

Help Insure THE DAILY WORKER for 1925!

Entered as second-class matter September 21, 1921, at the Post Office at Chicago, Illinois under the Act of March 3, 1879.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 24, 1925

Published Daily except Sunday by THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO., 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Price 5 Cents

Vol. II, No. 11.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

Chicago, by mail, \$8.00 per year. Outside Chicago, by mail, \$9.00 per year.

5 CENTS including Saturday Magazine Section. On all other days, Three Cents per copy.

BITTELMAN SCORES ABRAMOVICH AS ENEMY OF SOVIET RUSSIA AND MURDERER OF EUROPEAN WORKERS

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, Jan. 22.—Alexander Bittelman, speaking for the central executive committee of the Workers (Communist) Party before a conference of party workers here tonight, exposed the counter-revolutionary mission of R. Abramovich, Russian menshevik, who is in the United States organizing against the revolutionary workers everywhere and against the Soviet government of Russia in particular.

AS WE SEE IT BY T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

JAPAN is much more enthusiastic about its treaty with Russia than the American capitalist press. Some comments on the pact have so far come to our attention. They can be understood how Japan, a rather Visa nation, could allow itself to be manipulated by the "unscrupulous trouble-maker of Moscow."

ABRAMOVICH IS REPUTED BY AMALGAMATED CLOTHING WORKERS

(Special to The Daily Worker) PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 23.—Philadelphia joint board of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America repudiated Raphael Abramovich tonight. The request of the socialist party committee for delegates to welcome Abramovich was defeated by a vote of fourteen to ten.

The Huetter policy which wanted through into the waste basket by the Industrial Union of Marine and Shipbuilding Workers of America and its allies and is being to do come back. They have been trying to do so for the last seven months.

THE labor fathers of Minneapolis, Minn., in their convention last week, according to a confidential source here, have taken a decisive stand in their fight for the past six months.

YOU MUST HELP!

Rutenberg in prison! Thirty-one more trials ahead. Ten thousand dollars wanted by February 15. Volunteers wanted to help mail tens of thousands of letters for the Michigan defense.

Room 307, Labor Defense Council, 166 West Washington Street, Chicago, Ill.

MINOR'S TRIAL TO BE DELAYED BY PROSECUTION

(Special to The Daily Worker) LANSING, Mich., Jan. 23.—The trial of Robert Minor, who was scheduled to appear before the Berrien county court of St. Joseph, Mich., will be delayed until the United States supreme court finally acts on C. E. Rutenberg's appeal for a reversal of his sentence. George Bookwater, prosecuting attorney, has announced.

Brandt Takes Next Step. C. E. Rutenberg, national executive secretary of the Workers (Communist) Party, has signed the last of \$2500 necessary for his release, and he will be released as soon as Justice Brandt of the United States supreme court formally issues the writ of superseas which he has granted. Comrade Rutenberg, who has served two weeks of a three-ten year sentence imposed on him by the Berrien county court at St. Joseph, Michigan, will be released Monday or Tuesday.

Warden Harry S. Hubert of the Jackson penitentiary has been freed as warden of the prison where Rutenberg is confined because he was unable to spend the previous week at his home in Michigan, and was sent to suit Governor Grosbeck and Michigan parole commission. The governor, on the other hand, has decided that Hubert was the best man to work out of the prison.

YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE CONVENTION OF LOCAL CHICAGO ON TOMORROW

Beginning at 10 A. M. tomorrow the Young Workers League, local Chicago, will hold its annual convention, at 722 Old Island Avenue.

"Two and a Half" Internationalism, Is Forum Subject

The "Two-and-a-Half" Internationalism is the subject of the bulletin published by the journal, Karl Radick, was an organ standing between—in an ideal world—between the socialist labor party and international and the Third (Communist) International.

Two and a Half Internationalism, Is Forum Subject

What this ideology is, and why the "Two-and-a-Half" tendency in the general development trend from the Second to the Third International all will be told by Arne Swabeck, district organizer of the Workers Party at the open forum, lodge room, A. L. Hall Auditorium, next Sunday evening, Jan. 25.

Take surface cars on Van Buren to the "Two and a Half" meeting at the Marshallfield station, 1113 W. Washington Street, Chicago, Ill.

EAST PITTSBURGH CHALLENGES BRANCHES TO BEAT ITS MARK

Can any Workers Party branch beat our record—without having to sell their coats and hats; that's what John Kaspar of the East Pittsburgh, Pa. English branch wants to know. He writes Saturday to the DAILY WORKER enclosing \$25 for insurance policy, bringing the branch's total remittance to \$125, which is over \$10 a member.

PENNA. MINERS TRADE STRIKE FOR PROMISES

To Get "a Conference" with Lewis' Gang. (Special to The Daily Worker) WILKESBARRE, Pa., Jan. 23.—The resolution file of the Pennsylvania miners of District No. 1, U. M. W. of A., are only beginning to become aware of what happened or what is going to happen.

PLATOON SYSTEM IN SCHOOLS HIT BY COMMITTEE

The committee appointed by Superintendent William Strickland to study the platoon system at the Westinghouse High School in Chicago, has issued a report which has been widely distributed.

YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE CONVENTION OF LOCAL CHICAGO ON TOMORROW

Beginning at 10 A. M. tomorrow the Young Workers League, local Chicago, will hold its annual convention, at 722 Old Island Avenue.

Two and a Half Internationalism, Is Forum Subject

The "Two-and-a-Half" Internationalism is the subject of the bulletin published by the journal, Karl Radick, was an organ standing between—in an ideal world—between the socialist labor party and international and the Third (Communist) International.

Two and a Half Internationalism, Is Forum Subject

What this ideology is, and why the "Two-and-a-Half" tendency in the general development trend from the Second to the Third International all will be told by Arne Swabeck, district organizer of the Workers Party at the open forum, lodge room, A. L. Hall Auditorium, next Sunday evening, Jan. 25.

Take surface cars on Van Buren to the "Two and a Half" meeting at the Marshallfield station, 1113 W. Washington Street, Chicago, Ill.

CHICAGO CONFERENCE FOR DEFENSE RELIEF TODAY AT 3:30 P. M.

This afternoon, 3:30 p. m., will witness the third meeting of the Chicago conference for defense and relief, at 722 Old Island Ave. All delegates should be on time. Volunteers will be also welcome. We need people to solicit funds for the Michigan relief fund.

ITALIAN LABOR HONORS LENIN; DEFILES FASCISTI

Many Are Arrested in Street Fighting. (Special to The Daily Worker) ROME, Jan. 23.—Lenin Memorial meetings were held throughout Italy in spite of the attempts of fascisti to suppress the demonstrations by use of violence.

YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE CONVENTION OF LOCAL CHICAGO ON TOMORROW

Beginning at 10 A. M. tomorrow the Young Workers League, local Chicago, will hold its annual convention, at 722 Old Island Avenue.

Two and a Half Internationalism, Is Forum Subject

The "Two-and-a-Half" Internationalism is the subject of the bulletin published by the journal, Karl Radick, was an organ standing between—in an ideal world—between the socialist labor party and international and the Third (Communist) International.

Two and a Half Internationalism, Is Forum Subject

What this ideology is, and why the "Two-and-a-Half" tendency in the general development trend from the Second to the Third International all will be told by Arne Swabeck, district organizer of the Workers Party at the open forum, lodge room, A. L. Hall Auditorium, next Sunday evening, Jan. 25.

Two and a Half Internationalism, Is Forum Subject

What this ideology is, and why the "Two-and-a-Half" tendency in the general development trend from the Second to the Third International all will be told by Arne Swabeck, district organizer of the Workers Party at the open forum, lodge room, A. L. Hall Auditorium, next Sunday evening, Jan. 25.

Take surface cars on Van Buren to the "Two and a Half" meeting at the Marshallfield station, 1113 W. Washington Street, Chicago, Ill.

WORKERS FIGHT ENSLAVEMENT OF ILLINOIS YOUTH

Extract Millions from Toil Worn Bodies. (Special to The Daily Worker) SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Jan. 23.—The most bitter contest of the present session of the Illinois general assembly is looming over ratification of the proposed amendment to the constitution of the United States, which empowers congress to regulate child labor.

YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE CONVENTION OF LOCAL CHICAGO ON TOMORROW

Beginning at 10 A. M. tomorrow the Young Workers League, local Chicago, will hold its annual convention, at 722 Old Island Avenue.

Two and a Half Internationalism, Is Forum Subject

The "Two-and-a-Half" Internationalism is the subject of the bulletin published by the journal, Karl Radick, was an organ standing between—in an ideal world—between the socialist labor party and international and the Third (Communist) International.

Two and a Half Internationalism, Is Forum Subject

What this ideology is, and why the "Two-and-a-Half" tendency in the general development trend from the Second to the Third International all will be told by Arne Swabeck, district organizer of the Workers Party at the open forum, lodge room, A. L. Hall Auditorium, next Sunday evening, Jan. 25.

Two and a Half Internationalism, Is Forum Subject

What this ideology is, and why the "Two-and-a-Half" tendency in the general development trend from the Second to the Third International all will be told by Arne Swabeck, district organizer of the Workers Party at the open forum, lodge room, A. L. Hall Auditorium, next Sunday evening, Jan. 25.

Two and a Half Internationalism, Is Forum Subject

What this ideology is, and why the "Two-and-a-Half" tendency in the general development trend from the Second to the Third International all will be told by Arne Swabeck, district organizer of the Workers Party at the open forum, lodge room, A. L. Hall Auditorium, next Sunday evening, Jan. 25.

Take surface cars on Van Buren to the "Two and a Half" meeting at the Marshallfield station, 1113 W. Washington Street, Chicago, Ill.

Room 307, Labor Defense Council, 166 West Washington Street, Chicago, Ill.

SEND IN YOUR NEWS FOR THE T. U. E. L. PAGE APPEARING EVERY TUESDAY

Every member of the Workers (Communist) Party and the T. U. E. L. should take a personal interest in the developing of the Trade Union Educational League section of the DAILY WORKER which appears every Tuesday.

YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE CONVENTION OF LOCAL CHICAGO ON TOMORROW

Beginning at 10 A. M. tomorrow the Young Workers League, local Chicago, will hold its annual convention, at 722 Old Island Avenue.

Two and a Half Internationalism, Is Forum Subject

The "Two-and-a-Half" Internationalism is the subject of the bulletin published by the journal, Karl Radick, was an organ standing between—in an ideal world—between the socialist labor party and international and the Third (Communist) International.

'NONPARTISAN' LEAGUE REACTION OPPOSES MILLER

Help Private Banks by Futile Measures

(Special to The Daily Worker) BIRMINGHAM, Jan. 23.—The suggestion made in the league last week...

Ever since the Bank of North Dakota was started the private banking interests have been on the alert, taking care that this state bank did not injure their business...

Not to be outdone by such little states as Lithuania and Estonia, Roumania and Bulgaria started their own campaigns of terror in their streets...

Poland has handed over revolution ary members of the sejm (parliament) to the mercy of the capitalist court...

Why does the campaign take place at this time? Conditions in Europe are becoming worse, and the capitalist class of other means of breaking the rising revolt of the workers...

Where Food Is Good And the service is fine. Meet your friends at the Zlotins & Plotkins Restaurant...

PITTSBURGH, PA. DR. RASNICK DENTIST

Dr. S. ZIMMERMAN DENTIST

MY NEW LOCATION Special X-Ray Pulpes to Gas Given

MY ASSURANCE FOR YEARS My Satisfaction is Free My Prices are Reasonable My Work is Guaranteed

WORKERS SOLIDARITY IS THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO THE PERSECUTIONS OF REVOLUTIONISTS EVERYWHERE

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, Jan. 23.—After having murdered the best leaders of the Estonian workers in cold blood and after having arrested more than 1,000 Communists...

Not to be outdone by such little states as Lithuania and Estonia, Roumania and Bulgaria started their own campaigns of terror in their streets...

Poland has handed over revolution ary members of the sejm (parliament) to the mercy of the capitalist court...

Why does the campaign take place at this time? Conditions in Europe are becoming worse, and the capitalist class of other means of breaking the rising revolt of the workers...

Why have the capitalists of the United States started a similar campaign against the workers? Why were two workers in Pennsylvania shot down in cold blood...

Why are Communist editors being arrested and imprisoned in New York? Why do the capitalists of this country declare that the workers must accept lower wages if they are to get work at all?

Why are Communist editors being arrested and imprisoned in New York? Why do the capitalists of this country declare that the workers must accept lower wages if they are to get work at all?

FOR SALE BARBER SHOP, \$250. Hugo Quilici, 925 S. Loomis St. Phone Monroe 3622.

JULIN'S SHOE STORE AND REPAIR SHOP 3224 W. North Avenue Phone Belmont 2713 Chicago

USE NEGROES IN NEXT WAR, SAYS LONDON 'EXPERT'

(Special to The Daily Worker) LONDON, England, Jan. 23.—Military "experts" meeting here to plan how to fight the next war are studying the book of J. B. S. Haldane...

Ignorant of influenza in Japan. LONDON, Jan. 23.—The Japanese embassy here announced today it was without information regarding a large loss of life in Japan due to influenza...

Help Wanted. WE NEED A GOOD BOOK-KEEPER-STENOGRAPHER IMMEDIATELY...

French Forty Seacoast. PARIS, Jan. 23.—The French held a meeting of the cabinet today to authorize the minister of the navy to draw up plans to increase the French seacoast defenses.

Next Sunday Night and Every Sunday Night, the Open Forum.

Mellon Interests Reaching Out for More Easy Millions

ALBANY, N. Y., Jan. 23.—The Andrew Mellon interests are making a bold bid for a huge part of about a billion dollars worth of water power in the St. Lawrence river...

The Mellon company already has the use of about \$50,000,000 worth of St. Lawrence power on which no rental has been paid to New York...

Refuse to Post Debt Service. PARIS, Jan. 23.—The chamber of deputies, by a vote of 296 to 224, rejected today a motion to post on hollow boards copies of Deputy Marin's speech on the Franco-American debt.

Next Sunday Night and Every Sunday Night, the Open Forum.

DISGRACE TO BELONG TO TEXAS KLAN, SAYS GOVERNOR'S HUSBAND

(Special to The Daily Worker) AUSTIN, Texas, Jan. 23.—The Ku Klux Klan is dead politically in Texas, James Ferguson, once impeached as governor of Texas...

York state waived its rights. Since the war it has unsuccessfully tried to fix a rental, which the St. Lawrence River Power company, said to be controlled by the 'Aluminum company of America', could be induced to pay.

Next Sunday Night and Every Sunday Night, the Open Forum.

The 27th Anniversary CONCERT AND BALL

Given by the Frauen Kranken-Unterstützungs-Verein "Fortschritt" SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 8, 1925 4 P. M. Sharp Wicker Park Hall, 2040 W. North Ave. Tickets in advance 50c. at the door 75c

When you buy, get an "Ad" for the DAILY WORKER.

NOTICE! The Amalgamated Trust & Savings Bank will be at its old quarters at 371 W. Jackson Blvd. for several weeks. Bring your account to Chicago's Only Labor Bank

OUR STOCK IS BEING TORN DOWN We Must Vacate the Store

Our Whole Stock of the Best Clothing Must Therefore Be Sold Immediately at Any Price. BIGGEST CLOTHING SALE Suits, Overcoats, Tuxedos

Everything must be sold. No article will be held back and everything at low prices. "UNITED" is known for so many years on the West Side as the home of the best clothing in material and make.

Our present stock is large. Larger than any previous year at this time. The poor season of last year caused an overstock which offers you an excellent pick in models, patterns and sizes. A FEW OF THE SALE PRICES: \$30 Overcoats or Suits with two pairs of pants \$14.95



WORUMBOS Mostly imported by Worumbo overcoats. Such as are sold at \$95 and up in the loop, at only \$48.45

UNITED CLOTHING CO. Roosevelt and Kedzie 1616-22 North Robey St.

Open Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday Even. Open Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday Even.

THE DAILY WORKER

Published by THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO., 1115 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. (Phone: Munroe 4712)

Subscription Rates

By Mail: \$3.00 per year, \$1.00 per month; Single Copies: 15c; Foreign: \$5.00 per year, \$1.50 per month

Address all mail and make out checks to THE DAILY WORKER, 1115 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Editor: J. LOUIS ENDAHL; Business Manager: WILLIAM F. DUNNE

Entered as second class Sept. 21, 1924, at the Post Office at Chicago, Ill. under the act of March 3, 1879.

Advertising Rates

250

Washington Discusses a Treaty

The senate foreign relations committee of which Senator William E. Borah of Idaho is chairman met to discuss the treaty signed between the government of Japan and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

An official report of the proceedings was not made public but it was unofficially hinted, after the meeting, that more than one member of the committee used strong language in discussing the policy of Secretary of State Hughes in his conduct of the state department, with reference to the United States attitude towards Russia.

It was intimated that this policy of hate and hostility was mainly responsible for the comparatively strong position which the treaty with Russia gives Japan in the Pacific. Without a sufficient supply of oil to provide fuel for the Japanese navy, it was admitted by U. S. naval officers that the Mikado's navy would never dare risk a contest with the navy forces of the United States. The concessions granted to Japan on Saghalien Island, guarantees Tokyo against any shortage of fuel for her navy and strengthens her immeasurably either in her negotiations with the United States or in the event of war.

The senate foreign relations committee fears that besides the published clauses of the treaty there is also a secret alliance between Moscow and Japan. As capitalist statesmen can think only in terms of bourgeois diplomacy, it is not surprising that they should arrive at the same agreement between the two governments in view of the world political situation. All the capitalist powers with the exception are hostile to the Soviet government for very fundamental reasons, and even the Japanese in a capitalist power, it happens that her interests in the Orient conflict so violently with those of the strongest imperialist powers that the Mikado's government is for the moment diplomatically isolated.

Therefore the logical step for Japan to take, from the point of bourgeois diplomacy would be to form a defensive and offensive alliance with Moscow. British diplomacy now aims at driving the United States and Japan into hostilities. It has been the historical policy of Britain to drive out her foremost naval and commercial competitor. Navies, as a rule are built for the protection of trade and trade routes. The growing shipping perils demand a larger navy than Britain has and she automatically is led to expand. It would be to Britain's advantage to get Japan and the United States navy into a mutual annihilation contest, with Britain playing a role that would enable her to step in at the opportune moment to her advantage.

The foreign policy of Secretary Hughes is now undergoing a critical examination by the senate committee on foreign relations and his willingness to commit the United States to Britain's anti-social strategy of development is under close and not look good to many prominent senate leaders. The Soviet-Japan treaty brought the implications of this policy dramatically to Washington's attention and the decision of a member of the foreign relations committee to discuss the question on the floor of the senate indicates the deep impression the latest big development in world politics made upon the United States government.

Teapot Dome Again

The honorable millionaire's big know as the United States senate got its last kick out of the Teapot Dome scandal when by a vote of 49 to 20 it adopted the report by T. J. Walsh, of Montana, condemning A. B. Fall and others, implicated in the leasing of the naval reserve oil lands to Doherty and Sinclair.

This vote means very little except that it marks the falling of the curtain on the great scandal that thrilled two continents last spring, so far as the senate is concerned. The solons have spoken for the record, Doherty and Sinclair have the oil. Fall has the graft. Everything is well on the banks of the Potomac. The road is now clear for another graft orgy.

Vienna socialists have been forced to sell their great bakery founded fifteen years ago and capitalized at 100,000,000 Austrian crowns. This gigantic concern now supplies 40 per cent of Vienna's bread. The Austrian socialists are broke financially and politically. The workmen's councils were also dissolved. Exit social-democrats!

COMRADE LENIN: Hard and unassailable as he was to all those who were his enemies, he could not get along with only the working class. He was a social traitor with whom we cannot have contact. The aims of our class are harmed by the cry of the bourgeois which he uses for the sake of a few dollars. Lenin was a criminal to our class and a traitor to the working masses.

The Soviet government was invited to send delegates to the opium conference. Tchitcherin replied in diplomatic language that the conference was no place for a representative from an honest government. The Soviet government was putting down the opium traffic, not merely talking about it.

The German Republic Totters

Dr. Luther, chancellor of the new German cabinet and well known monarchist admitted in his second speech in the reichstag, since his government assumed power that he and his colleagues discussed the question of changing the form of the German government, but decided that it "should remain a constitutional republic. This means nothing less than breaking the new Germany that the Luther party has in mind a reorganization of the monarchy.

His speech created a sensation in the reichstag, but Luther was not worrying about that. The republic which was born out of the blood sacrifice of the German workers has proven itself to be an instrument of capitalism just as the monarchy under the kaiser was. Luther knows that the German working class cannot be as willing to fight for the preservation of a sham republic today as they were during the years of the monarchy. He has counted that the monarchist elements have gained strength since that time, under the benevolent policy of the social-democratic president and the socialist party of Germany.

What a commentary on the accomplishments of "social democracy!" Those capitalist hoodlums who said that they saved Germany from the grip of a dictatorship when they crushed the proletarian revolution and blocked the path of those who aimed to establish the rule of the workers thru a Soviet Republic. The corpses of the revolutionary leadership of the working class were offered by the social democrats as proof of their abiding faith in capitalist democracy. Today the government which they held up before the eyes of the masses as a horrible example of working class rule, the Reichstag, is strong and powerful, with a stable leadership enjoying the confidence of millions, while the German republic, monument to social democracy is tottering on the brink of ruin, with the social democrats helpless and discredited playing the role of discarded buffeted prostitutes.

The battle going on in Germany today is between two extremes, the monarchist fascist Junker-industrialist reactionaries against the Communist party, who do not make a fetish of democracy. Both sides know it is a fight to the death, between the capitalist system which the former are prepared to fight to preserve, and Communism which the latter will fight to establish. The Communist Party will lead the masses to fight for a republic in Germany—but it will be a Soviet republic.

A vegetarian expresses the opinion that there is little difference between a capitalist who works children long hours in a factory and a Communist who eats meat. It could be said with greater justice that there is little difference between the brain that houses such intellectual effort and a garbage pail.

The Busted Balkan Alliance

After the treaty government assumed power in England, the first important move of the foreign office chief, Austen Chamberlain, was to tour Europe in an effort to form an anti-Soviet alliance of all European countries that British diplomacy could cope into such a scheme without endangering any of the imperial interests.

Judging by the propaganda that followed in the wake of Chamberlain's visit, the attempt was crowned with success. Paris, Rome and every capital in the Balkans bowed into print. It looked very dark for the Bolshevik government. But the excitement resulting from the publicity lasted less than a week. Then the fog cleared and the crowds began to talk about the things they were most interested in, that is, their immediate gratification.

Chamberlain made a special effort to fix the Balkans against Soviet Russia. He got the Yugo Slav and the Bulgarian governments into a conference and one of his proposals was the reorganization of the Wrange Army, the remnants of which are still in Bulgaria and Jugoslavia. These bandits were used by the Bulgarian government to crush the peasant uprising in 1923.

Another part of the Chamberlain scheme was that King Boris of Bulgaria should marry Princess Liciana of Romania. Since then this proposed marriage has been called off. Perhaps the Queen of Romania is of the opinion that King Boris' bed is now too stable.

Bishop Fan Noli, head of the Albanian government was informed by Chamberlain that England would aid him against his adversary Ahmed Bey Nogu if he expelled the Soviet representative from Albania.

Chamberlain's plan was not confined to the Balkans alone; Turkey, Afghanistan and England were included. Unfortunately however for his ambitious plan, the rubbers could not go to terms and even England was compelled to jettison the actions of the foreign office. After the failure was patent. A diplomatic deal usually means less than nothing, but in this case it meant that the power of the Soviet government was impregnable.

Abramovich Exposed as Enemy of Soviets

(Continued from page 3)
The main program directed by the big imperialists. You did not forget, I am sure, the bloody details of the American intervention, the eventual system of the infamous 'cordon sanitaire' invented by Clemenceau, Lloyd George and Wilson to strangle the Russian masses either by subjugation or to death, nor will you ever forget the terrific campaign of defamation and character assassination that was carried on by the capitalists and bourgeois press of the world against the leaders of the Russian revolution.

But the Soviet government will still be there before, internally and externally. The economic system of Russia is continually improving, in spite of the tremendous difficulties that must be overcome at every turn of the road. Why, the mere fact that Russia's monetary system has been finally stabilized without the help of a credit against the sabotage of the mighty capitalist powers of the world, is a triumph in itself.

"Embassy of the 'Kulak'—The kulak is constantly working with great satisfaction the harmonious and fraternal relations that exist in the poor peasantry. Mind you, I speak here of the poor peasantry, not of the great peasant capitalist, the 'kulak.' It is the former, the poor and the small holder, who have the right to count, and with the workers of the Soviet Union and the Soviet government, to form a strong political and economic alliance which forms the very backbone of our government workers and peasants.

"As to the rich peasantry, this group is in a position to do no harm. It is in the order of things in Russia. It is among these peasants that the counter-revolutionary forces are still active. Abramovich, is now in America, building his mate. But that shouldn't be surprising to you, because they need not because of them but in spite of them. The growth and concentration of the kulak class is a necessary consequence of the growth of the Russian Communist Party are the best guarantee of the stability of the Soviet Union. In the last few months a number of important capitalist countries, chief among them the United States and France, have been compelled to grant recognition to Soviet Russia. Japan is about to do the same. The United States, the last link of an uncompromising opposition to the Soviet government is giving way. The resignation of the post office in the United States is quite symptomatic in this respect.

America Becomes the Center of the Russian Counter-Revolution. The Russian counter-revolutionaries are beginning to feel quite uncomfortable in Europe and are practically eyeing the Balkans as the center of their activities in the United States. America is fast becoming the center of the Russian counter-revolution. The American labor movement must be reformed to draw the proper conclusions from this very important fact.

"We must inquire first into the reasons for the change in the base of operations. Why is it that during the past year the United States have been honored by the attention of the white guard Russian colonies of Europe? Why is it that so many of the workers of the United States and politicians have migrated recently into the United States?

"There are three basic reasons for this change. First, the capitalists of the United States are becoming the actual dictators in the affairs of the world. From this it follows that he who is looking for a new base of operations for the Russian counter-revolution must find a place which will give him a large number of American workers, and a large number of European imperialists. And it is the growing power and independence of the Communist and militant labor movement in all the European countries.

"These three factors, in addition to several others of lesser importance, have combined to bring about a situation which makes it visibly apparent to the Russian counter-revolution in the United States. Where these contractors and promoters were formerly opposed to the American labor movement, and every progressive element in American society, they are now getting into action. It will be a fatal mistake to adopt the position that the American labor movement is the ally of the Russian counter-revolutionaries and the ally of such a situation of reaction is the only one which the American labor movement can take. It is the business only of the Russian counter-revolutionaries to stir up class divisions to the working masses.

and to the progressive forces of this country as a whole than such an attitude of aloofness and indifference. The reactionary machinations of the Russian counter-revolutionists in the United States.

Why? First let us remember that whenever the Russian counter-revolution succeeded in establishing a base of operations, they invariably strengthened the reactionary forces of the world against the forces of labor and progress generally. Ask the Turk, the Bulgarian, the Polish, the German, the French and English about the reactionary pressure exercised by the Russian counter-revolutionists upon the internal affairs of those countries.

To Aid Reaction Here. "I might remark, in passing, that it is generally quite difficult to separate the home affairs of a country from its foreign affairs. This is particularly true with regard to problems of a country of such world importance as the United States. In consequence of this, a capitalist government that follows a policy of aggression abroad and 'liberalism' at home, cannot continue very long under the present phase of capitalist development.

"From this it follows that in the measure in which the Russian counter-revolutionary policy is gaining momentum in the United States, it will succeed in weakening the American government to such an extent that not only aggression and hostility toward Soviet Russia but also an intensified offensive against American labor and against the progressive social forces in America generally.

It is in the light of the foregoing that you must consider the arrival in the United States the other day of Abramovich, leader of the Russian counter-revolutionary machinations and henchman of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer. What is the significance of Abramovich's coming to America, particularly at this juncture?

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as well as the Russian counter-revolutionary, who is now working upon a new crusade against the revolutionary and militant labor movement to crush all opposition to the 'successful' enforcement of the Dawes' plan.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"You have read the statement of the central executive committee of the Party of R. Abramovich in which he says that he is on his way to the United States to help the American labor movement to organize its own branches.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

Distort Campaign Speeds Up

ALTHOUGH this local race is only a small one, less than twenty men will be in the drive to the end, trying to 'clean up' our quota.

This letter from a Finnish comrade in Orr, Minn., expresses the spirit of District 9. Indirectly, it also explains why so many branches are sprouting throughout the territory of North Michigan, Minnesota and Wisconsin, separated from the general labor movement as well as from each other.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

"The mission of R. Abramovich, as representative of the Second International of Scheidemann, Noske and Fischer, is to carry out the program of the Program of Abramovich.

Branches in District 9 That Are Leaders in Drive to Insure The Daily Worker

Czecho-Slovak, St. Paul, Minn. \$15.00

English, Duluth, Minn. 36.00

English, Hancock, Mich. 45.00

English, Rochester, Minn. 7.00

English, St. Paul, Minn. 88.00

English, Superior, Wis. 28.00

English, Ann Arbor, Mich. 7.00

Finnish, Ashland, Wis. 8.00

Finnish, Boynton, Minn. 10.00

Finnish, Duluth, Minn. 10.00

Finnish, Chicago, Minn. 10.00

Finnish, Crawfordsville, Ind. 10.00

Finnish, Grandville, Mich. 17.00

Finnish, Gilbert, Minn. 10.00

Finnish, Hancock, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Ingham, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Iron Range, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00

Finnish, Marquette, Mich. 10.00