

### AS WE SEE IT By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

THE foreign dispatches published in the American capitalist press on the Trotsky quarrel with the central committee of the Communist Party of Russia might just as well have been written in New York or Chicago. It is quite likely indeed that many of them are. Those acquainted with the methods of capitalist editors know that they are not beyond concocting an imaginary yarn about "Soviet" atrocities and slipping a Moscow or Riga date line over it. Trotsky, for the second time since 1917, finds considerable favor in the eyes of some capitalist writers. Daniel O'Connell, the great Irish orator and so-called "emancipator," once said that whenever he earned the compliments of the British government, he went home and examined his conscience. If Comrade Trotsky, while in the Crimea, has an opportunity to read flattering comments on his fight against the central committee of his own party, he could do worse than recall O'Connell's famous remark:

POPE Pius has condemned the Russian Soviet regime and buried his poisoned stiletto in the heart of Communism. But the old peddler of religious opium can froth at the mouth; he can hurl his bulls and edicts until his throat gets dry, the revolutionary leaven continues to work and his thunderbolts miss their mark. There was a time when the pope could call on governments to carry out his wishes. But those days are no more. He tries to maintain the illusion that the Vatican of today is the Vatican of the dark ages and of the days when to invent a machine for the lightening of human toil or conceive a new idea, was tantamount to applying for a bed on the rack or a drink of molten lead, from the pope's predecessors.

TODAY the pope is hanging on by the "skin of his teeth." Instead of being a leader he is merely a political mendicant of the great capitalist powers. In Italy he is the ally of the murderer, Mussolini, but one of these days, the Italian workers are going to give him the same medicine they have concocted for Benito. The pope is the willing tool of the British empire. It is significant that this anti-Red diatribe of the pope's was given out shortly after he was visited by Austen Chamberlain, tory foreign minister. Chamberlain was on a Red crusade and induced Herriot to open war on the French Communists. He did and is now in bed with a sick foot.

CHAMBERLAIN'S visit to the pope was not altogether connected with the international crusade against Communism. The press reports state that the nomination of Mgr. O'Donnell as archbishop of Armagh, Ireland, followed the reception of Chamberlain by the pope. This means that the British protestant government has endorsed the appointment of O'Donnell to succeed the British lackey, Cardinal Logue. Britain is known as one of the "protestant powers" but that power has the right of veto over papal appointments to his ecclesiastical office in Ireland. Irish Catholics who profess a great hatred for England do not seem to realize that the British government and the pope are working hand in hand to keep Ireland under the British yoke. They should read "Labor, Nationality and Religion" by Ireland's greatest revolutionist, James Connolly, and learn the truth.

THE conventions of the C. P. P. A. and what is left of the socialist party will be held on the same day in Chicago, Feb. 21. The socialists want to capture the C. P. P. A. and it looks as if they are going to be successful. William H. Johnston may turn over the leadership to Hillquit but very little else. The railroad brotherhoods (Continued on page 2)

## CARPENTERS IN MANSFIELD, O., ALL FOR ROSEN

### Faker Brown Drew But One Vote

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
MANSFIELD, O., Dec. 19.—The election returns in the carpenters' union in this town at least, shows a tremendous opposition to the reactionary machine of Hutcheson.

In the Mansfield Local 735, in every case where an opposition candidate ran against the present officials, the vote for the opposition was almost unanimous.

## ALASKAN SNOW STORM COMES DOWN OUT OF THE NORTH WITH CHILL

The long heralded "Alaskan snow storm" arrived in Illinois yesterday, creeping over the midwest in its southward and eastward course. Telephone and telegraph wires were broken down, and traffic in many places was paralyzed.

Near zero temperature prevailed, making the suffering of the large number of unemployed workers in Chicago acute. Many homes of the workers were freezing cold yesterday, those who have been unable to find work being without fuel.

Hundreds of shade trees and telephone poles were snapped by weight of the ice and snow. Commercial wire companies had hundreds of linemen working thruout the state in an effort to re-establish communication in the storm area, but the broken poles made resumption of normal conditions impossible.

## A. C. W. MEMBERS ANGRY AGAINST OFFICIAL THUGS

### Shops Demand Protec- tion in Voting

"The tyrannous machine which has shown its fangs in the Amalgamated Clothing Workers' election is evidence of the fear the administration is in lest the left wing candidates and the left wing policies be the victors," said Phil Aronberg yesterday, in regard to the fight the left wingers under his guidance put up the last three days to oust the class collaborationist

## Pick Green, Democrat and Red Baiter, to Take Place of Sam Gompers

### EVIDENCE GATHERED BY DAILY WORKER SHOWS NEW HEAD OF THE A. F. OF L. IS ENEMY OF WORKERS

A traitor to the working class—a man who as secretary of the United Mine Workers of America did all in his power to prevent the strengthening of the miners' union and organization of the non-union fields, has been elected president of the American Federation of Labor.

The proof that Green tried to keep secret the deplorable conditions of the unorganized miners of Eastern Kentucky has just reached the DAILY WORKER. The few locals which have been organized in this coal field have repeatedly asked Green for aid to organize the non-union miners. They have pointed out that the wages are only \$3.50 per day and that the miners themselves are demanding organization.

Green Tried to Gag Complaints.  
In reply, Green wrote these locals, asking them not to make public these deplorable conditions. On June 21, 1924, Green wrote L. E. Whitehead, of Local Union No. 4106, Blackey, Kentucky, who had asked for aid in organizing the non-union miners, who had asked for a charter, "I thank you for the information you submit regarding mining prices and working conditions, which you explain prevail in eastern Kentucky. This information is decidedly interesting. I do not think it would be advisable at this time to submit the data which you give to the public thru the United Mine Workers' Journal. It would be all right to do so at some later time, but not now."—Signed, William Green.

Green was asked by Whitehead for aid in organization and wrote back that nothing could be done now.

Whitehead then sent Green a resolution requesting that something be done to organize the miners of eastern Kentucky, who had again and again spontaneously held meetings and requested the aid of the miners' union. Green replied, "I have noted the copy of the resolution you sent me. Undoubtedly, there is a strong sentiment in favor of organization of the miners of the Hazard coal field. This same sentiment prevails in some other sections of eastern Kentucky. However, this may be the international executive board has been rather cautious in any action which might be taken looking toward the organization of this important coal field. Any move to organize in these fields must proceed with caution and calm deliberation."

He Peddles His Bull.  
"Whenever a campaign is begun in eastern Kentucky every detail will be mapped out carefully. We want to be sure that when a movement is started, it will not end in failure. You sent the resolution as prepared by your local union to me for consideration. I feel that the situation in eastern Kentucky ought to be brought to the international convention thru a resolution, but it is my opinion that the section of the resolution you submit wherein President Lewis is either directly or indirectly criticized should be amended so that this objectionable feature of the resolution would be eliminated. I therefore, suggest that you amend the resolution so as to eliminate that part."

Seeing that nothing but discouragement and excuses for delay came from the executive board members, the coal miners of eastern Kentucky took the matter up with Samuel Pascoe, appointed by the executive board as president of district 30, and a friend of William Green. Pascoe was appointed five years ago, when a few locals had been organized by the miners' union.

With no apparent reason for doing so, and with the approval of the international officers, Pascoe immediately stopped the work of organizing. He has done nothing to organize the non-union miners since his appointment. He has not even made efforts to hold together the local unions organized when he was appointed provisional president. Consequently, twenty of the local unions organized in the Hazard coal field have been broken up by the coal operators, without protest on

(Continued on page 2.)

## ITALIAN CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES IN CLOSED SESSION

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
ROME, Dec. 19.—Following the exposure in the opposition press of the crimes of Fascist leaders, Fascism is steadily losing ground in Italy. The socialists and monarchists, are banding together to prevent the capitalist state from going into the hands of the Communists, and are advocating a military dictatorship to replace the weakening Fascist.

The chamber of deputies is now in closed session, with many of the opposition deputies refusing to participate, and is voting on the law prohibiting opposition to Fascism from being expressed in the newspapers. The law provides that all opposition editors be imprisoned for three years and all opposition newspapers be suppressed for a period of at least three months.

Deputy Duces has challenged under secretary of state Suard to a duel following a heated argument in the chamber of deputies.

Mussolini's position has been shaken by the act of the Fascist deputies in refusing to permit vice speaker of the chamber, Giunta, to resign. This places the full responsibility of for Giunta's crimes upon the Fascist. Giunta has been found to have instituted an attack on the life of one of the opposition deputies. Following this act of Mussolini's followers, former premier Salandra, who has been one of the leaders of the Fascist, joined the opposition in voting against the Fascist.

## THE UNEMPLOYED



Robert Miner

This is added proof that the left wing in the unions, the basis of Communist activity and the army of the Trade Union Educational League, in the long but certain struggle to revolutionize the unions, is an indestructible mass of workers over which leadership in the daily struggle is both necessary and possible.

In Local 735 the vote runs as follows: For general president, Hutcheson, none; Brown, one; Rosen, the left winger, 67. For first general vice-president, Cosgrove, one; Walsh, 66. There was no opposition to the incumbent 2nd vice-president, the general secretary or general treasurer, nor for general executive board member in the 5th and 7th districts. But the vote against the administration in the others ran as follows:

First district: Guerin, none, Mulcahy, 67; second district, Williams, none, Kelly, 62, Allen, 5; third district, Pott, one, Carlson, one, Johns, 65; fourth district, Ogletree, 1, Dixon, 67; sixth district, Cole, 3, Spann, 64.

## INSURANCE CO. SPOILS ATTACK AGAINST LABOR

### Shows Bomb Planted to Collect Good Money

"Labor troubles" were quickly given by the papers as the reason for a dynamite bomb explosion in the children's dress factory of the Shraiberg Manufacturing Co., Chicago.

The proprietor recalled that he cut wages, dismissed some white girls and taken on colored workers. The story looked good to the capitalist press.

But it was spoiled by the hardboiled insurance companies who had Irving Shraiberg, one of the partners, arrested. The companies thought "labor bombs" a good gag for the public but they had facts that made them hesitate to pay Shraiberg cold cash on his generous bombing and fire insurance policies.

The stock in the dress making shop was worth \$3,000, according to deputy state fire marshal McNally. The insurance policies carried a face value of \$34,000. The result of a little problem in arithmetical ratio was the arrest of the heavily insured employer on a charge of causing the explosion in order to collect insurance. His good friend Samuel Ablin was greeted by the police with a charge of malicious mischief, being held as the planted of the bombs.

Use Palaces for Hospitals.  
MOSCOW, Dec. 19.—Hospitals and homes for the workers and peasants of Russia will be built out of the magnificent palaces at Livadia, in the Crimea. These palaces formerly belonged to the czar.

### Levin leadership in Chicago.

Aronberg, who ran on the left wing ticket against Levin, stated that the voting would end yesterday and the ballots would be counted later.

"The administration officials launched a campaign of terrorism to drive the membership away from the polls," he said, "particularly were they anxious to prevent the left wing from presenting its policies and its candidates for consideration by the membership. The only result is to reduce the number of those voting."

### Treated Members Like Cattle.

"In order to shut off any chance of equal opportunity by the left wing, they called in their slugs and beat up the members who worked for the left wing candidates," said some of the militant members who were distributing sample ballots. "They tried to drive the members around like cattle with guns and blackjacks, as hundreds of the members know and as proved by the wounds of those now under doctor's care."

Clearly, the revolutionary wing is a power when it so frightens the administration that it resorts to such desperate measures which are certain to lose in the long run.

### Shops Demanded Protection.

"That the membership is intensely resentful of this rule of their union by gangsters and autocrats who shove the maraud and have no reply to make to the policies advocated by the left wing but violence, is shown by many developments of the election. Some shops refused to go to the union halls for voting, unless they were guaranteed protection from the administration's slugs and allowed free choice of candidates.

The chief results of the official terrorism are the probable reduction of the aggregate vote over the vote two years ago, and the throbbing of the membership against the violent and autocratic administration.

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## COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL CALLS ON AUSTRALIAN LABOR COUNCIL FOR GREATER EFFORTS FOR VICTORY

(By The Federated Press)

SYDNEY, New South Wales.—Following on the decision of the Australian labor party not to allow Communists to affiliate, an intimation of this fact was sent to the Communist International at Moscow, and the following reply was received by the Labor Council of New South Wales:

"Communist International notes decision of Australian labor party and open antagonism to Communists. Bourgeoisie and their agents are quaking everywhere. Victory is assured. Let seventh year spur you on to greater effort.—Zinoviev, Chairman, Communist International."

With Zinoviev's message came also a message from Tomsky, president of the Russian Trade Union Congress, as follows:  
"Convoy greetings to miners and transport workers in struggle against capitalist offensive. Russian workers appreciate efforts of labor council to organize workers in their fight against reaction.—Tomsky, President, Russian Trade Union Congress."

## Trial Result Shows Ebert Did Not Aid German Workers' Strike

MAGDEBURG, Germany, Dec. 19.—Editor Rothardt was found guilty today of libeling President Ebert. The prosecutor demanded six months' imprisonment for Rothardt.

The editor charged that Ebert influenced a strike of munitions workers during the war.

## GREEN'S JOB MEANS LEWIS IN CABINET

### Coolidge-Lewis-Green Combine Ahead

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
NEW YORK, Dec. 19.—William Green, secretary-treasurer of the United Mine Workers of America, was chosen president of the American Federation of Labor by the executive council of that body meeting here today.

The miners and carpenters were the leading supporters of Green in the council decision.

Green is 61 years old and resides at Coshocton, Ohio, and has been a "regular" democratic politician for years, having served two terms as state senator. He has been a faithful class collaborator, drafting a so-called "compensation law" for Ohio which was highly approved of by the employers as an imitation of the real thing in compensation.

### An Experienced Labor Faker.

Green has been one of the most vicious enemies of the left wing in the unions and of the Communists, leading the attack on William F. Dunne to expel him from the Portland convention last year. He has faithfully followed Gompers in unrelenting hostility toward Soviet Russia, and naturally will continue this attitude.

Like all labor fakers, Green is a member of many fraternal orders where they can mix with the petty-bourgeoisie on liquid terms. He belongs to the Elks, the Odd Fellows and the high-sounding "American Academy of Political and Social Science." He is also a Baptist church member and an old line Bourbon democrat. He pretended to support LaFollette in the recent election, but he was more of a spy against LaFollette and really favored Davis.

### "Highly Significant" Says Foster.

"The choosing by the executive council of the American Federation of Labor of William Green, to succeed Gompers as president of the A. F. of L., is highly significant of the future direction of the American labor movement," says Wm. Z. Foster, chairman of the Workers Party and secretary of the Trade Union Educational League, in a statement to the DAILY WORKER.

"The council could have elected John L. Lewis if it had wished to do so. That it elected a miner indicates clearly that the machine of the United Mine Workers' Union has control. This being the case, Lewis would naturally and traditionally have been first choice. He could, indeed, have claimed the honor for himself or prevented Green from getting it," said Comrade Foster.

### Means Lewis Will Follow Davis.

"That Lewis allows Green to become the president of the American Federation of Labor, means that he has a definitely better job picked out or promised for himself. It means, in short, that John L. Lewis is going to be appointed secretary of labor in the Coolidge cabinet after March 4.

"With Lewis in the government cabinet at the beck and call of Coolidge the strikebreaker, and Green as head of the A. F. of L., the Lewis machine will have the American labor movement—outside of the revolutionary left wing—in its pockets and at the mercy of Coolidge and Coolidge reaction."

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## NEW YORK COMMUNIST WOMEN LEAD IN FIGHT ON FIRETRAPS

By KATE GITLOW.  
(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, Dec. 19.—The women's committee of the Workers Party, district of New York, and the United Council of Working Class Women, will hold a mass meeting in protest against housing conditions which led to the fatal fire which killed six people.

The meeting will be held Friday evening, Dec. 26, at 64 East 104th St., Harlem. Many fatal fires have occurred in Harlem death traps in the last year. The residents of Harlem are determined that the city officials must better housing conditions and insure the people against further loss of life. The last fire, which occurred in a ten apartment tenement on 98th St., took the lives of six people. The building was so old and the fire escapes so inadequate, that their lives were snuffed out before they could escape.



MOSCOW SCENE OF CONGRESSES, SHOW PROGRESS

Union Membership Has 100,000 Increase

By ANISE. (Federated Press Staff Correspondent.) MOSCOW.—Several trade union congresses have been going on during the past month and a half in Moscow. Most significant was the All-Russian Congress of Trade Unions, with the British fraternal delegates present.

The sixth Moscow state congress of trade unions showed an increase of almost 100,000 members during the past year, from 819,668 to 900,098. Of these 725,232 are working under collective agreements.

Three Coal Miners Killed in Blast Near Tacoma, Washington

TACOMA, Wash., Dec. 18.—Three men are dead, two injured and three unaccounted for in an explosion at the Pacific Coast Coal company's mine at Burnett, Wash., near here, according to a report received here from N. D. Moore of Seattle, president of the company.

Peace Time Spies Busy

LONDON, Dec. 19.—British naval circles ridiculed today the report from Washington that an American spy had been able to get aboard a British battleship. The admiral refused to comment but denied that there would be any change in the armor plate because of the report.

The Scare is Over

LONDON, Dec. 19.—The special armed police recently appointed to protect the members of the British cabinets in consequence of a reported Egyptian plot have been withdrawn.

POSTAL CLERKS' BILL FOR PAY INCREASE IS BLOCKED BY COOLIDGE

WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 19.—A vote on the bill increasing the pay of postal employees, voted by Coolidge at the last session of congress, was again blocked by Coolidge adherents in the senate. Coolidge is determined to deprive the postal employees of their wage increase if possible to do it by delaying and filibustering.

FACTS FOR WORKERS

Table with columns: Industry, Annual Protection, Total Wages in Industry (Annual), Annual Excess of Protection over Total Wages. Rows include Paints, Soap, Automobiles, etc.

These figures are instructive in the light of President Coolidge's speech regarding the blessings of the high tariff for the workers.

AS WE SEE IT

(Continued from page 1) have turned down their thumbs on the organization of a third party. This leaves the C. P. P. A. without any visible means of support except the socialists and J. A. H. Hopkins who is always in favor of something or other. It is even doubtful if Oswald Garrison Villard can sum up sufficient courage to "endorse" the sham.

THE remarkably heavy vote cast for the progressives in both the carpenters' and the miners' union indicates two facts. First that there is a decided revival of militancy in the trade union movement following the reaction that broke loose after the Portland convention of the A. F. of L. Secondly that the policy of fighting within the unions, along the lines of the Trade Union Educational League tactics, under the leadership of William Z. Foster has proven correct.

TEXTILE STRIKE AT MIDDLEBORO OUT TO WIN

Young Workers League in the Fight (Special to The Daily Worker) MIDDLEBORO, Mass., Dec. 19.—The 200 strikers of the Nemasket Worsted company have entered the fifteenth week in their fight. At a mass meeting Thursday, Comrades Jim Ried, national committee man of the Amalgamated Textile council, and Barney Mass, of the Young Workers League, spoke to the solid body of strikers.

Mecca is Surrounded

JERUSALEM, Dec. 19.—Hadjar Mohammed troops have surrounded Mecca from three sides and are planning a blockade to starve out the Wahabi tribesmen who are holding the holy city.

A Magnificent Spirit

This is the first strike that has occurred in Middleboro. In spite of no relief until the eighth week the solidarity of the strikers was superb. After the mass meeting there was mass picketing, and Y. W. L. members from Providence walked the picket line along with the strikers.

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Call Stenographer to Aid Forbes Attack Mortimer's Testimony

Attorneys defending Charles Forbes, charged with corruption, bribery and conspiracy against the government while head of the U. S. veteran's bureau put Edna Breesse then Forbes' stenographer, on the stand to supply Forbes with an alibi.

Russian Lecture

This Sunday, Dec. 21, at 2:30 p. m., there will be a Russian lecture at the Soviet School, 1902 W. Division St. Dr. E. Prilla will talk on "The Crime Wave and How to Combat It." Admission free.

HATHAWAY CASE ROUSES LABOR IN MINNEAPOLIS

Unionists Watch Fight with Great Interest

MINNEAPOLIS, Dec. 19.—What may develop into a trade union case rivaling the famous Bradlaugh parliamentary election test in England almost 50 years ago is in its second stage before the Minneapolis Trades & Labor assembly.

ALBANIA WARNS NEW WORLD WAR VERY IMMINENT

(Special to The Daily Worker) LONDON, Dec. 20.—The Albanian minister to London sounds the alarm of a new world war in a statement today accusing Serbia of instigating the rebellion in Albania.

Tea Pot Dome Steal Dwarfed by Coolidge Muscle Shoals Bill

WASHINGTON.—In a terrific attack on the Coolidge-Underwood bill for the leasing of Muscle Shoals to private power interests, Sen. Norris chairman of the senate committee on agriculture, declared that Teapot Dome would be but a pinhead in comparison to the scandal involved in this deal.

Wife of Glenn Young, Ku Klux Gunman, Gets Reward While He Lives

MARION, Ill., Dec. 19.—The Ku Klux Klan presented widows of Klansmen who were slain in attacks on officers of the law in Klan raids conducted in Williamson county, with pensions of \$2500.00 each. The wife of S. Glenn Young, Klan gunman, who has engaged in numerous murderous shooting attacks on Southern Illinois miners, was also given a pension, although Young is still abroad looking for trouble.

BRITISH JUDGE IN STARTLING DECISION AGAINST THE HINDUS

(Special to The Daily Worker) LONDON.—The Daily Herald recorded as a "startling decision" the verdict of a British judge at Tanhore, India, that Englishmen may pull the ears of Indians and kick them in the usual place without being subject to legal punishment for the assault.

Germany Makes Move to Join the League of Nations

(Special to The Daily Worker) GENEVA, Dec. 19.—Germany made its first official move toward joining the league of nations when the German consul this afternoon formally asked the league secretariat what military obligations Germany would assume if it became a member.

Motion Picture Operators Demand Increase in Wages

Six hundred motion picture operators demanded an increase in wages at a meeting in the Capitol building on North State street. The agreement with the theatre owners expires on January 10, and the wage scale committee was instructed by the operators to demand the increase.

FROM MILWAUKEE TO TACOMA RAIL WORKERS ARE GETTING THE BOOT

MILWAUKEE.—Indefinite layoffs by the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul road at its West Milwaukee shops are posted on its bulletin board.

GREEN BAY, Wis.—The Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul road announces a 5-day week for yardworkers at Green Bay for an indefinite period. Shopmen will get the same dose before long, yard gossip says. Rail and other workers are flocking to the lumber camps to keep alive.

WORKERS' REVOLUTION IS ONLY HOPE

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NEGRO OFFICIALS IN CHINA ISSUES DECREE AGAINST COMMUNISTS

PEKING, China, Dec. 19.—The new minister of the interior, appointed under the administration of Tuan Chijui, has instructed the police to arrest any one found circulating literature favoring the Soviet form of government.

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Winter's Cold is Here to Make Life More Bitter for Hungry and Jobless

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

TODAY, the cold comes to make life more bitter for the poor and the jobless. Winter's lash stings the miserable with the agony of its blows. Misery takes on new horrible forms to tantalize its victims.

"I am sure that there will be a lot of suicides this winter," declares Thomas J. Noonan, in charge of the longest bread line on "The Bowery" in New York City.

Noonan claims that there are more hungry, jobless men on "The Bowery" this year, than he has seen in 20 years.

This black pool of abject poverty is to be found hardly a stone's throw from the golden treasure vaults of Wall Street. The offices of J. Pierpont Morgan are but a few minutes walk away. This condition prevails in the richest city in the world.

Turn to another news item. It tells how a large flock of starving wild rabbits made a raid at night on Sterling, Illinois. They had been made desperate by hunger.

In due course of time, according to the best methods of capitalist civilization, the police arrived on the scene, and according to press reports, "drove the invaders away after killing many."

At least the rabbit, with his own primitive weapons of tooth and claw, put up a fight. He did his best to survive. It wouldn't hurt the great army of jobless workers, daily growing in numbers, to imbibe some of that spirit of militancy.

But it isn't enough merely to go out and seize what one needs in the immediate struggle to cover naked limbs against the cold, or to fill an empty stomach.

That can only be done thru the organized and triumphant war of all oppressed against the social system of "The Haves"—the capitalist system. It is this struggle that presses on to victory under Communist leadership, inspiring the great masses with organized aggressiveness.

When the millions of hungry and miserable discover the real cause of their agony, then the capitalist state will totter and fall, and the Workers' Republic will be raised in its place on the shoulders of the many, to usher in the Communist social order. That is worth fighting for. And dying for!

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How to Be Healthy For many years people have been suffering from various ailments. Many have gone to doctors who have given them medicine for a trial. After several trials and operations they failed to regain their health. MEN AND WOMEN if you are suffering from any ailment, come to my office and I will try to help you without the use of medicine or an operation.

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Russian Mass Meeting Tonight A mass meeting with a musical program is called by the Russian branch W. P. for tonight, Saturday, Dec. 20, at 8 p. m., at the Soviet School, 1902 W. Division St. Speakers will talk on the situation in the United States and the program of the Workers Party. Admission free. Send your friends who speak Russian to this meeting.

Germany Makes Move to Join the League of Nations (Special to The Daily Worker) GENEVA, Dec. 19.—Germany made its first official move toward joining the league of nations when the German consul this afternoon formally asked the league secretariat what military obligations Germany would assume if it became a member. Make the Plans Anyway. WASHINGTON, Dec. 19.—President Coolidge today asked congress to appropriate \$275,000 to complete the drafting of plans for the St. Lawrence-Great Lakes water way project. Death for Haarmann. HANOVER, Germany, Dec. 19.—Fritz Haarmann, the "wholesale murderer" whose trial for the slaying of twenty-six persons has stirred all Germany, was sentenced to death today. Get an "Ad" for the Daily Worker.



# MACDONALD GAVE AID TO REVOLT AGAINST SOVIET

## British Socialist Exposed by Writer

NEW YORK, Dec. 19.—But for the support of Ramsay MacDonald, then Britain's labor premier and of other outsiders the tiny Georgian revolt against Soviet rule in the Caucasus would not have started, in the opinion of Louis Fischer, the Russian correspondent of The Nation, who was in Georgia at the time.

Received Foreign Gold.  
Writing in the Dec. 17 issue Fischer says, "The insurrection was inspired and organized by the mensheviks who live in Paris. Georgian menshevism has no kinship with socialism. The mensheviks who precipitated this revolt received foreign financial aid. The were promised that if they succeeded in holding power for three or four days British and French vessels would land troops in Black Sea ports and march to their support. And not without reason did they believe so. Had not MacDonald seen Tsereteli, a member of the menshevik cabinet? And did not MacDonald and Herriot support the Georgian mensheviks at the recent meeting of the league of nations?"

Exposes Fake News.  
Fischer then explains the newspaper faking indulged in by the Chicago Tribune foreign "news" service and

## Notice! Carpenters and Miners!

It is essential that we have information as soon as possible regarding the vote cast for the left wing candidates in the recent elections in the carpenters and miners' unions. The reactionaries at the head of these organizations may be depended upon to rob us of our vote wholesale and thus to minimize our showing. Therefore, it is the duty of every left-winger in these unions to let us know at once how his local voted. You should take this matter seriously and act upon it without delay. Please let us hear from you.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE, T. U. E. L.

# INDIANS RAIDED BY LABOR RULE; 72 ARE ARRESTED

## MacDonald Used White Terror; Then Got Boot

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
LONDON, England, Dec. 19.—Seventy-two leading Indian nationalists, members of the Swaraj (Freedom) Party, were arrested in Bengal with the approval of the MacDonald government, just before the British elections, it has been disclosed. The "labor" government had full knowledge that this outrage was to be perpetrated, as well as a simultaneous raid on several hundred houses. The labor government approved this act of terrorism, enacted thru a special ordinance by the viceroy on Oct. 28.

Pretext "Anarchy."  
The pretext was to justify the growth of "anarchical crimes," altho the men arrested were all members of a political party, which has repeatedly declared itself against violence, and whose program does not call for a separation from the empire.

The Swaraj Party reiterated at its last convention in Calcutta on August 15, that the party advocates self-determination. "We do not want any particular system of government," said C. R. Das, president of the Swaraj Party at this convention. "We want to establish our own system of government."

The Swaraj Party contains many confused ideas in its program such as the gaining of freedom thru aid to native industrial enterprises. The party does not recognize the necessity of the arming of the workers of India for the forcible overthrow of the capitalists in control of their industries.

However, MacDonald gave in to the demands of Tory imperialism for a "strong hand in India," just before elections, in order to show them that "labor was fit to govern." The labor government is implicated by the dispatch of the London correspondent of the semi-official Calcutta paper the "Englishman" cabled the day after the arrests. "Whitehall is not surprised at the Bengal arrests but is only surprised that they were not made much earlier. The British government was fully aware that the government of India contemplated taking action, and that the cabinet had promised fullest support to maintain constitutionalism," says the report.

Men Arrested Were Not Guilty.  
M. N. Roy, a leading member of the Communist Party of India, declares, "There is absolutely no evidence to prove any guilt on the part of the men arrested. According to its own admission the labor government withdrew the charge against Campbell because the attorney general thought that there was not enough evidence to secure a conviction. But in India one need not bother about evidence. If the ordinary law does not suffice, a special ordinance can always be issued."

The labor government has gone; but the men who constituted the labor cabinet still dominate the British labor party. Therefore, this story of MacDonald's parting kick to India is very instructive to the British proletariat. It reveals what a monstrous lie is the doctrine of self-determination, as indeed is any other doctrine of the Second International.

## SHOWING A UNITED FRONT

Determination to put over the campaign to make the DAILY WORKER safe is nowhere more apparent than in the correspondence received from comrades and branches. Branch after branch is reporting that it not only intends to subscribe its quota, but to beat it. Additional books of policies are being ordered from many of them.

Take the DAILY WORKER shop nuclei branch as an instance. There are 17 members in this branch. A total of \$515 has been pledged by the 34 workers in the shop, of which \$382 in cash has already been remitted. This means an average of \$15 from each of the 34 workers. Or, if we credit the branch members with the amount secured, as we should, it means that each of the 17 branch members averaged \$30, including their own contribution and money secured from others. If we could "step out" at this same average thru-out the party, then the DAILY WORKER would be on solid ground.

Send me at once another book of policies. Here is \$20 cash. Twenty-five more has been pledged. We'll raise our quota in a short time.—C. Berger, Buffalo.

Comrades are showing a very good spirit in this insurance campaign. Send two more books at once to the South Slavic branch of Kansas City.—Thos. Krasnick.

Our December 9 English branch meeting subscribed \$24. More pledges were made. Will send more money soon.—Katheryn Vernor, Philadelphia.

Here is \$16 from our little local. We organized a Y. W. L. at the same meeting with 14 members.—W. J. Husa, No. Dak.

Russian Branch 3 herewith insures the daily with this remittance of \$50.—Fred Rosko.

Efforts will be made to "clean up" the book of policies. Our local is small, only 20 members, but we know we need the DAILY WORKER.—H. Dantes, Minnesota.

We have not sold any policies yet, but we will and in the meantime we are advancing you \$50 out of our branch treasury.—German Branch, Detroit.

I am following the instructions in the policy book and hope to sell many more policies than the \$9 worth enclosed.—Hilja Tarka, Superior.

The city committee has bought its policy. The district committee will follow suit. In my mind, this campaign is one of the most constructive and forward-looking measures yet taken by the party.—James Dolsen, San Francisco.

You surely must be short of paper when you have to use telegram blanks for your letters! Anyway, here is \$14.—J. Stevenson, San Pedro.

We held an entertainment for the DAILY WORKER and realized \$68.48. Then we sold a full book of policies for \$50. We are sending you all this money. Send us more books of policies.—P. P. Bonell, Bulgarian Br., Detroit.

Had six present at our recent meeting when your communications were read. We voted everything we had on us as well as the small balance the treasury. So here is \$50.—W. F. Jackson, Indianapolis.

## LOS ANGELES NOTES

Dec. 24, Christmas Eve, a concert and package party will be given at Brooklyn Hall. All the profits will go to the left wing committee of the Workmen's Circle. The left wing committee is representing four branches with a membership of six hundred.

The Jewish branch of the Workers Party have just closed a campaign for the Freiheit, raising \$2,000, and now the branch is raising funds for the DAILY WORKER. Comrade Lunin's presence in Los Angeles has stirred up the work, and was successful in disappointing all the pessimists as well as the optimists for some of us have ever dreamed of raising \$2,000. All party members must be present at the general membership meeting, Dec. 28 at the party headquarters.—Sam Globerman, city representative of DAILY WORKER.

# WORKERS' WORLD SPORT CONGRESS SENDS GREETINGS TO ALL WORKERS PERSECUTED BY REACTIONARIES

The Third Congress of the "Sportintern," the International of working class sportsmen of the world, has issued the following letter to all workers of the working class who are being persecuted by the reactionaries. The Sportintern Congress recently met in Moscow.

Dear Comrades:—The representatives of working class sportsmen of the various countries, who have come together on the occasion of the Third Congress of the Red Sportintern, send hearty greetings to those who are persecuted by the reactionaries for the stand they are making for the liberation of the working class. We who live in the very heart of the free Russian proletarian state and who have before our eyes the achievements of the glorious October revolution, wish to assure you of our solidarity with you. We are convinced that capitalist domination and white terror can only be put an end to by general energetic revolutionary action on the part of the international proletariat in which working class sportsmen must take part.

We do not hold with the "non-party nature" of sport as propagated by the bourgeoisie and its lackeys, for we know full well that by this treacherous slogan workers interested in sports are to be diverted from the class struggle and drawn to the side of their bourgeois oppressors in the latter's struggle against the working class. As we are part of the working class, our aims and work must be connected with the working class. By contributing to the physical well-being of the members of the working class, we are consolidating the strength of the proletarian class army.

Comrades! Be assured that working class sportsmen belonging to the Red Sportintern will always be on your side in the fight against capitalist domination and for proletarian revolution. Your fight is our fight. We will do our utmost to induce proletarian sportsmen in all countries to support your struggle against reaction and fascism. We will do everything which lies in our power to rally working class sportsmen scattered thru-out the world to the united front of the fight for proletarian revolution.

Fellow fighters! Champions of the proletarian revolution lingering in prisons and exile!

You do not stand alone. The enormous army of the international proletariat is with you. In the foremost ranks of this army revolutionary

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# Amalgamated Food Workers

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS  
81 East 10th Street, New York, N. Y.

THIS IS OUR



EMBLEM

An Industrial Organization For All Workers in the Food Industry

# Another Member of Daugherty's Gang is Jerked from Payroll

WASHINGTON, Dec. 19.—Another of the "Ohio gang" that centered around Harry Daugherty when he was attorney general has been dismissed from the federal service under a cloud. Warden Sartain of Atlanta penitentiary has been removed by Atty. Gen. Stone, within a few days after Stone's dismissal of purchasing agent Allen at that prison. Sartain figured in the Wheeler-Brookhart investigation last spring as the warden whom Daugherty selected from his own home town, Washington Court House, O., to replace Warden Dyche when Dyche was reported as being too hard on the bootleg millionaires under his charge.

Coalition Attempts Fail.  
BERLIN, Dec. 19.—All attempts to form a coalition government here have so far failed. President Ebert conferred with Chancellor Marx, following the failure of Foreign Minister Stresemann, of the people's party, to construct a cabinet.

## Your Policy at Every Meeting

The Central Executive Committee of the Workers Party has decided that the first order of business at every meeting at which the party policies are discussed shall be the sale of INSURANCE POLICIES in the campaign to INSURE THE DAILY WORKER FOR 1925.

Branch and City Central Committee secretaries and District Organizers will give their attention and see to it that the above decision is carried out.

### THE WORKERS PARTY:

William Z. Foster, Chairman  
C. E. Ruthenberg, Executive Secretary

## RHEUMATISM.

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CLEVELAND, OHIO.  
English, German and Slovak spoken

sportsmen will fight for your liberation and for the final emancipation of the entire proletariat. The cause for which you are now suffering will be victorious in the end.

Long live the world class struggle of the proletariat against capitalism!  
Long live the proletarian revolution and its heroic vanguard! Long live the Red Sportintern!

Third Congress Sportintern.

When you buy, get an "Ad."

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Given by

### UNITED WORKERS SUNDAY SCHOOLS OF CHICAGO

WICKER PARK HALL, 2042 W. North Avenue

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Children's Program, Concert, Theatre During Afternoon

DANCING DURING EVENING IN LARGE HALL

Tickets in Advance, 35c At the door, 50c a Person

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SOMEDAY someone may ask you, "What have you done for the Labor movement?" And it will be no good to tell him unless you can

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Gentlemen: Send me in plain wrapper one (1) large bottle of LIPSEY'S BITTERS. I will pay postman \$1.85 on arrival. If I am not satisfied after trying a few glasses, I may return unused portion and you will refund my money.

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## Hold Off the Enemy!

### Free Speech for Communists!

## Fighting Funds Needed:

To Defend Working-class Leaders— Workers Party Members.  
To Save Them from Capitalist "Justice," Jails and Deportation.

## Who are they?

Foster, Ruthenberg, Dunne and 29 other Michigan defendants.  
John Lassen, editor of Hungarian workers' Communist daily, "Uj Elora."  
E. Vajtauer, editor of Czecho-Slovakian workers' Communist weekly, "Obrana."  
Tony and Andy Kovacovich, and four other steel workers of Farrell, Pa.  
John Buksa, convicted of violating West Virginia "Red Flag" law and distributing Party Programs.  
John Schedel of Fort Wayne, Indiana.  
George Halonen, Superior, Wisconsin.  
Seven deportation cases in Philadelphia.  
The Pittsburgh cases—Fred Merrick and nine other Workers Party members.  
Twenty to thirty deportation cases in New York, Chicago and elsewhere.

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## Send a dollar or more—NOW—before the New Year

TO

Labor Defense Council, Room 307  
166 W. Washington Street, Chicago, Ill.

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# THE DAILY WORKER

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Entered as second-class mail Sept. 21, 1923, at the Post-Office at Chicago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879.

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## The U. S. and Japan

There is a noticeable change in the Japanese policy of the United States government. The quite open preparations of the navy department for war with the Mikado government and the bellicose declarations of admirals were given a sharp rebuke by President Coolidge, and the enthusiastic reception given by Secretary of State Hughes to the appointment of Tsuneo Matsudaira as Japanese ambassador to the United States is another warning to the fire eaters to adopt a less provocative tone towards the eastern empire.

Why this change of policy? Of course, superficial observers will say that Coolidge and Hughes represent the elements in American capitalism that favor a more conciliatory attitude towards Japan. But that is not the way the machine works, Coolidge and Hughes are the leading spokesmen and executives of big business and when they speak they speak for Wall Street.

There are two possible explanations for the present attempt of the Washington government to conciliate Japan. One is the success of the Soviet government diplomacy in China and the need for bringing Japan into the international ring led by the United States and having for its object the more thorough exploitation of China by the capitalist powers. To make this possible China must be kept weak and the influence of Soviet Russia there must be killed: Japan has been drawn into a position of benevolent neutrality toward the Soviet policy in China, as a result of its strained relations with the United States. But capitalist Japan knows that the policy of Communist Russia will, in the end, prove fatal to its imperialist ambitions and Tokio, no doubt, would rather trust to the tender mercies of the American capitalist devil than to the deep sea of Communism. For Japanese capitalism it is only a choice between two evils. It will choose the lesser if given a chance. That is what Coolidge and Hughes are trying to do.

Another possible explanation is the United States quarrel with Britain over the division of the loot from Germany thru the operation of the Dawes plan. After all, England and the United States are the two leading world capitalist powers and are destined to fight for unquestioned world supremacy. Behind the flow of honeyed phrases, the desperate and deadly diplomatic war goes on. Sometimes the United States plays with France; again with Japan. The United States may fight Japan first, or it may fight England first. Of the two England is the more powerful enemy and the most serious competitor for world supremacy. Soviet Russia is a direct challenge to capitalist rule. The capitalist powers are in an unhappy position. They have no more confidence in each other than a gang of burglars. But they have a well founded fear of Soviet Russia and much to they distrust each other their dread of Communism drives them together for self-protection.

Perhaps either one of the above explanations is the secret of the soft peddling on the war preparations against Japan. Perhaps both are correct. And again, it is quite possible the change is more apparent than real. Assassins are sometimes known to kiss their victims before they stab them in the back.

## Filipinos and "The League"

The Filipinos, thru their labor department in the islands, have asked for information as to the steps that must be taken to secure membership in the league of nations. This effort is part of the campaign that is being waged by the Filipino nationalists to secure complete national freedom.

We have been in the front ranks of the movement for genuine Filipino freedom from the clutches of American imperialism. We propose to continue to be so until the last financial pirate or diplomatic or any agent of Yankee capitalism is driven from the Archipelago. We will do everything in our power to unite the workers and poor farmers of the United States and the Philippines for a victorious struggle against their common enemies—the exploiters of American and Filipino stripes.

Consequently we are fully justified in rendering some advice and criticism to the Filipino nationalists. Frankly, we believe that the Filipino independence movement has been proceeding to a very large extent in the wrong way. We believe that this step now taken to apply to the league of nations for membership is largely a continuation of the ineffective tactics pursued by the Filipino representatives in the United States.

The Filipino nationalists have spent considerable energy in attempting to convince the Washington government that Filipino freedom is in its own interest. That is basically wrong. Washington is the enslaver and not liberator of oppressed nationalities. Washington is the citadel of world imperialism today. Likewise, the league of nations

is not what its name implies, but is solely a league of loot and capitalist piracy. It is an imperialist clique that is the foe of the freedom of nationalities, of oppressed peoples. In the Egyptian crisis we have seen the heavy hand of this imperialist gang.

The sooner the Filipinos get together with the working and poor farming masses of the United States and line up under the leadership of the Communist International, the sooner will they get genuine freedom from Yankee imperialism.

## The Pope and Communism

The pope, also known as His Holiness, delivered a broadside against Soviet Russia in particular and the Communist movement in general. According to press dispatches the papal fulmination followed the return of the pontifical relief mission from Russia, but the truth is that His Holiness, as he sometimes styles himself, acted on the orders of the protestant foreign minister of the British Tory government, Austen Chamberlain.

The pope is but the servant of international capitalism. He no longer makes and unmake kings and princes. He takes their orders like a good and humble servant. In the international war of capitalism against Soviet Russia, the pope is a valuable cog. He still exerts influence over the minds of millions of human beings, therefore the capitalist powers keep him on their payroll.

The so-called pontifical relief mission to Russia, was an espionage and propaganda expedition, just like the American relief organization under Secretary Hoover. But these stoopigeons were confronted with a well organized and highly disciplined Communist Party that could not be fooled with fake charity stunts or purchased with capitalist gold. The pope's stoopigeons held out while there was any hope left, and the vatican's squirt of poison propaganda is proof that the organ grinder of superstition sees no chance for his bunk to find root on Soviet soil. So he withdraws his prospectors and makes an open attack on the Workers' Republic.

The pope has been barking against Communism for many years, but yet the movement marches on, winning victory after victory. The pope, ally of Mussolini, and representative of the dead past sees the red tide of Communism rising. With centuries of the most astute kind of diplomacy behind him, he plays the game with a master hand, in a desperate effort to keep his head above the rising tide. He will fail. The victory of Communism, which is inevitable, will seal the doom of the pope's business as well as of capitalism.

## In Good Company Forever

When Gompers was alive and working overtime to enhance the dividends of the exploiters, we never failed to point out the character of the company he was in.

We do not want to slight the memory of the dead. But we have at hand a statement of the Chicago Tribune regarding the burial and final disposition of the body of Samuel Gompers which is very instructive to the workers.

Samuel Gompers is buried in Sleepy Hollow cemetery alongside of John D. Rockefeller and Andrew Carnegie. There is historic justice in this burial. When Gompers was alive and working for the exploiters, he was constantly in the company of the open shoppers. He was a member of the National Civic Federation, one of the blackest labor-baiting groups in the land. Even in hell or in heaven, as one might want to place Gompers, the former president of the American Federation of Labor continues to be in the company of those who were once the worst enemies of the working class.

And the Rabbi Wise, who did most of the loud praying at the democratic national convention, bade a rather enlightening farewell to the erstwhile foremost lieutenant of capital in the ranks of the labor movement. The Rabbi eulogized Gompers in precisely the same fashion that he has time and again done in the case of "dead statesmen, financiers and soldiers."

This is a very fitting eulogy indeed. Gompers was only another pillar in the imperialist edifice. Gompers did more than his bit in closest collusion with the statesmen, financiers and militarists of the employing class to perpetuate wage slavery and to extend the influence of capitalist domination abroad. The Rabbi was performing a good job when he blessed the Gompers body in the way he did. This blessing and farewell by Wise were the finishing touches to a career of service rendered by Gompers to the bosses of the United States.

## Christmas Gifts

Textile workers in Lowell, Massachusetts, have received the comforting information that their wages will be "readjusted" on December 29. Of course, they will be readjusted downwards. The employees of one large mill have been informed that their meager standard of living will be further reduced 10 per cent.

What has happened to the great wave of prosperity promised the wage slaves by the Coolidge campaign orators prior to the last elections? The Communists pointed out that so long as capitalism exists and commodities are produced for profit and not for the use of the producers, there cannot be any prosperity for the workers. When there is a market for goods, unemployment is reduced and wages may go up provided the workers use their collective power to force a raise. But when the markets are glutted, and the capitalists do not see their way clear to produce commodities at a profit, the workers are locked out and unless they have managed to save something out of their scanty wages for emergencies, they and their dependents face starvation.

# STRIKE AGAINST BIG MAY STORE IN CLEVELAND, O.

### Experiences of Workers Shows Need of "Daily"

By J. A. HAMILTON.  
(Special to The Daily Worker)  
CLEVELAND, Dec. 19.—Seven members of the Waitresses' Union, engaged in picketing the big May company department store against which the union has been conducting a strike for nearly three weeks, were arrested last night but were dismissed at once by the police court judge, and now it seems no one will admit responsibility for the arrests.

Violated Union Rules.  
The strike was called because the company refused to discharge several members of the union who would not comply with the union rules to wear their union buttons while at work and were consequently expelled. The Cooks and Bakers have a joint agreement with the Waitresses, and went out with them, and it is reported that the May company is losing a large amount of trade because of their efforts to break the union.

The added advantages to the union in this strike because of the common action among the food trades is an object lesson for amalgamation. The other union employees of this store such as carpenters and electricians are compelled by their agreements to remain at work, while if all the classes of workers in the department store were included in one general retail store workers' union, even tho it would be necessary to maintain various craft organizations as well (but without power to deal with the company) the company could be met on more even terms than at present.

"Bargain Basement" Is Hell-Hole.  
Of course most of the employees of this store are unorganized, even tho conditions are very bad. The May "bargain basement" is a by-word in Cleveland; it is especially in summer a veritable hell-hole and the big sales are marked by the collapse of clerks who are overcome by the heat and the foul air.

Time for Organization Work.  
Of course the May company employees ought to have completely organized long ago but since they have not, such events as the present waitresses' strike would serve as excellent occasions to attempt organization, if we really had in the United States the fighting, aggressive labor movement we ought to have.

The Cleveland Citizen, edited by the renegade "socialist," Max Hayes, and circulating in large numbers among union men in Cleveland is carrying a big May company advertisement in spite of this strike. Hayes has excused the presence of undesirable ads in the Citizen by saying he could not refuse them, but a labor paper conducted as it ought to be will not be much troubled with having to refuse such "ads" as May company.

The workers of Cleveland must awake to the vital necessity of a press which is "labor" not merely because it reports the news of union meetings but which has a fighting policy against the capitalist class and the capitalist system.

The moral is of course, SUPPORT THE DAILY WORKER.

# "SALESMEN AND SUCKERS" ACTED BY NEGRO CAST

### Southside Branch Drama Club Puts on First Play

The South Side Players have been organized by some of the members of the south side branch of the Workers Party. They aim to bring the message of Communism to the people thru the medium of drama. Particularly they wish to present it in such a way as to show the relation of Communism to the colored workers. One difficulty they have to meet is that there are no Communist plays which are intended to be acted by colored players and where he himself is not represented the colored worker habitually supposes it is "for white only."

Andrew Shelley is the Author.  
The initial production had therefore to be specially written for the occasion. Comrade Andrew Shelley wrote the book under the constant criticism of the colored comrades who are now acting it. The play is called "Salesmen and Suckers" and it presents an analysis of the capitalist system, shows how it is destructive of art, tone craftsmanship, character and of life itself, and emphasizing its inevitable tendency to create wars.

The initial performance will be on Dec. 23 at Mount Carmel church, 3721 Federal street, near 35th St. "L" station.

Comrade Griffen in Leading Role.  
In Comrade Elizabeth Griffen we have an actress of very great promise, who has already a reputation as a singer. She is a member of the Workers Party and she takes the leading role in "Salesmen and Suckers." Please come and help make it a financial success.

# GOMPERS' PARTING WORDS

By C. R. HEDLUND.

"GOD bless our American institutions, may they grow better day by day," were the dying words of Samuel Gompers. Where can American capitalism point to a more faithful servant? He exercised concern over the welfare of his institutions even unto his dying hour. However, in order to appreciate and understand Gompers' viewpoint, and to ascertain more clearly where his interests and sympathies were located, it might be well to just glance over some of these "American institutions" upon which Gompers called for the blessings of God.

In the first place, these institutions which Gompers loved so well, had as early as in 1916, permitted 70 per cent of America's wealth to become expropriated by 2 per cent of our population, and since 1916, wealth concentration has operated upon an ever increasing scale. As a matter of fact, wealth concentration is riding this country to destruction. When it became necessary for us to participate in the European blood bath, in order to save Morgan's loan to the allies what did these institutions do? Did not the capitalist press, the church, and our institutions of learning, join in furnishing the propaganda to sell the war to the people. The country was swarming with government stoopigeons, maintained at public expense to spy upon the workers, and to promptly arrest any one who possessed courage enough to protest against the rotten mess. Workers and farmers by the millions, were conscripted and hauled to European trenches to fight for capitalist interest against their will, while these same capitalists were permitted to stay at home and fatten their fortunes at the expense and misery of the working class, a class which had no interest in the outcome of that war, and which were never consulted as to whether or not they wished to enter that war. Our present institutions also hold that the same class that was conscripted to fight the war, must also pay for the cost of conducting it, because these sacred institutions of ours hold that it would not be fair to conscript the dollars of the wealthy to finance their own war.

Our American institutions are continuing to spend hundreds of millions annually to increase the strength of the army and navy. What are these armies and navies used for, if not as errand boys to protect the interest of the rich at home and abroad. Who ever heard of an American soldier being stationed at the door of a work-

ingman's home to protect it against sluggers and gunmen of corporations? Everyone knows also, how our institutions tolerate wholesale corruption in public office without any serious attempt being made to punish the culprits. Of this fact we have had lots of concrete evidence since and during the world war. It is only the workers in the ranks who meet the mailed fist of our so-called institutions when they point out the workings and character of our beloved capitalist institutions, the institutions which the now dead Gompers served as a bound slave, to the detriment of the American working class.

Gompers called for the blessings of our institutions. Can anyone imagine that in doing so, he had in mind the underpaid and unemployed wage slaves in the helpless craft unions in the A. F. of L.? Hardly. The poor workers whom he kept divided and unorganized were only useful to this capitalist funk in realizing his selfish aims during his lifetime. The only use he had for the workers was to keep them in submission and ignorance, and furnish him with a salary of \$25,000 a year, to enable him to live in luxury at the various pleasure resorts of America and Europe. For the last few summer seasons he ruled the A. F. of L. from a wheel chair at Atlantic City, pushed around by a colored servant. In this one respect Gompers was at least consistent, in that he always associated himself closely with the class he served, namely, the class who own and control America and its institutions. He even made provisions during his lifetime to be with them after his death, by securing a burial plot in the most fashionable graveyard in America, in order that he might remain in close proximity to Carnegie, Rockefeller and the rest of the exploiters of labor.

Among all the different breeds of self-seekers which infest the American labor movement, Gompers was the one outstanding champion office holder of them all. The way he hung on to that job for over forty years was a wonder. He was a marvel in stifling every movement which may have effected his tenure in office. He carried with him an insane hatred for anything progressive from a worker's viewpoint. He fought amalgamation of the present "useless craft unions. He bitterly opposed working class political action, as well as recognition of the workers' and farmers' government of Russia. As a betrayer and misleader of labor, it will be hard to find his equal. Gompers' parting words, were indeed, a fitting preliminary to his exit.



**JUNIORS, ATTENTION!**  
Saturday, 2:00 P. M. Sharp!  
1902 West Division St.  
All comrades who wish to take part in the chorus for the Lenin Memorial must be there. Juniors who were present at the last rehearsal bring their songs along! Come on time!  
Group leaders don't forget to send your juniors!

**How We Live Under a Capitalistic Government and How We Will Live Under a Farmers' and Workers' Government.**  
By a Junior, Age 14.

In a capitalistic government, of course, the capitalists rule. They do nothing and get everything, while the workers do everything and get nothing. By this I mean that altho the worker makes clothing, food, etc., in a word everything we need, he does not run the government, does not own the factories, and does not get his right wages.

Many shops are not union shops. The boss then can fire any worker at any time he pleases, give him low wages and hard work for 9 hours or more a day and also employ child labor.

In the capitalistic schools the children are told lies about Communism, altho the teachers are workers just as well as any other worker.

In the workers' and farmers' government the one who will work will run the government, own the factories and the one who will shirk will get nothing. "We have been taught, we shall be all!" Child labor will not exist! Workers will all have the same opportunities. There will be strong unions and no bosses. Shop committees will settle all problems. The workers will get vacations as often as they decide upon for the good of all.

In school the children will be told the truth about everything. All workers, fight for a workers' and farmers' government! Fight for Communism!

Junior Hike Proves Great Success.  
[F] smiling faces, sparkling eyes and gay laughter mean anything, then the hike of the Chicago Juniors, which

took place Sunday, Dec. 14, was a success in every sense of the word.

The fun, started as soon as we boarded the street car. What with our songs and cheers the passengers "got an earful." How eagerly and heartily the Juniors sang the "International"! How full of enthusiasm and pep they were! One could see what sturdy revolutionists they were in everything they did—from picking wood for a camp fire to playing their various games. A friendly and comradly spirit was present thruout the entire hike.

Due credit should be given to Comrade Philip Boyer, sports director of the city, who arranged this hike for the splendid way everything was planned and executed.

Those comrades who weren't there missed a great deal of fun. I'm sure none of the Juniors will miss another hike after they hear the reports of the "hikers."

What do you say, comrades, to having more outings of this kind? I hear the answer—"Always Ready!"

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