

PALESTINE DEMANDS RELEASE FROM MILITARY PRISON TORTURE

By O. R. VOTAW. The membership of Capitol City Lodge No. 459, International Association of Machinists, are solidly opposed to the capitalist court martial of Prachins Crouch and Trumbull, and demand their immediate release.

AS WE SEE IT

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY. THE liberals may not be good for much, but they do a lot of harm to the revolutionary movement. A liberal is liable to be a pacifist in the piping days of peace, but he usually finds some excuse to turn jingo when the bugle of war begins to blow.

RIGHT and left wing liberals began to show themselves in a prominent way. Wilson, Oswald Garrison Villard, was willing to talk peace but he placed his pacifism on the liberalist side of the war.

THE China Press, an organ of American imperialism, published in Shanghai, quotes gratefully from the New Republic of New York a lengthy article written by a liberal on the question of civil liberty in Russia.

DICTATORSHIP is not democracy. But in actual practice what is the difference between the dictatorship in Russia and the thing called democracy that exists in the United States?

Arrest for Violation of State Law Banned by Strike Injunction

NEW YORK, May 25.—Unlicensed engineers scabbing in the strike of union engineers against a group of big oil companies are protected by an injunction issued by Justice McCree of Brooklyn, against arrest for violation of the law requiring engineers on stationary engines and steam boilers to pass examinations and take out licenses.

ANOTHER STANDARD OIL CO. WORKER KILLED BY "LOONEY GAS" POISON

NEW YORK, May 25.—Lester O. Gettler, oil worker, died of another Standard Oil worker, Dr. Alexander O. Gettler, city toxicologist at Bellevue Hospital revealed, after autopsy on the viscera of Antoine Levanus, laborer on the Bayonne docks of the oil company.

STEPHENSON, CHARGED WITH RAPE AND MURDER, TAKEN TO NEW PRISON

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., May 25.—Handcuffed to each other, D. C. Stephenson, Ku Klux Klansman, and manufacturer, Earl Klink and Earl Gentry, charged with the murder of Madge Oberholzer, in the custody of Sheriff Omer Hawkins and three deputies today were taken to the new prison at Joliet, Ill., to go on trial at Noblesville, probably in October.

MINERS' PARADES BREAK NON-UNION OPEN SHOP DRIVE

Alex Howat Leads the Fight in Kansas (Special to The Daily Worker) PITTSBURGH, Kan., May 25.—The open shop drive against the United Mine Workers of District 14 have been stopped by mass demonstration of parades by non-union miners.

ARREST OF UNION MEN FOLLOWS FAKE BLAST WHICH HURTS NOBODY

(Special to The Daily Worker) MOUNDSVILLE, W. Va., May 25.—Mining strike today was new here early today with the bombing of two houses of miners at Moundsville, a small mining town just outside this city.

North Pole Fliers Still Missing, Say Reports from Oslo

(Special to The Daily Worker) LONDON, May 25.—Hope for the safety of Captain Roald Amundsen and his companions on the polar flight the steamer Hobby, one of the two patrol ships that preceded the air-planes to the rim of the polar ice, has returned to Wellman Bay without word, according to news agency advices from Spitzbergen via Oslo.

Belgian Politicians Unable to Form a Stable Government

BRUSSELS, May 25.—The Belgian privates will probably be dissolved following the probable resignation of Premier Van De Vyvere last week, when the chamber of deputies voted no confidence in his government.

AMERICAN IMPERIALISM RULES BY BAYONET

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 25.—A petition urging that a general election of members of the Haitian legislature be held in a referendum was presented to Secretary of State Kellogg by Pierre Hudicourt, representing the Union Patriotique d'Haiti. Hudicourt charges that Louis Borno, "president" of the fake government of Haiti, is controlled by the United States army authorities. He asked that American military forces be withdrawn.

Writers Jailed. Six journalists are in jail in Haiti, says Hudicourt, at the order of "President" Borno, who is a puppet on a machine gun. These news writers and editors have dared to point out that Borno's regime is one of force, that it is unconstitutional and in defiance of the will of the people.

At no other time after the first day's session were there more than 125 delegates out of the 190 present. Of course a convention hall is a monstrous place to be when there are also clubs where a card game or a promenade drink will not be interferred with.

BLACKLIST SCHEME IS TRIED ON THE DOWELL, ILLINOIS COAL MINERS

DOWELL, Ill., May 25.—Notice has been set up by the United Miners of America at their Kathleen mine at Dowell, Ill., to the following effect: "All men looking for employment at this mine shall sign an affidavit card, which shall be forwarded to the office in St. Louis, Mo. The signing of such a card is a condition to employment at this mine."

ANTI-EVOLUTION LAW FOUGHT AT DAYTON HEARING

DAYTON, Tenn., May 25.—A special session of the Rhea county grand jury in session here today returned a verdict against John T. Scopes, high school teacher, for teaching evolution to his pupils in violation of a state law recently passed by the Tennessee legislature.

Grand Jury Indicts John T. Scopes for Teachings

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STORM SWEEPS TEXAS TOWN

BREWSTER, Tex., May 25.—Twenty buildings were blown away and windows were blown out today. Temperatures dropped 37 degrees in less than an hour. The wind was followed by a heavy rain.

ASKS BOYCOTT OF DANISH SHIPS TO AID BIG TRANSPORT STRIKE

NEW YORK CITY, May 25.—The International Marine Workers' Amalgamation Committee, Joseph Stone, secretary, has issued the following call to action internationally in aid of the Danish transport strike: To All Marine Workers in the United States: Comrades: The marine workers in Denmark are on strike. The Norwegian marine workers are out in a sympathy strike with the workers in all probability of the European transport workers will, in the International Marine Workers' Amalgamation Committee calls upon all the American seamen to boycott the Danish ships, No seamen shall sign on a Danish vessel, while the Danish strike is on.

PENNSYLVANIA STATE FEDERATION OF LABOR CONVENTION SHOWS UP BANKRUPTCY OF THE OFFICIALDOM

PITTSBURGH, Pa., May 25.—By J. S. OTIS. The Pennsylvania State Federation of Labor which has recently adjourned, a large portion were either business agents or officials in some capacity. The convention was another demonstration of the bankruptcy of the trade union officialdom.

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PHILADELPHIA, Pa., May 25.—Four Italian fascists are mourning the entrance of Italy into the war, today, as a result of a clash with Italian fascists at two weeks ago, any reason why they should rejoice because their ruling class saw fit to surrender the rest of capitalist plunderers against the other war.

FOUR BLACKSHIRTS IN QUAKER CITY NOW NURSING SORE HEADS

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WAGE OUT ANTHRACITE OPERATOR WHIPPED BY MILITANT COAL MINERS

(Special to The Daily Worker) SCRANTON, Pa., May 25.—Managers of the big Jermyon coal mine in Old Forge have surrendered to their union workers and resumed work on the wage scale called for in the contract.

"AID THE NOVA SCOTIA MINERS" IS APPEAL OF THE PROGRESSIVE MINERS TO LABOR OF ALL LANDS

Statement of Progressive Miners' Committee on District 28, United Mine Workers of America. The struggle against the wage cuts in this district led by the Progressive Miners against monumental obstacles, such as company gunmen, soldiers and the law enforcement agencies, has received the open admiration of fair-minded people through the world.

Report 1,370 Lead for Anderson in I. A. M.

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, D. C., May 25.—1,370 votes are all in and counted for Anderson in the I. A. M. election since Friday night, May 22, the John machine in the International Association of Machinists are trying to cover up the unquestioned election of Anderson in the I. A. M. election, supported by the left wing, while the Johnston gang calculates what move to make in stealing the election, and the right wing machine of the I. A. M. On Thursday night, May 21, the count stood 10,323 for Anderson and 14,583 for Johnston. But about these times the John machine decided to sort of martial law and announced that no results would be given out until May 31. Evidently Johnston figures that during the meanwhile some way of throwing out Anderson votes can be discovered.

In preparation for this annual big gang was "by about a thousand" Anderson. Apparently it is to acquire a demonstration of force to get rid of his own gang, even though he was beaten in the election. The left wing is determined that no stone will be left unturned or thrown to drive "A" out of office. Tries To Split Anderson Gang. Johnston, while claiming the election for himself, is trying, as reported previously in the DAILY WORKER, to split the Anderson force by conceding the election of Hannon of the centrist opposition to the vice-presidency race to a delegate to the A. F. of L. convention. Johnston's gang also claim that Secretary Davison of malodorous bankruptcy has by over 2,000 votes in the election, and Editor Hewitt by about the same number and that Hannon would be the only one in the new executive committee to be his own gang, and by the way, Hannon is the only one handling Hannon the job. Johnston's gang also claim that Secretary Davison of malodorous bankruptcy has by over 2,000 votes in the election, and Editor Hewitt by about the same number and that Hannon would be the only one in the new executive committee to be his own gang, and by the way, Hannon is the only one handling Hannon the job. Johnston's gang also claim that Secretary Davison of malodorous bankruptcy has by over 2,000 votes in the election, and Editor Hewitt by about the same number and that Hannon would be the only one in the new executive committee to be his own gang, and by the way, Hannon is the only one handling Hannon the job.

D. & O. BILL CONCEALS HIS SURE DEFEAT

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Getting a DAILY WORKER SUB or you will make a better Communist if you.

FRENCH BAR COMMUNIST ORGAN, 'L'HUMANITE' FROM MOROCCO AS TROOPS CONDEMN

RABAT, French Morocco, May 25.—The Communist newspaper L'Humanite of Paris was barred from sale or distribution in the French Moroccan zone by official order. The order stated that "certain articles in the newspaper have tended to provoke French soldiers to disobedience during the present operations and are of a nature to threaten the discipline and safety of the troops."

The Communist Party organ has been widely read by the French soldiers in Morocco, and much sympathy with the native Rifians who have been attacked at the behest of French imperialists has been expressed through the Army.

French troops under Colonel Freydenberg are fighting the Rifians along the Ouzgah river, especially in and around the town of Gara de Meslart. A report from the Rifian press states that the Rifian offensive has not been checked. It is now admitted that the Rifians are now being held back by the French. The Rifians have been captured twice in one week, only to be let again.

The outputs have also been left to themselves, after being rationed and are again surrounded by the Rifians. Gen. de Chambray has been succeeded in command by Gen. Danneberg. The French are stretched in the Ouzgah river, for strategic purposes, says the French communists.

Chamber Postpones Discussion. PARIS, France, May 25.—By a vote of 300 to 171 the Chamber of Deputies today postponed until Wednesday the discussion of voting credits for the French military campaign in Morocco. Premier Herriot said he would not approve the government's invasion of northern Africa, and will throw the support of the Chamber to the imperialist invasion.

Ben Ghabrit, the Mohammedan leader, who was made minister of Education of France, has been commissioned by the Palmiro cabinet to conduct negotiations with the Rifian leader, L'Abbas, in the name of the "Sultan of Morocco." The sultan has given France the mandate to rule Morocco, and France commands Krim. Technically it would appear that the Rifian Chamber of deputies opened today. The Communist deputies will oppose granting credits for the Rifian campaign, and will condemn the war project as a move of the French capitalists to subjugate the native Arab population and exploit their labor and natural resources.

Premier Palmiro has drafted a bill for added appropriations for the Moroccan war, and it is this bill which will be discussed Wednesday.

FOSTER SPEAKS WEDNESDAY EVE. AT T. U. E. L. MEET

The British Left Wing Subject of Lecture

All workers interested in the labor movement are invited to be present tomorrow evening, Wednesday, May 27, at the lecture of William Z. Foster, secretary of the Communist Party, at the monthly meeting in Northwest Hall, corner of North and Western avenues. There will be a musical program.

Foster will speak upon the Minority Movement of the Trade Unions of England, and as he attended the conference of the English left wing and recently returned from Europe, Foster is able to give intimate pictures of the great sweep of radicalism now rising thru the English working class.

Besides this, the T. U. E. L. regular business at the meeting will include an interesting report from the T. U. E. L. middle trades section upon the situation in that industry. Similar meetings are held every month, on the last Wednesday of the month. Militants should miss none of these valuable sessions.

Mussolini Visits D'Annunzio. ROME, May 25.—The question of the withdrawal of Italian troops from Russia was ended today when it was learned he was visiting Gabriele D'Annunzio, post secretary. It was thought the visit was in connection with the celebration of Italy's entrance into the world war.

RATES 1000 a year \$3.50 a month 1200 3 months \$1.00 1800 a year \$4.50 6 months \$1.50 3 months \$1.00. Send this PROPAGANDA SUB to a worker to "Make Another Communist". NAME, STREET, CITY, STATE.

AS WE SEE IT BY T. J. O'LAHERTY.

(Continued from page 1) Chinese masses: "See, what even the liberals think of the Soviet regime!"

THE liberals are very useful to the capitalists. At critical moments, with very few exceptions, they step over to the side to which they really belong. They are the only class who profess to be so much concerned about civil liberties! Naturally, in a capitalist state the workers are always the sufferers, and most of the efforts of the civil libertarians are directed towards making the master class live up to their own laws. But everybody who understands anything about sociology knows that there is a constant struggle going on between the possessing class and the dispossessed class, and this struggle it is impossible to be neutral. One must take either one side or the other.

THE capitalists have the government on their side. They make the laws and obey them or violate them. They are the only class who are not oppressed. The Communists say there cannot be any real universal freedom as long as the class struggle exists. The workers are a class ruled by repression, by the Soviet government. It exists to protect the workers and peasants rule in the way of the Soviet government. The United States exist to protect capitalist rule. That's all there is to it. The liberals want to lift the workers up to the level of the bourgeoisie, they picture an imaginary world. They want to convince them that what is wrong with our present state is due to the lack of capital, but certain capitalists who have not learned to do their robbing painlessly.

SOVIET RUSSIA is engaged in the difficult task of laying the basis for a socialist economy. The rest of the world is in a state of chaos. The bourgeoisie of all nations, no matter how they quarrel among themselves are united against the workers' and peasants' government of Russia. They have their conspirators in Russia as well as outside. What is the Soviet government going to do about it? Throw away all democratic weapons and allow the capitalists who have trodden over the workers and peasants of Russia for centuries to return to power?

IF the Russian revolutionists had done this, know white lilies would not be so plentiful. They would be every Bolshevik leader whose name is today anathema to the capitalist class. The liberals would admit that the bolsheviks are doing well, but they are not "practical." Fortunately for the working class the Russian revolution has not been so successful. The result is that today the capitalists are governing one sixth of the earth's surface. They have proven themselves to be "practical" but they are not "nice."

THE "Anglo-Saxon" New Republic claims that the Russians never experience freedom of speech and of the press as they exist (except in wartime) in Anglo-Saxon countries. This is the lie that the capitalists use in number and become more and more a procedure. Also it was small it asserted itself and challenged the workers' government. This lie will never prevent many a nice party next year.

Worker Killed While Pulling the World's Fastest R. R. Train SYRACUSE, N. Y., May 25.—The Twentieth Century Limited, fastest train in the world, hurtled through the great sweep of the Erie, and was now rising thru the English working class. As the locomotive roared through the village, Edward H. Peck, 45, of Buffalo, engineer of the train, leaped out the window of the cab, watching the escape valve as he pushed the detector to force water into the boiler. His heavy truck by a water plug and fell back into the cab unconscious and dying.

Street Meetings. Tuesday—Wilton and Belmont. D. E. Earley, Ida Dailles and others. Wednesday—Madison and Lincoln. Earl Ross and Harrison Green. Thursday—22nd street and Troy. Thurday Lewis and William F. Kruse.

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C'mon Over! If you have a day, an hour, or a minute to spare—why, c'mon over. There is so much work piled up on the small force in our office that we need your help so very badly, to insert letters, address, seal and stamp envelopes and ever so many other little jobs that have us swamped. If you volunteer your services that's a fine way to help the DAILY WORKER. We'll be glad to see you—just for fun, c'mon over!

Wall Street Diplomats Fear Red Ambassador's Speech to The Chinese

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL

TODAY, the American legation at Peking, China, appoints itself the censor of utterances made by the Soviet ambassador, L. M. Karakhan. It especially objects to statements made in a speech at the state of Tsinghua College, at the invitation of the college president.

This would indicate that Wall Street's diplomats still think they rule unchallenged in the Orient. Or do they fear for their rule? That is more likely. The dollar diplomats in China should know, if they have not already found it out, that the Chinese revolutionists do not like their speeches. The late American minister, Schurman, now departed for Berlin, where he has been promoted to the post of ambassador, was never known to say anything favorable to the interests of the Chinese people. He was not in China for that purpose. He was there, as his success is there now, in the interests of the imperialism that seeks to crush the Chinese people.

When the American legation protested to the Chinese ministry of foreign affairs against the Soviet ambassador's speech, it was not because Karakhan had said anything inimical to the Chinese, but rather because he had stepped on the toes of the American imperialists. Just one paragraph from what Karakhan said. Here it is:

"Here, in China, the word imperialism is used very often, and the Chinese people—the revolutionary part—are right when they mean by it every form of oppression, violence and degradation from which this country suffers at the hands of imperialism. It drives us out of our own country in the aim of an ever-growing number of Chinese today, and this struggle will have the more chances of success the better and the clearer it will be understood what imperialism is, and in what forms it reveals itself for the most part."

Karakhan was greeted with loud applause when he entered the college hall. He was given an even greater ovation when he left it all of which was quickly reported by the U. S. secret service to the American legation, that promptly went into hysterics. There will no doubt be a regular tidal wave of editorial attack in the American dollar press against the impertinence of the Chinese students in listening so eagerly to Soviet spokesmen.

The present "socialist" rule in Mexico, for instance, under President Calles, will be held up in contrast. It will be shown that Communists have been expelled from the Mexican labor unions, that all efforts are being made by the Calles regime, under Wall Street guidance to stamp out Communist agitation. Says the Chicago Tribune:

"Danger to our peace thru red infections from Mexico is not serious, the if President Calles sees fit to check it from his side of the border the service will be appreciated not merely for the inconvenience it saves our authorities but also as a sign of good feeling on the part of the Mexican government toward us."

Nothing could more clearly indicate the servility of the Calles "socialist" regime to American imperialism than this Tribune editorial; while nothing could better show the friendship of the Chinese for the workers and peasants of the Union of Soviet Republics, than the protest of the American legation at Peking, to the Chinese foreign minister. American workers must not be fooled. The U. S. diplomatic attack on the Chinese indicates that the workers in the Orient are fighting more than ever for their own interests. Praise of Calles' rule shows that the Mexican workers, over their own protest, are being held in leash to the international bankers and oil profiteers of this country. The close relationship between the Tribune editorial and the bankers and profiteers of the United States. It cannot mean the workers and poor farmers of the United States who suffer in common with their Mexican comrades.

The events in the Far East, where the revolutionary situation is rapidly developing, would indicate that the regions of the earth where the autocratic rule of "Us" holds sway are rapidly diminishing in extent.

Army of Hunger Gets 1,400 More Recruits

(Special to The Daily Worker) LOWELL, Mass., May 25.—The Massachusetts Cotton Mills, largest textile firm in Lowell, has closed down completely. The plant has been running five days a week, with 1,400 workers, less than half the normal number. Misery among the 25,000 cotton workers of Lowell is great for unemployment and part-time work are general.

Business Violates Law. NEW YORK, May 25.—Business is living up to the Sherman and Clayton (antitrust) laws as well as the Volstead act is being obeyed; said Federal Trade Commission Chairman C. H. Thompson at a luncheon of the department of research and education of the federal council of churches.

JENSEN MACHINE MAN SLAMMED IN LOCAL UNION

Lee Green Riddled the Faker's Trade

Local 43 of the Carpenters' Union, Boston, is at a debate between its secretary-treasurer of the district council and brother Lee Green, a rank and file member of the union, at its regular meeting last week. Green, one of the leaders of the progressive caucus, that is supporting brother Harry Jensen against Harry Jensen for the presidency of the council.

Green, who is an ex-socialist, delivered the usual tirade against the Communist and particularly against those who are active in the unions. This is where they hit the fakers in the most. Lee was very active in the progressive caucus and made an ass of himself by declaring that "there is now a new organization being formed under the direction of Moscow, and it is called the caucus." It happens that the caucus is an old institution among the carpenters, so Green showed another side of his stupidity by pulling such a beam. Yet he is alleged to be the brain of the Harry Jensen machine.

Exploited Fisher's Lie. Brother Green during a speech that took him fully forty five minutes to deliver, exploited the fact published one day in the Boston Herald, that the one about the trade union movement in Canada. Green proved that the unions were legal in the United States, and that the unions were not outlawed under the act. He showed by authentic figures that 87 per cent of the industrial workers in Canada are organized in trade unions; that officials of the unions are important members of the government and that the unions are not only legal but that members of their party join the trade unions and become active participants in their work.

Latvia, Torn From Russia, Goes On Rocks Economic Life of Baltic State is Starving NEW YORK, May 25.—The Baltic republic of Latvia, lying on the border of Russia is one of the poorest places in the world for workmanship, says Charles Walters, member of the Latvian union, returned from a four month visit to relatives in Latvia last he left 30 years ago. The once booming industries have gone to pot, he says. Little remains of the great rubber and machinery plants that once were outstanding features of Riga, and the lively harbor activities of former times have vanished. Unemployment is high, wages low, where work is to be had, and the cost of living high. Walters says the industrial population blames the depression generally on two main causes: (1) The policy of the nationalistic agrarian government in discouraging industry, so that a supply of cheap labor may be assured to the agricultural landlords the government represents; (2) The separation of the little Baltic nation from the economic life of Russia with which it was formerly connected. Latvia and its great port of Riga are natural outlets for Russian commerce and the policy of nationalistic isolation, which the present government, and its imperialistic backers—France and Poland—insist upon means starvation for the economic life of the nation. Walters had his own experience with the Latvian government when police raided a labor union meeting he was attending and arrested him, with others present, holding him in jail for two days and blackening his eye. Many labor unions are outlawed by the government, he said.

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ARNE SWABECK, WORKERS PARTY ORGANIZER, IS UNDER ARREST IN PA.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., May 25.—Arne Swabec, district organizer for the Workers Party, was arrested and imprisoned at South Branchville today on a charge of sedition. The Labor Defense Council is looking after the case.

Japan "Registers" Soviet Pact. GENEVA, Switzerland, May 25.—The Japanese government has registered the Russo-Japanese treaty recently concluded in the Far East with the league of nations. According to the Russo-Japanese treaty the Japanese troops evacuated Sakhalin and made arrangements for concessions and commercial agreements between the two countries.

T. U. E. L. PICNIC. All street meetings are called on for the T. U. E. L. picnic which will be held in Altensheim Grove on that day.

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RELIANCE, WYO., MINE REPORTS SHOW WHY HUNDREDS OF MINERS ARE KILLED YEARLY IN THE U. S.

(Special to The Daily Worker)

RELIANCE, Wyoming, May 25.—The mine inspection reports which are given in this article show very clearly why it is that hundreds of miners are blown up and burnt to death every year in so-called "accidents" which are, in fact, murder.

Recently the Union Pacific Coal company inaugurated a system of inspection of the mines and the company to appoint a miner to go along with their safety engineer, and to make a report of their findings direct to the higher officials, showing the condition of the mine and any recommendations.

This was done and reports were submitted. But, coincidentally, the newly appointed deputy mine inspector for made what he called an inspection. This appointee of the capitalist government, as is customary with his tribe, submitted the following two reports, the first of which is as follows:

"1.—4th North Entry: Rooms 44 and 45 are 100 to 150 feet ahead of cross cuts. Crosscuts between rooms 43 and 44 are 100 feet ahead of air, need crutch.

"2.—4th North Entry: Room 28 is 150 feet ahead of air, need crutch. "3.—5th North Entry: Rooms 49 and 50 are 100 feet ahead of air, need crutch. Driven into pillar, between rooms 42 and 44, both of which have caved in, and this room has broken into caved roof. This room is in very bad shape and should be stopped.

"4.—6th North Entry: Room 44 ahead of air and crosscut to connect air has been abandoned. "5.—8 North Entry.—Top entry 100 feet and back entry 70 feet ahead of air and no crosscut started.

"6.—Northside manway and escape-way: Here was found a naked copper cable carrying 250 volts electricity, unenclosed. This is a manway but is marked "Manway," and "Escape-way." This line should be fenced off.

"7.—As a general rule in Mine No. 1, old crosscuts are not blocked so as to force air to crosscuts at the face, and deflecting brattices on entries are in bad shape.

"8.—8th North Entry: Room 19 has had top and timber of proper length not furnished. Air in rooms on this entry in bad shape, because crosscuts have not been made.

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VIOLATION OF THE AGREEMENT

With Lewis Puts Himself out of Court

By ALEX. REID

Desperation and panic are seen in the latest move of the United Mine Workers. The militant rank and file is being silenced or coaxed by the unconstituted and unrepresentative officers and expulsions of themselves by the fakers.

After a campaign of rule or ruff, Farrington, in abject fear of the rising tide of revolt against his treason to the mine workers, appeals to the "king" of labor fakers, Lewis, to come to his aid and the aid of the boss general and the United mine workers in particular.

True to his contemptible reputation, the "king" threw his brother Lewis, Farrington and the rest of the group to expel the membership by a local at a time or a sub-district, if necessary, to carry out policy into effect. Demand Farrington's immediate resignation.

The expulsion of Thompson and Lewis, the duly elected president and secretary, would mean the complete overthrow of the U. M. W. of A. as being torn under by Farrington in his mad effort to place the militant miners on the defensive and to establish his class collaboration policy with the mine owners.

R. R. Clearke, Hinesed District Organizer, writes to the members of the miners to discuss the unemployment question, or any of the miners' affairs, but does have the time to attend to the convention in place for such labor fakers as he.

The miners are demanding of Farrington, to tell them what proposals he would make to the convention about the 12 cents per ton reduction. What kind of a proposition did you received from the Old Ben?

"We believe that safety requires the delivery of caps and powder to the miners. This is the present method of men carrying both powder and caps at the mine when all men are entering the mine.

"Mine No. 1: Intake exclusive of rock slope, 132,800 feet. "Air return at manway, 165,800 feet. "Intake, 61,600 feet. "Signed—A. L. Zeller, Tom Cowan."

"Report of Inspection Committee on Mine No. 1, Reliance, Wyo., April 18, 1925. "1.—There is no manway from main parting to outside, nor three tunnel.

"2.—Trillies at parting where man trip is loaded are not properly guarded as they are at all points where men pass under them. "The man hoists are not properly fenced off.

"3.—Room 1, first south entry, Rooms A and B turned into pillar to the main manway have no means of ventilation. "4.—First south entry, first main place, crosscut driven only every 100 feet. This manway has no means of ventilation.

"5.—Second south entry, to pentry 140 feet ahead of crosscut, and no artificial ventilation provided. "6.—Third south entry, rooms 7-9-10 are from 120 to 170 feet advanced with no crosscuts, and no ventilation. Room 6 is also ahead of air. These places should be connected with air at proper intervals or some other means of putting air to face should be provided.

THIS PAGE Is Devoted to the Activity and Interests of the Trade Union Educational League

(T. U. E. L.) North American Section of the RED INTERNATIONAL OF LABOR UNIONS (R. I. L. U.)

THE T. U. E. L.

Represents the Left Wing of the Labor Movement. Its Purpose is to Strengthen the Labor Unions by Amalgamation of Existing Unions, Organization of the Unorganized, and by Replacing Reactionary and Class Collaboration Policies with a United Program for the Transformation of the Unions into Organs of Revolutionary Class Struggle for the Overthrow of Capitalism and the Establishment of a Workers' and Farmers' Government.

LOCAL PREFERS WHY NO THIS IN CHARGES AGAINST 'RINO' CAPPELLINI

Masses of Miners in Hot Resentment

SCRANTON, Pa.—Local Union 498, U. M. W. of A. of Edwardville, Pa., at a special meeting held last Thursday adopted a motion unanimously to place Edmunds and his set of officials as the local legal officers after an outlay strike had been called by Edmunds. At the same time, Adam Edmunds had sought office as secretary of the local, but was defeated by a vote of 10 to 1.

This action is the aftermath of the trouble which is being caused by the local charter some time ago and deposed Edmunds and his set of officials as the local legal officers after an outlay strike had been called by Edmunds. At the same time, Adam Edmunds had sought office as secretary of the local, but was defeated by a vote of 10 to 1.

Real Damages Recognized. Of a membership of 1,700 Dan has but 30 followers. Cappellini recognized Dan as the local President regardless of the fact that he and his "set" had been deposed by a vote of 10 to 1 and without the knowledge of the bulk of the membership.

The district board, after several sessions held at Edwardville, held a three hour session and ordered a special election at the local. Dan and Edmunds stated their respective cases before the board. The board decided that Dan and Edmunds should submit a list of candidates and the election should be conducted by the district board. Edmunds refused to do this and the board decided to order a special election at the local and the local shall act on these charges.

The "election" was held. Cappellini was in the camp of Dan. Edmunds refused to do this and the board decided to order a special election at the local and the local shall act on these charges.

Vote Made No Difference. The "official tally" shows that Dan and his slate received 1023 votes and Edmunds group 1104. (It must be remembered that the membership is but 1700 members.)

Cheer Attack on Cappellini. Fully 1500 miners packed the P. A. hall to hear the latest developments of the case. Dan and Edmunds were forth when the motion was carried that charges be preferred against Cappellini and three of the board members. Wm. J. Brennan, president and now a candidate opposing Cappellini spoke before the local and made the typical charges. He told the miners that the fight they were waging was a fight to uphold the union laws and to retain the principle of democratic unionism in the anthracite coal fields.

George Isaacs, district vice-president also spoke and assured the miners that the Edmonds group was the daily elected officers of the local and to support these officers, urged them to pay their dues to the Edmonds officers and worry about nothing.

Cheer Tooley. "Pat Tooley, heading a delegation from another local set to investigate the case of the district officers broke out an ovation after being introduced as the one who assailed Cappellini, and de-

DETROIT Auto Workers in Union Campaign

DETROIT, Mich., May 25.—Police again appeared on the scene at the Briggs Manufacturing plant at Harper River, when the organizers of Auto Workers Federation of Labor, Detroit, met on Monday afternoon before the thousands of workers whose interest in the campaign is at a high pitch. But there was a difference.

At Thursday's meeting the factory dicks attempted to disrupt the meeting and prevent the speakers from arriving immediately after the speaker had finished, insisted that the inspector be approached for a permit. The speaker was informed that the drive would continue and that no permits would be asked for.

Federation President Pinched. A speaker was arrested by police who were there before the speakers arrived and when the meeting opened they arrested Frank Martal, president of the Detroit Federation of Labor, and Frank Brunton, Secy. of Local 131 Auto Workers Union.

John Edwards was the first speaker and as he mounted the chair of protest. Thousands of workers hereafter voted while Edmunds was paraded thru White River and vicinity in protest. Over 1,000 miners of the Edmonds faction refused to vote and paraded in protest.

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TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

This is to certify that on May 1, 1925, I visited No. 1 mine at Reliance, Wyo., property of the Union Pacific Coal Company, accompanied by William Pryde the foreman of the mine.

"We entered the mine manway and visited every working place in the following order: South Entry, Room 23, North Entry, No. Four North and four one-half entry, No. Five North Entry, No. Six North Entry, No. Eight North Entry, No. Ten North Entry, No. Ten North Entry.

"These entries as they are enumerated and reported upon in this report, the system of ventilation. Visited the places where electric bolata are installed and the generator sets furnishing power to the ventilating fan. The workings which were in good condition and cleanliness and very commendable. Rock dusting the haulage road was applied in accordance with the system of ventilation. Visited the places where electric bolata are installed and the generator sets furnishing power to the ventilating fan. The workings which were in good condition and cleanliness and very commendable. Rock dusting the haulage road was applied in accordance with the system of ventilation.

"The mine was 140 feet and the examination was made on the 1st day per week for some weeks past. "Number of men employed 142. "Air measurements, main intake 154,800 cubic feet per min. Return 151,800. "Respectfully submitted, SIGNED—John L. Dykes, Deputy Mine Inspector."

"Then the second lying report issued by Dykes submitted. "Office of the Chief Inspector of Coal Mines, Rock Springs, Wyo., May 2, 1925.

"TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: This is to certify that on May 2, 1925, I visited Mine No. 1 at Reliance, Wyo., property of the Union Pacific Coal Co., accompanied by Mr. William Spence chief of mine. Entered the mine and examined the workings in the following order: No. 1 South, No. 1 North, No. 2 North, No. 3 North, No. 4 North, No. 4 North, also visited the hoist room and generator set, which are in good condition and commendable for cleanliness. Rock dusting in this mine is well under way, and in a short time will be completed. The written report in good condition and well conducted.

"The timber is used when necessary and the supply adequate kept on hand for working places. Electric lamps are used exclusively in the Reliance mine and all blasting is shot there when the regular shift is completed. This mine also has been working but one day per week for some weeks past. The examination of the mine when the mine was idle. "No. men employed, \$1, No. stock 9. "Air measurements, intake \$3,000. "Respectfully submitted, SIGNED—John L. Dykes, Deputy Mine Inspector."

"But, in flat conflict with the above false reports, the inspection committee, consisting of two miners, one representing the union and one representing the mine and one appointed by the union and one appointed by the mine, visited the mine and found the following conditions: "1.—Fourth north entry, 105 feet ahead of crosscut, no ventilation. "2.—Third north entry, 100 feet ahead of crosscut, no ventilation. "3.—Third north entry, 100 feet ahead of crosscut, no ventilation. "4.—Third north entry, 100 feet ahead of crosscut, no ventilation. "5.—Third north entry, 100 feet ahead of crosscut, no ventilation. "6.—Third north entry, 100 feet ahead of crosscut, no ventilation. "7.—Third north entry, 100 feet ahead of crosscut, no ventilation. "8.—Third north entry, 100 feet ahead of crosscut, no ventilation. "9.—Third north entry, 100 feet ahead of crosscut, no ventilation. "10.—Third north entry, 100 feet ahead of crosscut, no ventilation. 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ARMY AUTHORITIES MANUFACTURED LIES TO MAKE U. S. SOLDIERS HATE "GERMANS, A. E. F. GENERAL ADMITS

Revealing the methods of the United States army authorities in manufacturing propaganda to make the soldiers hate their enemy, Gen. Robert Lee Bullard tells how the American soldiers in France during the world war were spurred to hate the Germans.

"An engaged in a hate campaign against the Germans," Gen. Bullard who led the first division of the 1st Infantry, the destroyer, wrote on Jan. 8, 1918. "I am trying to imbue our soldiers with a determined hatred of them. Their method, their purpose, their aim."

"It was a part of the preparation," Bullard says, "it was necessary, I deemed it, because without such teaching, many of our soldiers might think the enemy had been lied about by the English and the French."

Showing that even the military leaders who were capitalizing Woodrow Wilson's hollow sentimentalism in their war propaganda, did not take the president's utterances seriously, Bullard says, "More powerful and of wider reach as a hate maker was the impression produced by the president's far published idea that the war was nothing else than a life and death struggle of democracy on the one side of the allies, against autocracy on the side of the Germans. To this I could never see it myself nor divine its truth from the origin of the war."

Japanese "Quake" Death List 1,000—10,000 Homeless

TOKYO, May 25.—Reports trickling into Tokio indicate that the earthquake-tobed of Muraman, which of the Toyo prefecture northwest of Osaka took a toll of 1,000 dead and many injured. Rescue ships attempting to land at Yuzumaya were driven off by the flames.

Romanian White Guards Murder Two Russians at Border

(Special to The Daily Worker) MOSCOW, May 25.—A Romanian patrol has killed one Russian and wounded two others who were walking on the Soviet Union side of the Danube river, near Trisopol.

Norwegian Boats Illegally Fishing, Seized by Soviets

OSLO, Norway, May 25.—The Soviet Union has seized several Norwegian fishing boats off the coast of the Barents sea, where they were illegally fishing in Soviet waters.

British Slaughter Kurd Rebel

Bagdad, May 25.—British cavalry in fabled heavy losses on the Kurdish tribes which are in revolt. The Kurds fought with the cavalry near Sulaimaniya.

Our Readers' Views

Birds of a Feather.—THE DAILY WORKER of May 18, 1925, contains an article dated at Cleveland, Ohio, which criticizes "Scabby" Bill Lee and written by "Scabby" T. C. Cashen, president of the Switchmen's Union.

There are 20,000 switchmen in this country that will say, "That Cashen has got out of us to say anything about Bill Lee, as of 1925, and the rest of the important terminals of the U. S. went on strike, what did Cashen do?"

He opened up strike breaking agencies and sent cash to all parts of the country, so did Bill Lee. Lee and Cashen worked hand and hand and are today, Grand lodge presidents and friendly enemies, as are all of the fathers of labor.

Lee and Cashen are both strike breakers. In 1920 the S. U. of N. A. had a chance to prove what kind of a union it was and it did it. B. of R. Y. a brotherly act and joined with it to push thousands of old men off the railroads. They were assisted by all of the grand presidents of the various brotherhoods.

The spirit of industrial unionism has not made great headway among the railroad workers yet, generally speaking, they are too selfish, mad that way by seniority, a brotherhood teaching of brotherhoodism, which cuts the brothers off the board instead of dividing the work of the world brotherhood would imply, yours truly, H. E. Whitman, Switchman.

NEW YORK CITY Party Activities Bronx Notes

NEW YORK, May 25.—The class in the Principles and Tactics of the Communist International, will be held at party headquarters, 1347 Boston Road, Tuesday, May 26 at 8:30 p.m. The question of "Our Trade Unions" is the subject of the evening.

NEW YORK, May 25.—The Bronx comrades invite you all to come to the party headquarters, 1347 Boston Road, side of the allies, against autocracy on the side of the Germans. To this I could never see it myself nor divine its truth from the origin of the war."

Books and donations will be thankfully received by the committee to charge each night of the week. Comrades, your active cooperation, and also your old and used books. Look 'em over comrades. You surely have a couple of books. The Bronx library can use everything that makes good reading material. Don't be bashful, bring 'em along; the old books, books, books, and bring your name on our honor roll.

The library committee meets Tuesday, May 26, at 8:30 p.m. at the party headquarters. If your branch has a delegate see that attends; if the branch has none, elect one, and in the meantime come yourself.

Workers Party-Local Chicago Activities

For Chicago Group Leaders.—A section leaders' meeting will take place on Tuesday, May 26. All section leaders must be present. Henceforth these meetings will be held at 2613 Hirsch Blvd., on the 2nd and 4th Tuesdays of the month.

The group leaders' meetings are held on the first and third Tuesdays of the month. Both group meetings will be held at 2613 Hirsch Blvd., until further notice. Group leaders, take notice!

Philippine Bank Cashier Sued.—MANILA, May 25.—Fred W. Kenney, cashier of the Philippine Trust Company, a company situated in the United States army, committed suicide here today, according to police authorities, following an alleged plot on the part of the bank subordinates to make it appear he was responsible for a \$50,000 shortage. Vice-President McFerran, who is a member of the bank, is entirely innocent of any connection with the shortage which, according to McFerran, was caused by a plot between Philipino clerks, clerks and a petty government official.

Foreign Exchange.—NEW YORK, May 25.—Great Britain, pound sterling, demand 4.85%; cable 4.85%. France, franc, demand 5.13%; cable 5.12%. Belgium, franc, demand 4.94%; cable 4.94%. Italy, lire, demand 4.03%; cable 4.03%. Sweden, krona, demand 26.73; cable 26.74. Norway, krona, demand 18.73; cable 18.81. Shanghai, tael, demand 75.90; cable 75.50.

Boris May Abdicate.—VIENNA, May 25.—King Boris, of Bulgaria is demanding Premier Zaychev's resignation, and on demand has a coalition cabinet, according to reports here today. The King backed his demand with a threat to abdicate if Kambor refused.

International Prospects and Bolshevization

By GREGORY ZINOVIEV. (Continued from last issue.)

VI. The Task of Bolshevization and the Road to its Achievement.

The road to Bolshevization is the proper organization of the Communist Parties and their conduct of a correct policy.

THREE, then, are the circumstances in which the work of bolshevizing our parties commenced. My thesis on the question of bolshevization is drawn up in sufficient detail, so that all I do need now, is to make just a few supplementary remarks to it.

First of all, I wish to touch upon the theme of "organization and policy." After the publication of the theses of the Fifth International Congress, many comrades began to interpret the slogan of Bolshevization as implying, merely the organizational reconstruction of the party on the basis of factory socialism. The basis of theses we present to you now, is the idea, that the fundamental task of bolshevization is to draw up and conduct a correct policy. In other words, one must not neglect organization to politics as two opposite things. A correct policy is impossible without proper organization, and good organization is not worth a farthing, if it does not carry out a correct policy. I repeat, the essence of bolshevization lies in the correct line of policy; the correct approach to the questions of the trade unions, the peasantry, the colonies, and more are coming in, among women, etc. Nor should we minimize the significance of organization; the reorganization on the basis of the factory socialism, which we have introduced, is a policy. It is not only against this very strongly, for in order to conduct a correct policy, it is necessary to have a proper organization.

THE conference which has just been held on the organization question is of enormous importance. Comrade practical interest from the point of view of the factory socialism, which we have introduced, is a policy. It is not only against this very strongly, for in order to conduct a correct policy, it is necessary to have a proper organization.

It is not necessary to write long theses, but to state in the most simple things, to follow the prescription of this workman, first to gather together four men, then another four among these. This is Leninism and the practical organization of the work.

I want to recall to your mind a letter written by Comrade Lenin in 1902, at the time when our movement was still very young. That letter contained a plan of organization. What Comrade Lenin, more than 20 years ago, recommended to the Russian workers at the time when the proletarian movement in Russia was only just commencing, the workers themselves are doing now, but on a larger scale, under other circumstances. In our own initial and in countries where the labor movement has existed for many years. That is precisely how we should proceed in the question of organization: step by step. We must say to the workers: we do not need Communists merely for festivals, we do not require Communist merely for parades; every genuine revolutionary

"See 'Inprecor' N. 21, Vol. 6, page 312.

must strive to bring over to the party and enlist into its work new comrades from among the rank and file workers. This work must be continued unceasingly.

"Live and—Bolshevize."

REORGANIZATION cannot be brought about mechanically. This has now become perfectly clear. Numerous obstacles are met with on the path of bolshevization, but these are the social-democratic traditions that have not yet been overthrown, and partly of a purely objective character. In contrast with the slogan of Bolshevization, we must transfer the center of our activity to the factory nuclei. The best theses in the world are valueless if there is no proper organization to carry them among the masses and to explain them and make them popular. Simultaneously with conducting a correct policy we must learn to construct a proper organization.

What does bolshevization mean in the conditions of the present period? First of all we must never forget the well known proverb: "Live and learn." We should be merely deceiving ourselves if we believed that it is possible to introduce a genuine bolshevization within a few months, or that it could be done at all in any definite time. The genuine bolshevization of the mind of the party, of the labor movement is a continuous process.

Bolshevization also implies the correct study of the concrete conditions and conditions in every country.

It must not be lost sight of, that the mechanical application of Russian experiences to other countries is impossible. The bourgeoisie, in its way, has also studied the "Lessons of October." This must not be forgotten. We imagined at first, that other countries also will pass thru the Kerenky period. Now it is obvious to us that the conditions of the present period in the same form. Let us recall the episodes of the civil war, in Hamburg, or Reval for example. These show that we may expect a repetition of our Kerenky period.

Bolshevism means, to draw from the Russian revolution, as well as from the struggles in other countries, the most essential lessons and combine them with the concrete conditions and requirements of the given country. First of all, we must study the social classes, and the various strata in the country.

In defining the bases of the dictatorship of the proletariat in various countries, it is necessary, first of all, to study the concrete conditions of the social classes in these countries. It is necessary to know the numerical proportion between the proletariat, the petty-bourgeoisie, and the capitalist class, what strata exists among the petty-bourgeoisie, etc. It is first of all necessary to make an elementary social analysis. Not everywhere have we learned to perform even this preliminary work. For example, we imagined that the conditions in the respect for the same in America, Bulgaria and Germany. We must never forget that correct policy presupposes the ability to differentiate, to calculate the peculiarities of a given environment on the specific character of a given country. I must say, to our shame, that I have had occasion to meet "leaders" who in reply to the question: how many peasants are there in your country, replied in confusion: I cannot tell you exactly. As you see, some can

not reply even to such an elementary, also very important question. In such a case, no theoretical Bolshevism can give any assistance. If you do not know the social composition of your own country and the numerical relation of forces in it, it is of no use to pretend to be Bolshevists. At best, you may be courageous champions of the working class, but to think of leading a revolution of winning over the peasantry under these conditions, is absurd.

Lenin taught the necessity to fight for penny-an-hour increases as well as ultimate aims.

WE must now discuss not what is a Bolshevik in the concrete conditions of the present period—the period of the retardation of the whole revolution. When Lenin wrote his book "What is to be Done?"—This "Bible of Bolshevism," the book which lays down the foundations of Bolshevism, the Russian labor movement was living thru the infancy period of its development. But already at that time, Comrade Lenin covered the complete scope of the work in its ultimate aim: We must fight equally for penny and hour increases in wages as well as for the achievement of our ultimate aim: Simultaneously with the most minute affairs of everyday work, we must strive to achieve our great aims. That is our task, comrades.

Comrades, it must be stated, that at the present time, a number of our parties are passing thru a period in which the study of Bolshevism, particularly the work of the pre-war period, is especially necessary for them. Several of our parties are entering that phase of the struggle, in which the study of Bolshevism, particularly the work of the pre-war period, is especially necessary for them. Several of our parties are entering that phase of the struggle, in which the study of Bolshevism, particularly the work of the pre-war period, is especially necessary for them.

Work Among the Peasantry.

WE have achieved definite results both in the field of trade unions and in the field of work among the peasantry and in the colonies. The organization of the work in the rural districts, it seems to me, is a matter of special importance. We must, however, distinguish between the spontaneous peasant movements on the one hand, and systematic work among the peasantry on the other. Spontaneous peasant movements are observed in different countries and frequently arise without the initiative and work of the Communists. The opposite is also the case. There are countries in which beginnings have been made in Communist work among the peasantry, but where there is no spontaneous peasant movement. The Communist International places great hopes in these first efforts towards embracing the peasantry. We can say that, at least the ice is broken. We are passing from words to deeds. I recall to your mind the peasant conferences called by the Communist Party of France. The same was done in Germany; similar preliminary work is being conducted by the Communist Party of Germany. Successes can be recorded in this direction by the Communist Party of Italy. Attempts to commence systematic work among the peasantry are observed also in (Czechoslovakia).

The workers of Berlin, Hamburg, and other towns, frequently spend their Sundays in the country. They drive to the surrounding villages in groups, to distribute party literature, organize meetings of peasants, etc. This is of enormous importance. We, Russian Bolshevists did this kind of work. Prior to 1917, the Russian

CLARK SHATTERS SOCIALISTS IN SEATTLE DEBATE

Proves Futility of MacDonald Leadership

By AARON FISHERMAN. (Special to The Daily Worker)

SEATTLE, Wash., May 25.—Another debate was held on Sunday evening between a spokesman of Communism and a representative of social-democracy, Stanley J. Clark, assistant district organizer of the Workers Party, and W. D. Lane of the Seattle Labor College.

From beginning to end the audience was with the spokesman for Communism, if we are to judge by the applause accorded him by the audience. And the audience was correct, in its merits, logic, arguments and presentation. Stanley J. Clark has proven to be the master of the two.

Liberal Praises MacDonald.—W. D. Lane, liberal and a former city councilman, who represented the British Labor Party, opened the debate with a 25 minute speech in which he tried hard to prove the wonderful accomplishment (?) of the British Labor Party and minimize the tactics of the Communists.

The subject of the debate was: "Resolved, That the producers of America will achieve greater success thru the methods of the British Labor Party than they will thru adopting the tactics of the Communist Party."

Each one of the debaters was given 25 minutes for argument and 30 minutes for rebuttal.

Clark Shatters Socialist.—Comrade Clark, battered and shattered every argument and point of his opponent into pieces. He proved by uncontradictable facts that the British Labor Party was one of the most servile governments of the ruling class and that the oppression of other nations under its regime, was at least as severe as under the Tory government and in fact the same officialdom remained in power; and that no particular achievement for the interests of the working class was brot about. The dictatorship of the proletariat is the only possible hope of the working class by which it can bring about its emancipation, he concluded.

INTERNATIONAL PICNIC.—The Russian, Ukrainian and Polish Branches of the Workers Party have arranged a joint International Picnic for Sunday, June 14, at Marvell Inn Grove, at the end of Milwaukee Ave. All friendly organizations are requested not to arrange other affairs on that date.

TAKE NOTICE!—The Workers' Home has arranged picnics for the following dates: May 30, at National Grove; June 28 and August 9, at William Rimick Grove, Lyons, Ill. All friendly organizations are requested not to arrange other affairs on those dates.

Move to Trustify Churches.—COLUMBUS, Ohio, May 25.—Prospects for union with allied churches, including congregational and reformed, were expected to stir up another battle between liberals and conservatives in the presbytery general assembly here. Fundamentalists will try to block any move looking toward organic union with the congregational church, it was expected.

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