leadership is agreed to in a country in which the leaders and non-commissioned officers of social democracy have, with few exceptions, sold the dictatorship to the "Socialist-Communist party," the Communists must, from the beginning, meet the newly formed Socialist-Labor party with reservation and distrust.

This however by no means signifies that the importance of the struggle is lessened. It is also certain that the leadership is agreed to in a country in which the leaders and non-commissioned officers of social democracy have, with few exceptions, sold the dictatorship to the "Socialist-Communist party," the Communists must, from the beginning, meet the newly formed Socialist-Labor party with reservation and distrust.

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CANADIAN PAPER IN A LIS LIE OF RELIEF REFUSAL \$5,000 Sent by R. I. L. U. Was Accepted

(Special to the DAILY WORKER.)
TORONTO, Can., May 22.—As many workers both in Canada and the United States have been deceived by widespread capitalist propaganda in Ontario, the Citizens' Relief Committee, District 26, Nova Scotia United Mine Workers, refused the \$5,000 sent to the relief of the strikers and their families by the International Association of Labor Unions, "The Worker," organ of the Communist Party of Canada, publishes the following in an editorial of the current issue:

"It is manifest that there is considerable misunderstanding as to what happened to the five thousand dollars donated by the Russian workers to their comrades in Nova Scotia. There is an impression that the money was refused by the officers of the district."

"That is not the case. 'The Worker' hoped that had been made quite clear in the past, but according to the statement from Jim McLaughlin who published in our columns under the signature of the secretary of the district, Alex McKay."

"What happened was that Comrade McLaughlin at first offered the money for distribution to the Citizens' Relief Committee where it was refused. The money was then offered to the strikers and their families by the International Association of Labor Unions, 'The Worker,' organ of the Communist Party of Canada, publishes the following in an editorial of the current issue:

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N. Y. PUBLIC SPEAKING CLASS STARTS NOW TO TRAIN COMRADES FOR NEXT ELECTION CAMPAIGN

NEW YORK, May 28.—The Workers' School, recognizing the necessity of training a corps of speakers for participation in the summer and fall campaigns of the Workers' School, is starting a public speaking class on Saturday afternoons, 3 p. m., beginning June 27. This is not to be merely a general course with no concrete aim, but is designed definitely to prepare comrades to speak at street meetings. All comrades are eligible to take this course who speak English without difficulty and whose voices have some carrying power.

It is of special importance at this time because our party in this district will soon participate in a local and state election campaign which will require the service of the entire membership. Our election campaign last year put the party on the map in this city and made our membership to thousands of workers. This year we must increase our membership in the same way. It is not enough to have a party in the streets, we must have a party in the homes. "Prepare for the Election Campaign" we must mobilize the membership for this work, and see that all qualified comrades take the course in public speaking.

Registration is now on any day or evening at the office of the Workers' School, 108 East 14th street. Do not delay.

MILITANT MEMBER OF PROLETARIAN PARTY LINES UP WITH COMINTERN

That the Proletarian Party is paying the penalty for its sectarianism in the loss of its militant elements, is fast becoming a home for tired and cantankerous radicals, is shown by the following letter which is typical of the kind of abuse meted out to members of the P. P. by the DAILY WORKER:

As an ex-member of the proletarian party and now a member of the Workers (Communist) Party, I wish to state some of the fundamental reasons for my leaving the P. P.

For the last several years of its existence the P. P. directed its principal efforts to criticizing the Workers Party for carrying out the decisions of the Communist International in the changing situation confronting the American working class.

No Communist Party on the globe is free from mistakes, but the P. P. not having done anything to do a good chance of retaining its virginity, which means sterility.

A party that is in constant touch with the working class in every phase of its life, is bound to come to some wrong conclusions in analyzing certain situations. These mistakes are inevitable and a sure sign of activity. But those who remain within the circle of narrow minded squabbling and hair splitting; experts in memorizing chapters of capital, like the good priests of the church who know the "holy bible" by heart.

While the proletarian party pretends to be a supporter of the Communist International, it has refused to have anything to do with the workers and attempts to ridicule the Workers (Communist) Party for attempting to

FACTS FOR WORKERS

Growing cost of maintaining capitalist government bureaucracy shown by increase in total debt of government divisions:

Government Division	1912	1922	Pct. Increase
Courts	\$31,528,000	\$1,172,790,000	242.6
Incorporated places	2,884,883,000	4,702,322,000	63.0
States	945,942,000	2,355,544,000	170.4
Total	4,162,353,000	8,230,656,000	197.8
June 30, 1923	1,028,564,000	1,195,888,000	2,064.1
Other civil divisions	219,843,000	1,778,084,000	709.9
GRAND TOTAL	4,390,950,000	10,426,544,000	237.4