

ARMED SOLDIER... HAWAIIAN COMMUNIST LEAGUE... YEAR COURT SENTENCE

Paul Crouch, Communist soldier sentenced to 40 years in prison for organizing the Hawaiian Communist League...

AS WE SEE IT

Two cruisers and two submarines fired the royal salute of twenty-one guns when the battleship Repulse...

When the Prince of Wales landed, he shook hands with the Earl of Athlone, the governor general of South Africa...

The Chicago Tribune says that the May Day is as foreign to us as the May Day of the Irish world...

When the Tories are rant and yell in the house of commons, the discord is characterized as simply a protest...

BLANKET INJUNCTION ASKED AGAINST UNION MINERS IN W. VIRGINIA

WHEELING, W. Va., May 5.—Petition for a blanket injunction to prevent 20 mines in the West Virginia hand region of West Virginia has been filed in the United States district court here by operators of non-union properties...

POLISH WHITE TERROR GIVES REDS LONG PRISON TERMS, GENERAL WHO KILLED STRIKERS GETS 3 MONTHS

GRODNO, Poland, May 5.—Thirty-four Communists were convicted here for "plotting against the state."

THE NARROW PATH



Or, the Fate of the Foreign-Born Worker Under the Proposed Registration Laws Are Passed.

ASK IMMEDIATE AID FOR IRISH FAMINE VICTIMS

Chicago to Have Mass Meeting Friday

Irish distress acute. Starvation not remote. Send us help at once.

Robert Stewart, secretary of the Workers' International Relief in Ireland also cabled yesterday: Following message just received from Ardara, Donegal...

Meeting For Famine Relief

SCAB GOAL MINE HAS BAD-LOCK; CHARGES HOUSES SET AFIRE

(Special to The Daily Worker)

Five out of the seven arrested were taken from the distribution crew engaged for the Ford plants, and Bud Reynolds, after being arrested was slugged by the police because he refused to answer a half of them at the Ford plants. In the work seven were arrested.

CONDUCTORS MAY CRAWFISH FROM A THIRD PARTY

Sheppard Moves That Bob be Ditched

PARIS, May 5.—Joseph Callaux, six years ago an exile devoted civic rights for "menacing the safety of the nation," and at present minister of finance in the Faubourg cabinet...

DETROIT'S MAY DAY A DAY OF REAL ACTION

20,000 Dailyes Pat Out; Seven Arrests

Everybody was on the job early and plenty of automobiles voluntarily loaned to aid the distributors...

TWO WORKERS BURIED, FOUR HURT IN FALL OF FOUR STORY

Two workers were buried beneath tons of debris, and four others injured when the wall of a building under construction just outside the loop collapsed.

When confronted with the astounding figures of child labor in this and other states, the typical social worker and "disinterested citizen" is apt to raise his well-arched eyebrows and say, "Ah! Child labor! Undoubtedly the result of cruel exploitation of the children on the part of uneducated, foreign, and inhuman parents. We should immediately proceed to Americanize them."

McKEES ROCKS STRIKERS FORCE COMPANY TO AGREE TO ALL BUT ONE DEMAND; STRIKE CONTINUES

McKEES ROCKS, Pa., May 5.—Once more voicing their determination to win, 3,500 strikers from the Frisco and Steel Coal Company shops at McKees Rocks, Pa., assembled at a mass meeting Monday morning, voted unanimously not to accept the concessions offered by the company because they did not include a guarantee of the reestablishment of the shorter work day.

The concessions offered by the company were recognition of the workers' committee, permanent institutions and no discrimination against any of the strikers, on the shorter workday, however, it maintained that the nine and a half hour day must remain in force until its present contract is finished on Sept. 26, 1925, with no guarantee of a shorter workday after that date.

GERMANY, FACING RUIN, UNABLE TO PAY THE ALLIES

DAWES PAYMENT BURDEN Placed on Workers

When von Hindenburg takes the presidential chair on May 11, he will find the German workers discontented at the high cost of living, and looking upon the lowered cost of the capitalist and the graft of the industrialists with red in their eyes.

That the German bourgeoisie have definitely shifted the burden of the Ruhr reparations to the German industrialists can be seen from the statement that 700,000,000 of the 1,500,000,000 marks surplus shown by the budget, have been paid over to the Ruhr industrialists. This was the statement of the German workers' organizations at the high cost of living, and looking upon the lowered cost of the capitalist and the graft of the industrialists with red in their eyes.

The national party, which are fighting the Dawes plan so that the German industrialists can get more graft from the government, declares that the Dawes plan is "impossible of fulfillment."

PRODUCING CRIMINALS AND VICE BY CHILD LABOR; INVESTIGATOR REVEALS HORROR OF CAPITALISM

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Without any special effort, the distributors picked up 33 subscriptions. William F. Dunne, editor of the DAILY WORKER, will speak here next Sunday, May 10, and a large meeting is expected to gather at the Chamber of the Masses to hear him. The meeting will take place at 2 p. m. 2645 St. Ann.

WAGES MUST BE PAID, HOUGHTON WARNS EUROPE

Aims to Curb Europe's Foreign Trade as Well

(Special to The Daily Worker) LONDON, England, May 5.—Alan...

The money we lose for militarism and those he represented did not want a war in Europe...

Must Pay Morgan. France and England must make ready to pay her war debts...

War Clouds Gathered. Houghton's reminder to England and France, as well as the smaller European countries...

Morgan Grip Europe. Morgan has a grip on practically every country of Europe...

Negro Paper Prints Communist Statement on United Front

PITTSBURGH, Pa., May 5.—The response of the Negro workers to the call of the Workers (Communist) Party for a united front...

The patriotic American workers, who resent Aitor's change of attitude seem to think the system that enables Aitor to dine with the King of England...

Out Again. BALTIMORE, Md., May 5.—Mrs. Mary Shank, who was convicted and imprisoned six months ago...

WALL Street has sent a new ambassador to London and no sooner did he arrive than he began to say something. No doubt the speech will

Red Soldier Writes from Prison

(Continued from page 1) before our trial, the president (law member) of my court martial spoke of me as a dangerous character...

"The echo of the Crouch case at Woodford Barracks will be heard from Washington to Moscow."

"The majority of the plentiful 'pinks' and 'reds' in America are merely such because they're just naturally agit' the government; and the high-sounding, sonorous phrases of the Trotzkys and the Kamenevs and the Chlochevsky are being used by hand to get off at a meeting of the BROTHER SLAVES."

"All the 'reds' and 'pinks' in the United States and many other people will want a congressional investigation to determine whether Crouch is an agent of Zinoviev and Zinoviev's agent or whether he is merely an ill-balanced zealot who picked the army instead of a stump or a soap-bow to 'sound off' on the familiar subject of the Russian Revolution."

"The Star-Bulletin has printed fully the charges against both these men, and their offense—aggravated assault—has been proved beyond all doubt."

"On the face of the charges and on the testimony as published, a man who amounts to life imprisonment will make martyrs out of ill-balanced and demagogic propaganda."

"The Honolulu Advertiser has had but little to say about our case. The editor is said to be a personal friend of L. C. Murphy."

AS WE SEE IT -:- By T. J. O'Flaherty

(Continued from page 1) withdraw his remarks. He did not, but he withdrew his person from the house of commons.

LORD Astor's horse made a killing bid in the stakes at Newmarket, England, a few days ago. Astor is now a British subject. He was once an American citizen and he has been patriotic American as angry at the lord because he deserted them. He put himself under British registry, so that he could spend the rest of his life in riotous luxury.

THE United States is not the only country that has trouble with the King of Yugoslavia. King George in a sanitarium. Too much rum is given to the enemy. But it is a more likely reason. A royal windpipe in a Balkan country is not worth a calico necktie, and no doubt the King of Yugoslavia is getting everly easier under the gills with his loving brotherly sister tucked away in a hushouse.

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literature and magazines. I am receiving the DAILY WORKER and every copy, with its news of victory in the 'pinks' class, is read and reread with pleasure by me.

"Comrade Trumbull and I would like to see you from any corner where you care to write to us. Letters to us are not censored at present, and, at last, mail is reaching us with little delay."

"We receive equal treatment with other prisoners who have long sentences and we have about the same work as the others."

"Comrade Trumbull and I are in the same 'quardhouse' (57th Division). Cannot be bribed."

"Comrade Trumbull requests that I inform you that he still believes that only Communism can free the working class and nothing can change my mind. Communism, only, should be tolerated by class conscious workers."

"Capitalists favor cannot bribe us and imprisonment cannot kill our devotion to the cause of the proletariat."

"I am in ill health. I cannot be imprisoned for forty years as my job and time to write respect, the workers of America to their destiny. Of course, on account of poor health, I could not live in solitary confinement, but I would give my life rather than worship at the feet of autocracy."

"The 'my letters are read by prison authorities. I am permitted to write quite freely to my parents and personal friends."

"Prison life is educational and one does not understand the evils of the capitalist system until he meets its tortured victims—in prison."

"Your comrade, Paul Crouch, 57th Division, Woodford Barracks, Schofield Barracks, Hawaii."

More Lies from Washington. "P. S.—Today's Star-Bulletin carries an account of the 'news' from Washington to the effect that the Hawaiian department had cabled Washington authorities a report on our case in which it was stated that I enlisted for the purpose of fomenting the civil population of Hawaii, and that Trumbull and I had been engaged in activities against the government before coming to Hawaii."

"The statements are diabolical, damnable lies!" "No evidence was introduced at our trials that would support the charges mentioned above."

Small's Legislature Passes Huge Graft, Snubs 8-Hour Bill

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., May 5.—For another week the fate of the woman's eight-hour bill will be an uncertainty. It developed today as a result of its failure to obtain a constitutional majority...

The vote, also unannounced, showed 75 affirmative and 57 negative. Aware that "Hindenburg is safe" he also nursed the hope that Communism had received a setback at the German polls...

Moreover, the Communists are sure to grow stronger and increase their activities. Those who believe that the election of Hindenburg means a setback to Communism because it is known that Hindenburg is a rabid enemy of the Bolsheviks are in error. Communism cannot be crushed by monarchism."

Bernstein argues, however, that Communism can be overcome by "more and better democracy." Bernstein doesn't point out where his anti-Communist capitalist Utopia lies. He does not point out where his "better democracy" lies. He merely peddles the phrases of an Emma Goldman or a Rafael Abramovich, frantic mouthpieces of the anti-Soviet attack, whose strident voices, like those of their masters, are drowned in the rising tide of real democracy...

Hindenburg's election will place the responsibilities of capitalist government in Germany on the shoulders of the fascist elements. It will expose Hindenburg and his monarchist allies, more than ever, and they will be revealed as the enemies of the workers and poor peasants as never before.

The "socialists," as well, under the slogan, "For the Fatherland!" will continue to sabotage and betray the interests of the working class; supporting the Hindenburg regime as against a united front with the Communists. That ruthless war be waged against the Communists is more to the "socialist" liking than that the interests even of the capitalist republic be protected against the rise of the late Kaiser's Junkerdom. German socialists must enter the ring and join the same role as the social-democrats in alliance with the fascist dictators, all the way across western Europe from Estonia and Poland, thru Bulgaria and Hungary, to Italy and Spain. The Hungarian "socialists" made their treaty of peace with the dictator, Horty, in the German "socialist" need only cement their budding alliance with ambitious German monarchism."

Bernstein freely admits, as all well-informed writers must, that "Hindenburg is at best a monarchist" that he is "regarded as a loyal agent of Wilhelm," Robinson said, "By the simple process of exercising the function of his office, would accomplish in a single sentence more than could be done by months of ridiculing the senate's rule." He referred to the rule that a majority vote of the senate sustains the vice president's ruling that a senator is out of order.

Money Buys Another Count. PARIS, France, May 5.—Miss Dorothy Gould, daughter of Frank C. Gould, New York banker, was married today to Count de Grafenrath, wealthy owner of a noble Swiss family. Both Miss Gould and Count de Grafenrath are members of the Russian Vlova, her mother, were present.

Red Picks Up Railroad. WASHINGTON, May 5.—The Detroit & Ironton, a Henry Ford controlled, applied to the interstate commerce commission today for authority to acquire the Toledo & Ironton Railroad, which also includes the Toledo-Detroit railroad.

Want Wright Model Here. WASHINGTON, May 5.—Efforts to dissuade Orville Wright, pioneer airplane inventor, from carrying out his announced purpose of placing his original model in a British museum instead of preserving it in this country, will be made.

Arm Parley Opens. GENEVA, May 5.—American and Japanese delegates to the international conference on disarmament, which opened today in Geneva, are expected to meet in the afternoon.

RED IN GERMAN PRISON SEARCHES FOR LOST BROTHER. Albert Stapffeldt, a Communist prisoner at the fortress of Gaildorf, who was imprisoned for participation in the Hamburg revolt of October, 1923, appeals to the Workers Party members to help him locate his brother, Herman Stapffeldt. Herman Stapffeldt is the son of a well builder, Johann Heinrich Herman Stapffeldt, of Wandebach, near Hamburg. The Communist prisoner's address is Albert Stapffeldt, care Frau Emilie Stapffeldt, Gaildorf, No. 25, Gaildorf L. Pommern, Germany. Comrade Stapffeldt was sentenced to three and one-half years in prison.

Communist Strength to Grow Under Hindenburg Dictatorship in Germany

By J. LOUIS ENGDALH

TODAY, the German monarchists prepare to make the most of the rapidly approaching inauguration of their president —von Hindenburg.

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MOROCCANS HIT IMPERIALISM IN DRIVE ON FEZ

Military Dictatorship Challenged by Natives

(Special to The Daily Worker) PARIS, France, May 5.—The success of the native Moroccans against the foreign French troops continues. Last reports stated that the Rifian natives have conquered Fez and Morocco to within thirty miles of Fez.

Seven French outposts have been captured by the North Africans, and the carcasses either killed or captured. Marshal Lyautey, the military dictator for French imperialism in the Moroccan colonies, has arrived at Fez to push military operations against the natives.

The Rifians have crossed the Ouzha river capturing several villages and much war material. Columns of Rifian troops are nearing the Rabat-Fez-Oran railroad, and threaten to cut communication.

The French are dropping bombs on the Rifians from their airplanes. The city of Fez commends the rich country of Morocco, says the Moroccan press, has arrived at Fez to push military operations against the natives.

Swift, Notorious Booze Guzzler, in New Publicity Bid. Louis F. Swift, Jr., who has made a bid for more publicity by dressing up in a military uniform as a "Red Army" in the Omaha plant of the best trout, attained notoriety in Chicago by his propensity for drinking large quantities of booze and smoking his automobile. Swift has been seen numerous times by Chicago, Lake Forest and Evanston police for reckless driving while intoxicated.

With Swift, money flows as easily as his booze. Swift once found himself in Zion City, and was told it would cost him a \$25 fine if he took a drink. Swift emptied his gut, drank down his guzzle and cheerfully paid the fine.

The average wage in the packing trust plants, from which the young millionaire derives his income, hovers around 30 cents an hour.

Deves Hit in Senate Fight. MEMPHIS, Tenn., May 5.—In a lengthy speech before the Hardwood Manufacturers' Association, Senator Joseph T. Robinson of Arkansas assured the southern lumber kings that the senate rules as they are adequate to protect big business.

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CHURCHILL ADMITS WALL STREETS' ROLE IN ENGLISH RUDE

LONDON, Eng., May 5.—Winston Churchill, chancellor of the exchequer, in endeavoring to answer the charge that England, in going to the aid of France, has allowed herself to Wall Street, told the house of commons today the \$300,000,000 reserve credit England had arranged with the United States...

Churchill admitted that the federal reserve bank of New York promised \$200,000,000 and Morgan and company \$100,000,000.

Teachers' Union Not Satisfied With W a G Veto of Gov. Smith

NEW YORK, May 5.—New York City teachers are renewing their fight for an increase in their salaries. Governor Smith vetoed the Rlica bill passed by the legislature. The joint committee is organizing interest among teachers and public demanding a hearing before the board of education to urge that body's adoption of the Rlica bill.

Scab Coal Output is Increasing, Operators Claim in Strike Zone

FAIRMONT, W. Va., May 5.—With the West Virginia coal output up into its second month, the northern West Virginia Coal Operators' Association today reported total loadings in the strike zone for the week ending May 3, at 15,000 tons, or 5,247 cars, or about the same figure as the preceding week.

Rye Market Has Been Inflated by Trade Board Charge

Charges flow about the board of trade here today in connection with reports that the rye market had been cornered and that artificial stimulus had sent the price of the May delivery of it to over 15% yesterday.

STRIKE AGAIN TIES UP PARIS AS ECHO OF MAY DAY DEMONSTRATIONS

PARIS, France, May 5.—Street car and autobus services were suspended today in strikes called in the result of the suspension of some transportation employes for not working on May Day.

GET A SUB AND GIVE ONE!

GET A SUB AND GIVE ONE!

GET A SUB AND GIVE ONE!

AKRON CARMEN VOTE STRIKE OR OPEN SHOP PLAN

Insist that Bus Men Join the Union

(Special to The Daily Worker) AKRON, Ohio, May 5.—By a vote of 518 to 10, the men employed on the four divisions, the Akron City, the Canton Interurban, the Canton-Massillon and the A. B. and C. Interurbans, have voted to strike in case the general manager of the traction company gives final refusal to include in the working agreement a provision that the bus men employed by the company, shall become members of the carmen's union.

The company is trying to stall the men off and defeat the union demand by so-called "impartial" arbitration. A. C. Bilan, spokesman for the union, ran in the class collaboration clause of the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway Employees' preamble to their constitution to prove that the union should surrender to "arbitration."

He said that the purposes of the union, among other things, is "to encourage the principle and practice of conciliation and arbitration in the settlement of differences between labor and capital." In view of this, the union ought to submit to arbitration. Patrick Shea negotiating for the union, had nothing to say, but holds a strike vote in abundance.

The capitalist papers are running the usual one-sided stories condemning the proposed strike, talking about the poor public and peddling the bank and the usual misrepresentations of electric lines in case of a strike.

Another more or less working story among the workers to get an injunction against the union on the ground that the vote to strike was not taken according to rule.

"STICK TO YOUR SLAVERY," CAL TELLS WORKERS AS HE PREPARES FOR EXTENDED VACATION JAUNT

By LAURENCE TODD (Federated Press Staff Correspondent)

WASHINGTON, May 5.—President Coolidge wants to be let alone to run the government. He wants the American people to turn their attention exclusively to their own private businesses.

He thinks he knows what sort of administration the 114,000,000 people of this country would have if he were nothing but a waste of their time in the national habit of looking toward Washington to see whether things are being run right.

"Stick to Slavery." That is the latest message from the White House. It comes direct from the lips of the mythical "spokesman for the president"—the course, it was couched in smoother language.

But what the "spokesman" meant was just that—the common hand had better be ruling their lathes and cutlivers and stores and trains, and letting the Coolidge administration manage the government without being pried upon by critical eyes.

What's more, Coolidge assures them of stability. Things are going to go perfectly all right, he says, if he is left to take care of the government. Stability—that's the thing business needs. Let him alone and he will not introduce any action into the business situation. Investors can place their money with some assurance that the conditions will not be changed by federal intervention.

Take Vacation. This may be the last word he has to say in the matter of the tariff commission and the department of justice will not interfere, so long as congress is not in session, with mergers and other moves toward formation of super trusts in the industries. Coolidge is on guard for big business. He wants no more laws and no more investigations and punishments of commercial bandits. Mellonization of America must proceed in peace.

More or less news items of the kind he has just advised. In this spirit the press will produce a chorus of demands for less government, less laws, more business during the president's absence. Under cover of harmony Mr. Coolidge will depart in June for a vacation in New England.

THE Leipzig Cheka trial has involved the parading of all the supporters of the German republic in a perception of beauty which is rarely to be seen. Court officials and police spies, police commissioners and eager medical witnesses have for weeks dominated the proceedings.

The acquittal was furnished by the report of the medical expert on the mental condition of the witness for the prosecution, the police spy, Felix Neumann. It came from the grandfather of Felix Neumann died in a lunatic asylum, and that among his relatives there are quite a number of lunatics.

While still a soldier he was subject to fits, and in fact had a fit during the trial regarding which the medical authorities were divided as to whether it was a fit of hysteria or an epileptic fit. But the medical expert stated in his report that only a layman would hold the opinion that the defendant was insane.

In the inventions and phantasies which were put forward by the police and their spies. This evidence was so feeble that it could not be taken into consideration by the court. Only the organs of the social democratic party remained true to the public prosecutor thus thick and thin.

IMMIGRATION STOPPAGE FORCES INCREASING NUMBER OF NEGROES INTO INDUSTRY, FIGURES SHOW

By ESTHER LOWELL (Federated Press Staff Correspondent)

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., May 5.—Altho Philadelphia's new subway is being dug by mostly non-union Negro labor and the bulk of Negro workers in the city are Negro workers, an increasing proportion are penetrating semi-skilled and skilled trades and are joining their respective unions.

The Armstrong association, a Negro welfare organization, is preparing a report of Negroes in Pennsylvania industries and tabulated statistics on Negro workers in Philadelphia.

Negro Unionists. The International Longshoremen's Union is over 200 Negro and two Negro organizers are steadily maintained by the organization in Philadelphia. The Marine Transport Workers' Industrial Union has a lesser percentage of Negroes but keeps a Negro organizer busy.

The International Hod Carriers, Building and Common Laborers' Union on 40 per cent Negro and Negro organizers are steadily maintained by the organization in Philadelphia. The Marine Transport Workers' Industrial Union has a lesser percentage of Negroes but keeps a Negro organizer busy.

The Portable Hoisting Engineers' Union is 10 per cent Negro. The bricklayers' and carpenters' unions are each between one per cent and two per cent Negro.

Heavy Percentage and Still Increasing. With the practical elimination of European Negro workers there are more and more in demand. Washington finds, in the unorganized or partially organized manufacturing industries, such as steel, Mifflin Steel Co., at Philadelphia employs 20 per cent Negroes. Lakens Steel Works employs 37 per cent Negroes. Bethlehem Steel so far employs very few.

Other large manufacturing plants employing many Negroes are: Wilson-Martin Co., 60 per cent; Paine & Whitney, 20 per cent; Electric Co., 15 per cent; Atlantic Refining Co., 15 per cent; United Gas Imp. Co., 19 per cent; Franklin Sugar Refining Co., 20 per cent; Barrett Co.

(roofing material, etc.) 18 per cent; American Ice & Coal Co., 10 per cent; Philadelphia & Reading Ry., 10 per cent; Pennsylvania R. R., over 7 per cent; Baldwin Locomotive Works, 7 per cent; Philadelphia & Trenton T. R. R., 4 per cent; Henry Diston & Sons, 7 per cent; Largely unskilled labor.

Except in Lakens plant few of these Negroes are given skilled work. In Mifflin Steel, Atlantic Refining, P. & R. United Gas Imp. and Pennsylvania R. R., a considerable number of Negro workers are in semi-skilled work.

Philadelphia is a city of nearly 2,000,000 population. The census reports that its Negro population is larger than that of Chicago, with a million more population.

Philadelphia is a city of nearly 2,000,000 population. The census reports that its Negro population is larger than that of Chicago, with a million more population. According to the 1920 census the Negroes were over 7 per cent of Philadelphia's total and since that time southern migration has tremendously increased their number in this and other northern cities. The total number of Negroes employed in Philadelphia is 78,601 out of 319,000 total workers in the city, giving the Negroes a little less than 10 per cent industrial classification.

Of the Negro total, 12,239 men are in unskilled jobs in manufacturing and mechanical industries. The total in skilled work in these industries, including building, is 3,990; semi-skilled in the same, 2,085. Semi-skilled in transportation, 4,423; unskilled, 2,794; in trades, 3,019; laborers, porters, etc., 2,127; public service (police, etc.), 333 and 865 laborers; male domestics, 5,373; professional men, 443; clerical workers, 905.

Negro women dressmakers and seamstresses, workers in clothing, textile, tobacco and food industries amount to 2,773. Negro professional men, 443; clerical workers, 905; 237; women domestic workers, 23,244.

The prosecuting authorities had no more to say in the matter of the trial. This was the statement of Herr Vogt, the well-known examining judge, the preliminary examination judge in the Cheka trial. According to the principles of the German criminal code, the examining judge can only give evidence upon one point, that is regarding any contract or agreement between the accused at the preliminary examination and at the main proceedings.

But the principles of German criminal law are no longer valid for the end of the trial. In spite of all the protests of the defense, Herr Vogt was permitted to deliver a cleverly prepared indictment against the accused at the preliminary examination and at the main proceedings.

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WORLD BANKERS AID ALBANIAN MURDER REGIME

Peasants Discontented as Dictatorship Oppresses

VIENNA, May 5.—The Albanian reaction, which seized power by means of the support of international reaction, is now concentrating its efforts on the Yugo-Slavian bourgeoisie, has placed Ahmed Zogu at the head of the government and also had him elected as president.

Without exception each of the candidates in the executive of great corporations, a banker or a wealthy attorney, and without exception none of the candidates is mentioned in connection with any scholarly attainments.

All Are Financiers. Without exception each of the candidates in the executive of great corporations, a banker or a wealthy attorney, and without exception none of the candidates is mentioned in connection with any scholarly attainments.

Nicholas Frederick Brady, executive committee member of the National Civic Federation, president of the New York Edison Co.; president of Municipal Gas Co. of Albany; director of the Anacosta Copper Co. and 12 other corporations, has these facts listed to his credit.

Many Political Murders. The government has handed over to Yugo-Slavian reaction the important district of St. Nazim and granted a rathna concession to the Anglo-Persian Oil Company. The government can only rely upon the feudal lords and landowners, and is therefore overruling the greatest terror, which even exceeds that experienced by the country during the occupation.

Through the whole of Albania mass arrests and expulsions are taking place. The discontent of the population is growing daily. Many have fled to neighboring wars they are organizing armed "tchetes." Such tchetes exist throughout the whole country.

One of these tchetes bands, 150 strong, recently had a collision with the government troops who were driven out of a mountain district in Ardugo Kastro. This district is now in the hands of the tchetes.

The tchetes movement is supported by the discontented peasantry throughout the whole country.

THE VOICE OF LENIN TO BE HEARD IN CHICAGO SUNDAY, MAY 24

Something new and different is being arranged by the Russian branch of the Workers Party for Sunday, May 24, at the Workers' Home, 1212 W. Madison St., Chicago.

Something new and different is being arranged by the Russian branch of the Workers Party for Sunday, May 24, at the Workers' Home, 1212 W. Madison St., Chicago. This is no joke, as the chief by Comrade Lenin, will be heard from a phonograph record of the same speeches by Comrade Lunacharsky, Trotsky and others.

Comrade Alexander Chramov, national organizer of the Russian Federation W. P., who is touring the United States, will bring the records to Chicago. He will also speak on the same evening at the same place.

Remember the date, Sunday, May 24, 1920, W. Division St.

The speeches and the evidence of the defense have thrown a fresh light upon the Cheka trial in the year 1922. The misery and the desperation of the working masses, the threatening fascist danger, the patch of the right which was preparing at the attempt of the Communist Party leaders to create, along with the "left" social democrats, the workers' governments in Germany.

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ELECTION OF YALE TRUSTEE SHOWS HOW FINANCIERS CONTROL SCHOOLS

By ART SHIELDS (Federated Press Staff Correspondent)

NEW YORK, May 5.—Now comes further proof of the way "big business" keeps its hand on the helm of education. The evidence is furnished by Yale University against itself in the form of a booklet issued by the office of the university secretary on the election now taking place for the trustee in the Yale corporation for the expiration of the term of William Howard Taft.

There are seven candidates for the vacant post on the university's governing board. Their biographies are briefly given by the university secretary for the information of the alumni who are to vote the trustees and these official statements are supplemented by the signed arguments of their supporters.

All Are Financiers. Without exception each of the candidates in the executive of great corporations, a banker or a wealthy attorney, and without exception none of the candidates is mentioned in connection with any scholarly attainments.

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Child Labor Helps Breed Criminals

(Continued from page 1) these parents and do away with this imported evil."

Let us, however, look a little further into the matter over which the capitalist investigator skims. Economic Necessity in 94 Per Cent.

We find in Chicago that 94 per cent of the total number of work certificates issued, are given to children who can definitely prove "economic necessity in the home of the child." It must be remembered that this form of child labor—the issuance of work certificates—is the state's method of legalizing the toil of children supposedly above the age of thirteen. Many of the children were hustled off to "rag" age, as are obviously below this standard.

During all the time that the writer spent in the rooms of the board of education, where the certificates are issued, not a single child was refused his permission to leave school and enter industry. The applicants came at the rate of about fifty each day, until the April is supposed to be a lowebb month. There were perhaps ten per cent more boys than girls.

The Sacrifice to Mother. A Chicago child-chucker, like the slender, pale-faced boys girls, came in timely, leading worn-out mothers. Nervously they made their way to the information desk where they typically sit and slay the office boy waded them to the rows of benches where they were to await their turn.

The mothers divided their attention between the hurried care of the three or four young children who usually accompanied her and listening with a pathetic envy to the giggles and carefree laughter that was going on between the "investigators" on the other side of the same metal fence.

Slaves on the Market—Inspected and Passed. In hurried turn, each applicant's first name was called off, and, after a rapid interview, the child was hustled off to an upper floor, credited in his hand the doctor's card. He was back inside of half an hour, all ready to set his final stamp, and led off—a legal and capable industrial worker.

It is interesting to note here that the director of vocational guidance is being determined in that "approximately 25 per cent of all applicants for working certificates are held up temporarily on account of physical defects." It is interesting to note here that the director of vocational guidance is being determined in that "approximately 25 per cent of all applicants for working certificates are held up temporarily on account of physical defects."

The Delinquent Scrap Heaps of Wrecked Youth. As for the boys who do get work certificates, they are "under age" and who do not enter into the employment mentioned in the preceding article, what becomes of them? Do they drop out of the ranks of the so-called dependent and delinquent juveniles, only a small proportion of which come to the attention of the Juvenile Protective Association.

This organization reports that at least one-third of the cases of neglected children are children whose mothers have been obliged to go out to work. Of the 393 delinquents, 157 were the children of the home earnings were insufficient. Producing Child Beggars and Thieves. The report goes further. In a special study made of the families were committed to the vicious Chicago and Cook county school for boys, it was found that 75 per cent of the boys had a family income of less than \$118.30. Now, if one takes even the average family of two adults and three minor children and most of the families were much larger) this wage adjusted to the minimum budget recently applied by the bureau of applied economics would even then be 50 per cent too small.

Juvenile delinquency is directly the result of poverty. One juvenile court report says, "Much of the delinquency of the children of the home earnings were insufficient. Producing Child Beggars and Thieves. The report goes further. In a special study made of the families were committed to the vicious Chicago and Cook county school for boys, it was found that 75 per cent of the boys had a family income of less than \$118.30. Now, if one takes even the average family of two adults and three minor children and most of the families were much larger) this wage adjusted to the minimum budget recently applied by the bureau of applied economics would even then be 50 per cent too small.

THE NEW SUBSCRIPTION TO BUILD THE DAILY WORKER. If You Make the Sub For a Year—

TWO ADVANTAGE While You Build The Labor Movement.

OR with every year you add to the DAILY WORKER you will receive a gift worth as much as the work you do. Send to "Mildred Amherst" Communist.

Send this PROPAGANDA SUB to a worker to "Mildred Amherst" Communist.

COMMUNIST TERROR IN BULGARIA IS HIT BY KOLAROV

ows Conditions Under Rule of Whites

(Special to The Daily Worker) OBCHOV, April 31.—(By Mail)—Association with the latest happenings in Bulgaria...

Bulgarian Army Makes Balkan Fascists Nervous

THENS, Greece, May 5.—The generals of Greece, Rumania and Serbia have decided to combine notes to the Bulgarian government...

French Troops Guard Polis. PARIS, France, May 5.—The workers of France voted in the municipal elections...

The Theory and Practice of LENINISM

By I. STALIN. A brilliant exposition of Communist theory and practice in the period of Capitalist Imperialism...

NEW YORK CELEBRATES DESPITE THREATS OF "BOMB SQUAD" HEAD

NEW YORK CITY. (By Mail)—Despite the blustering threat of Captain Geagan of the "bomb squad" fame...

The speaker dwelt on the rapid industrial revival in the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. He pointed out that the Communists in America...

North Side Branch Heads Negro Speaker; Discussion Lively

At Monday night's meeting of the North Side Branch a hearty discussion arose out of the splendid talk of Communist Party speaker...

"The revolution is definitely a success. With the two most difficult problems solved...

By J. E. SNYDER. "Making anything this year, just getting by and I see no future" was the remark I overheard...

FIELD NOTES

By J. E. SNYDER. "I don't hear a big voice booming out at me waiting to tell me about the radio, to beware and to prepare to put down the terrible reds...

RUTENBERG SPEAKS AT MAY DAY DANCE OF THE CHICAGO LETTISH BRANCH

The solidarity of the working class of Soviet Russia, the spirit of joy with which the masses of the Russian workers and peasants go about their work of running and building their great working class republic...

Stanley J. Clark Speaks at Seattle May 8th and 15th (Special to The Daily Worker) SEATTLE, Wash., May 5.—Stanley J. Clark, one of the best speakers on the Pacific coast...

Chicago Living in Need Be Lonesome on May 9

The Young Workers' League Local Chicago, announces many interesting features for the entertainment and dance to be held on the 8th of May...

MELLON WARMS PLUTES' HEARTS WITH TAX TALK

Would Lower Burden on Incomes Over \$300,000 (Special to The Daily Worker) JACKSON, Miss., May 8.—Secretary of the Treasury Andrew Mellon...

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THE LITTLE RED LIBRARY (Ready About May 10) No. 3 Principles of Communism By FREDERICK ENGELS No. 4 Worker Correspondents By WM. F. DUNNE No. 1 Trade Unions in America By Wm. Z. Foster, Jas. P. Cannon and E. R. Browder No. 2 Class Struggle vs. Class Collaboration By EARL R. BROWDER

TRADING TRADE UNIONS' RIVAL COUNCILS MERGE

But Four Locals Hold to Old Council

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, May 5.—Secretary Tracy of the building trades... American Federation of Labor, leaving Washington headquarters to help the special election of officers of the Cleveland building trades council...

Court Declares Law Regulating Grain Elevators Invalid

WASHINGTON, May 5.—The North Dakota grain grading act was declared invalid today by the supreme court of the United States in a suit brought by the Farmers' Grain company of Emden, N. D., against Attorney General George F. Shuford of that state.

DID YOU KNOW? In 1932 every automobile license plate issued by New Jersey was made by convict labor. The District of Columbia has 7,300 persons a square mile. Rhode Island comes second with 556 persons to a square mile, and Alaska last with one person to every ten miles.

OUR DAILY PATTERNS



4678. This model provides Breches joined to one-half of the waist and the skirt joined to the other half, both forming the complete design illustrated. The waist portions cross each other in surplus style with a very simple effective closing. One could use jersey, oil silk, rubberized gingham or silk, as well as alpaca, singham or satin.

How We Live and Work

Editor's Note—This paper is printed for the workers, poor farmers and those who work and sweat under the present system of society. It is a paper of the workers, by the workers and for the workers. We want to reach every worker in this country...

By a Philadelphia Garment Worker. THE Biberman Bros. corporation, 1 manufacturers of dresses, uniforms, etc., not only exploit workers in Philadelphia, but also in Porto Rico and in several rural sections near here, where labor standards are low.

On inquiry, I discovered the lunch room was located on the second floor. This was, indeed, a sweatshop! Here they produced the adult dresses and uniforms. Such horrible conditions filled upon piles of dresses. Every space occupied either by machines or equipment. So dark in some spots the operators were forced to use artificial light all day.

Coolidge Afraid To Act Against Mary MacSwiney (Special to The Daily Worker.) WASHINGTON, May 5.—No definite action concerning any deportation proceedings against Miss Mary MacSwiney, Irish nurse, who is being held by the immigration authorities...

OUR DAILY PATTERNS



5095. Crepe satin, crepe de chine, chamois, taffeta and pongee would be good for this design. The pattern is cut in 6 Sizes: 34, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44 inches bust measurement. A 38 inch size requires 3 1/2 yards of 32 inch material.

CHICAGO ONLY LARGE EDITION OF MAIN STREET

Babbity Rules Over Burlesque of Life

By TOM MATTHEWS. My Impressions of Chicago? Yes—A large city, full of smoke, mud, dirt, grime and all that. But more...

Chicago is a collection of Main streets. Here have been thrown to the streets of the city the Main Street and Marshalltown, Muscatine and Niobrara—it would seem a thousand more...

Chicago has proletarian art, but who would expect the "honest main street" to appreciate its little proletarian culture?

Chicago has proletarian moving pictures, and proletarian actors, but Chicagoans are so busy with all the hate that shattered nerves can engender...

Does your friend subscribe to the DAILY WORKER? Ask him!

Rich Get Away with Murder; Poor Hung "Satisfactorily"

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 5.—A committee of the third annual meeting of the American Law Institute here admits in a report that the rich escape even the laws governing social conduct.

Lower Court Upholds Income Tax Publicity Decision Not Final

WASHINGTON, May 5.—The right of newspapers to publish income tax returns was upheld today in a decision rendered by Judge Hatfield in the district court of appeals.

AN ARTICLE FROM RUSSIA GUDOK

By Wm. Z. FOSTER The author has written this fascinating story in Russia from a prison cell. An interesting and colorful account of proletarian journalism and outstanding journalists in the world's first workers' government.

THE WORKERS MONTHLY 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Dr. A. Moskalik DENTIST S. W. Corner 7th and Mifflin Sts. PHILADELPHIA, PA.



BUILDERS AT WORK

A BUILDER CAN "WAX POETICAL"

And My, How He "Waxes"!

AN ODE TO THE DAILY WORKER ARMY. BY MOTT SWEHTAM. LET us build the DAILY WORKER, 'tis no job for a shirker, but a job for many a willing heart and brain.

Let us build the DAILY WORKER, 'tis no job for a shirker, but a job for many a willing heart and brain. They're pop and power in our daily, that's why we work as gaily, without a thought of avarice or gain.

AND THE BEAUTY OF IT IS—

that this poetical Builder is not only talking (poetically) about it but is also "going out to get them" and we are sure that new subs will come in to us by their Builders on

AV4-MONDAY. UKIAH, CAL.—John Avert, (3). SEATTLE, WASH.—L.J. Lawrie. EL PASO, TEXAS.—E. Martinez. SEYMOUR, CONN.—Andrew Short.

TAYLORVILLE, ILL.—Ewald Bandner. WASHINGTON, D. C.—R. Pearman. ELIZABETH, N. J.—B. Balogian, (2). DETROIT, MICH.—N. Stoyanoff, (4).

NEW YORK, N. Y.—M. Malkin, (2); Oldrich Foucek, J. Lomrose. J. J. Padgug, L. E. Kattarville, Estepan Co-operative, (2).

BANG, GOES ANOTHER CHALLENGE! Comrades Stachel and Zam of New York, attention! Comrade M. L. Malkin of the Down Town English branch of New York sends us this letter which puts the matter up to two other comrades:

Enclosed are two subs to the DAILY WORKER, one for one year and one for three months. With them I challenge Comrades J. Stachel, D. O. of District 2, Y. W. L., and H. Zam to do the same.

Fraternally yours, M. L. Malkin. Now that's shouting! Comrades Stachel and Zam—how all right!

GREAT NORTHERN MEN SHOULD GET RAISE, IF COLLABORATION PAYS

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK CITY, May 5.—Sticking the workers with lower wages probably accounts for the fact that Ralph Budd, president of the Great Northern railroad is reporting that the first quarter of the year shows, in spite of the fact that the Great Northern took \$47,484 less income during the first three months of this year than the same period last year, still the road made an increase in net profit of \$270,336.

Get a sub for the DAILY WORKER from your shopmate and you will make another member for your branch.

Your local DAILY WORKER agent has these two books. You can also get them by mail direct from THE DAILY WORKER 1113 W. Washington Blvd., CHICAGO, ILL.

THE DAILY WORKER 1113 W. Washington Blvd., CHICAGO, ILL. BARS AND SHADOWS By Ralph Chaplin. Poems written in Leavenworth penitentiary where the author was committed during the war as a member of the I. W. W. \$1.00.

RELIEF COUNCIL GETS RESPONSE IN STORM DRIV

Chicago Workers Give for Illinois Miners

The first hundred dollars of Chicago's five hundred dollar quota of the southern Illinois miners' relief appeal has been passed, with only small number of branches and individuals remaining behind from the total.

While the "Pay Envelopes" have not come in as rapidly as was expected, the contributions have been generous, and when the campaign is ended it is expected that the quota will be more than met.

W. P. Branches Contribute. Every member is asked to donate one per cent of a weekly wage, and try to get two friends or fellow workers to do the same. Thus far the contributions have mostly been from members of the Workers' (Communist) Party branch, but it is expected that beginning this week the contributions from sympathizers will materialize.

Many More to Be Reached. In most cases these contributions represent only a small part of the total ultimate contributions from a branch. They are either the collection at a branch meeting, or, often the sum sent in by a club member.

All envelopes, unopened, are to be sent to the relief office, Chicago Council for Defense and Relief, 19 S. E. Main St., immediately. All unopened envelopes must be returned also, to control. Every branch must send an immediate drive to fill its quota and make immediate and full report.

Subscribe!

THE ROMANCE OF NEW RUSSIA By Magdelaine M. A vivid and colorful picture of the life of Russia under a world's first workers' government. Price, 50c. The Daily Worker Publishing Co. 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

The State and Revolution

By VLADIMIR ILYTCH LENIN (ULIANOV) (A New Edition.) 100 Pages—25 cents.

This is not a new book. The great classic of Communist literature, written by a master, has just been reissued in a more attractive form. The cover, carrying a sympathetic pen sketch of our leader, is of a durable, leather-like stock that makes the book an attractive addition to your library.

THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Illinois. BROOKLYN, N. Y., ATTENTION! CO-OPERATIVE BAKERY Restaurant Meat Market IN THE SERVICE OF THE CONSUMER. BAKERY deliveries made to your home. FINNISH CO-OPERATIVE TRADING ASSOCIATION, Inc. (Workers organized as consumers) 4301 8th Avenue Brooklyn, N. Y.

THE DAILY WORKER

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Entered as second-class mail Sept. 11, 1922, at the Post Office at Chicago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879. Second-class postage paid at Chicago, Ill. Advertising rates on application

A Blackshirt Whitewash

The senate commission appointed to sift the charges of complicity in the murder of the socialist Dem. Mattotti, made against Premier Mussolini, brought in a report abasing the dictatorship from blame, and treating the case as a criminal one involving only those directly implicated in it.

It is reported that the king, using his royal prerogative ordered the commission to bring in such a report. It is also undoubtedly true that the king, using his assassin's dagger, ordered the Mussolini to the commission whitewash the fascist regime on pain of losing his royal head.

Mattotti's widow may appeal, but this will do her little good. The senate and parliament are the tool of the fascist government, which is yet supported by the capitalists, who prefer the devil they know to the devil that a breakdown of Mussolini's rule might let loose on them.

It may be only a coincidence, but it is nevertheless significant that Thomas Lamont, big figure in the House of Morgan, was in Rome recently. What he said to Mussolini and the king of Italy we do not know. But there is no doubt but Lamont and Morgan are not anxious to see the fascist regime replaced by one not so easily handled. The action of the senate commission coming on the heels of Wall Street's emissary may be only a coincidence, but it is a very suspicious one.

The Italian courts, like the American courts, serve the interests of the class that controls the government. This is never so apparent as when that government is faced with a crisis. The power of Mussolini and his cutthroats hangs by a slender thread. While he is ill recently, the peasants were seizing the estates of the Roman nobles and building nice little gallows on which to hang their owners. If the senate commission appointed to probe the Mattotti murder haled Mussolini before the public and not principal culprit, his government would not last long.

In which event the gallows would not be idle. Hence the whitewash.

Another Coolidge Appointee

"We are entertained by the news that President Coolidge will appoint John B. Stetson, Jr., of Pennsylvania, as minister to Finland.

Mr. Stetson, it must be remembered, is the son of the founder of the famous scab hat manufacturing company.

Bolshevik persons are perhaps inclined to be critical, but the appointment by Coolidge of one after another of the most brass-faced enemies of the workers somehow seems to indicate that John L. Lewis and Mother Jones were not exactly correct in their touting Mr. Coolidge in the last election as a great friend of the workers.

The country had not yet finished vomiting over the Warsaw appointment, until the most expert of liars about Soviet Russia in the Far Eastern department of the state department was made consul general at Hankow, China. Now, one of the outstanding open shoppers of the nation is sent to an important post in a country which is obligated to the United States bankers and which is expected to continue its role as a barrier to Bolshevism.

Does it seem fitting that white guard Finnish heads should wear scab hats and consort with their open shop sponsor. Laboring men and women who are inclined to show surprise that Coolidge should appoint avowed enemies of organized labor to responsible posts, may be reminded that Coolidge represents a capitalist political party in a capitalist government, and that not only labor as a mass supports a political party of the workers, overtly and covertly, but the rate and establishes a "farmers" government, can expect anything different.

The Workers (Communist) Party of America is organized for this special purpose, and workers who are disillusioned with labor support of capitalist government, should join and support the Workers Party.

"Green" Goods

Woodrow Wilson once made a bit with the employing class of this country by declaring that the heavy unemployment existing at the time was a "psychological" condition. Evidently William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, not only votes the democratic party ticket, but also does his thinking after the fashion of the dead leader of a half-dead party.

Speaking in Fall River, Mass., a great textile center, Green declared that, "there was unemployment just now, the situation was not menacing. 'We are sound,'" he said. "There is understanding and belief among the people that conditions are going to be good and when the people believe that conditions are going to be good, then your battle is more than half won," continued the Ohio baptist. His message reads like a dollars worth of Christian science.

Green did not confine himself to proving that not having any job is not so bad provided you think you have one. He lectured the textile slaves on their duty to the boss. "His rights should be recognized," declared the leader of the American Federation of Labor, "the right of managing the affairs of his organization, of his company, the right to earn a fair return on invested capital."

Who is going to determine what is a fair return on invested capital? The worker or the employer? Green knows quite well that a constant struggle will go on between the workers and their masters, but the former are in a position to determine how much of the product of industry shall go to the capitalists. That will be so little that the poor capitalists will have to decide on doing some useful work or going without food.

The Recent Elections in Belgium

THE elections in Belgium, which took place on the 5th of April, have resulted in a great victory for the socialist party and a defeat for the liberal party, and have also given the Communist Party of Belgium the opportunity of sending its first representatives to parliament. The labor party has become the strongest group in the chamber, in which no party possesses an absolute majority. The government which will be formed will necessarily be a coalition government. It can already be seen that this government will meet with great difficulties in the chamber itself.

Belgium has three great traditional parties: 1. The catholic party. This conservative party finds its support in the rural districts, the industry of the clergy and of the big landowners. It is very much supported by the petty sections of the middle classes and the workers in the christian trade unions, which latter comprise 200,000 members. It is a party whose program, in a system of plural voting prevailed, it wielded power alone.

2. The liberal party. This party is the party of the industrial, and commercial big bourgeoisie, as well as of the petty bourgeoisie of the industrial centers. After having for some years been the strongest party in Belgium (socialist) party against the catholic domination, it abandoned its anticlericalism and, after the war, to form a catholic liberal bloc.

3. The labor party. Founded forty years ago the Belgian labor party is not a purely class party. It comprises political, educational, convalescent, cooperative, trade union and provident organizations, which are nearly all of them united. This is the same number of seats, have suffered a very severe defeat. The catholic party...

Table with 2 columns: Party Name and Votes/Seats. Includes Catholic Party (774,132 80), Labor Party (672,474 65), Liberal Party (346,419 32), Front Party (58,790 4), Ex-Serice Men (19,401 1), Communist Party (in Brussels and Veveyers) (3,165 -)

Total 156. This time, as a result of the annexation of the Eupen-Malmedy district, 187 deputies had to be elected. With the liberal party as the center party whose representative had joined the labor party, the same parties took part as in the 1921 election. The results are as follows:

Table with 2 columns: Party Name and Votes/Seats. Includes Labor Party (520,685 79), Catholic Party (757,579 78), Liberal Party (294,735 28), Front Party (84,123 6), Communist Party (in 12 electoral districts) (34,147 2)

It should be noted that the system of proportional representation is in force, under which the superfluous votes are taken into account, which renders possible the election of a party which has not the majority of the distribution of seats. The socialists have therefore a great victory to record with their gain of 111 seats over their rivals. This is the same number of seats, have suffered a very severe defeat. The catholic party...

"The question is, Jerry, where did he get his money?"

"Oh, I wasn't never much of a hand to do that. You see, I always had my horse and wagon. I could go out and get a good price for hauling away rubbish; but Jim didn't have nothing but his own 'old' dog. He had a horse, but it was a mule, and it was a mule for Jim. In a way I felt sorry for him; but wasn't it awful the way he ended?"

This story was written for a union paper to be circulated to circulate amongst the workers of Los Angeles. The dope proved too strong for the editor's weak stomach and he refused to publish it in the Journal, whose readers aren't so squeamish.

The point is: Amongst the bourgeoisie it isn't polite to speak about the losers in life's lottery. The sooner they are gone and forgotten; the better. What is the use of spending much time over the down-and-out members of the bum's brigade who have the mean capacity of writing their own obituary notices with the memories of the populace than the current millionaires. More of the currency of this town remember old disreputable names than the names of the millionaires who used to own and edit the Los Angeles Times. The Daily Worker is a different matter. We have every body to recollect his first name, while everybody has a vivid picture of the face of the man who was old Whitey's name who used to own and edit the Los Angeles Times. The Daily Worker is a different matter. We have every body to recollect his first name, while everybody has a vivid picture of the face of the man who was old Whitey's name who used to own and edit the Los Angeles Times.

Red Students in Soviet Sugar Industry

(Shoplansky State Sugar Factory, Kiev, Gubernia, Soviet Ukraine, U. S. S. R.)

PREVIOUS to the revolution our bourgeois students loved most of their time to the study of theoretical subjects and paid very little attention to acquiring practical knowledge of production.

Consequently, the engineers were graduated from the engineering institutes, but they were unable to work in the factory, and were sent to the factory only to direct our industrial production.

THE October (Nov. 7, 1917) revolution established the power of the working class firmly and the sugar industry was no exception. The workers' government, which together with other trusts comes under the supreme council of national economy of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

By A. Harbo

olite party also suffers a severe reverse in the loss of two seats. In posing as the party of law and order it endeavored to rally round it the patriotic elements in order to obtain the absolute majority. In Brussels it concluded an election alliance with the fascists, whose leader ran for the post of prime minister.

The defeat of the bourgeois parties is partly to be accounted for by the impotence of the last coalition government, which was unable to do anything to prevent the fall of the Belgian franc and the increase in prices. The Belgian labor party, which was the great opposition party, reaps the benefit of this defeat, which constituted a condemnation of the incapacity of the bourgeois parties. This, however, is not the sole explanation of the socialist victory.

The Belgian labor party, by retaining the form of organization it has, a centralized basis, preserves its influence under the great masses of the proletariat and at the same time wins the support of the petty bourgeoisie of the working class and is also beginning to penetrate into the petty bourgeoisie and the peasantry. For years its tactics have consisted in repudiating even the appearance of being a class war party. In every situation it subordinated the interests of the proletariat to the interests of the capitalist state. Excluded from participation in the ministry, it works with the liberals to draw a great number of committees. It is the collaborator with the industrial magnates on the national committee for industrial production, and has shown no inclination to fight on the part of the proletariat, and when strikes break out it sabotages them "in the interests of the community."

As the great party of the left, which respects the firmly established order, is loyal to the monarchy and the great bourgeoisie, it has refused to join the workers' party, petty bourgeois and the intellectuals are gradually coming over to it.

The Communist Party in capturing the elite of the class conscious elements of the proletariat. In spite of the fact that the Communist Party is a party of the working class, in spite of the weak resources it had in the election campaign, it was able to obtain the votes of all sides, in spite of the terror organized against its supporters by the socialists of the Borinage district and the split in the ranks of the Communist Party of Belgium received 84,000 votes and captured two seats in the Brussels and Veveyers Overstraiten in Liege. The Communist Party only met with a failure at Charleroi, where it obtained 4,000 votes. In Sarcelle it obtained 10,000 many votes as the Belgian labor party.

The Communist Party of Belgium showed itself to be a party of the workers which has now obtained the respect of the bourgeoisie and which will know how to win the confidence of an ever increasing number of workers.

It is impossible to predict to which party will fall the task of forming the government. A new catholic-liberal bloc of the liberals appears to be determined to remain in the opposition. Coalition of the three parties which would be a great step towards the support of a group of Flemish catholic, democratic liberals and christian democrats.

The support of the socialists are directed to this solution, the realization of which depends upon the attitude which the Flemish workers will take towards the liberals. It is an astute maneuver, has already laid down the program of such a government.

By Robin E. Dunbar

slip him a dime or a quarter or four bits even; they fell sorry for him. But it didn't do him no good. He would just go and drink it up. It was his habit to throw an arm at me and the handle hit me on the ankle, and I told Jim, 'Look here, Jim, you've got to cut that out.' It was his habit to throw an arm at me and the handle hit me on the ankle, and I told Jim, 'Look here, Jim, you've got to cut that out.' It was his habit to throw an arm at me and the handle hit me on the ankle, and I told Jim, 'Look here, Jim, you've got to cut that out.'

Red Students in Soviet Sugar Industry

from the workers the practical side of industry, but also impart theoretical knowledge to the latter.

By this means the workers are now beginning to come forward with business-like proposals at the production conferences, thus helping to remedy shortcomings, which, although small are quite important, whereas in the pre-revolutionary period, these questions were left entirely to the discretion of the factory management and technical staff.

As a result of systematic conferences on production, in which the administration, the higher and lower technical organizations, the trade union party organizations (factory committees and Communist nuclei) as well as large numbers of factory workers participate—our sugar industry which was all but destroyed by 10 years of imperialist and civil war, foreign intervention, blockade, is now beginning to revive. And in this revival of the sugar industry, in this forward, our red students, young engineers, technicians, who are coming from the working class and the peasantry, have been trained and educated in the Soviet high schools in the Shoplansky sugar factory.

At the same time, those revolutionary students in our high schools and they are mostly of working class and petty bourgeois origin) who have selected sugar industry as their specialty are given every opportunity to spend two to four months every year in the factory, and to take part in the period of production as well as during the repairing period.

THE workers as a whole have been given an opportunity to be conscious and useful part in production to a large degree owing to these revolutionary students who not only learn