

The DAILY WORKER
Raises the Standard for
a Workers' and Farm-
ers' Government

Vol. II, No. 2.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: In Chicago, by mail, \$5.00 per year.
Outside Chicago, by mail, \$6.00 per year.

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 14, 1925

Published Daily, except Sunday by THE DAILY WORKER
115 W. Washington, Chicago, Ill.

Help Insure
THE
DAILY WORKER
for 1925!

Price 3 Cents

THE DAILY WORKER

WORKERS FIGHT WAGE CUTS

Entered as Second-class matter September 21, 1912, at the Post Office at Chicago, Illinois under the Act of March 3, 1879.

AS WE SEE IT

By T. J. O'FLAHEARTY.

TWO headlines glare at me from a sign of newspaper clippings lying on my desk. One reads: "The Minister Accuses Wife." The other is: "Sunday School Teacher Named by Wife as Seducer." It looks as if some evil genius had been getting Christ's army in wrong. The "girl minister" is 23 years old and got into trouble when a female member of her congregation invited her to pray for her husband who it appears had a secret sin on his soul. The little evangelist was so successful that the unhappy husband grew two extra wives. Formerly there was only one. At least so thought his wife. The judge took the minister to let the wrong husband take a chance on going to hell his own way.

THE second story deals with the escapades of a prohibition enforcement agent and a Sunday school teacher. The paper does not say whether old John Hartweyker flared in the adventure, but it is a way of getting mixed up in such affairs. All we care to say in comment is, that the best defending lawyer that the home are not the ministers of the gospel. But what could you expect from the fellows of the holy ghost?

THINGS have come to a pretty pass when a congressman cannot take his lunch without having to apologize in congress and before the world for Mrs. Frank D. Scott let the cat out of the bag when she had a falling out with her husband who happens to be a congressman. "Hell both so far as like a woman's tongue," and Mrs. Scott talked to bet hell. What she said caused a republican congressman to propose an investigation and her charges, that so long as they were sent to investigate "Pamela" scolded her into the United States on their return. The congressman who proposed the investigation is "The House who are alleged to have snuggled in the liquor are dry."

ACCORDING to Mrs. Scott's testimony, the congressman had a jolly old time. It was a most pretty scene bringing their wives along. When the lawmakers were decently stowed, on the story goes, they demonstrated the most liberal attitude on marriage relations and acted in quite a conciliatory, unrepresentative manner. Renowned representatives of the "pulp" could not seem to get on easily around the deck with a pitcher of anti-vice liquid in their hands looking for events. It is said that the "dry" congressmen were the "wettest" offenders. Nobly admitted any painful injury during trip and but for Mrs. Scott getting her kimonos that she cannot wear in the committee's cigarette, sometime later in Washington, the dry congressmen might well be enjoying their next trip.

THOMAS J. WALSH of Montana, the terror of oil thieves and the chairman of the public lands committee, which investigated the oil scandals, was one of the chosen few entertained by Edward McLean, news paper publisher, at his home in Washington. It is McLean is the obliging fellow who admitted loaning \$100,000 to Albert B. Fall in order to cover that gentleman's financial relations with the oil baron, Hobson. McLean was one of the big figures behind the scenes in the oil scandal on the oil fields. Walsh was the "dealer" of the nation's resources. It was a good show while it lasted.

THE three lawyers who saved the necks of Leopold and Loeb from the gallows will divide \$130,000 between them. It is believed that Clark Terry will get the lion's share. The murder to which two young millionaires confessed was a particularly cold-blooded one. (Continued on page 2.)

A. S. EMBREE, I. W. W. ORGANIZER, FREED AFTER FOUR YEARS OF PRISON

BOISE, Jan. 13.—Adolph S. Embree, Iowa political prisoner in Idaho, has just been freed. He was arrested as an I. W. W. organizer and convicted under the Idaho criminal syndicalism law in 1920. His four years and more behind the bars have only whetted his eagerness to return to agitation work. He was general secretary-treasurer of the I. W. W. in Chicago during 1917-1918.



WORKERS PARTY ISSUES CALL FOR UNITED FRONT CAMPAIGN AGAINST ATTACK OF BOSSES

The long and carefully planned attack on the wage scales of the working class shall not go unchallenged! This is the spirit of the statement issued today by the Central Executive Committee of the Workers (Communist) Party, in its program for uniting the whole working class to resist the wage cuts now being carried out and being planned for the future. The statement is as follows:

United Front Campaign Against Wage Cuts

- Policy and Slogans.
1. Our campaign against wage cuts shall be considered as, and made into an organic part of, our general campaign for the mobilization of all working class forces against the present offensive of American capital.
 2. The wage cuts shall be treated as one of the manifestations of the capitalist offensive, the other manifestations being the reopening of the Michigan cases, the organized capitalist campaign to perpetuate child labor exploitation, the proposed revival of bills against the foreign born.
 3. The central slogan in this campaign, as in all other shall be: A United Front of Labor Against the United Front of Capital.
 4. Our objective in the campaign against wage cuts is to annul the cuts. We must, therefore, carry on an intense agitation in favor of strikes, to resist wage cuts. The slogan of the strike must be made the central point in our anti-wage cut propaganda as the only effective means to resist wage cuts.
 5. Following the slogan of: Resist Wage Cuts by Strikes, must come the slogan of: Strengthen Your Union for the Coming Battles. In order to strengthen the union and labor forces generally, we must propose the following concrete measures:
 - a. Organize the unorganized.
 - b. Establish shop committees.
 - c. Amalgamation of craft unions into industrial unions.
 - d. Fight for the defense of labor militants in the class struggle.
 - e. Fight for the defense of the foreign born.

During this campaign we shall expose the policy of LaFollette and the conference for progressive political action to do anything for the working masses.

Propaganda.

1. An informational leaflet shall be immediately prepared and published by the central executive committee in 250,000 copies. The leaflet to be drawn up in accord with above outlined policy.
2. Reference shall be made in the leaflet and in our propaganda generally that in starting the fight against the bosses, the capitalists are reaping the fruits of their victory in the presidential election, as foreseen and stated by the central executive committee in its statement summarizing the results of the election.

The lesson shall be drawn at this point for the necessity of class action on the political field under the leadership of the Workers (Communist) Party. Criticize the utility of LaFollette and the conference for progressive political action.

2. All party editors shall be instructed to follow closely the wage cut developments, to display prominently all news relating to these developments and to propagate editorially and otherwise the party policy.
3. Wherever the situation reaches an acute stage the party shall immediately organize mass meetings and shop meetings, to propagate our policy.

As part of our propaganda against wage cuts, we shall introduce resolutions in local trade unions, joint boards, and city central bodies calling the attention of the workers to the immediate wage cuts and to the necessity of preparing to resist. The resolutions shall incorporate our policy. (Continued on page 2.)

RAILROAD STRIKERS, JAILED BY DAUGHERTY INJUNCTION, REFUSED NEW TRIAL BY U. S. SUPREME COURT

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—R. Raylor, Jacob Sink and Patrick Mahan have been given a seven-month prison term for violation of a federal court injunction, restraining interference with railway post office carrier during the railroad strike of 1922, failed in the United States supreme court today for a retrial or reversal of their conviction.

MINNEAPOLIS FAKERS WAR ON RADICALS

Communists Fight Back with Determination

(Special to The Daily Worker)

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Jan. 13.—Dan Stevens, Communist, and member of the Minneapolis Trades and Labor Assembly for twenty years, is threatened with losing his seat in the central labor body because of his membership in the Workers Party.

The attack on Stevens is directed by the old reactionaries ably assisted by the alleged progressive, Cramer, editor of the Review, than whom there is no more fully fledged leakspout in the labor movement. Cramer formerly played with the radicals, but after losing his meat ticket sent him crawling to the reactionaries.

Between Two Fires.

But Cramer is now spurned by both sides. The old reliable conservatives have the greatest contempt for him. They cannot trust this backslider who would turn any way at a moment's notice that would promise him a juicy meat ticket together with the gratification of his desire for the limelight.

The Communists are vigorously assisting the fight forced upon them. They have put up a full slate of officers of the assembly and may enter a candidate in the mayoralty campaign. If the labor fakers endorse George E. Leach for mayor, according to C. A. Hathaway, district organizer for the Workers Party.

Machinist is Barred.

The reactionaries promise to make a report of their investigation of Dan Stevens, next Wednesday. William Naueith, of the machinist union, also barred from the assembly by the fakers, is on the fakers' frame-up list. The center group in the assembly are shaking in their shoes. The Communists are fighting under very favorable circumstances and have their opponents on the moral defensive.

Earthquake Destroys Villages.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Jan. 13.—Violent earthquake shocks were felt today in the region of Ardahan, Russian Armenia, according to reports received here. Several villages were reported destroyed. Many lives were said to have been lost.

TEXTILE WAGE CUT MEETS STRIKE TALK; LONGER HOURS BEGINNING; T. U. E. L. URGES UNITED FRONT

FALL RIVER, Mass., Jan. 13.—Textile union forces in Fall River are divided on the question of fighting the 10 per cent wage cut decreed by the cotton manufacturers for 25,000 employees. The American Federation of Textile Operatives, a conservative independent union, having most of the organized textile workers submitted the issue to its six affiliated local unions with the following result:

A. F. T. O. Wavers and Yields.

The workers' local voted unanimous rejection of the cut with a majority in favor of strike; the spinners' local gave unanimous rejection, with a five to one vote for strike; the loomsters' local rejected the wage cut but did not vote for a strike; the carders' local accepted the cut under protest and yarn spinners' and slavers' locals are reported to have yielded to the reduction demand. This division makes effective action by the A. F. T. O. doubtful.

The United Shows Fight.

On the other hand the United Textile Workers' Union, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, and having several hundred members in Fall River, declares hard internationalist president Thomas F. McMahon that the wage cut will be fought with all resources at its disposal unless an investigation justifies the manufacturers, as McMahon is confident it will not.

Several thousand workers are following the leadership of the U. T. W. members in Fall River, says McMahon, and will act with them. He declares the manufacturers did not consult his union because they knew the U. T. W. would oppose their action.

McMahon hopes the post-election wage cut conspiracy, stating that the reactions were postponed until after Coolidge, had been elected, under the direction of that shrewd textile capitalist William Moran Butler of New Bedford, chairman of the republican campaign committee.

A Chip Off the Old Block.

The cut is now coming under the leadership of Moran Butler, son of the republican chairman, and president of the Cotton Manufacturers' Association. It is coming in those localities where unemployment has been worst and the workers' spirits are supposed to have been most broken.

Assailing the cut as an outrage, McMahon pointed to the employers' profit, saying:

"There are some mills in Fall River that have declared dividends during the past year as high as 20 per cent and these mills are not equipped with automatic looms or up-to-date machinery."

Wages of 4,000 Cut in New Bedford.

NEW BEDFORD, Mass., Jan. 13.—A two-thirds vote of the textile union of New Bedford is required for the acceptance of a reduction of the 10 per cent wage cut which has been handed

(Continued on page 3.)

SUPREME COURT TO GET CASE OF RUTHENBERG

Local Unions Sending in More Money

(Special to The Daily Worker)

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—The appeal to the United States supreme court for a reversal of the decision of the Michigan supreme court, confining C. E. Ruthenberg, executive secretary of the Workers (Communist) Party to the Jackson, Mich., prison without bail, will be heard on Saturday.

On January 17 the supreme court of the United States will be asked by Comrade Ruthenberg's attorneys to admit Ruthenberg to bail pending a final decision on the constitutionality of the Michigan criminal syndicalism law.

Frank P. Walsh, who defended Foster and Ruthenberg in the Michigan trials, will represent Comrade Ruthenberg in Washington, as will Isaac Ferguson of Chicago. Comrade Ruthenberg's lawyers contend that the Michigan criminal syndicalism law is unconstitutional because it denies the right of assembly and of free speech given in the constitution, and that the Communists cannot be imprisoned for merely expressing their opinions. No intent to do criminal injury has been shown by the Berlin county prosecutors of the Communist Party.

Local Unions Aid Defense.

The O'Fallon Local Union, No. 765, of the United Mine Workers of America, at its last regular meeting voted unanimously to donate \$25.00 for the defense of Ruthenberg, and the other Michigan defendants. A. W. Young, member of the O'Fallon local, declared to the DAILY WORKER: "The miners of O'Fallon are beginning to

(Continued on page 3.)

RAW VEGETABLE FIENDS RAZED IN BABY DAILY

The first anniversary of the DAILY WORKER was celebrated by its Chicago supporters last Monday night with an entertainment which progressed, besides nice things to eat and drink, a novel sketch somewhat after the fashion of an incident in the "Peepers on Horseback." Those who have seen the play will remember the in lowering little paper which is distributed among the audience during the show.

A Novel Stunt.

The committee in charge of the entertainment pulled off a surprising stunt last Monday night. Moritz Loeb, business manager of the DAILY WORKER, took the platform and announced that a fresh example of DAILY WORKER Publishing company efficiency would be given in a few minutes. And a fresh example it was. Nothing less than making up a miniature DAILY WORKER on the stage and selling it for ten cents at the audience.

An editorial staff composed of Thru her Lewis, Al Schapp, Gusie Kruse and Walt Carmon, supplied the news which was as snappy and funny as a make-up man. Even a living cartoon

(Continued on page 2.)

You Must Help!

Ruthenberg in prison! Thirty-one more trials ahead. Ten thousand dollars wanted by January 15. Volunteers wanted to help mail out tens of thousands of letters for the Michigan defense.

Come during the day or phone State 5959 if you will come at night. Bring others.

Labor Defense Council, 166 West Washington Street, Room 307.

DETROIT AUTO WORKERS STAND BY COMMUNISTS

Denounce 'Syndicalism' Laws

Protests and resolutions are being sent in to the Labor Defense Council from all over the country, demanding that C. E. Ruthenberg be freed and protesting against the prosecution of Robert Minor or any of the others who were indicted along with Ruthenberg.

The Auto Workers' Local No. 127 of Detroit expressed its stand as follows:

Drive Against All Workers

"Since the world war many states have passed so-called 'criminal syndicalism' and 'criminal anarchy' laws which are in violation of the spirit of the bill of rights of the United States constitution, and are instruments of the employing class tyranny over the workers and their organizations."

Funds for Legal Battle

Already a number of working class organizations and unions have realized the importance of this entire labor and anti-syndicalist defense fight against the backbone of the Michigan defense and are contributing to the Labor Defense Council. The United Auto Workers of America, Local No. 127 of Detroit, has a check for \$120. The Joint Education Committee of three lodges—C. O. C. U. and I. O. O. F.—of Chicago, Illinois, sent a money order for \$20. The Workmen's Sick Ben. and Ed. Fund of New York sent a check for \$25 which is all we can possibly give at this time. We will like to send more and promise to contribute again as soon as we can.

Brook Concert and Ball

Saturday, Feb. 27, a good concert, proceeds to raise funds for the fund and for library at Workers Hall. Committee decisions to day in session.

COMMUNIST CHILDREN'S COLUMN

We received an essay by Comrade Helen Petras one Lenin Comrade Helen is 10 years old and a member of the Lafayette Nucleus of Chicago. This group of Juniors has promised to write essays for our column on Lenin, Leninism, the Communist Parties of the world and the Workers' Revolution. These essays will appear in our column as we get these essays. For you know we are sure that they will make the rest of our little Juniors go busy and write something for our column.

To repeat what kind of contributions we want for column. Tell a story that they did to their brother, short or long but tell it about anything that happened to you while you were at school or walking along the street or talking to your playmates. Other children will surely be glad to hear about it.

Tomorrow I shall tell you a story about an experience I had one day on my way to the DAILY WORKER office—Ed. Note.

NICOLAI LENIN.

By Helen Petras, Age 10. Who was Lenin? Many children ask us this question.

Federation Secretaries Will Read This Because It Is of Vital Party Interest

THE other day a comrade told us that whereas most of the party federations had to support their own federal dues and weekly dues, he thought it strange that no more money for the English branches to take over the support of the DAILY WORKER.

We answered by informing the comrade that the DAILY WORKER was not the organ of the English speaking membership of the party, that it was the organ of the entire party, that it was THE PARTY ORGAN, the official spokesman of the party and the C. E. C.

This means but one thing. That is, that also every party branch must support its language daily or weekly dues and also the support so given must also go a consciousness of the VALUE of the DAILY WORKER to the party, the recognition of it as the CENTRAL PARTY ORGAN, and loyal support for it.

The table below gives the number of branches in every party federation, the number of branches in each federation that have already HELPED TO INSURE THE DAILY WORKER FOR 1925, and the number of branches that have not yet sent in EVEN A SINGLE DOLLAR.

Table with 4 columns: Federation, Number of Branches, Branches That Remitted, Branches That Have Not Helped. Rows include Finnish, South Slavic, Russian, Jewish, Hungarian, Lithuanian, Lettish, Polish, Greek, German, Ukrainian, Armenian, Czechoslovak, Italian, Bulgarian, Rumanian, Scandinavian, Estonian, ENGLISH Branches.

Beginning tomorrow, we will publish by districts, the names of the branches in each district, the amounts each has contributed to the insurance campaign, the names of the branches that have not yet helped to INSURE THE DAILY WORKER FOR 1925.

NORTHERN MICHIGAN TO BE SCENE OF AIR WAR GAMES IN FEBRUARY

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13—Plans are being prepared for extensive winter maneuvers—the first ever held by the army in service—in northern Michigan in the latter part of February. It was announced today by Brigadier General William Mitchell.

All available planes of the air service will be mobilized for the maneuvers which is to be conducted by army aviators with first hand knowledge of conditions encountered in the field.

All supplies for the encampment will be transported by air, airplanes will be used for scouting parties, and the terrain is being studied by the topography of the country and supply bases will be established as the maneuvers are warring in a strange country.

AS WE SEE IT BY T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

(Continued from page 1) They sons of poor men, they would undoubtedly have been just a money man in a suit and a "justice" and so tempt the eye as well as the stomach.

There is even an anecdote, who has heard so much as a "justice" that he is served by his own.

The French ambassador to Russia tells the Soviet government that the republic's public would make quite a list with small French holders of capital funds, if it were not for those debts. He does not use the language of a debtor. While the world is so much as a "justice" that he is served by his own.

All supplies for the encampment will be transported by air, airplanes will be used for scouting parties, and the terrain is being studied by the topography of the country and supply bases will be established as the maneuvers are warring in a strange country.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13—Plans are being prepared for extensive winter maneuvers—the first ever held by the army in service—in northern Michigan in the latter part of February. It was announced today by Brigadier General William Mitchell.

All available planes of the air service will be mobilized for the maneuvers which is to be conducted by army aviators with first hand knowledge of conditions encountered in the field.

All supplies for the encampment will be transported by air, airplanes will be used for scouting parties, and the terrain is being studied by the topography of the country and supply bases will be established as the maneuvers are warring in a strange country.

TEXTILE WAGE CUT IS FACING TALK OF STRIKE

Force the Longer Day on the Workers

(Continued from page 1) The 41,000 textile workers of the city's mills, Andrew Sabiner, secretary New Bedford Cotton Manufacturers Association, announced the cut after the association's meeting.

The announcement of the cut makes New England textile wage reduction practically unanimous. Amoskeag mills in New Hampshire led off with Lawrence, Lowell, Woburn, and Fall River mills following. No marked increase in the amount of work has been promised, and the mills will work on the same five-day week or full-time operation.

The T. U. E. L. Issues Statement. CHICAGO, Ill., Jan. 13.—The Trade Union Educational League today issued a statement upon the critical situation in the textile unions and the industry. The statement says: "We warn the textile workers against any surrender to the bosses on the wage cut. If they are forced that any such surrender will be followed by another attack on wages or on hours." The statement says that the mills are now beginning to increase the work day from 50 to 54 hours and that the workers are being asked to work longer hours for the same pay.

The T. U. E. L. and all the militant workers in this country who reject all religious, patriotic and imperialist support of the employers and the capitalists of the United States in a solid front against the wage cut. The T. U. E. L. and the Communist Party in this country will support the workers and the militant workers in their fight for the longer day and the shorter week.

The T. U. E. L. points out to the textile workers in the Fall River, Lowell, Woburn and Lawrence, Mass. mills of the A. F. of L. and to all other textile workers who are thinking that the wage cut is a "justice" that they are served by their own.

No Division! No Desertion! Moreover, this division of the workers' unions in the face of an attack by the united bosses is desertion under fire and destructive of the union's power to resist.

The T. U. E. L. urges the textile workers—force your unity unions to unite in the fight for the longer day and the shorter week. Take the lead, militants! Call on the lagging locals for united action. There is no union, even where they will not struggle, call the workers into meeting and form shop committees that will take up the fight. For unity, build a solid fighting front! Rally the unorganized masses to the fight. Stand by your right. Rally the wage cut! Fight any increase in hours.

Trade Union Educational League. Raw Vegetable Fiends Razzed in Baby "Daily"

(Continued from page 1) was furnished, this role being played by a young comrade.

Comrade Leah declared the dead line was reached and he pressed the imaginary button that sets the big gears in the DAILY WORKER plant humming, several young comrades ran thru the hall shouting "Read the Baby Daily Worker! ten cents a copy!" It was a work of art, even the some of the editorial department came in for merciless lampooning. It was edited by a well known humorist in the business office who evidently is a meat eater looking from an amusing graven on a local trade union official who lived exclusively and ostentatiously on carrots and turnips—raw.

A good little review of this paper was furnished by the "Baby Daily Worker" in its issue of Jan. 13.

These recovered from the party discussion had salt rubbed into their wounds during the party's investigation of Michigan's party over the respective merits of the majority and minority theses and their party's agreement and final five years for each office.

Music was furnished by a young comrade who was overacting the part of a modern. Everybody had a merry time and are looking forward to the party's entertainment in the next issue which will be held on Feb. 28. This is the famous Red reveal.

6 Hungry Children and \$15,000,000 Cathedral Is New York Contrast

By J. LOUIS ENGDHAL.

TODAY, New York City offers another one of those many startling contrasts that well to the surface out of the teeming lives of its millions.

Down town, the family of the dead Vincenzo Castiglioni, sits about the coffin of the father, killed in a building accident. There is the widow with six children, and another baby coming in February. They had to borrow 25 cents to get something to eat, and they don't know where the money is coming from to pay the undertaker.

Uptown, where the lights shine brighter, the episcopal bishop of New York, William T. Manning, smugly directs the campaign to raise \$15,000,000 that will be spent to build another gorgeous religious structure, the Cathedral of St. John the Divine.

New York's millions of workers, kept going endlessly on the bread of capitalist exploitation, will give little heed to this contrast—the tragedy in "Little Italy" and the ambitious scheme of one of religion's most repulsive harlots.

What should startle New York's workers, however, is the fact that organized labor's officialdom is allied on the side of the aristocratic ecclesiast and not with the dead carpenter's family. Instead of resenting the conditions that suddenly pauperize a whole family, the official labor regime takes its place with the church, one of the powerful pillars upholding the capitalist social structure. For this they receive the blessing of heaven's anointed prince on earth. The blessings may fall on the heads of the labor factors, but no bread comes to the mouths of the starving Castiglioni.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

WORKERS PARTY CALLS FOR WAR ON WAGE CUTS

Urges United Front to Stop Slashes

(Continued from page 1) and to urge and shall demand that the executive bodies of the unions put these measures immediately into effect.

The industrial department of the party shall prepare such a resolution and transmit it to all connections.

Comrade Harrison George is to be commended for preparing draft of pamphlet on wage cuts, to be approved by the committee.

In those industries where wage cuts are already announced or even to be imminent, the district organizations are instructed to put into effect the following program:

1. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Wherever possible, our comrades in these shops shall organize shop committees and carry on propaganda against wage cuts and for amalgamation, shop committees and a strike fund.

Hold general mass meetings of workers for same purpose. Hold special conference with party members in respective shops and organize our members to carry on propaganda in shops for a united front of all unions in the industry to resist wage cuts. In the process of this work, organize a strike fund.

Supreme Court to Hear the Appeal of Ruthenberg Saturday

(Continued from page 1) understand that there is a reason why the leaders of capitalism in this country who reject all religious, patriotic and imperialist support of the employers and the capitalists of the United States in a solid front against the wage cut. The T. U. E. L. and the Communist Party in this country will support the workers and the militant workers in their fight for the longer day and the shorter week.

Set Oct. 5-9 for Legion Convention At Omaha, Neb.

INDIANAPOLIS, Jan. 15.—With the national executive committee of the American Legion in session here today, the legionary body has been set for holding the seventh national legion convention in Omaha National Commandeur Drain today was expected to announce the appointment of committees to handle plans for the Omaha meeting.

"We as miners know that the Communists are the only group in the country today that are fighting on the side of the rank and file miners and all other workers. We know that if the aristocrats against the workers, such as the cold blooded purring of the mine in Pennsylvania, continue, there will be a catastrophe in this country that will be remembered by those who are committing murder and putting honest people in prison. We who hold that the blood of our two brothers—Sam Pace and Steve Froy, who were murdered in the hard coal fields—stripping from the hands of the capitalists and his 'international' masters."

Lettish Comrades Help. The Chicago Lettish branch of the Workers' (Communist) Party has sent the following telegram to Comrade Ruthenberg: "The Lettish branch of Chicago greets you as a champion of the workers and stands by you in this fight for the workers' rights. We will speedily return to our ranks and pledge to do everything possible for your return. Signed: J. Zelms, secretary, 4017 Park Ave."

In his message to the legislature last week, Governor Groesbeck told of the overcrowded condition of Michigan's prisons, and admitted that they are badly in need of additions and repairs.

Yountown, Ohio, Help. Five hundred dollars has been contributed by the Workers' and Free Speech Council of Yountown, Ohio, for the Ruthenberg defense.

Chicago Lettish branch of the Workers' (Communist) Party has sent the following telegram to Comrade Ruthenberg: "The Lettish branch of Chicago greets you as a champion of the workers and stands by you in this fight for the workers' rights. We will speedily return to our ranks and pledge to do everything possible for your return. Signed: J. Zelms, secretary, 4017 Park Ave."

In his message to the legislature last week, Governor Groesbeck told of the overcrowded condition of Michigan's prisons, and admitted that they are badly in need of additions and repairs.

Yountown, Ohio, Help. Five hundred dollars has been contributed by the Workers' and Free Speech Council of Yountown, Ohio, for the Ruthenberg defense.

Chicago Lettish branch of the Workers' (Communist) Party has sent the following telegram to Comrade Ruthenberg: "The Lettish branch of Chicago greets you as a champion of the workers and stands by you in this fight for the workers' rights. We will speedily return to our ranks and pledge to do everything possible for your return. Signed: J. Zelms, secretary, 4017 Park Ave."

In his message to the legislature last week, Governor Groesbeck told of the overcrowded condition of Michigan's prisons, and admitted that they are badly in need of additions and repairs.

SUN GETTING OVER ATTACK OF CHILLS, OBSERVERS REPORT

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—Altho over fifteen billion years old, the sun which has been suffering from a severe indigestion for a couple of years, was reported officially as "greatly improved."

Observers' reports from the Smithsonian institute solar observatories in the nitrate desert of Chile and Arizona, show the sun's heat, about two per cent under average since 1922, is getting back to normal.

MOSKVIN IN "POLIKUSHKA"



Ivan Moskvin of the Moscow Art Theatre as "Polikushka." To be presented tomorrow, Thursday, Jan. 15, at Garner's Independent Theatre, 272 Roosevelt Road, near Independence Blvd., from 6:30 to 11 P. M.

POLIKUSCHKA

Ivan Moskvin of the Moscow Art Theatre as "Polikushka." To be presented tomorrow, Thursday, Jan. 15, at Garner's Independent Theatre, 272 Roosevelt Road, near Independence Blvd., from 6:30 to 11 P. M.

FAKE ELECTORAL BILL BACKED BY FASCISTI GUNS

Disfranchise Opposition Plan of Mussolini

(Special to The Daily Worker)
ROME, Jan. 13.—The fascisti have called out their military forces of armed guards and police to terrorize the people and see that Mussolini's new election law bill goes thru, by force if necessary, as parliament is reassembling today.

The bill is still in the hands of the committee and the question of the workers demanding their immediate release is prominent. Mussolini has today excluded himself in his quarters here, and the fact that he is not seen on the streets is the rumor of his assassination, it is said here.

The election bill upon which Mussolini opposes, gives the fascist supporters a 2/3 vote, and holds the opposition follows down to one vote a piece.

Fascist victory in the Italian branch of the Italian fascist has been organized, which makes it more likely that the fascisti will be able to carry out their plan.

An Illinois branch of the Italian fascist has been organized, which makes it more likely that the fascisti will be able to carry out their plan. In a statement showing plainly that the followers of Mussolini make it their chief task to have the growing power of the workers, Mario Fazio, secretary of the Illinois fascist league, abuse upon the Italian and American Communists.

"In this period following the war we see the fascisti take the place of a striding railroad men," Luro said. He pointed out the fact that Mussolini turned the fascist movement into an attacking agency, and defeated the workers in their strikes and struggles against their chief task to have the growing power of the workers.

Luro did not explain how it is that the fascisti are able to remain in power only through the white terror, and the power of their bayonets.

Huge Anti-Fascist Meetings.
NEW YORK, Jan. 13.—Thousands of persons attended a united front anti-fascist demonstration, led by the Communists, held in the People's House, E. 15th St., Sunday night.

The audience was white to capacity to hear the speakers urge the prevention of any attempt to organize fascist in America. Contrasts were made, declared that the black shirted terror and slingers of the capitalist class must not be permitted to gain a foothold in this country.

Farragut denounced the capitalist press for its fascist demagogues. "I don't see why we have to have the bourgeoisie from the rule of the workers led by the Communist, after the white terror," he said.

Leopard Kill Trainer.
BAY CITY, Mich., Jan. 12.—Mrs. Hoyt killed a strange animal trainer last night when she was in the act of inflicting a beating on him, she had been trained for the purpose.

Dinner Pail Epics by Bill Lloyd

(By Federated Press)
The Federated Press is looking for a new angle on the dinner pail. The man who swines a dinner pail won't wander off to the mountains. The man who swines a dinner pail won't wander off to the mountains. The man who swines a dinner pail won't wander off to the mountains.

They ain't my long out, in economics I'm a heart. I can't die one who ain't my long out, in economics I'm a heart. I can't die one who ain't my long out, in economics I'm a heart.

My policy must be Buy a Policy. Patronize our advertisers.

RESCUE 16 SAILORS AFTER BEING AFDOT TWO WEEKS ON OCEAN

NEW YORK, Jan. 13.—Sixteen sailors, the crew of the four masted schooner, Manuel Carvajal, were rescued after being afloat for two weeks, following the wreck of their vessel, said the wireless corporation here today.

The radio message gave only a sketchy outline of the rescue. It said the men were almost at death's door when they were picked up 240 miles southwest of New York.

RAILROADS ARE PATTED ON WRIST BY COMMISSION

Ordered to Be Fair After Next March

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—The inter-state commerce commission today reaffirmed its previous decision holding that the practice of railroads in assigning private cars and foreign line cars for railway fuel to bituminous coal mines is unreasonable.

The railroads were ordered to change their practice with regard to privately owned coal cars by March 1, 1926.

The commission was divided on the question, Commissioners Ladd, Potter and Clark dissenting from the majority.

The private car owners are grouped according to their interests according to the commission's report.

The Big Mop.
1. Those that owned the plants, mines and cars, the latter being used to transport coal from the owned mines to the plants of the owning company.

2. Those that own the cars and the plants, but not the mines. In this class are included Bethlehem Steel corporation, the United States Steel corporation and H. J. Harvester company; Ford Motor Company, the Steel company of Canada.

3. Those that own cars and mines, but which are dependent upon outside contracts for the disposition of the coal. In this class are included the Western and Northern Coal Co., the Western and Northern Coal Co., the Western and Northern Coal Co.

Washington Refuses to Withdraw Its Troops from Southern Republic
(By Federated Press)
WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—Administration officials are yet adamant in their refusal to withdraw the 100 American marines to remain in the country where they have been for the past 12 years.

Another angle of the picture is presented at Erbach in this district where the hereditary court the deprived of his title by the 1918 revolution still occupies the family palace and draws rents and dividends from lands and industrial enterprises to the tune of 2,000,000 marks (\$500,000) yearly.

Executive Clemency for Carlo Tresca is Requested by Bureau
(By Federated Press)
NEW YORK, Jan. 13.—An application for executive clemency for Carlo Tresca, serving sentence of one year and a day at Atlantic penitentiary for the publishing of a two-line birth control book advertisement in his paper "The Liberator," has been forwarded to U. S. Attorney General.

They ain't my long out, in economics I'm a heart. I can't die one who ain't my long out, in economics I'm a heart. I can't die one who ain't my long out, in economics I'm a heart.

My policy must be Buy a Policy. Patronize our advertisers.

GRUELING WORK LOT OF LABOR IN GERMANY TODAY

Men, Women and Children Must Labor

(Federated Press Staff Correspondent)
DRESDEN, Germany, Jan. 13.—This little village of 2,200 souls midway between Frankfurt and Heidelberg affords a picture of rural life which is illuminating to one who comes with impressions of Germany gained chiefly from reading.

Noticed between the wooded slopes of the hills with a noisy little stream running thru the town this place of red roofs, tiled chimneys and houses dating back to the 17th century and narrow winding streets has a charm to the townsmen familiar with the regimented order of the cities.

It's Work! Work! Work!
Not only does the primitive standard of comfort and a glimpse of the specter who has taken up his residence here as well as in every city and hamlet in Germany go far to dispel the atmosphere of picturesque and uncover the hard facts of rural life.

In many respects life today is little different from the days before August, 1914. People still find hard cultivating their little patches of land or in nearby mills and at other kinds of labor.

Today the same rule of labor control that is being extended to all members of the family. The problem of getting a living has become a very serious matter.

Wages Low; Food Cost High.
Wages average around \$1 per day with the cost of food through the winter is high in the United States and sometimes higher. Cows from 60c to \$1 per head; bread, 20c for 100 lbs; meat, 40c for 100 lbs; soft coal, \$11 per ton. Nearly every family has a small patch where they raise their own vegetables and garden stuff.

Another angle of the picture is presented at Erbach in this district where the hereditary court the deprived of his title by the 1918 revolution still occupies the family palace and draws rents and dividends from lands and industrial enterprises to the tune of 2,000,000 marks (\$500,000) yearly.

Executive Clemency for Carlo Tresca is Requested by Bureau
(By Federated Press)
NEW YORK, Jan. 13.—An application for executive clemency for Carlo Tresca, serving sentence of one year and a day at Atlantic penitentiary for the publishing of a two-line birth control book advertisement in his paper "The Liberator," has been forwarded to U. S. Attorney General.

They ain't my long out, in economics I'm a heart. I can't die one who ain't my long out, in economics I'm a heart. I can't die one who ain't my long out, in economics I'm a heart.

My policy must be Buy a Policy. Patronize our advertisers.

The Communist Press and the Young Workers

By JOHN WILLIAMSON.

THE Young Workers League participated in the campaign to launch our first English Communist Daily today. It feels proud of the fact that during the past year we have been able to keep our Communist Daily in the field continually as the fighting expression of the working class in its many and varied struggles.

Today when we are facing a nation where unemployment is growing each month, when the young workers are being pitted against the adults in the vicious circle of wages cuts, and replacement of the adult and more experienced workers by young workers for less pay, it is the DAILY WORKER which raises the slogan and demands of the Young Workers League who are always active in every industrial conflict and in every labor struggle.

During the past year when the League has been advancing forward on the field of economic struggle, the DAILY WORKER has been an invaluable asset in each of the many campaigns conducted by the League.

Today, when we are approaching new imperialist wars which will result in the young workers being called upon to sacrifice their lives on the battlefield for American imperialism, it will be the DAILY WORKER which will serve as a daily medium of advice and leadership to every worker, young and old, against the further ventures of American imperialism.

THE DAILY WORKER must be the standard around which we rally day after day in our attack against the Communist Party and its hangers-on. While the official organ of the League, the Young Worker, is important for every young Communist, nevertheless we must not forget that the youth movement is only a section of the Communist movement in America. After spending four, five or six years in the youth movement we must enter completely the party and there carry on the struggle till final victory crowns our efforts.

From another angle the DAILY WORKER is one of the best means of training the new recruits who enter our revolutionary youth movement. In our daily paper they receive the news of the entire world labor and Communist movement. They receive a wide, a world vision, which is necessary to their solidarity.

With the DAILY WORKER helping and aiding the American young workers in their daily battles and serving as an educational and rallying point for the young American Communist, it must be determined to sacrifice in order to keep our DAILY WORKER in the field.

CHICAGO MYSTERY GIRL IDENTIFIED AS ST. LOUIS PRINTER'S DAUGHTER

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

St. Louis, Jan. 13.—Chicago's mystery girl, after being identified as Charlotte Maguire, is home again with her invalid father. The girl was staying at a hotel in Chicago and was held until she was identified by her aunt, Mrs. Anna Griffin.

TOM WALSH OF MONTANA DINES WITH MCLEAN

Harding's Pal Back at Old Haunts

(Federated Press Staff Correspondent)
WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—E. B. McLean, former senator from Florida while his detentions, escorted to the White House and captured by the federal government, was today dining with Senator Tom Walsh of Montana, who directed that Tom Walsh inquire, and who surprised everyone by his sudden appearance in the city.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

McLean had notified the committee that he had returned to the city, but he had not been seen since. He had been seen at the White House, but he had not been seen since.

Union Sand Hogs Demand Safety Devices

Tired of Committing Suicide

(Federated Press Staff Correspondent)
NEW YORK, Jan. 13.—Not a union sand hog can Mayor Hylan get for his proposed tunnel under the Narrows from Brooklyn to Staten Island until the working hours for high air pressure men are reduced to eight hours a day.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

The union sand hogs are tired of committing suicide. They demand safety devices to protect themselves from the dangers of the tunnel.

GERMANY OPENS TRADE WAR ON FRENCH RIVAL

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on. The German government has announced that it will raise duties on French goods.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on. The German government has announced that it will raise duties on French goods.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on. The German government has announced that it will raise duties on French goods.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on. The German government has announced that it will raise duties on French goods.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on. The German government has announced that it will raise duties on French goods.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on. The German government has announced that it will raise duties on French goods.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on. The German government has announced that it will raise duties on French goods.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on. The German government has announced that it will raise duties on French goods.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on. The German government has announced that it will raise duties on French goods.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on. The German government has announced that it will raise duties on French goods.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on. The German government has announced that it will raise duties on French goods.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on. The German government has announced that it will raise duties on French goods.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on. The German government has announced that it will raise duties on French goods.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on. The German government has announced that it will raise duties on French goods.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on. The German government has announced that it will raise duties on French goods.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on. The German government has announced that it will raise duties on French goods.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on. The German government has announced that it will raise duties on French goods.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on. The German government has announced that it will raise duties on French goods.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on. The German government has announced that it will raise duties on French goods.

Berlin, Jan. 13.—A fierce trade war between Germany and France is now on. The German government has announced that it will raise duties on French goods.

The Workers Party in Action

WORKERS IN NEW YORK MUST BOOST BAZAAR FOR CLASS WAR PRISONERS IN UNIONS TO ASSURE ITS SUCCESS

NEW YORK, Jan. 13.—One thousand revolutionaries have been arrested in Estonia, scores of them have been murdered. Large numbers have been killed in Lithuania and more arrested. Latvia and Finland are the scenes of the wildest black reaction. The revolutionary workers of Germany, Hungary, Bulgaria, Poland, Jugoslavia, Greece are being arrested every day. Militant Workers Massacred.

Your hundred workers and peasants were arrested in Romania and subjected to the vilest tortures. In Spain, the de Rivera dictatorship is drowning the revolutionary movement in blood. Mussolini is sending his blackshirts against the revolution. We workers once more, hoping in the year to crush the capitalist movement. In India, Java, China and Japan, the reactionary government is massacring the working masses.

Finnish Educational Courses Have Begun For Worcester Workers

WORCESTER, Mass., Jan. 13.—Our educational courses have now started and will continue for eight weeks. The courses were arranged by the eastern districts of the Finnish Federation of the Workers Party. These courses will consist of more subjects and lectures than any of the other districts of the Finnish Federation. The subjects of biology, sociology, political economy, American history, cooperative movement, history of socialism and Communism, movement, trade union movement, imperialism, financial capitalism.

From the three eastern districts of the Workers Party, 40 students attended the courses. The lectures are being conducted by Comrades E. Sullivan, H. Puro, W. Martilla and H. Heino.

Who are to add the class war prisoners in the capitalist dungeons of Europe? Who are to help in the defense of the workers who stand before the capitalist courts of the United States? Only the workers will do it. Only the sympathizers with the revolutionary movement will do their share.

What is your labor organization doing to add the cause? The International Workers Order and the Labor Defense Council, which are supposed to do this work, have arranged a joint bazaar which will take place at the Lyceum 46th St. on Feb. 11 to 14. This bazaar must be a success. It will be a success, if every worker and every labor organization does its part.

We need articles for the bazaar. Every class conscious worker, every trade union, every workers' organization, every fraternal organization should do its share. We appeal to all these organizations to take up the matter at once and to do their utmost in procuring as many articles as possible.

Send a notice of what you are doing in the Joint Bazaar Committee, 205 East 12th St., New York City, or call up Stayvantage 2318. The need is great—Do not delay. Every trade union must cooperate.

"In Memoriam—Lenin" to be shown Jan. 25 at Garter's Theater.

ORDER A BUNDLE! for Lenin Memorial Day

The January issue of The Workers Monthly

EDITED BY EARL R. BROWDER

is an issue with splendid articles on the Great Leader in whose memory we meet.

From cover to cover it is an issue filled with the principles that Lenin advocated.

The splendid article "Lenin, Leader and Comrade" by Alexander Bittelman is only one of the 36 features in this number.

PHOTOGRAPHS, CARTOONS AND A GREAT PAINTING ON THE COVER—ALL ARE IN THE JANUARY ISSUE

Order a Bundle at 18c a copy. Subscription—\$2.00 a Year, or \$1.25 for Six Months.

CUT OUT AND SEND IN! THE WORKERS MONTHLY, 1113 W. WASHINGTON BLVD., CHICAGO, ILL.

Enclosed find \$_____ for bundle of _____ copies. _____ for subscription for _____ months.

NAME _____ STREET _____ CITY _____ STATE _____

OMAHA COMRADES ARE PREPARING BIG LENIN MEMORIAL PROGRAM

OMAHA, Neb., Jan. 13.—The Lenin memorial meeting under the auspices of Local Omaha, Workers Party, will be held Sunday afternoon, Jan. 25, at 8:30 p.m., 22nd and Clark streets, at 2:30 p.m. No admission will be charged and no collection will be taken. J. E. Snyder, national organizer for the Workers Party, will be the principal speaker.

The following program has been tentatively agreed upon for this occasion: International—Led by Bolshevik Quartet, Counts, Jonich, Matthews, Foreman.

Opening remarks—Chairman A. P. Kramer.

Address in Russian—"Lenin and Russia"; B. M. Mikhlin.

Address—"Lenin the Strategist"; G. G. Gotta.

Address in Jewish—"Lenin and the Subject Peoples"; David Resnick.

Workers' Memorial Song, and March—Bolshevik Quartet.

Address—"Lenin and Leninism"; Tom Matthews.

Address—"A Leninist Party in America"; J. E. Snyder.

International—Led by Bolshevik Quartet.

Open Forum, Sunday Night, Lodge Room, Ashland Auditorium.

WITH THE YOUNG WORKERS CONDUCTED BY THE YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE STATEMENT OF NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE

In view of the calling of the enlarged executive sessions of the Communist International and Young Communist International called for the near future, the national executive committee of the Young Workers League of America hereby withdraws the call for the convention call until after the sessions of the enlarged executive.

The discussion in the Young Worker on the statement of the national executive committee will cease with the Jan. 15 issue of the Young Worker. The discussion in the branches and membership meetings must cease immediately except for those meetings already arranged prior to the publication of this statement. At these membership meetings already arranged the N. E. C. shall strive to have a representative present and any comrade representing any other definite opinions be given equal time to present their viewpoint.

With the closing of the league discussion the organization must unite and knit itself more solidly than ever to carry on the work that lies before us. Regardless of differences during

the discussion every comrade must stand behind the policy and the outline of work adopted by the N. E. C. and see that it is carried out in effect. We must not allow anything to hinder us in our progress towards a real revolution. Young Communist League.

The entire league must enter wholeheartedly in the Lenin memorial drive. "Double our members during 1925." This slogan must permeate the entire organization. This must not be an isolated and member existing drive. It must be linked up closely with the organization of our league completely upon the shop nucleus basis. Further more our membership drive must be linked up closely with the economic struggle of the working class youth. We must gain the support of the young factory workers upon the basis of their everyday economic and trade union demands. We must permeate the millions of young Negro workers with our propaganda and bring them into our ranks. We must extend our activities amongst the young agricultural workers and this solidarity the city and country proletarian youth. During this year we must transform our league completely upon the shop nucleus basis and this can be accomplished much better by connecting its task directly with our Lenin enrollment drive.

Another immediate task that lies before us is the issuing of the Weekly Young Worker in the immediate future. Every member and sympathizer must redouble their energies to collect the necessary \$2,000 and secure thousands of new subscribers. With our present transformed into a weekly we will have a powerful weapon to help us reach the masses of young industrial workers. "Every member to work! The Weekly Young Worker by March 1st!" The many tasks which lie before us have been outlined by the national executive committee in its program of action printed in the Dec. 15 issue and again elaborated and amplified in the national executive statement printed in the Dec. 15 issue of the Young Worker. Altho the convention has been temporarily postponed this only gives us an opportunity to build our league and make greater strides forward prior to our third national convention. Let every member step to his post NOW and carry on the necessary work which is required to build our league into a mass organization. The discussion is closed. Now is the time for action. To work, comrades. National Executive Committee, John Williamson, National Secretary.

Yorkville English Branch Endorses the Majority Theses

NEW YORK, Jan. 13.—The Yorkville English branch at its regular meeting held Jan. 8 voted in favor of the thesis of the majority, with 12 yeas and 1 nay.

Liverpool Branch Unanimous for the Majority Theses

LIVERPOOL, O., Jan. 13.—At the last branch meeting of Liverpool for a discussion of both theses of the majority the members took part the branch voted unanimously for the majority thesis.

Bulgarian Branch Of Madison, Ill., Is For Majority Theses

MADISON, Ill., Jan. 15.—Madison Bulgarian branch of the Workers Party, after a discussion of the immediate tasks of the branch endorsed the thesis of the majority and immediately of the central executive committee, unanimously voted to support the majority of the C. E. C.

Cleveland East Side Y. W. L. English Branch For Minority

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Jan. 13.—The East Side English branch of the Young Workers League endorsed the thesis of the minority of the C. E. C. of the W. P. and the minority position of Comrade Kaplan of the N. E. C. of the Y. W. L. by a vote of 7 to 2. Before the vote was taken Comrade Kaplan and Fascist spoke for the minority and Comrades Lerner and Scharow spoke for the majority thesis. The branch endorsed the minority thesis after a thorough discussion, the speaker for the majority was Comrade Kaplan and one speaker representing the Workers Party spoke for each side.

This is the second branch of the Young Workers League of Cleveland to endorse the thesis of the minority of the W. P. and the Kaplan minority position of the N. E. C. of the Y. W. L.

Cleveland Greek Branch Indorses Minority, 10 to 0

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Jan. 13.—The Greek branch of Cleveland, after hearing Comrade Jay Lovestone explain the thesis of the minority and Comrade Alexander Bittelman explain the thesis of the majority of the C. E. C. at the membership meeting and after discussing both sides of the party controversy, in the branch, unanimously endorsed the minority thesis by a vote of 10 to 0.

At this meeting \$46.00 in cash was taken in to insure the DAILY WORKER for 1925. (Signed) M. Kalogeris, organizer, Cleveland Greek branch.

Local Toledo Votes For Minority Theses As Correct Position

TOLEDO, O., Jan. 13.—Local Toledo on Sunday, Jan. 11, in meeting assembled and after hearing Comrade Lerner, the representative for the majority thesis and Comrade Benjamin, representing the minority thesis, endorsed the minority thesis as the correct policy for the party to pursue for the coming year. 16 votes were cast for the minority and 11 for the majority.

PARTY ACTIVITIES NEW YORK CITY

Bronx, New York, Attention, Class in A. B. C. of Communism, every Tuesday night at 1347 Boston Road, Dr. I. Slander, instructor. Lecture, Sunday, Jan. 25, Bronx open forum, Alexander Trachtenberg will lecture on "American Imperialism," at 1317 Boston Road. Bronx Section Affair, Concert and Ball, for benefit of fund and to pay deficits of section, Saturday, Feb. 25, 8:30 p.m., 122 Blue Island Ave. General membership meeting: Sunday, Jan. 16, at 1317 Boston Road to discuss organization, shop nuclei, etc. 8 p.m.

Party Activities Of Local Chicago

Notice C. C. C. Delegates. Our account of Lenin memorial day falling on Wednesday, Jan. 21 (the regular date for our city central committee meetings) the C. C. C. meeting will be held on Tuesday, Jan. 20 at 8 p.m. at 722 Blue Island Ave. Delegate take notice. Settle for "Polkiska" Tickets. All comrades who received for sale "Polkiska" movie tickets must settle for this no later than Wednesday night. Return tickets and money to the office where you got them from. National Executive Committee, John Williamson, National Secretary.

From Now on—Into Both Ears—Please

WHERE do we stand in this campaign to INSURE THE LIFE OF THE DAILY WORKER so as to the quicker assure the death of capitalism?

Yesterday the DAILY WORKER passed its first milestone in revolutionary service. It was a very busy year. It was a year of achievement. The major achievement of the DAILY WORKER is that TODAY we have an INFORMED PARTY.

Today the party knows what's going on in the world. Today our party membership can talk interestingly and intelligently about the Dawes plan and Morgan, about Macdonald and India, about Peking and Karakum, about Japan and the Shenandoah, about Cappellini and Farrington, about Standard Oil and the Royal Dutch Shell, about Imperialism and Us.

Today we have a party membership that is INFORMED. Today we have a party membership that can TALK. In the daily contact the DAILY WORKER reader makes with other workers he is TODAY enabled to TELL THINGS and give the things he tells the RIGHT interpretation, ours, that of our party.

THIS IS GOOD! And what is good for us and our party and our aim must be continued. It is for this reason, among other things, that the DAILY WORKER must have its LIFE INSURED.

WHERE do we stand in this campaign to INSURE THE DAILY WORKER FOR 1925? Right, here, comrades! Attention!

As this is being written the adding machine is registering a total of

15,000 DOLLARS

IN CONTRIBUTIONS TO DATE

In this campaign of ours and yours for \$50,000 to safeguard our daily. Everything considered this is a very satisfactory beginning. This means that we have put the campaign one-third over.

In yesterday's Birthday Special we printed the names of the MILITANT BRANCHES and their remittances to date. What Story does this MILITANT PAGE TELL? Read!

OUR PARTY HAS 995 BRANCHES. UPON THE MILITANT PAGE IN YESTERDAY'S BIRTHDAY SPECIAL THE NAMES AND REMITTANCES FROM 449 BRANCHES APPEARED.

THIS MEANS THAT 546 BRANCHES HAVE NOT YET HELPED TO INSURE THE DAILY WORKER FOR 1925.

To reach, to awaken, to secure ACTION from these 546 branches now becomes the job of all of us. It becomes the job of every DAILY WORKER reader in these branches. It becomes the job of every C. C. C. secretary who has part of these branches under his jurisdiction. It becomes the job of every district organizer, federation secretary, DAILY WORKER agent.

From now on, we're not going to run the risk of having what we say go into one ear and out of the other. From now on we intend shouting into both ears of all these branches; we and the federation secretaries into one ear, the district organizers and all other interested into the other. In this way the importance of this campaign surely will register.

The importance of this campaign MUST REGISTER with every branch and party member. We say MUST because we, all of us, have decided, finally, that this campaign is going to be the kind in which EVERY PARTY BRANCH TAKES PART. THE KIND TO WHICH EVERY PARTY BRANCH RESPONDS.

This is the first day of the second year of the DAILY WORKER. \$15,000 already at hand—\$35,000 still to get—and quick!

\$20,000 in pledges still to collect! Of our 995 party branches 546 have not yet remitted a single dollar.

With prospects such as these, a Communist Party should understand its task and turn out a complete job!

And We Will!

Omaha Comrades Start Class in the A B C of Communism

OMAHA, Neb., Jan. 13.—A class in the "A. B. C. of Communism" has been established by Omaha local of the Workers Party with Tom Matthews as instructor, assisted by David Counts. This class will be held every Wednesday evening at the party headquarters, 206 Croshaw Block. This will give the comrades a more thorough understanding of Bucharin's "A. B. C." than the application of the knowledge gained to problems confronting the movement in America. Sympathizers and trade unionists in Omaha and Council Bluffs are invited to attend these classes. No admission is charged and no collection taken.

New Premier for Sweden. STOCKHOLM, Sweden, Jan. 13.—The serious illness of Prime Minister Branting is leading to a struggle over Branting's successor. Finance Minister Thorsen is considered most likely to take control of the government if Branting is unable to return to his post. Branting has been ill several weeks, and meanwhile there is no one to act as premier.

Patronize our advertisers. Your Policy Must Be Buy a Policy

MANY GOVERNORS IN SADDLE FOR BIG BUSINESS

State Machines Scrap Over Spoils

With the meeting of many state legislatures, and the inauguration of the new governors, the state political machines have settled down to fighting each other to see which political graft will be the most plentiful. Small's Speech Ignores Spoils.

In Springfield, Ill., Governor Small made the usual inaugural speech, but the what a splendid man he did not mention of course, his deals with the kix klan during the campaign in which he was re-elected. Nor did he have much to say about the case on which he is out on bonds, and other "safe" issues. He did not refer to his consistent anti-labor record. Small made no recommendations for law which would help the workers in any way.

Governor A. V. Donahy, the only democrat to survive the republican landslide in Ohio, took the oath of office for a second time as governor of Ohio. Donahy will be liked by the corporations, as he does their bidding as quickly as James Cox or Frank Willis, former republican governor, could obey.

Boases Sipping Pretty. Several political circles are struggling for final control of the Indiana state legislature, with the odds favoring the gang backing the newly elected Governor. The spoils of the first pieces of business transactions by the legislature in Indianapolis for a number of years ago was the passing of the appropriation of \$100,000 to pay the salaries of the members of the legislature. The gang that worked this transaction is marked for better wages and working conditions for Indiana's workers.

One of the hardest legislative battles will occur when the republican who were defeated in the primaries last May attempt to repeal the primary election law. The gang that was ousted from power in the republican party of Indiana have organized a powerful opposition to the present election-holders, and are expected to join with the democrats on some issue in his message to the legislature. Governor Jackson opposed a repeal of the primary law.

Jackson Worst Prison in Country. Governor Groesbeck at Lansing, Mich., where the supreme court a few days ago denied Comrade C. E. Ruthenberg, executive secretary of the Workers (Communist) Party a new trial, delivered the usual governor's message calling for money. Groesbeck mentioned the dilapidated condition of Michigan's prisons. Ruthenberg is confined in the state prison at Jackson, Mich., considered one of the worst prisons in the country.

The Morrisons and Rockefeller are testing case, as they know that no matter whether the state machinery belongs to the democratic or republican political camp, it was all bought and paid for by Wall Street money. The state political machines are the servants of the employing class.

Consider Greco-Turkish Question. THE HAGUE, Jan. 13.—The Hague permanent court of justice will consider the Greco-Turkish exchange of populations here today. Tewfik Roudishi and Rehalat Nouy are being representing the Ankara government.

A Memorial Pageant

Commemorating the Death of the Great Working Class Leader

LENIN MEMORIAL DAY

Wednesday, January 21, 1925, 8 P. M.

Ashland Auditorium

ASHLAND AVE. AND VAN BUREN ST.

Speakers: WM. F. DUNNE EARL R. BROWDER J. LOUIS ENGDAHL ARNE SWABECK GORDON OWENS

Music by Young Workers League Orchestra.

Admission: Workers Party and Young Workers League, Local Chicago ADMISSION 25 CENTS.

The World of Labor Industry & Agriculture

MINERS THANK DAILY WORKER FOR ITS HELP

Families In Distress Circumstances
Despite the columns of optimism published in the capitalist press, boasting of the great industrial prosperity prevailing in America, the stories that come into the office of the DAILY WORKER from the coal regions of southern Illinois carry a different message.

Many of these coal miners have been idle for two years thru a closing down of the mines, and mining is practically the only industry in those regions.
Letter From Mine:
The DAILY WORKER has repeatedly called the attention of its readers to the sufferings of the dependent of the unemployed coal miners, and the following letter from the president of a local union in Resear shows that the miners are appreciative.

Dear Comrades: I received copies of clothing from the DAILY WORKER yesterday and wish to thank the DAILY WORKER for same as things contained therein are of great benefit to some of our families here who are in very distress circumstances.
With all good wishes to the DAILY WORKER I remain,
Comradely Yours,
BOSS WHITE.

The miners have never failed to respond to appeals for assistance in working class fight when they were financially able to do so. No other section of the American working class displayed as much generosity. This should be an added reason why our leaders should not forget the miners of southern Illinois and their dependents.
The DAILY WORKER will be glad to forward money (articles of clothing) to the organizations that are looking after relief work among the miners.

Favored Reduced Rates.
WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—Reduction in the rate on government loans to the railroads, from 8 per cent to 5 or even 4 1/2 per cent, is favored by President Coolidge. He thinks that lower rates on loans will be beneficial in lower freight rates.

OUR DAILY PATTERNS



A COMFORTABLE PLAY SUIT.
4976. Checked alpaca and linen are here combined. This model is also good for flannel, jersey weaves, for soppie or poplin, and other wash materials.
The pattern is cut in four sizes: 2, 3, 4 and 5 years. A 4-year size requires 2 1/2 yards of 56-inch material. 1/2 inch is required. For collar, cuffs, facing and pockets of contrasting material 1/4 yard is required.
Pattern mailed to any address on receipt of 12c in silver or stamps.
IN ORDERING YOUR PATTERN BE SURE TO MENTION THE SIZE YOU WANT IT IN.
Send 12c in silver or stamps for our 1925 CATALOG FALL & WINTER 1924. 125c BOOK OF FASHIONS.
Address: THE DAILY WORKER, 1132 W. WASHINGTON ST., CHICAGO, ILL. 25c. NIPPLE TO PATTERN BY MAIL—25c. Patterns from 50c. Send for DAILY WORKER pattern department are furnished free. New from the DAILY WORKER. Orders are forwarded by mail, and they are mailed by the manufacturer in the original form. The pattern is cut on the operating table of patterns on hand. Delivery is guaranteed by the operating table. The date of mailing of the order will be returned promptly if your letters do not come.

A PRACTICAL COSTUME.
4991. In these necklines, 4 or 5 one may be modestly and comfortably attired in a dress with blouses such as the accompanying illustration portrays. The blouses may be of the same material as the dress, or of silk, satin or serge, or of a contrasting color. The dress is one-piece, straight line model, with convenient side pockets. An ideal style for business or for house work.
The pattern is cut in six sizes, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44 inches bust measure. To make the dress of 36-lb. lace material for a medium size will require 4 1/2 yards. The blouses and bodice will require 2 1/2 yards. The width of the dress at the foot is 1 1/2 yard.
Pattern mailed to any address on receipt of 12c in silver or stamps.
IN ORDERING YOUR PATTERN BE SURE TO MENTION THE SIZE YOU WANT IT IN.
Send 12c in silver or stamps for our 1925 CATALOG FALL & WINTER 1924.

JACK JOHNSTONE WILL SPEAK ON A. F. OF L. CONVENTION AT THE NEXT MEETING OF CHICAGO BRANCH T.U.E.L.

Jack Johnstone, assistant secretary of the Trade Union Educational League, will report on the E. P. La Follette convention of the American Federation of Labor at the next regular monthly meeting of the Chicago branch of the League.
The meeting will be held on the last Wednesday in January at 8 p. m. in North West Hall, corner of Western and North avenues.
Comrade Johnstone reported the E. P. La Follette convention for the DAILY WORKER and traveled to Mexico with, but not as guest of the labor factors who accepted President Calles' of Mexico invitation to witness the inaugural ceremonies in the Mexican capital.
Johnstone has the unusual distinction of being the first Communist reporter in America to announce the passing of America's greatest labor faker.

Your Union Meeting

- Second Wednesday, Jan. 14, 1925.
Name of Local and Place.
186 Blackhawk District Court, 119
S. Taylor St.
187 Boiler Makers, Monroe and Racine, 150
Carpenters, Western and LaSalle, 150
Carpenters, 503 S. State St., 150
1784 C. H. Gibson, Rec. Sec'y, 2253
H. C. Irving 7597.
1822 They Grow on
1823 Carpenters, 151 Maple Ave., Evanston, 151
1824 They Grow on
1825 Head Carpenters, 1825 W. Division St., 1825
1826 They Grow on
1827 Ladies' Garment Workers, 322 W. Madison St., 322
1828 Marine Cooks, 507 N. Clark St., 507
1829 Marchants, 115 S. W. Adams St., 115
1830 Maintenance of Way, 428 W. 42nd St., 428
1831 N. H. and D. Street, 150 S. W. Adams St., 150
1832 Evanston, 111 W. Meigs St., 111
1833 Railway Carmen, Dist. Court, 5405
1834 They Grow on
1835 Railway Carmen, 1445 Ashland Ave., 1445
1836 They Grow on
1837 They Grow on
1838 They Grow on
1839 They Grow on
1840 They Grow on
1841 They Grow on
1842 They Grow on
1843 They Grow on
1844 They Grow on
1845 They Grow on
1846 They Grow on
1847 They Grow on
1848 They Grow on
1849 They Grow on
1850 They Grow on
1851 They Grow on
1852 They Grow on
1853 They Grow on
1854 They Grow on
1855 They Grow on
1856 They Grow on
1857 They Grow on
1858 They Grow on
1859 They Grow on
1860 They Grow on
1861 They Grow on
1862 They Grow on
1863 They Grow on
1864 They Grow on
1865 They Grow on
1866 They Grow on
1867 They Grow on
1868 They Grow on
1869 They Grow on
1870 They Grow on
1871 They Grow on
1872 They Grow on
1873 They Grow on
1874 They Grow on
1875 They Grow on
1876 They Grow on
1877 They Grow on
1878 They Grow on
1879 They Grow on
1880 They Grow on
1881 They Grow on
1882 They Grow on
1883 They Grow on
1884 They Grow on
1885 They Grow on
1886 They Grow on
1887 They Grow on
1888 They Grow on
1889 They Grow on
1890 They Grow on
1891 They Grow on
1892 They Grow on
1893 They Grow on
1894 They Grow on
1895 They Grow on
1896 They Grow on
1897 They Grow on
1898 They Grow on
1899 They Grow on
1900 They Grow on

"Poliukuhka" is coming to Gartner's Independent Theater, TOMORROW.

To Organize Fur Workers.
NEW YORK, Jan. 13.—Wage increases for fur workers and featherers will be demanded by the International Fur Workers' Union of New York. In conferences with employers preliminary to the drafting of the new agreement to succeed the one expiring Jan. 23, a strike will be called at the same time to organize the nonunion fur workers remaining in Brooklyn.

ASWELL URGES ESPIONAGE FOR ALIEN WORKERS

Asks War Against Seven Million Foreign-Born

WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—Registration of every alien in the United States every year, and continuous school teacher in a bill which the federal government are proposed by Congressman Aswell of Louisiana, "Espionage" and "whorehouse" bills has introduced to date for consideration in the congress.
"I am sure that there are 7,000,000 aliens in this country who have not taken out their papers," he says, "and hence have no intention of becoming supporting American citizens. They want back to their various countries every year. I am sure that they acted by living here on pennies. They get all their cash from our banks and they are using the money to support the foreign government. There are aliens in the United States who are not doing anything for us and yet if they could work for us."

West Virginia Coal Diggers Working for Special Elections

VALERIE, W. Va., Jan. 13.—The miners of this sub-district are continuing their efforts to get a special convention for the purpose of investigating frauds perpetrated by the Parkington coal company in the election arrangements for the next election.
During the elections several hundred miners of the Parkington district and the reactionaries also broke into the office of a progressive local and set fire to the contents of the safe.
Several locals are working hard to get the election postponed to secure the necessary names.

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD TELLS OF TRADING BY SOVIET RUSSIA IN U. S.

(By The Federated Press)
WASHINGTON, Jan. 12.—Senator Borah has demanded to be printed in the Congressional Record an Associated Press dispatch from New York, showing that the combined total business handled by the 3 trading companies representing the Soviet Union in the United States in 1924 was \$65,516,167, 000 bales of American cotton, worth \$400,000,000. If the channels of trade are opened by diplomatic recognition, and the Russian market will also take \$200,000,000 worth of American farm machinery, electrical appliances and other manufactured goods.

UNIONS BACK UP W. P. N. FIGHT ON CHILD LABOR

Omaha, Neb., Militants to Spread Campaign

OMAHA, Neb., Jan. 13.—Close behind the Stenographers' Union and the Independent Club, which have been active on record as the result of the campaign of the local T. U. E. L., the Omaha Militants, the Omaha Mothers' Local Union, No. 190, has passed a resolution on the child labor question and has also appointed a committee of two to cooperate in the campaign. This action was taken at a meeting of the Omaha Militants held by David Conits, local secretary of the Trade Union Educational League, and Tom Matthews, local secretary of the Omaha Militants.
The independent club, in response to the united front proposal of the local T. U. E. L., has also appointed a committee to cooperate in the campaign for the child labor question and also appointed a committee to go before the state legislature in the fall of the child labor question.

Pay Union Wages

NEW YORK, Jan. 13.—New York dress jobbers are to make themselves responsible for the payment of union wages by contractors to whom they parcel out their orders, under an agreement being worked out at conferences between representatives of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, the jobbers and the contractors. Much trouble has arisen from failure of contractors to pay union prices.

Refuse Stay for Mexican

DAMONSON, Ind., Jan. 13.—Reports of the Mexican consul in Chicago to obtain a stay of execution for Jose Castro, the Mexican slayer of Paul Purcell, an Indiana harbor policeman last April, has so far been fruitless and Castro will pay the penalty of his crime in the electric chair at Michigan City penitentiary Thursday night, Jan. 15. Castro killed the officer as he was about to be arrested in a soft drink parlor.

When you buy, get an "A"

When you buy, get an "A".

ALONE COMMUNIST HAS OWN PLAN FOR N. D. FARMERS

N. P. L. Governor Fights Child Labor Law
By ALFRED KNUTSON (Special to The Daily Worker)
BISMARCK, N. D., Jan. 13.—Discussion has been started here among state legislators as to what kind of bills and resolutions should be introduced.
League Officials at Sea.
The steering committee of the non-partisan league so far has no definite plan and purpose, and absolutely no program of interest to the working farmers of the state. It is doubtful whether league leaders will propose the passage of any bills and resolutions that will be of value to the existing farmers and workers, notwithstanding the fact that such measures have no chance of getting by the N. P. L. (Big Business) capitalist control, and cannot stand the test of the courts.

Omaha, Neb., Militants to Spread Campaign

On Child Labor

OMAHA, Neb., Jan. 13.—Close behind the Stenographers' Union and the Independent Club, which have been active on record as the result of the campaign of the local T. U. E. L., the Omaha Militants, the Omaha Mothers' Local Union, No. 190, has passed a resolution on the child labor question and has also appointed a committee of two to cooperate in the campaign. This action was taken at a meeting of the Omaha Militants held by David Conits, local secretary of the Trade Union Educational League, and Tom Matthews, local secretary of the Omaha Militants.
The independent club, in response to the united front proposal of the local T. U. E. L., has also appointed a committee to cooperate in the campaign for the child labor question and also appointed a committee to go before the state legislature in the fall of the child labor question.

Pay Union Wages

NEW YORK, Jan. 13.—New York dress jobbers are to make themselves responsible for the payment of union wages by contractors to whom they parcel out their orders, under an agreement being worked out at conferences between representatives of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, the jobbers and the contractors. Much trouble has arisen from failure of contractors to pay union prices.

Refuse Stay for Mexican

DAMONSON, Ind., Jan. 13.—Reports of the Mexican consul in Chicago to obtain a stay of execution for Jose Castro, the Mexican slayer of Paul Purcell, an Indiana harbor policeman last April, has so far been fruitless and Castro will pay the penalty of his crime in the electric chair at Michigan City penitentiary Thursday night, Jan. 15. Castro killed the officer as he was about to be arrested in a soft drink parlor.

When you buy, get an "A"

When you buy, get an "A".

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD TELLS OF TRADING BY SOVIET RUSSIA IN U. S.

(By The Federated Press)
WASHINGTON, Jan. 12.—Senator Borah has demanded to be printed in the Congressional Record an Associated Press dispatch from New York, showing that the combined total business handled by the 3 trading companies representing the Soviet Union in the United States in 1924 was \$65,516,167, 000 bales of American cotton, worth \$400,000,000. If the channels of trade are opened by diplomatic recognition, and the Russian market will also take \$200,000,000 worth of American farm machinery, electrical appliances and other manufactured goods.

UNIONS BACK UP W. P. N. FIGHT ON CHILD LABOR

Omaha, Neb., Militants to Spread Campaign

OMAHA, Neb., Jan. 13.—Close behind the Stenographers' Union and the Independent Club, which have been active on record as the result of the campaign of the local T. U. E. L., the Omaha Militants, the Omaha Mothers' Local Union, No. 190, has passed a resolution on the child labor question and has also appointed a committee of two to cooperate in the campaign. This action was taken at a meeting of the Omaha Militants held by David Conits, local secretary of the Trade Union Educational League, and Tom Matthews, local secretary of the Omaha Militants.
The independent club, in response to the united front proposal of the local T. U. E. L., has also appointed a committee to cooperate in the campaign for the child labor question and also appointed a committee to go before the state legislature in the fall of the child labor question.

Pay Union Wages

NEW YORK, Jan. 13.—New York dress jobbers are to make themselves responsible for the payment of union wages by contractors to whom they parcel out their orders, under an agreement being worked out at conferences between representatives of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, the jobbers and the contractors. Much trouble has arisen from failure of contractors to pay union prices.

Refuse Stay for Mexican

DAMONSON, Ind., Jan. 13.—Reports of the Mexican consul in Chicago to obtain a stay of execution for Jose Castro, the Mexican slayer of Paul Purcell, an Indiana harbor policeman last April, has so far been fruitless and Castro will pay the penalty of his crime in the electric chair at Michigan City penitentiary Thursday night, Jan. 15. Castro killed the officer as he was about to be arrested in a soft drink parlor.

When you buy, get an "A"

When you buy, get an "A".

SPECULATORS IN GRAIN BENEFIT FROM GOOD CROP

Farmers As Usual the Narrow End
(By The Federated Press)
WASHINGTON, Jan. 13.—Why wheat prices are high, and have risen steadily since last summer, is explained in a special summary issued by the department of agriculture, answering complaints that low market speculation in grain futures are not endorsed.
Reduction of acreage by 10 per cent or 12 per cent for the northern hemisphere, and a bad crop on this side of the Atlantic, are the reasons. It is the fundamental fact which has driven prices upward, the department's report says. It was 25,000,000 bushels more than the 'small but disastrously low' crop of the 1924, and it was 25,000,000 bushels below the 5-year average.

Speculation that these conditions are "unlike to occur on the average more than once in many years," the department argues that if the farmers would provide themselves with storage facilities, so that they could hold their grain until the market is more of rushing it to market as soon as it is threshed, they would get the benefit of a high price year. It claims that wheat prices, which the speculators are now netting all the benefit, are still low at a party with all commodities in purchasing power.

Movies for Workers

You, who read the working class press for the truth about the workers' cause—go to working class motion pictures for further enlightenment and entertainment, and at the same time help along one of our dearest causes in every way you can.
"The Hearty and the Bohemian" and "Roses in Overalls" will be shown at:
Boston, Mass., Symphony Hall, Jan. 15.
Cleveland, Ohio, Engineers' Auditorium, St. Clair and Ontario streets, Feb. 12.
Niagara Falls, N. Y., Jan. 19.
Brooklyn, Mass., Jan. 20.
Cincinnati, Ohio, Labor Temple, 1318 Walnut St., Jan. 22.
Chicago, Ill., Miners' Union Theater, Jan. 23.
Zouler, Ill., Jan. 28.

Chicago, Ill., Ashland Auditorium, Feb. 5, continuous 7 to 11 p. m. Admission 50c.
Pittsburgh, Pa., N. K. Carnegie Hall, Feb. 7, afternoon and evening.
South Bend, Ind., Feb. 11.
St. Paul, Minn., 443 1/2 St., Feb. 20.
Milwaukee, Wis., Palat Theater, Mar. 7.
San Francisco, Cal., adv. 21.

Patronize our advertisers.

- Werne Stool Pigeon
- Lumberworkers and labor men in construction camps are warned not to confine too trustfully in a traveling evangelist who is reported prepared to cover those points. His name is Fred H. Wedge, who as he later confessed, left his San Pedro church in 1923 to join the I. W. U. during the harbor strike as a staid pigeon. He has a good platform presence, is hearty built and makes the impression of being able to use facts. He claims to have been a priestholder.

When you buy, get an "A" for the DAILY WORKER.

Ree 1612 S Trembly Ave. Phone Rockwell 8550
MORDECAI SHULMAN ATTORNEY AT LAW 701 Association Building
18 S. La Salle Street CHICAGO Dealers 8457 Central 4948-4947

RATES
\$6.00 a year \$3.50 6 months \$2.00 3 months
15 CENTS PER COPY
THE NEW SUBSCRIPTION TO BUILD THE DAILY WORKER
NAME _____
STREET _____
CITY _____ STATE _____

PITTSBURGH, PA. DR. RASNICK DENTIST

Residing 3202 W. Dental Service
612 SMITHFIELD ST., Near 7th Ave.
PITTSBURGH, PA.

20th Century Kites Another

SOUTH BEND, Ind., Jan. 13.—Will be recalled, 18. Mishawaka high school boy was killed today at Mishawaka when a kite was struck by the Twentieth Century Limited.

Store Broken Mysteriously

FORT WAYNE, Ind., Jan. 13.—Investigation of fire which spared only the frame of the Inc. Dry Goods company store here today revealed that damage may exceed \$500,000. Store fire started at 10:30 p. m. to determine the origin of the fire, the second big department store fire here within a month. Store on the Boston store was destroyed Dec. 21 with a loss of \$350,000.

When you buy, get an "A".

THE DAILY WORKER

Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1115 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. (Phone: Monroe 4712)

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: By Mail, \$2.00 per year, \$1.00 per 6 months, \$0.50 per 3 months. By Mail (in Chicago only), \$1.00 per year, \$0.50 per 6 months, \$0.25 per 3 months.

Address all mail and make out checks to THE DAILY WORKER, 1115 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Illinois.

J. LOUIS ENGDAHL, Editor; WILLIAM F. DUNNE, Business Manager; MORTIMER J. LORAN, Business Manager.

Entered as second-class mail Sept. 21, 1924, at the Post Office at Chicago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879.

Advertising rates on application.

Roosevelt's Revelations

"As for Mr. Roosevelt's war on corporations," Mr. Dewey continued, "that was more fact than fact." The quotation is taken from an article by George E. Briggs in the Chicago Daily News...

The letters are nothing short of sensational and are as severe an indictment of the capitalist system as our country has ever published.

Roosevelt, the alleged foe of the big corporations, is characterized as their best friend by Clarence Dewey, chairman of the board of directors of the New York Central railroad...

They Cannot Ignore Russia

Whenever the name of Russia was mentioned within the hearing of the late Secretary of State Hughes (late as secretary of state), it is reported by Washington correspondents...

But economic facts have a funny habit of knocking the best thought-out plans into a cocked hat and it now seems that Hughes' anti-Russian bias has knocked him for a row of penniless grand dukes.

Unless all signs fail, and they usually do not, cannot Calvin Coolidge, the business like political opportunist from New England, with would read a heretic today and negotiate a loan with him tomorrow...

If Calvin Coolidge, the chosen leader (for the moment) of American capitalism, decides the time is ripe for this country to drop the policy of ignoring the existence of a powerful nation covering one-sixth of the earth's surface...

It will mean that the capitalists of the United States no longer intend to be isolated from the opportunity to make profit out of the development of Russia's natural wealth and of trade with the people of that country.

There is another factor. The United States looks with anxious eyes on the diplomatic strategy of Soviet Russia in the Orient. Russia's diplomatic victory in China and the humiliating defeat suffered by Hughes' foreign policy in that quarter may have more to do with the Standard Oil and surface's resignation than appears now on the surface.

It looks now as if the most formidable world capitalist power is preparing to recognize its arch enemy, the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

Hillquit Sees Classes

In a lecture delivered recently by Morris Hillquit, millionaire leader of what is left of the socialist party of America, before a New York audience, he declared that America has ceased to be a classless nation, such as it was a generation or two ago.

This is rather enlightening. In our Communist ignorance we suspected that classes existed in America for many, many generations and if only Hillquit read a little history of the American working class movement by one of his co-workers in the field of yellow socialism, he would find much evidence in the form of bloody battles between the workers and the capitalists to show that there were classes in this country.

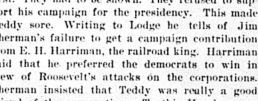
Hillquit is interested in proving that we are developing the sinister phenomenon of a class society in America in order to lay the basis for his fake labor party, the foundation for which he declared was laid in the late election. But Hillquit's proposed labor party would not be founded on a recognition of the class struggle, but would have as its guiding aim the theory of class collaboration to which the yellow socialists all the world over are committed.

There are classes in America today. There were always classes in America. The history of the human race is a history of class struggles. There will be classes until capitalism is abolished and thru that act mankind one and for all freed from exploitation and class rule.

The only movement that is effectively working toward this end is the Communist movement under the leadership of the Communist International. The Workers (Communist) Party of America is the party of the workers who recognize the class struggle and who want to organize for the overthrow of the only class that stands between the workers and their emancipation, i. e. the capitalist class.

The champions of the democratic-parasite era in Europe have a hard time of it. Both Premier Herriot, of France, and Premier Branting, of Sweden, are sick and, and the late premier, MacDonald, of Great Britain, is tottering in the West Indies for his health. It seems to be a sickening job trying to uphold the left wing of fascism.

Chasing Them



Policemen chasing the newbies selling the Pravda in 1922. In 1924 they were chasing the labor agitators from the gates of the Western Electric.

There has been a plain language and Teddy informs us that the Standard Oil crowd and the Morgan interests gave expression to similar thoughts, but in more discreet language. The corporations, Roosevelt writes, preferred to have a Bryan or Hearst administration as they could make terms with them.

To offset the bad impression his demagogic had created in the minds of the money barons, Roosevelt delivered a speech purposely prepared to set him right with them. In this speech he swung in "labor" and made it quite clear that the workers meet with the iron fist if they got restive.

While Lodge did his best to convince "our Wall Street friends" that Teddy was quite safe, he realized that Roosevelt's speeches against the corporations would bring him strength at the polls.

Roosevelt himself was one of the most accomplished political mount-banks in American history. He also gives an inside view of capitalist politics which should prove of great educational value to the workers. Roosevelt's letters to Lodge give one a strong snuff at the capitalist escapade.

Get a member for the Workers Party and a new subscription for the DAILY WORKER.

Small and Labor

Governor L. Q. Small delivered his inaugural speech last Monday in Springfield before a large audience. At the beginning of his second term as governor of the state of Illinois, no governor in the history of this state has run the gamut of more charges of graft and corruption than Small. He is charged with having misappropriated approximately one million dollars of state funds while he occupied the position of state treasurer. It appears that the charge sticks.

But we are not immediately concerned with the governor's illegitimate operations with the public treasury. We will leave the bourgeoisie to worry about that. What we are concerned with is Small's attitude toward labor, particularly in view of the fact that he had the support of the American Federation of Labor political machine thruout the state.

One would expect that in view of this support, the governor would give some indication in his speech that the interests of the workers occupied even a little niche in his mind. But we scan his inaugural speech in vain for any evidence that labor existed as far as he was concerned. The gov. of treatment meted out to them by politicians of error deals with taxes, revenues, pardons for criminals, hard roads, waterways and other issues affecting the business elements, but he had nothing to say about the only class that produces all the wealth on which Small and his fellow parasites live, nothing about unemployment, wage cuts or injunctions.

Reward our friends; punish our enemies! That is the political slogan of the labor fakery. No doubt the fakery get rewarded. The masses who supply the votes on election day are left to the tender mercies of the capitalist exploiters until election time comes around again.

So long as the workers depend on their capitalist friends to help them, they will merit the kind of treatment meted out to them by politicians of the Small type. There is only one party in America that represents the interests of the workers politically and industrially, the Workers Party, which urges the workers to organize for their own salvation and not depend on slimy capitalist politicians whether masquerading under the banner of progressivism or not.

Chicago is pleading for an increased flow of water from the great lakes to fight the sewage pest. But it will take more than water to clean up this cesspool of capitalism. It will require a new kind of government at Washington—a Soviet government.

Every day get a "sub" for the DAILY WORKER and a member for the Workers Party.

The DAILY WORKER and the Pravda

By M. A. SKROMNY

THE revolutionary workers of the United States are following the first birthday of their newspaper, the DAILY WORKER. Unlike other newspapers in this country, it has been feverishly fighting for the overthrow of the capitalist system of government and the establishment of a new Communist society.

Looking back into the past, we will try to analyze how much we succeeded in getting ahead, in arousing the working masses to the struggle, in advancing the interests of the working class.

Since the daily was established we participated actively in a few more or

analyzing again the growth of the Pravda.

During January, 1924, the Pravda received 690 letters from its all high correspondents, that is, correspondents who are working in the shops and factories, Rabcor, as they call them. At the same time the circulation of the Pravda was 125,244 during January. In March the Pravda received 764 letters from the Rabcor, the circulation went up to 175,415. In July there were 812 letters,

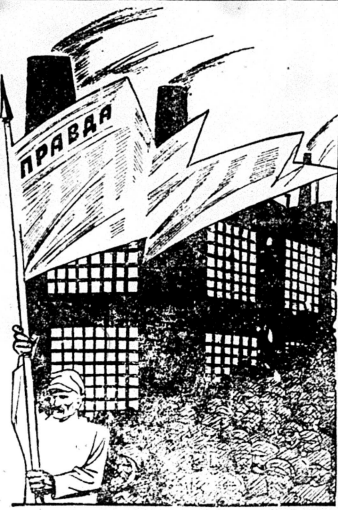
them readers of our paper we must write about THEIR life and THEIR struggles. And we must write in THEIR language, leaving out all high sounding phrases which the average worker does not understand.

I spoke to many non-party workers whom I induced to subscribe to the daily. The paper is too professional, we need a dictionary some times to understand it," they told me. It is the labor correspondent that can remedy this situation best. He

This is not a patent medicine to go rich quick. We are badly in need of class correspondents. We are also in need of closer cooperation between our journalists. Much good resulted from the only meeting of our Chicago party editors held at the beginning of the presidential elections. Why not meet more often to exchange ideas and experiences?

Another which we should try to overcome in the future is the "dryness" of our paper. There should be more poetry, also fiction to break the monotony of our always serious, and often endless articles. Our paper should not be a paper for party members only. A daily paper must reach the wide non-party workers and poor

The Pravda Leading the Masses

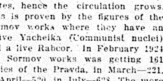


Cartoon which appeared in the special edition of the Pravda celebrating the 500,000 circulation of the paper.

Chasing Them

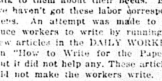
Policemen chasing the newbies selling the Pravda in 1922. In 1924 they were chasing the labor agitators from the gates of the Western Electric.

Confiscating the Forbidden



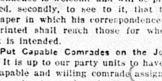
A policeman confiscating from a news boy a "confiscated" number of the Pravda, which was smuggled out of the printing plant before the police raided it. (1912)

Selling the "Confiscated"



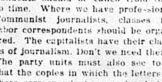
Newby selling a "confiscated" issue of the Pravda which he keeps for safety in the drain pipe. (1912)

How They Read the Pravda



A group of workers discussing the correspondence of their Rabcor.

The Youngest and Oldest



Misha Zabludovsky, the youngest correspondent of the Pravda, and Comrade Karasov, the oldest Rabcor.

ALL IN ONE ISSUE

By ARNE SWABECK

POWER and beauty expressed in every line a piercing analysis of the tactics and methods of the labor movement, exposing its traitors and teaching its future leaders. From cover to cover a brilliant yet solemn picture of the Titanic nature of the class struggle with sparkling rays of hope for the victory to come, such are my impressions of the January issue of the Workers Monthly.

Seldom does one permit more than just a hurried glance over the pages of our current literature but when beginning on this issue it was impossible to continue until finished reading word for word. I found the material so rich that I could not afford to skip a word. Since the first issue of this magazine in November each succeeding issue has outdone the other.

The first article, "Lenin, Leader and Comrade" by Bittelman, is precisely what it title implies: a simple but forceful description of the revolutionary qualities of the great working class leader and of Leninism. It is both the builder of the party—the only true proletarian party—and the

ALL IN ONE ISSUE

presence of modern revolution which is described by Bittelman. Lenin, the comrade, who gave his best to the Communist Party, who believes body and soul to that party and Leninism which now leads the struggle.

Comrade Foster's article on the El Paso convention again reminds one of the immediate class realities. In his usual powerful style he rips into the traitorous camouflage created by the corrupt bureaucrats to hide their faces from the masses. His suggestions to support the next war for new conquests and deliver to Wall Street a four-point program, to actually help with no vitality left for resistance. The actual needs of the true union as brought forth by the union movement are shamefully ignored by the diamond-studded officials are emphasized by Foster in a most convincing manner. Ellis lends a touch of rather grim humor in picturing the horses...

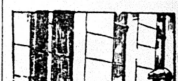
The first installment of the history of the Russian Communist Party, by Zinovief, appears in this issue. This is something all rebels will want to read.

ALL IN ONE ISSUE

There is a story of the lives and struggles of the Rocky Mountain metal miners by Jack Lee. Notes on Shop Nuclei by Martin Albert, who has acquired considerable experience in dealing with this subject. A timely and interesting description of the nationalist revolutionary movement of China, the desperate efforts of world imperialism to maintain its grip on this fertile field, the Kom Min Tang Party and its leader Sun Yat Sen. There is a joint statement by William F. Dunne and William Z. Foster on the A. F. of L. and Trade Union Unity, showing the response of this organization to the drive for world trade union unity by the Red International of Labor Union. Not a 7-page power, to actually help with the aim to do away with the class system makes its appearance. The class picture of the struggle to follow the glorious example of the Russian workers.

Turning again to the cover of the January issue of the Workers Monthly one finds added inspiration in the picture of the sturdy working woman with the crimson banner. One can almost feel the throbbing of millions of marching workers—treat upon a definite row. "Revolution Comes" here, perhaps slowly but surely.

Selling the "Confiscated"



Newby selling a "confiscated" issue of the Pravda which he keeps for safety in the drain pipe. (1912)

farmers. Some space has to be devoted to party matters, but the paper as a whole must be devoted to the wide masses if we expect them to be our readers.

Only when we overcome these shortcomings, when we will succeed in mobilizing the labor correspondents all over the country and with their aid enlarge our circulation among the workers and poor farmers, will our paper become a real power in the United States.

In the meantime, let us all do our share in inspiring the existence of the DAILY WORKER for 1925, in making it better. When the next birth day of the paper will come, let us be able to say "I did my part!"

Greeting to our readers!

Live long our DAILY!

The Youngest and Oldest



Misha Zabludovsky, the youngest correspondent of the Pravda, and Comrade Karasov, the oldest Rabcor.