

AS WE SEE IT By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

THE Fascist government of Bavaria and the Vatican have signed an agreement which gives catholic priests the right to teach religion in the public schools. The agreement is given the standing of a treaty between two powers and recognizes the right of the Vatican to pass laws within its church jurisdiction, which laws are binding on its subjects. Other articles of the treaty make religious education in accordance with doctrines of the catholic church compulsory, provide for church supervision of Bavarian education and payment by the government to clerical teachers and six bishops whose dioceses are in Bavaria. Those who believe that the Vatican has changed its spots need attention from an occultist.

AN enterprising firm of undertakers in an advertisement in a Chicago daily, calls attention to what it considers the unfair custom among police officers in turning over bodies of accident victims to the nearest undertaker, who takes advantage of this windfall by charging an exorbitant price for his services. Evidently the work shop of the protesting undertakers is not located in a good business section or where the cops reap their heaviest harvest of dead bodies. It would also appear that accidents do not figure so largely in the officers' sideline as one not acquainted with Chicago might believe.

THE advertisement reads: "If you find one of your friends about to be victimized under such circumstances, warn him! Suggest to him that he visit either of the two . . . establishments . . ." The prospective corpse, on receiving the intimation that he is a candidate for the attentions of a gunman's gat, is plainly told that it is his duty as a good citizen, to strike a blow at extortion by becoming a client of a firm which specializes in decent funerals at low costs. Gunmen are growing so loquacious nowadays that no citizen has an excuse to neglect his funeral arrangements.

MORGAN'S new \$100,000,000 loan to France will pay that worthy seven per cent. It has twenty-five years to go. Morgan is betting against the social revolution, but whether he is over optimistic or not, will not make so much difference to him personally. It is not likely that he will be remembering the earth with his presence twenty-five years from now. And it is not at all likely, that capitalism will be on top in France, when the loan term expires.

THE hubbub in the Chicago police department continues. So does the mystery of Dean O'Banion's death. Hughes, the banqueting companion of O'Banion is out. Hughes is also a relative of State's Attorney Crowe, republican. Those who fired Hughes are democrats. Glaring evidence of Crowe's carelessness in dealing with gunmen is coming to light. Crowe was a fearless enforcer of the law against striking garment workers' pickets. The gunmen were immune because they make good sluggers, in strikes, on the side of the bosses and good ballot box thieves. The O'Banion murder, despite all efforts to keep it in the grave, is a disagreeable nightmare to the capitalist lackeys who rule Chicago.

WHEN the Workers Party was planning to get out a Communist daily, the New Leader, successor to the New York Call, passed out of the picture. "This is a bad omen" said some comrades who feared the DAILY WORKER would have a short life. But the reason for the demise of the yellow socialist sheets is their betrayal of the workers. The reason for the flourishing condition of the DAILY WORKER, is its vigorous and uncompromising fight for the interests of the workers. And the workers will show their appreciation of the DAILY WORKER by insuring it for 1925. Every militant reader of our daily should have an insurance policy in his possession to demonstrate his interest in labor's fighting organ. Take out your insurance policy now!

New York Workers' School,
Register Now—208 E. 12th St.

MOVE WOOLEN PLANT AND EMPLOYEES FROM INDIANA AND ILLINOIS

LA PORTE, Ind., Nov. 24.—Announcement has been made at Mexico, Ind., that the large woolen plant in that town will be dismantled and the machinery moved to Rochelle, Ill., where the industry will be re-established. About fifty families will move to Rochelle from the Indiana town. Indiana stockholders in the plant at Mexico are protesting the removal.

BALDWIN TO WAR ON EGYPTIANS

A. F. of L. Convention Nears End

AMSTERDAMERS READY TO MEET GOMPERS' TERMS

To Drop 'Objectionable Features'

By J. W. JOHNSTONE.
(Special to The Daily Worker)
EL PASO, Texas, Nov. 24.—In my interviews with the fraternal delegates from the British and German trade union movements concerning the dispatch sent out on Nov. 18, by Kenneth Clark, Hearst correspondent at the American Federation of Labor convention, to the effect that private conferences had been held between the federation leaders and these fraternal delegates from Britain, Germany, Canada and Mexico, out of which a call was expected for a world labor gathering looking to a definite union of world labor organizations under the guidance of the A. F. of L., such conferences were denied, but A. B. Swales of the Trade Union Congress of Great Britain and leader of the Amsterdam International, admitted that if the American Federation wished to join Amsterdam, the latter would drop some of its "objectionable features."

Grassman is Evasive.
Peter Grassman, vice-president of the German Federation of Trade Unions and member of the unity committee of the Amsterdam International, denied positively that there had been any attempt to start a new international. He expressed surprise that Hearst had sent out such a story and had no idea where the rumor originated.

Grassman was very evasive when asked as to the policy of the Amsterdam International toward revolutionary class unity and said he was not optimistic of unity between Amsterdam and the Red International of Labor Unions, saying that they disagreed on the numerical representation. The unity meeting called for December had been postponed, he said, on account of his visit to America and the German elections.

Gets Tangled on Dawes Plan.
Grassman's apology for acceptance of the Dawes plan was that it gave Germany "a breathing spell." But he admitted to me that the Dawes plan only complicated matters in the long run. When I asked him if, by paying two and a half billion marks per year in reparations the conditions in Germany for the workers would not get worse instead of better and lead to either war or revolution, he said he hoped it would not.

Swales Ready to Weaken Amsterdam.
A. B. Swales, chairman of the English Trade Union Congress and most influential in the Amsterdam International, denied other knowledge of the alleged plan to form a new international under the hegemony of the American Federation of Labor, than what he had read in the Hearst news dispatch referred to above. He asserted he knew of no conferences called for discussion of this subject.
As to the possibility of the Amsterdam International being forced to a
(Continued on page 3)

Communist Vote in Presidential Election Is Not Counted

Statement by the Central Executive Committee of the Workers Party

ACCORDING to the estimates of the Central Executive Committee of the Workers Party of America the national Communist ticket received not less than 100,000 votes. This estimate is based on reports from our local organizations which show in addition that the servants of the old parties, Ku Kluxers, Knight of Columbus and Fascisti reactionaries generally, have brazenly robbed our party of the votes cast for its candidates in the last elections. A special letter from the Central Executive Committee has gone out to every branch of the party to conduct a thorough investigation in their localities to establish as far as it is possible the true vote cast for our party. We must utilize the election methods of the capitalist government to expose in a concrete manner the sham and camouflage of capitalist democracy.

At the same time it must be borne in mind that even the correct Communist vote in the elections—approximately 100,000 does not reflect the true strength and influence of the Workers Party of America. It must be remembered that there are in the United States hundreds of thousands of workers and poor farmers who are totally disfranchised and therefore have no

means of expressing their opinions in elections. These masses of disfranchised toilers, the unorganized, unskilled workers and poorest sections of the farmers are the most oppressed and persecuted part of the American working class. It is from among these proletarians and semi-proletarians that our party derives its main strength. Consequently the influence of Communism and of the Workers Party should be measured not alone by the 100,000 votes cast for our presidential candidates but also by the support and confidence given to the Workers Party on numerous occasions by large masses of the disfranchised toilers in America.

However, it is very important that the American workers get a true idea of the so-called "fairness" and "democracy" of the capitalist government—and for this reason the party branches are urged once more to expose and bring to light every single instance of failure to count our vote and immediately transmit the information to the Central Executive Committee.

Central Executive Committee,
Workers Party of America.
William Z. Foster, Chairman.
C. E. Ruthenberg, Executive Secretary.

4,000 VOTES FOR COMMUNISM IN WISCONSIN POLL

Party in Good Showing in LaFollette's State

By G. S. SHKLAR.
(Special to The Daily Worker)
MILWAUKEE, Wisc., Nov. 24.—The Workers Party went over the top in Wisconsin with flying colors!

The latest report published by the secretary of state showed that the Workers Party candidate for governor, Comrade Severi Alaane received 4,069 votes, and William Z. Foster, Workers Party candidate for president, received 3,760 votes.

The apparent discrepancy between the presidential and gubernatorial vote is due to the fact that many voters did not vote the party ticket correctly by placing a cross opposite each name and consequently their vote was lost.

All Power to the Workers!

The demonstration of Communist strength in this state is very significant in view of the fact that the fight was carried on against the capitalist front from Davis and Coolidge to the opportunists and reformists from Debs to Gompers and LaFollette.

The fight was carried on a straight Communist program and under the slogan of "All Power to the Workers."
Bankruptcy of Socialist Party.
The socialist party of Wisconsin paid a dear price for its stupidity and betrayal. At a crucial moment in the election campaign, LaFollette gave his endorsement to Blaine, candidate for governor on the republican party
(Continued on Page 2.)

COAL BARONS ARREST MINERS ON FRAMED-UP DYNAMITE CHARGE

(Special to The Daily Worker)
FAIRMOUNT, W. Va., Nov. 24.—Sixteen miners were arrested at Grant Town, near here early today on trumped up charges of attempting to dynamite the Grant Town mines of the New England Fuel and Transportation company.
Heavy guards are being maintained by Sheriff J. N. Charlton at Grant Town to prevent trouble threatening there since the company opened on an open shop basis.

Will Beg From All Three Capitalist Parties

(Special to The Daily Worker)
EL PASO, Tex., Nov. 24.—The American Federation of Labor decided definitely today that it would take no share whatever in forming any new political party in the United States.

MILITANT BLOC SHOWS STRENGTH IN STEEL UNION

Tight Machine Is Badly Shaken, Vote Shows

(Special to The Daily Worker)
YOUNGSTOWN, O., Nov. 24.—The progressive bloc in the Amalgamated Iron, Steel and Tin Workers' Union have shown remarkable strength in this key organization of the steel industry in the election just concluded.

The Tighe machine is still in office but it has been badly shaken by the militant campaign of the left wing organized around the Workers Party and the Trade Union Educational League.

Even the official count gives the left
(Continued on Page 3.)
New York Workers' School,
Register Now—208 E. 12th St.

ROSEN, PROGRESSIVE CARPENTER BEATS HUTCHESON IN DETROIT

(Special to The Daily Worker)
DETROIT, Nov. 24.—Mike Rosen, progressive candidate for international president of the International Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners, against William Hutcheson, the reactionary incumbent, carried Detroit by a majority of 23 votes, despite a campaign of vilification and slander led by General Organizer Botterill and his local satellites.
These attacks were instrumental in many wavering carpenters voting for Hutcheson. The campaign which succeeded in putting Rosen over in Detroit, was carried on under the banner of the Trade Union Educational League and it is the first attempt made in this city to challenge the reactionary leadership of the present officialdom of the Carpenters' Union.

BRITISH FLEET ORDERED READY TO SHELL CAIRO

British Cabinet Breaks 1922 Agreement

(Special to The Daily Worker)
LONDON, Nov. 24.—Strong detachments of British troops have been ordered into the Sudan to replace the ousted Egyptians, the war office announced today. Artillery corps under mobilization left Aldershot today under orders to sail to India.

The British Mediterranean fleet, stationed at Malta, has been ordered to be in readiness to proceed to Cairo at short notice. The British tory government is getting ready to gobble up Egypt completely.

As pointed out in previous dispatches the death of General Lee Stack was picked upon as a favorable opportunity to take back all the concessions granted to Egypt in 1922, when the empire was in sore straits.

Hypocritical British Rulers.
The tory press agents now announce that Egypt is unable to govern herself, therefore the benevolent British ruling class in the interests of Egypt as well as in the general interests of civilization must step in and restore order.

That Britain had such an eventuality as this in mind when it issued its proclamation in 1922, conceding a fake independence to Egypt was evident from the wording of that declaration which read that any interference by another power between Egypt and Britain would be considered an unfriendly act.

League Kinked in Slat.
Great Britain will not even tolerate an appeal by Egypt to the league of nations. The league has its weak spots, one of them being the provision that before a decision can be considered on the signatory powers, it must be unanimous. It is possible that Japan might endanger the unanimity.

As usual the yellow socialists and labor bureaucrats in England are indulging in their stock platitudes against the action of the tory government. The Communists alone urge the British workers to take action and prevent the ruling class from carrying out its brutal intentions against the exploited people of Egypt.

Ruthless British Policy.
The British are expected to take steps today toward the expulsion of Egyptian forces from the Sudan, forcing compliance with this demand in the British note. It still is problematical whether the native Sudanese forces, under British officers, will be used for this purpose.

The government has been given full use of the police to preserve order. The steel helmeted officers are parading the streets on the watch for any signs of outbreak.

The students' strike in protest to the British demands continued today despite orders of the minister of education to return to their studies. Police have been called on frequently to break up minor disturbances.

A squadron of airplanes has been sent from Cairo to Tanta. Agitation there already reported may break out into violence.

British Order Flogging.
The British governor of Ansura ordered the flogging of students who started an anti-British demonstration. General Allenby made a trip to the hospital today and presented 1,000
(Continued on Page 2.)

"BIG BIZ" EXTENDED THE PLATOON IDEA FOR THE SCHOOLS DURING "WEEK"

(Special to The Daily Worker)
WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 24.—The platoon schools are rapidly being extended, it was learned from the bureau of education during "education week." Of the large cities of the country Detroit has 80 platoon schools, Philadelphia has 43, Pittsburgh 38, Dallas 27, Birmingham 23, St. Paul 18, Newark and Akron 17 each, Sacramento 13 and Dayton 8.
The platoon schools are urged by the manufacturers associations because they turn out manually trained workers who have not been taught to think.

Insure The Daily Worker for 1925

4,000 VOTES FOR COMMUNISM IN WISCONSIN POLL

Party in Good Showing in LaFollette's State

(Continued from page 1)

ticket, while the socialist party threw its entire support to LaFollette and had his picture prominently displayed on all of its campaign posters.

The socialists miscalculated assuming that the LaFollette vote will go to the socialists who have meekly submitted to his dictatorship. But Berger is now wailing that he has been betrayed by the LaFollette supporters.

The results of elections indicate that while LaFollette received 453,878 votes, the LaFollette republican candidate for governor, Blaine, received the lion's share of LaFollette's votes, 412,255 votes, which LaFollette-socialists received only 45,257 votes.

In the face of this betrayal, confusion and demoralization, the Workers Party carried thru with meager resources a class fight and registered over 4,000 votes for its candidates.

Berger Almost Loses Scalp.

"Comrade" Berger almost lost his seat in congress, winning by a very small margin. In the previous elections Berger carried by a large majority although he was opposed by a candidate representing the combined forces of republican and democratic parties.

In this election it was a three-cornered fight and even under these circumstances Berger was almost defeated. The general vote shows that the socialist party received a much smaller percentage of total votes.

While this year a very heavy vote was cast approximately 20 per cent higher than in previous elections, the socialist party records a very small increase. It may be expected that Berger will continue to masquerade under the "socialist" banner, since the betrayal did not pay. He will still retain support of the socialist party until such time that he can land on the rocks of the so-called independent movement. However he is very careful lest his erstwhile friends should get away with his watch while he is licking their boots.

Lost Without a Trace.

The socialist party machinery and membership is badly disorganized and soon the fatal report of "lost without a trace" will record the true status of the socialist party. It is interesting to note that the socialist party lost its place on the ballot thru its failure to place its own candidate for president as the law of Wisconsin provides that the status of a party is determined by the number of votes it receives for its presidential electors.

Minor Parties Absorbed by LaFollette.

The prohibition party also lost its place on the ballot, receiving only 2,926 votes for its electors while on the state ticket this party received 11,433 votes. The margin of 8,500 votes going apparently to LaFollette. It appears that the following of the socialist labor party also voted for LaFollette since their candidate for president received only 413 votes while their state candidate polled 1,437 votes. The Workers' Party was the only party that received consistent support both on state and national tickets.

Rebel Socialists Support Communists.

The survey of election reports indicate that the Workers' Party received votes in the strong socialist wards and even in such places where very little propaganda was carried on by the Workers' Party. It is reported that several members were expelled from the S. P. for opposition to Berger's LaFollette betrayal.

Communism Haunts Berger.

The results of elections clearly indicate that the Workers' Party stands on the eve of real growth and development. From now on the history of American labor movement will witness the decline of reformistic parties and the growth in strength and influence of the Workers' (Communist) Party. The future belongs to Communism!

Police Protect Strikebreakers.

WILLIAMSTOWN, Pa., Nov. 24.—State police have been called here to protect strikebreakers of the Unrivalled Hosiery Mills. Two hundred girls walked out last June against a ten per cent cut. Burgess Shadel has been parading by strikers.

Those Militant Miners!

A splendid article on one section of these workers you will find in

"THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN MINERS"

By JACK LEE.

In the December issue of the WORKERS MONTHLY. OUT NOW!

BROOKHART WINS BY NARROW MARGIN, THE OFFICIAL COUNT SHOWS

DES MOINES, Ia., Nov. 24.—Senator Smith W. Brookhart was officially declared winner in Iowa's senatorial race by the executive council of the state this afternoon, with 447,708 votes against 446,951 cast for Dan F. Steek, democrat, and 1,124 for Luther Brewer, independent republican.

STOLE THOUSAND FOSTER VOTES IN ALLEGHENY

Ballots Not Counted in Many Places

(Special to The Daily Worker)

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Nov. 24.—At least 1,000 votes were stolen in Allegheny county alone from Wm. Z. Foster, Workers Party candidate in the election, according to the calculations of local Communists as reckoned from the returns given by the election commissioners.

Foster was, according to the returns, given only 648 votes in Allegheny county, although John S. Odis, Workers Party candidate for state treasurer was given 1,577 votes and Edward Horvach, candidate for auditor general got 1,496.

In the congressional field, Otto Yeager of the Workers Party got 496 votes, in the 33rd district, Anton Horvat, 318 in the 32nd district and Max Davidson 160 in the 34th district.

In the state legislative districts the Workers Party had candidates in five out of thirteen districts. The vote ran as follows: First district, Louis Cohen, 80 votes and Samuel Moskovitz, 67 votes. Two offices were to be filled in some districts accounting for two party candidates.

In the seventh district, Paul Hanas got 77 votes and Fred Randa 54. In the eighth district, Andrew Borich received 143 votes and Susie Kendra 141. In the ninth district, Wm. P. Mikades got 159 votes, running alone. The tenth district had four candidates, Theodore Mower getting 358 votes; Morris Schindler, 289; Milan Wijnovic, 249; and Hazel Yeager, 279 votes.

From McKeesport, Pennsylvania, it is reported that the Workers Party polled 189 votes.

StouxCity Vote.

The DAILY WORKER has received from StouxCity, Iowa, a copy of the StouxCity Daily Tribune, showing the "official totals" of Woodbury county, Iowa, in the election.

The town of StouxCity is given first precinct by precinct, showing 65 votes for Foster in the city. Then the country vote is shown, by townships, with eight votes—making 73 in all.

But the explanation of the figures came along with the clipping in the form of a letter concerning the precinct vote in StouxCity. It says: "Kindly note that in the 9th precinct of StouxCity, where I, and two more men, I am sure, voted for Foster, there is no record of it at all in the figures given—the ninth precinct, it shows cast no votes for Foster. This will give you an idea how the votes are stolen. I am not a Communist but I can see the reason for being one."

Vote in Elmira, N. Y.

ELMIRA, N. Y.—The board of election commissioners of Chemung county were not overly inclined to count Communist votes, according to the county tabulation. Foster got only 14 votes on the presidential ticket; for governor, James P. Cannon got 18 votes; for lieutenant-governor, Franklin P. Brill, 59; secretary of state, Lilly Lore, Communist candidate, got 39 votes; Abraham Epstein for comptroller, 115; Edward Lindgren, treasurer, 52; for attorney-general, Arthur S. Leeds received 63 votes; and for state engineer, Richard J. Verhagen received 49 votes.

Eighteen Communist Farmers

HARLAN, Iowa.—To the DAILY WORKER: Gentlemen:—Enclosed recent vote of this county, Shelby county, Iowa. Foster got 18 votes in this a farming community. Respectfully, A. W. Barton.

Vote in Rice County, Minn.

FARIBAULT, Minn., Nov. 24.—I have been furnished the official count on the Workers Party for this (Rice) county, which shows that Foster and Gitlow for president and vice-president received 35 votes; the socialist labor party, 33. In the town of Wells—a farming district exclusively—5 votes were cast for Foster-Gitlow. In the town of Erlin, another farming district, 4 votes were cast for us.

We put out 1,000 copies of the national platform and 150 DAILY WORKERS in Rice county.

Supreme Court Drops Minimum Wage Test Case.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 24.—The United States supreme court today dismissed for want of jurisdiction a case testing the validity of the Milwaukee minimum wage scale on public works.

A city ordinance requires this scale to be paid by contractors and subcontractors on city works to all their employees. Validity of the law was challenged by Herman A. Wagner, as a taxpayer.

JUNIOR GROUPS BACK ANTI-RED WEEK FIGHTERS

Children Tell How They Fought Cal's Dope

Resolutions pledging support to Comrade Rose Plotkin, who was persecuted by her teacher for fighting education week, and thanking the Young Workers League members who co-operated to fight anti-Communist education week, were unanimously passed at the last mass meeting of the junior groups.

Thelma Kahn talked on education week, and the children from the various schools reported on how they fought.

Class Collaboration to Pay.

The convention received a message from the Mexican government stating that all its financial transactions with the United States would hereafter be thru the labor banks set up by union officials.

Another influence exercised by the Mexican government is its promise to buy only union-made locomotives and machinery, and to compel all Mexicans who return from a foreign land to join a union in the nearest town. No mention of the method of compulsion is made.

"Just Like Debs." A resolution was passed demanding the release of Rangel and Cline from the Texas penitentiary, but making no demand upon the A. F. of L. for its forces to be summoned into action for this purpose.

Nelle Nearing, wife of Scott Nearing, liberal economist, presented a bust of Eugene V. Debs to the Mexican Federation and referred to Debs as the "greatest socialist in the world." Presumably Mrs. Nearing had never heard of Lenin, Salcedo, personal representative of the Mexican government of Calles, replied that Mexico, like Debs, was "following the path of socialism." Indeed, they do seem to be following the same path—but not of socialism.

Grooming Morones for Job

Eduardo Moneda is elected the new secretary of the Mexican federation, to hold office one year. Ricardo Trevino, in a final speech, glorified Luiz N. Morones, the labor faker who, in a fight in the chamber of deputies, was wounded a few days before the convention. Morones was hailed as the great chief of Mexican labor, and it is current gossip that he is being prepared to succeed Calles as president of Mexico.

Militant Bloc Shows Its Strength in Steel Union

(Continued from Page 1.) wing candidates almost 50 per cent of the vote. There is a real left wing movement gaining headway in this union and it will be given added vigor by the obvious election manipulation of the Tighe machine.

Lose By Narrow Margin. Reports from the headquarters of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers indicate that by a boldface theft of votes the progressive candidates were counted out by a narrow margin, by the machine of M. F. Tighe, and his gang has been "returned" to office by the "tabulation of ballots" of the International Convancing Board.

This board, composed of Edward Miller, John A. Powell, R. D. Hollis, James J. Phillips, Herbert H. Lapp and Robert Beeside, met in the office of the international last week and fixed up the election results to suit the old guard of Tighe and company. Tighe's Gang Revises Arithmetic. Not one of the progressives was allowed to win by this "convancing board" which counted out some of the progressive candidates by as close a margin as 200 or 300 votes, while giving Tighe 1,000 votes more than Wednesday, the progressive candidate. Out of the 5,000 votes cast, Jennings was beaten, according to count, by 700 votes by D. J. Davis for secretary-treasurer, while Frank Marshall of Warren, Ohio, lost the vice-presidency to Walter Larkin by only 300 votes.

This stealing of the election which clearly was going in favor of the progressives is one of the rankest outrages of the union bureaucrats in years and the rank and file of steel workers are indignantly protesting that the reactionaries will not be allowed to get away with this stealing of their union.

Tighe Helps Blacklist on Dolla.

Jacob Dolla, the militant steel worker who served several years in prison for his activity in the 1919 strike, and whose release was secured this year thru the movement set on foot for him by the Trade Union Educational League, is blacklisted everywhere, and in spite of Dolla's loyal sacrifice for the union Tighe is doing nothing to help Dolla get work. He has been in both the Pittsburgh and the Detroit district and is refused work by every company. Apparently it is understood between Tighe and the steel trust that Dolla is to be driven out of the industry.

Wood Helps Out Bank.

MANILA, Nov. 24.—Gov. Gen. Leonard Wood today signed the bill providing for the absorption by the government of the \$30,000,000 losses sustained by the Philippine National Bank. The bank was closed over a year ago as a government institution. The bill also provides for the reimbursement of losses incurred by private stockholders in the bank.

Subscribe for "Your Daily," the DAILY WORKER.

New York Workers' School. Register Now—208 E. 12th St.

REPUBLICAN PARTY GRAFTER WHO ROBBED VETS GOES ON TRIAL

An effort of government attorneys to consolidate the indictments against Col. Charles R. Forbes, former head of the United States Veterans' Bureau and John W. Thompson, St. Louis and Chicago contractor, failed here today as the two went on trial on charges of bribery and conspiracy. The charges grew out of defrauding of the government in connection with the erection of Veterans' Bureau hospitals.

The trial is expected to consume about a week.

CONVENTION OF C. R. O. M. ENDS AT JUAREZ, MEX.

Supports Calles' Bow to Wall Street

By J. W. JOHNSTONE. (Special to The Daily Worker)

JUAREZ, Mexico, Nov. 24.—The sixth convention of the Mexican Federation of Labor (Confederacion Regional Obrera Mexicana) ended here Sunday night after a week's sessions, largely devoted to making plain, thru its homage to Compers, its support of the submission of the Mexican government to American imperialism.

Class Collaboration to Pay.

The convention received a message from the Mexican government stating that all its financial transactions with the United States would hereafter be thru the labor banks set up by union officials.

Another influence exercised by the Mexican government is its promise to buy only union-made locomotives and machinery, and to compel all Mexicans who return from a foreign land to join a union in the nearest town. No mention of the method of compulsion is made.

"Just Like Debs."

A resolution was passed demanding the release of Rangel and Cline from the Texas penitentiary, but making no demand upon the A. F. of L. for its forces to be summoned into action for this purpose.

Nelle Nearing, wife of Scott Nearing, liberal economist, presented a bust of Eugene V. Debs to the Mexican Federation and referred to Debs as the "greatest socialist in the world." Presumably Mrs. Nearing had never heard of Lenin, Salcedo, personal representative of the Mexican government of Calles, replied that Mexico, like Debs, was "following the path of socialism." Indeed, they do seem to be following the same path—but not of socialism.

Grooming Morones for Job

Eduardo Moneda is elected the new secretary of the Mexican federation, to hold office one year. Ricardo Trevino, in a final speech, glorified Luiz N. Morones, the labor faker who, in a fight in the chamber of deputies, was wounded a few days before the convention. Morones was hailed as the great chief of Mexican labor, and it is current gossip that he is being prepared to succeed Calles as president of Mexico.

Militant Bloc Shows Its Strength in Steel Union

(Continued from Page 1.) wing candidates almost 50 per cent of the vote.

There is a real left wing movement gaining headway in this union and it will be given added vigor by the obvious election manipulation of the Tighe machine.

Lose By Narrow Margin.

Reports from the headquarters of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers indicate that by a boldface theft of votes the progressive candidates were counted out by a narrow margin, by the machine of M. F. Tighe, and his gang has been "returned" to office by the "tabulation of ballots" of the International Convancing Board.

This board, composed of Edward Miller, John A. Powell, R. D. Hollis, James J. Phillips, Herbert H. Lapp and Robert Beeside, met in the office of the international last week and fixed up the election results to suit the old guard of Tighe and company. Tighe's Gang Revises Arithmetic. Not one of the progressives was allowed to win by this "convancing board" which counted out some of the progressive candidates by as close a margin as 200 or 300 votes, while giving Tighe 1,000 votes more than Wednesday, the progressive candidate. Out of the 5,000 votes cast, Jennings was beaten, according to count, by 700 votes by D. J. Davis for secretary-treasurer, while Frank Marshall of Warren, Ohio, lost the vice-presidency to Walter Larkin by only 300 votes.

Wood Helps Out Bank.

MANILA, Nov. 24.—Gov. Gen. Leonard Wood today signed the bill providing for the absorption by the government of the \$30,000,000 losses sustained by the Philippine National Bank. The bank was closed over a year ago as a government institution. The bill also provides for the reimbursement of losses incurred by private stockholders in the bank.

Subscribe for "Your Daily," the DAILY WORKER.

New York Workers' School. Register Now—208 E. 12th St.

Coolidge Crowd Invites LaFollette Group Into the Republican Caucus

By J. LOUIS ENGDHAL.

TODAY, the members of Morgan's congress, senators and representatives, are packing their grips and returning to Washington for the session opening Monday. This is not the meeting of the new congress elected early this month. It is the same congress that went on a vacation six months ago; so that its members could enter the election campaign and propagandize the masses for the maintaining of dollar rule in power.

The so-called "wise forefathers," who framed the "sacred American constitution" thought that the hot temper of the masses, stirred to white heat, might on some occasion not have time to cool during the month from the November elections to the early days of December. So the congress just elected will not go into office until March 4, 1924, when Coolidge is inaugurated, and it cannot be regularly called into session until next December.

Perhaps Coolidge will call a special session in the spring. Wall Street has nothing to fear from the new congress. It has 100 per cent control. No Communist will have a place there. The St. Paul machinist, J. F. Emme, was defeated by a small margin. His defeat was due in great part to the betrayal of labor's cause by the Magnus Johnson-Hendrik Shipstead elements in the Minnesota Farmer-Labor Party. Also a Communist, Emme was nominated on the Farmer-Labor ticket.

But the pussyfooting reactionaries in the Minnesota Farmer-Labor movement would rather see the democratic spokesman of the landlords, the railroads, the banks and grain gamblers elected, than the Communist champion of the working class.

Shipstead is already back in Washington awaiting his reward. Magnus Johnson, who originally claimed he lost because of the handicap of the LaFollette campaign, is going to put up a fight for the seat he lost, charging the bootleg vote took it from him.

Shipstead complains that the workers and farmers went to Coolidge because of distrust in their own ability to run their affairs better than the bankers are running them. But it is the Shipsteads and the Johnsons who have fought every effort of the workers and farmers to build up their own class power so that they would have a weapon with which they could confidently enter the struggle against their capitalist oppressors.

It is very significant that invitations have been sent to Senators LaFollette, Ladd, Frazier and Brookhart to attend the conference of republican senators to be held Friday. This quartet fought the Coolidge ticket in the campaign. LaFollette promised "the new party after the elections." He said, "No new party was ever organized before the elections." But he has now received an invitation to join with the other republican supporters of the strikebreaker president just as if he had been "regular" all during the campaign. Up to the present writing none of these invitations has been rejected.

All indications are that the LaFollette group in the house and senate will accept every crumb that is thrown to them. All threats of reading the LaFolletes out of the G. O. P. have died down. Instead there is the weaker threat that some of their committee assignments will be hit. But Representative John M. Nelson, LaFollette's campaign manager, confidently proclaims from Washington, where he has also arrived early, that the republicans will be "too wise for that."

This is Nelson's confession that the republican managers in congress know that they can use the LaFollette group for their own purposes; that they can safely hamstring them when occasion demands.

Compers, in the American Federation of Labor convention, at El Paso, Texas, declares he never deserted his nonpartisan policy of boring within the old parties. Under his direction the convention takes a stand against any "new party."

So the LaFollette elements in congress, with hat in hand, will return to the republican fold, claiming they had never had any serious intentions of leaving it. They will be received with joy according to the reception given all pennit, home-returning prodigals. Ladd and Frazier will take another week-end trip down the Potomac River, with the "Strikebreaker" Coolidge as their host on the presidential yacht, "Mayflower."

All this must be revealing to the great masses of workers and farmers who thought they were being led into a real struggle against big business under the LaFollette standards. These masses now find themselves betrayed and deserted. The overwhelming majority, the class conscious workers and farmers among them will not return to the Wall Street parties. They must turn to the Communist leadership of the Workers Party. They must and will organize their class power for real victories in the future under the standards of the Workers (Communist) Party.

East Pittsburgh Dance Tomorrow.

EAST PITTSBURGH, Pa., Nov. 24.—The East Pittsburgh City Central Committee will hold a dance on Wednesday, Nov. 26, at 8 p. m. at Workers' Home, corner of Electric and North Aves.

All party members should make it a point to be there. Bring your friends with you as there will be enjoyment and fun for all.

Wood Helps Out Bank.

MANILA, Nov. 24.—Gov. Gen. Leonard Wood today signed the bill providing for the absorption by the government of the \$30,000,000 losses sustained by the Philippine National Bank. The bank was closed over a year ago as a government institution. The bill also provides for the reimbursement of losses incurred by private stockholders in the bank.

Subscribe for "Your Daily," the DAILY WORKER.

New York Workers' School. Register Now—208 E. 12th St.

BRITISH FLEET ORDERED READY TO SHELL CAIRO

British Cabinet Breaks 1922 Agreement

(Continued from Page 1.)

pounds sterling to the native policemen who chased attackers attempting to disrupt a parade in Alexandria.

It is reported that martial law has been declared in Egypt and that British troops have seized the customs office in Alexandria. Both moves are within the province of Lord Allenby, British high commissioner in Egypt without consultation with London.

The cabinet's stern action over the death of Sir Lee Stack was applauded in the capitalist press today but there were whisperings of dissatisfaction in some circles.

Like Serbian Note.

The Daily Herald likens the British note to the demands made upon Serbia in 1914 and says, "We may pursue our policy of crushing a small nation without fear of incurring armed opposition from a state of our own size yet the consequences may be in the long run, disastrous enough."

The Herald says the cabinet has struck a severe blow at the league of nations, ignoring Geneva and resorting to old style methods.

Compared to Mussolini.

On the other hand the London Daily Sketch says Premier Baldwin has taken the honors for stern action from Mussolini. The Times and Telegraph applaud the action as necessary to protect British interests.

The Morning Post raises the bogey of Bolshevism saying that Moscow is behind the Egyptian agitation.

Thieves Make Compact.

PARIS, Nov. 24.—France will keep an attitude of "hands off" in the British-Egyptian dispute, the foreign office announced today.

England promised to hold aloof from French administration in Morocco and France, in return, promised a similar attitude towards England in Egypt, in the Anglo-French treaty of 1904, the foreign office pointed out.

Robbers' League Impotent.

GENEVA, Nov. 24.—Doctor Mohamed el Guindy, Egyptian delegate to the opium conference here was waiting today for his government to instruct him to appeal to the league of nations' council in Egypt's conference with London over the assassination of Sir Lee Stack.

"I have not heard from my government," the doctor said, "but I am expecting instructions to appeal to the council for intervention if the British carry out their threatened extreme measures."

If Egypt Appeals.

The league secretaries are of the opinion that altho the league cannot take the initiative, because Egypt is not a member the council must take up the matter if Egypt appeals for intervention.

Dispatches received here are indications that Britain is opposed to the league intervening in what London regards as a matter to be adjusted between it and its colonies.

MARSHAL TUAN IS PROVISIONAL HEAD OF CHINA

PEKING, Nov. 24.—Marshal Tuan Chi Jui, for years famous as the leader of the powerful Anfu party in Chinese politics, was today formally installed as chief executive of the provisional government of China. The inaugural ceremonies were held in the buildings of the ministry of war and not in the presidential palace.

Chang Tso Lin, the Manchurian war lord who played an important part in ousting the Chihli party from control of the former Peking government headed by Marshal Tsao Kun, will arrive in the capital this afternoon. In spite of his absence several detachments of Chang's Fengtien troops participated in the inaugural ceremonies today.

The third member of the triumvirate now ruling China, Feng Yu Heian, the christian general, is in Peking.

IN MEXICO

there is a stir in the ranks of Labor.

"LATIN-AMERICA PREPARES FOR COMBERS"

By BERTRAM WOLFE

explains a great deal and connects the problems of Latin-American Labor with those of American workers for a better understanding.

Read it in the December issue of the WORKERS MONTHLY.

MINERS FIGHT REACTIONARIES IN OHIO FIELD

Sub-District 5, of District 6, Enters Election

By DANIEL SPEHAR. (Special to The Daily Worker) YORKVILLE, O., Nov. 24.—The coal diggers of Sub-District 5, District 6, United Mine Workers of America, have a genuine live-wire progressive miners' committee.

They have endorsed the progressive miners' election program, are supporting the progressive slate for international officers and are entering the fight in their own sub-district with a complete progressive slate of their own.

For Sub-District Office. The progressives in this field have entered the following candidates: For sub-district president, J. J. Hoge, Local 1340, Bellaire, Ohio; for sub-district vice-president, Frank Blahovec, Local 2059, Hopersville, Ohio; for sub-district secretary-treasurer, John Gross, Local 2262, Dilles Bottom, Ohio; for board members, Frank Sepich, Local 3562, Neffs, Ohio, and Con O'Kraska, Local 2526, Neffs, Ohio; for auditor committee, Joe Kobylak, Jr., Local 2059; Hopersville, Ohio; Jack Kosteel, Local 971, Yorkville, Ohio, and Daniel Spehar, Local 1696, Yorkville, Ohio; for trustee committee, John Buksa, Local 971, Yorkville, Ohio, and Dominic Sambuco, Local 430, Bellaire, Ohio.

In a call which rings with working class resolution, the progressive miners' committee follow their slate with these words: "Attention! Miners of Sub-District No. 5, of District No. 6, U. M. W. of A. Dear Sirs and Brothers: All the names on this list have faithfully accepted and endorse every word of the progressive miners' election program, and the candidacy on the international slate of George Voyzey, Arley Staples and Joseph Nearing, for president, vice-president and secretary-treasurer.

For Alliance With Railroaders. "Would you like to see an alliance between the miners and our brothers, the railroad workers? Would you like to see the nationalization of the mines? Would you like to see every miner in the United States and Canada belong to our organization?"

"Do you want to see our brother, Dominic Venturatto, and the other brothers in the state penitentiary at Moundsville, West Virginia, be properly supported?"

"These things are our campaign program. If you agree with us, if you want to help us in this program, then vote for the above slate in our sub-district on December 12, 1924."

From England!

Most interesting news of the latest developments in the article "THE LABOR PARTY CONFERENCE—AN UN-REAL ASSEMBLY" By HARRY POLLITT

You will find it in the December issue of the WORKERS MONTHLY—OUT NOW!

FOOD PRICES TOOK ANOTHER JUMP DURING MONTH OF OCTOBER

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 24.—Food prices thruout the country for the month of October increased 1.34 per cent over food prices for September, according to the report of the bureau of labor statistics of the United States department of labor.

Twenty-three articles increased in price, as follows: fresh eggs, 15 per cent; lard, 7 per cent; pork chops and oranges, 5 per cent; flour, corn-meal, cornflakes and coffee, 4 per cent; bacon, navy beans, canned corn and granulated sugar, 2 per cent; salmon, oleomargarine, cheese, wheat cereal, rice, canned tomatoes and tea, 1 per cent.

Pittsburgh Starts Educational Work For Party Members

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Nov. 24.—The election campaign in district five has shown that the party membership can be mobilized for intensive organization and propaganda work. On the other hand it proved that we are greatly in need of trained party workers.

With the view of supplying this need of the party, the district committee is considering plans for intensive educational work among the party members. Classes will be organized thruout the district and a lecture forum will be conducted in Pittsburgh and probably in one or two other cities.

Lovestone Launches Classes. The lecture season will be started by Comrade Jay Lovestone. On Wednesday, November 26, 8 p. m., he will lecture on "Who Owns the United States Government?" at the Labor Lyceum, 35 Miller St., Pittsburgh.

On Thursday, Nov. 27, 8 p. m., he will lecture on the N. S. at the International Lyceum, 805 James St., on "Workers! Your America—What Are You Going to Do With It?" Tuesday, December 2, 8 p. m., he will lecture in East Pittsburgh, at the Workers' Home, Electric and North Aves., on "Who Owns the United States Government?"

Comrade Lovestone's experience as a journalist and as the head of the research department is a guarantee that his lectures will be interesting and will contain a good deal of information that should be of interest to every class conscious worker. No reader of this paper should fail to attend.

Renounce American Citizenship. SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 24.—Samuel Daniels and his brother Fred, have applied for passports to return to England and have renounced their American citizenship because their aged and sick mother was refused permission to enter the United States. The Daniels brothers were naturalized citizens born in England. They fought under the American flag during the world war.

A Correction. On Nov. 19 we carried an item regarding the improper usage by capitalist concerns the old name Petrograd for the city of Leningrad. The last sentence in this item contained an error. It should read "Now, however, due to the protest of many Russians, the city is rightfully named Leningrad."

New York Workers' School. Register Now—208 E. 12th St.

Broadcasting a Message To Every Red Worker

By ALFRED WAGENKNECHT

CLEAR decks! Muscles tense for action! And then one united surge forward of every party member and DAILY WORKER friend in this new campaign!

It will be a novel campaign. Novel first, because ALL OF US are going to take part in it. This is a Central Executive Committee decision. Nothing will be on the boards but this. Your full time and energy must be given to it.

And the campaign will be unusual also in that it will be a one-two-three-go campaign. There will be no standing around, contemplating. You'll not sit down in a rocker and wonder whether you shall or shall not. Everyone shall! All of us MUST! The work is before us. We'll do it! We'll do it QUICK! That is the kind of campaign we are going to make it.

The other day a radio signal girded the globe in five seconds. From New York to France. From France across the Balkan states, Persia, India to French Indo-China. From Indo-China to California. Then back again to New York. Five seconds! Stupendous achievement!

Today we are broadcasting. Our message must reach every comrade in double-quick time. Every comrade must give instantaneous response. And if every comrade does respond, the results of our call will be marvelous.

INSURE THE DAILY WORKER FOR 1925! That is the message broadcast.

This call must radiate into the heart and brain of every party member, of every reader of our press. Every district organizer, every language federation secretary, every editor of our 24 papers, every party official from the members of the Central Executive Committee to the branch secretaries will take position in the forefront of this immense project to write an endowment insurance policy for \$50,000 for the DAILY WORKER, to mature at once.

Without subsidy or a single call for funds the DAILY WORKER has now for nearly a year been holding the fort in a battle against three thousand capitalist dailies. A year ago we were electrified with the announcement that the party had decided to publish an English Communist daily. By the end of 1923 we had \$75,000 in hand.

A few months later and the DAILY WORKER was housed in its own building, was being produced by its own linotypes and press. For the many months we have behind us, the power that made the wheels of this big, red literature producing machine go 'round and 'round was the loyal support of the thousands of comrades, BUILDERS, who industriously gathered subscriptions and knew no rest.

NOW WE CALL FOR HELP! This call is made because we show the wisdom you expect of us. It is made because we know that you understand the trials of a revolutionary labor daily. Our wisdom is shown in that we PLAN AHEAD. We have given the daily problem days of sound thought. A thorough survey of our financial responsibilities has been made. We know exactly where the DAILY WORKER is weak, where it is strong. We know to a dollar just what the needs are.

Understanding full well what is necessary to INSURE THE DAILY WORKER FOR 1925; understanding just how to proceed to make the daily bigger, better, brighter for the year to come, we are ACTING. Our call for help must produce activity in you. Together we will put this job over.

Here is the program: Insurance policies in \$1, \$5 and \$10 denominations have been issued. Books of these policies have been sent to every branch secretary. If you are a party member, then buy your policy at your next branch meeting. Friends of the DAILY WORKER, who are not Workers Party members, should buy their policy direct from the daily. Organizations sympathetic to the daily and our movement and Workers Party branches should purchase one or more \$10 policies out of the funds in their treasuries. If there are any, who on account of unemployment, cannot buy a policy, well—these are not exempted from taking part in this campaign. All such comrades must undertake to sell a policy to some other worker. Policies should be sold to every worker who is willing to give the daily a lift. Policies should be sold at all meetings we hold.

We intend covering their yellow with a coat of red. This is a big undertaking. There is lots of ground to cover. It means a world to win. And the world is not such a small place. And the United States is not such a small part of it.

A beginning has been made. We have a party. We have a daily. With these we go forth to build a revolutionary labor movement, to triumph over Wall Street and its bootblacks.

We progress, we advance, task by task. Your next step is to BUY A POLICY! Make the DAILY WORKER safe! We've got it! Let's keep it! AND BUILD!!

Insure the DAILY WORKER for 1925!

You understand the need of a labor press. You know that this daily paper has the habit of landing stiff blows upon the heads of all the buzzards of capitalism. You like that. What you like you should have plenty of. Therefore, pen in hand and fill out this blank:

THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. What I believe in is worth GIVING for. I want to INSURE THE DAILY WORKER FOR 1925. Send me a

(Check which denomination) \$10 \$5 \$1 INSURANCE POLICY for which I enclose remittance herewith.

Name _____ Street _____ City _____ State _____

Soviet Feature Is Anniversary Aid

The feature of the most successful meeting ever held in Milwaukee, in addition to four speakers, five singing societies and a group of young Russian dancers, was a one-reel motion picture of the "Life of Lenin." The great departed leader of the world's workers is shown in the prime of his life addressing hundreds of thousands of workers, at congresses laying down the fundamental policies thru which the proletariat can win its goal, in private life with his wife and friends, and finally in sickness and death, when the splendid Russian youth, "The Young Pioneers," change their name to his and forever perpetuate his work and spirit. Organizations that want to book this film for their Lenin meetings in January should put in application at once, to International Workers' Aid, 19 S. Lincoln St., Chicago, Ill.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 24.—Senator William M. Butler of Massachusetts, who takes his seat Dec. 1, succeeding the late Henry Cabot Lodge, will retain the chairmanship of the republican national committee. It was reported here today in administration circles.

NEW LIGHTS ON CHINA!

A most interesting interview with a great figure in the affairs of this country in "A Visit with Sun Yat Sen" By Alfred Wagenknecht. You can enjoy it in the December issue of the WORKERS MONTHLY.

AMSTERDAMERS READY TO MEET GOMPERS' TERMS

To Drop 'Objectionable Features'

(Continued from page 1)

more reactionary position to obtain the affiliation of the American Federation, Swales frankly admitted that Amsterdam would drop some of its "objectionable features." He said would join. However, Swales would not admit that the affiliation of the Russian trade unions was one of these "objectionable features." He said Amsterdam wanted the Russian unions. But he would not commit himself when pressed as to what his position would be if one of Gompers' conditions for his affiliation with Amsterdam was that the Russian unions must be kept out. He dodged discussion of unity with the Profintern (Red International of Labor Unions) by pleading ignorance.

Has No Policy on Dawes Plan.

In spite of his admission that the Dawes plan has already increased unemployment in England and that the English workers might have to give up more and more, and that it would probably lengthen the workday of British toilers, Swales said he "felt optimistic" because Grassman had assured him that the retreat of the German workers had stopped.

Swales himself had no policy for the English movement to take its share of the struggle against the Dawes plan, outside of electing another "labor" government. He appeared willing to leave all the fighting to the German workers, nor did he explain how the election of a new "labor" government would ameliorate the results of the Dawes plan when it was the past "labor" government which put it into effect.

ARMY OF LABOR FAKERS AT EL PASO GET SHIVERS OVER MEXICAN TRIP; MAY CALL OFF JAUNT OVER BORDER

By J. W. JOHNSTONE. (Special to The Daily Worker)

EL PASO, Texas, Nov. 24.—The labor fakery of the American Federation of Labor now in convention are becoming alarmed at the prospect of facing bullets in case they go on to Mexico City on the junket planned for them at the expense of the Mexican government to attend the inauguration of Elias Plutarco Calles.

This violent eventuality arises from the news, officially proclaimed by Enrique Salcedo, representative of Calles, who appeared before the closing day's session of the Mexican Federation of Labor (C. R. O. M.) at Juarez, and gave alarming reports of the new counter revolutionary movement, backed by British oil interests, now on foot to overthrow Calles, who is supported by Doheny and other American capitalists.

Gompers Guarded by Detectives. The pleasant fiction that Gompers has helped Mexico and her labor movement in the election of Calles, has spread about so much that old Sam goes about with a bodyguard of city detectives. These are soon companions of the old faker who, no doubt, has become accustomed to fraternization with cops and dicks since at the Portland convention he was constantly attended by a lieutenant of police who drove his car for him and beat up a couple of by-standers who looked like workmen and were there fore to be suspected.

This extraordinary precaution to guard the labor agent of American imperialism is to be extended to Mexico City, where Mexican officials promise that Gompers will be given a special guard.

Labor Fakery Crawfish. The choice collection of overfed fakery in attendance at the convention are losing interest in going to Mexico City. The report of Salcedo, mentioned above, claims that General Angel Flores and Adolfo de la Huerta were concentrating forces along the border, especially at El Paso, Tucson, Douglas, Bisbee, Laredo and Las Cruces, and were ready to attack Mexico from the north about December 1. This is being countered by strong bodies of Mexican troops being sent north, expected any day in Juarez and operat-

Problems of the Workers

in THE UNITED STATES CANADA MEXICO ENGLAND CHINA ALL EUROPE AND AMERICA

In special features in the December issue of the WORKERS MONTHLY—GET IT!

ing from Chihuahua City. In spite of Salcedo's assurance that the American delegates would be in no danger, they are not over enthused at the trip's possibilities. The fact that they are assured protection alone seems to make them nervous. They are promised two special pullman trains with diners, with a pilot train ahead and an armored car to be attached both front and rear of each train. But even at this, the trip to witness the inauguration of Calles at government expense is losing its charm for the fat boys.

Protest the Expense. Reports are that some Mexican working-class papers are protesting at the government paying out an enormous sum of money to entertain Gompers and the other labor agents of northern imperialists, and are insisting that such money be devoted to aiding impoverished workers instead of wining and dining \$10,000 a year labor fakery who can afford to go at their own expense if they feel any special interest in the ceremony at Mexico City.

That Sense of Satisfaction!



It comes of having real pleasure and information—and you will have both when you

"Heave This Brick Back"

to THE DAILY WORKER

1113 W. Washington Blvd.

Chicago, Ill.

RATES

\$6.00 a year \$3.50 6 months \$2.00 3 months

112 CHICAGO—\$8.00 a year \$4.50 6 months \$2.50 3 months

THE NEW SUBSCRIPTION TO BUILD THE DAILY WORKER

NAME _____

STREET _____

CITY _____ STATE _____

Are You Coming?

BAZAAR and DANCE

NOVEMBER 26, 27, 28, 29, 30

GRAND OPENING Wed. 8 P.M.

Admission Free

FOLKETS HUS, 2733 Hirsch Blvd.

First chance at most choice articles.

TALK BAZAAR ALL THIS WEEK!

Watch front page for announcements every day.

Can You Come?

Men and women comrades wanted to help. Carpenters for Wednesday morning.

Decorating of hall and booths, display of goods, etc. in afternoon.

Bring in articles donated in afternoon, otherwise as early in evening as possible.

SECOND PHILADELPHIA SHOWING

Of the New Russian Art Film

THE BEAUTY AND THE BOLSHEVIK

"A Romance of the Russian Red Army"

will be held

FRIDAY EVENING, NOV 28, 1924

TYRIAN HALL, N. W. Cor. Broad and Oxford Streets

TWO SHOWS—6:30 and 8:45 P. M.

TICKETS, 35 CENTS—On sale at Workers Party Office, 521 York Ave., Freshet Office, 340 S. 5th St., Litvakoff's Drug Store, 1000 N. 43rd Street.

Auspices, Workers Party.

BALDWIN AWAITS SOVIET REPLY TO BRITISH ATTACK

Cling Desperately to Charge About Letter

(Special to The Daily Worker) LONDON, Nov. 24.—The Baldwin government is awaiting a reply from the Russian Soviet government to the British note backing out of the Anglo-Russian treaties. Rakovsky has declined to discuss the Baldwin note which again brings up the alleged "Zinoviev forgery."

Lie in Name of "His Majesty." The foreign office has declared the belief that the "Zinoviev" letter is genuine, but is of course, unable to furnish any proof to satisfy the demand of the Soviet government. Even the London correspondent of the Chicago Tribune admits the letter to be a forgery.

Austen Chamberlain, Baldwin's minister of foreign affairs, in a note to Rakovsky, declares, despite utter lack of proof, that "information in the possession of his majesty's government leaves no doubt whatsoever in their mind of the authenticity of the Zinoviev letter, and his majesty's government are therefore not prepared to discuss the matter."

Threat Against Recognition. Rakovsky, the Soviet representative in London, wrote to the British foreign office, declaring the Zinoviev letter to be an "impudent forgery," and stated the Soviet government "will insist on an adequate apology and punishment of both private and official persons involved in the forgery."

The conservative press upholding the Baldwin government is praising Baldwin's antagonistic attitude toward the Soviet government, which is looked on as an attempt to break off the de jure recognition established by the labor government with as good grace as possible.

Fear All Propaganda. The Baldwin government has formally denounced the two treaties concluded with the Soviet government by Ramsey MacDonald and Arthur Ponsonby, the prime minister and foreign secretary in the labor government. The note on the Zinoviev forgery also took the Communists to task for "failure to check propaganda activities of the Communist International."

Thus treaties which the two governments had already signed, and which the MacDonald government had agreed to submit to parliament, are cancelled by the Baldwin government. It was the MacDonald government which refused to receive the Soviet note on the Zinoviev forgery, and "diplomatically" the Baldwin minister of foreign affairs has no knowledge of the Soviet note.

MacDonald Gave "Helping Hand." It was, in fact, the MacDonald government which objected to the "activity of the Communist International" and it was Ponsonby and MacDonald who laid the basis for the present attack on Soviet Russia by the Baldwin government.

In his note of October 24, MacDonald observed that, "No one who understands the constitution and relationships of the Communist International will doubt its intimate connection and contact with the Soviet government."

Unity Against Soviet Rule. "No government will tolerate an arrangement with a foreign government by which the latter is in formal diplomatic relations of a correct kind with it while at the same time a propagandist body organically connected with that foreign government, encourages and even orders the subjects of the former to plot and plan revolutions for its overthrow."

Thus MacDonald, whose secretary of foreign affairs dispatched the above note to Soviet Russia, and the Baldwin government, took similar attitudes toward the Soviet government.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS OF LABOR DEFENSE COUNCIL MEET TO PREPARE FOR GREATER ACTIVITY

At a special meeting of the national committee members of the Labor Defense Council held in Chicago the following agreement between the council and the Workers Party was entered into.

Agreement.

1. The Labor Defense Council will undertake to raise bail, conduct the legal defense and secure publicity in the cases of Workers Party members prosecuted anywhere in the United States or held for deportation, when charges in such cases involve the political or industrial opinions of those members.

2. The Workers Party will aid the Labor Defense Council in raising money for the defense of these cases by such means as are agreed upon between the two organizations, and agrees to set up no other legal defense machinery without the concurrence of the Labor Defense Council.

3. Although the activities of the Labor Defense Council are free from control by the Workers Party, the council agrees to discontinue its activities for Workers Party members at any time when in the judgment of the Workers Party they are no longer necessary or desirable.

Case of John Lassen. The case of John Lassen, editor of the New York Hungarian Communist daily, came up for consideration. John Lassen is charged under federal postal laws with sending unmailable literature thru the mail.

The financial report disclosed that since June, 1924, nearly \$4,000 has been paid out for legal and defense expenses and printing of briefs in the Ruthenberg, Kovakovich, Kush, Halon and Vajtauer cases.

The meeting was attended by Edward C. Wentworth, Roger N. Baldwin, George Maurer, Moritz J. Loeb and Mary T. Ferguson.

Seven Chicago resident members were selected for the national executive committee. They are Edward C. Wentworth, Wm. H. Holly, Mary T. Ferguson, Moritz J. Loeb, George Maurer, David Rhys Williams and C. E. Ruthenberg.

The secretary was asked to keep in close touch with executive committee members for advice on such matters as appeals, printed matter, etc., which must not of necessity wait for decisions of the executive committee.

The Labor Defense Council has benefited considerably in the past by the advice and assistance of the American Civil Liberties Union and Roger Baldwin, and will continue to keep in close touch with them.

Next Sunday Night and Every Sunday Night, the Open Forum.

TEXTILE BARONS CHIEF FRIENDS OF CHILD LABOR

Led Unscrupulous Fight on Amendment in Mass.

(By The Federated Press) NEW YORK CITY, Nov. 24.—Belief by a deliberately misled electorate that 17-year-old boys and girls would not be allowed to wash dishes and make beds or do any other work if the child labor amendment were ratified is blamed by the national child labor committee for the failure of Massachusetts to approve the 20th amendment.

Secretary Owen Lovejoy found that propaganda against the amendment had been so unscrupulous and dishonest that an entirely erroneous idea of the proposed change in the constitution influenced the voters.

Like Southern Mill Owners. New England manufacturers, particularly textile mill owners, are chiefly responsible as the mill owners in southern textile states have been for defeating ratification in their states.

A national drive is being launched by the national child labor committee to give the facts on the 18-year provision of the proposed amendment. Lovejoy states that congress is given only the power now possessed by states of prohibiting work of persons under 18 so that children may be safeguarded as far as legislation goes against occupations morally and physically unfit for them.

Children Work Everywhere. Children under 16 may work on railroads in 36 states, Lovejoy asserts; 29 states allow them to run elevators. Work in or around dangerous acids, poisons, gases, dyes, red or white lead, dust, etc. should be prohibited to children under 18 but 22 states have no laws on this subject and 14 merely prohibit work of children under 16 in one or two of these occupations.

Prohibition of child labor in the particularly dangerous occupations is the first and best method of preventing occupational diseases and accidents, declares Lovejoy for the committee, which has been working for child labor legislation for 20 years.

Bar Good Teacher From Y. W. C. A. for Color of Her Skin (By Federated Press.) NEW YORK, Nov. 24.—The Y. W. C. A. statement defining its policy on Negro participation in its activities vaguely dodges the test put to it by the National Association for Advancement of Colored People in fighting for Lydia Gardine's admission to the school of physical culture.

The meeting was attended by Edward C. Wentworth, Roger N. Baldwin, George Maurer, Moritz J. Loeb and Mary T. Ferguson.

The secretary was asked to keep in close touch with executive committee members for advice on such matters as appeals, printed matter, etc., which must not of necessity wait for decisions of the executive committee.

The Labor Defense Council has benefited considerably in the past by the advice and assistance of the American Civil Liberties Union and Roger Baldwin, and will continue to keep in close touch with them.

Next Sunday Night and Every Sunday Night, the Open Forum.

Facts For Workers

By JAY LOVESTONE.

Proportion of eligible voting population participating in the 1924 elections;

Table with columns: State, Eligible Voters 1924, Total Votes Cast 1924, Percentage of Votes Cast 1924. Lists states from Alabama to Wyoming with corresponding statistics.

Summary table for U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE REPORTS BACK COMMUNIST CLAIMS. Columns: Region, Percentage.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE REPORTS BACK COMMUNIST CLAIMS

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 24.—Verification of the analysis made by Communists as to the contradictory factors in capitalist society preventing any permanent recovery of capitalism on a world scale, is revealed by the statement made by the department of commerce.

How a "favorable" trade balance may pile up into a most "unfavorable" concentration of credit is shown by the following figures:

The last ten months, ending Nov. 1, shows a trade balance of \$671,740,000 in favor of the United States. The same period last year gave only \$126,915,000 excess of exports over imports.

How these compare with the previous year is shown by the amounts. Imports for the ten months amounted to \$2,979,000,000 against \$3,212,000,000 in 1923, while the exports were \$3,651,000,000 compared to \$3,339,000,000 last year.

"A Million a Day." How the world's gold supply is piling up to suffocate American trade is shown by the imports of gold in the ten months reaching a figure of \$289,584,000, against \$250,317,000 in 1923; while exports were \$15,284,000 and \$27,185,000 respectively.

Rail Men Do More Work, Still Company Will Reduce Wages

OTTAWA, Can., Nov. 24.—In 10 years the number of railway employees in Canada has been reduced by 13,017, while in the same period the mileage of Canadian railways has been increased by 10,469.

Report Potteries at East Liverpool, O., Completely Closed

EAST LIVERPOOL, Nov. 24.—The potteries here, the chief industries of the town, are almost completely shut down. The celebration of the anniversary of the Russian Soviet government was a great success, nevertheless. Greeks, Germans, and many Negroes attended.

The social meeting was held in the afternoon, followed by an informal and jolly supper party. In the evening the business meeting was held at which 100 DAILY WORKERS were sold, in addition to many pamphlets of the twenty short numbers on the entertainment program, seven were rendered by Negroes.

A Greek comrade gave a Russian dance in fine style. Revolutionary posters and large pictures of Lenin adorned the walls. "The face of our great teacher seemed to look down upon us with sympathy and approval," said one Communist who was present.

Churches Discuss Strikes. NEW YORK, Nov. 24.—The right of jury trial in contempt cases arising out of injunctions against labor organizations is the leading subject discussed in this week's issue of the information service of the Federal Council of Churches. Affirmation of this right by the U. S. supreme court is emphasized.

Protest Deporting of Strikers. NEW YORK.—"Such utter disregard of law and order by an officer of the law is direct incitation to mob violence," the American Civil Liberties Union wires Sheriff Conn. of Skagit county, Wash., protesting against his deportation of 125 I. W. W. strikers. The victims are construction workers in a hydro-electric plant near Concrete, Wash.

MORGAN FLOATS NEW BIG LOAN TO STABILIZE FRANC

It's Just One Loan After Another for France

(Special to The Daily Worker) PARIS, Nov. 24.—The Morgan interests are ready to float the loan of one hundred million dollars to the French government, which was approved last week by the French parliament over the opposition of the Communists.

The purpose of the loan was said to be to keep the French exchange stable.

Substitute for March Loan. The loan is a substitute for a loan of the same amount credited to France by the Morgan banks last March when the condition of the franc made the aid of Morgan necessary to the French government.

This credit was for three months, and put Morgan in a strategic position to enforce the Dawes plan. A statement was circulated by the government that the loan had been paid, but this turned out to be a lie. The loan has not been repaid, but renewed at the end of each three months from March until the present date.

Morgan's interest has been piling up and his grip on the French government growing continually stronger.

The present operation converts the short term credit, which the French government admits had many conditions attached to it, into a twenty five year loan at seven per cent.

Can't Make Better Terms. Finance Minister Clementel declared in the French parliament that Poincare had done the best he could with the short term note. Clementel said that he had asked J. P. Morgan if better terms were possible and Morgan said:

"No. We wouldn't have been able to place a longer term loan. It was essential that the Dawes plan and the re-establishment of German finances should first be put on the road."

New York Workers' School. Register Now—208 E. 12th St.

HARVEY WOULD HITCH FARMERS TO CALVIN'S STAR

(By Federated Press.) WASHINGTON, Nov. 24.—Colonel George Harvey, who is hopeful of becoming secretary of state in the new administration, proposes in an editorial that the farmers can again be lined up for Coolidge if the administration will force a reduction of rail wages, thereby enabling the roads to reduce freight rates. He admits that this wage-slashing program will be unpleasant business, but it "must not be blincked."

Harvey agrees with Coolidge that no special session of the new congress is desirable. If the president and cabinet have things their own way, from March until December, Coolidge can name a great many safe people to federal commissions and other posts where they will help to run the country regardless of the fact that congress may be hostile to them and the senate may reject their appointment. The interstate commerce commission is one to which Coolidge can make recess appointments that will be of the utmost importance in forcing railroad wage reductions next spring.

Want High Schools in Jail. SAN QUENTIN, Cal.—Prisoners at San Quentin have petitioned the board of prison directors for permission to establish a high school in the prison. College-bred convicts will constitute the faculty. The course of study would be identical with that provided by the California board of public instruction. The prisoners point out that their teachers would be much better equipped than most high school faculties. Classes would be held in the evening. The prison board has appointed two members to investigate the project.

Moscow Coins Silver Roubles. MOSCOW.—The new silver rouble (50c) has made its appearance, following the smaller coins in Russia. It is a beautiful coin, almost as large as a dollar, bearing a worker and a peasant pointing to the rising sun.

GREAT LABOR CARTOONS

by such noted artists in the ranks of Labor as FRED ELLIS HAY BALES WM. S. FANNING

in the December issue of the WORKERS MONTHLY.

GET IT!

NABISCO advertisement: WHO OWNS THE PLANTS AND PROFITS MAKING NABISCO? WHAT ARE THE CONDITIONS OF THE YOUNG SLAVES? Read Who Owns—Who Makes NABISCO. A pamphlet describing the horrible conditions of the young workers in the plants of the National Biscuit Company all over the country.

BILLS OF EXCEPTION ARE FILED IN FIGHT FOR SACCO AND VANZETTI

(Special to The Daily Worker) DEDHAM, Mass., Nov. 24.—Two bills of exceptions based on the procedure during the hearings on a motion for a new trial for Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti, were filed in Norfolk county superior court today.

Sacco and Vanzetti were found guilty of murder, altho they have established their innocence. They have not yet been sentenced.

Judge Webster Thayer, who denied motion for a new trial, extended until December 1 the time for filing three other motions which are being prepared by the defense. Attorney William G. Thompson, of Boston, has been retained as chief counsel for the defense of the two labor leaders who are being persecuted because of their trade union activity.

Vatican Condemned by Popular Party

TURIN, Nov. 24.—The convention of the popular party here passed resolutions condemning the Vatican for its sympathetic acts in behalf of the Fascist movement. An ovation occurred at the mention of the name of Father Sturzo, priest who was formerly general secretary of the party, now exiled to London.

Churches Discuss Strikes. NEW YORK, Nov. 24.—The right of jury trial in contempt cases arising out of injunctions against labor organizations is the leading subject discussed in this week's issue of the information service of the Federal Council of Churches. Affirmation of this right by the U. S. supreme court is emphasized.

Protest Deporting of Strikers. NEW YORK.—"Such utter disregard of law and order by an officer of the law is direct incitation to mob violence," the American Civil Liberties Union wires Sheriff Conn. of Skagit county, Wash., protesting against his deportation of 125 I. W. W. strikers. The victims are construction workers in a hydro-electric plant near Concrete, Wash.

The World of Labor Industry & Agriculture

FIGURES REVEAL GROWTH IN PRODUCTION, IN PROFITS; AND IN MISERY FOR THE WORKERS

Before you fall for Secretary Hoover's siren song about the economic progress of the country, stop and figure what it means to you.

Your Union Meeting

FOURTH TUESDAY, NOV. 25, 1924.

- 144 Amalgamated Clothing Workers, 1569 No. Robey St.
183 Boot and Shoe Workers, 1939 Milwaukee Ave.
21 Bricklayers, 912 W. Monroe St.
278 Brick and Clay Workers, Paving Inspectors, 166 W. Washington St.

Volume of Manufacturing production... 88 116 115
Mineral production... 99 118 121
Forest production... 101 111 117
Freight, railroad ton miles... 59 109 110

But there is no similar increase in employment. Referring Hoover's employment figures to 1919 instead of 1924, we find a drop of more than 12 per cent.

Revolution Reported in Athens. LONDON, Nov. 24.—Despatches reaching here state an attempt was made in Athens to start a revolution.

Post Cards in Colors

Something New and Different.

Use them for your regular correspondence. Have a set for your album.

- No. 1—Lenin, directing the revolution
No. 2—Lenin, when 15 years old
No. 3—The Red Flag of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics

ONE CARD 5 CENTS

In lots of 10 or more, 2c per card. 1 1/2 in lots of 100 or more.

Literature Department WORKERS PARTY OF AMERICA 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

INTERNATIONAL AID DELEGATES' MEETING SUNDAY, NOV. 30

NEW YORK, Nov. 24.—All delegates elected by their branches to conduct the work of the International Workers Aid in behalf of political prisoners in Europe and India, will meet Sunday afternoon 2 p. m., Nov. 30 at the Workers' House, 208 East 12th St.

GREEK AND TURK WORKERS DYING OF STARVATION

Graft and Corruption Continues as Before

ATHENS, Nov. 24.—Turkish workers and peasants returning to Turkey and Greek workers and peasants returning to Greece are dying by the thousands.

Graft Continues as Before

Before the advent of the present liberal-republican government, headed by Michalakopoulos, the practices of the officials in the refugees' bureau here were the subject of bitter attacks.

Quebec Labor Party Condemns Dawes Plan As Enslaving Workers

MONTEREAL.—A resolution condemning the Dawes reparations plan was passed at the annual convention in Montreal of the Quebec section, Canadian labor party.

N. Y. Workers' School Announces Course in Trade Union Training

NEW YORK, Nov. 24.—The Workers' School of New York has sent out a call to all local groups of the Trade Union Educational League.

New York Capitalists Want Canadian Road That Begins to Pay

VANCOUVER, B. C.—The Pacific Great Eastern railway, built to afford politicians and contractors wholesale graft, has long been a white elephant to the people of British Columbia.

PITTSBURGH, PA. DR. RASNICK DENTIST

Rendering Expert Dental Service for 20 Years. 446 SMITHFIELD ST. Near 7th Ave. 1627 CENTER AVE., Cor. Arthur St.

BIG BAKE TRUST GIANT THREAT TO THE UNIONS

Expect Drive Against Organized Labor

(By The Federated Press) Higher prices for bread eaters and more miserable conditions for bread bakers are predicted by the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union.

"The consequences for the bread-consuming public will be drastic upon manipulations in the price dictated by this monopoly," declares Secy. Charles F. Hohman of the Bakery Workers' International.

"For the workers themselves this octopus has become their worst and most dangerous enemy. The experience of the men employed in the large New York bread factories which for many years have been operated under exclusive trust control reflect the utterly brutal and unbridled exploitation perpetrated upon the slaves employed there."

Workers Unorganized. Vigorous defenses by the union are in part impaired, Hohman indicates, because "the masses of the workers directly affected are suffering from a really deplorable indifference and a still more regrettable division of their forces."

Negroes Barred from New York Hospitals Because of Color

(By The Federated Press) NEW YORK, Nov. 24.—That New York, which many persons believed gave equal rights to Negroes, is discriminating against the Negro race is shown by the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

French to Send Troops to Morocco

PARIS, Nov. 24.—The French government is considering sending troops to take control of the Spanish zone of Morocco as soon as the Spaniards evacuate, it is learned here.

Gould Crooked Deal Shown Up

NEW YORK, Nov. 24.—William Wallace, attorney for George Gould admitted in court that Gould secretly disposed of 210,928 Western Union shares, and kept \$900,000 of the transaction as "commission."

Limerick to an Open Shopper

There was an old duffer named Dawes Who boosted the open shop cause, But he felt rather rummy When a lump on his tummy Was opened with scissors and saws.

When Coolidge was told of the lump On the visceral wall of the chump, His great reputation For no conversation Was upheld by the single word—"Umph!"

THE HUMBUG OF HIGH WAGES

By LELAND OLDS. (Federated Press Industrial Editor)

For every \$100 the working class in New York state could spend in 1920 it can spend only \$82 today. That's what the September payroll data gathered from manufacturing establishments by the state industrial commission show.

Average weekly pay, the commissioner's report shows, amounted to \$28.05 in September. This is 10c a week under the 1920 average when the cost of living was about 19 per cent higher than today.

Table with 3 columns: Year, Per capita wages, Total wages. Rows for 1920, 1921, 1922, 1923, 1924 Jan, Feb, Mar, Apr, May, June, July, Aug, Sept.

payrolls should have been increased by about that amount or to \$106.50 for each \$100 in 1920 to enable the workers as a whole to hold their own.

Cut Wages of Wood and Metal Finishing Workers at Lamp Plant

Wood and metal finishing workers are having their wages reduced now that Coolidge has been elected, the DAILY WORKER is informed.

Use Movie Actress to Pose as Ideal Slave for Bosses

SACRAMENTO, Cal., Nov. 24.—The discovery that Helen Gainer, in whose name the action to overthrow the women's minimum wage law of California was instituted, is a motion picture actress, employed for this purpose by a group of wealthy manufacturers, has aroused labor as few recent moves against the workers have done.

RUBBER STAMPS AND SEALS

IN ENGLISH AND IN ALL FOREIGN LANGUAGES. INK, PADS, DATERS, RUBBER TYPE, ETC. NOBLER STAMP & SEAL CO. 824 So. Dearborn Street Phone Wabash 6880 CHICAGO MAIL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO

CALL POLICE IN WAR ON WINDOW CLEANERS' UNION

Brutal Methods Used in Effort to Break Strike

(By The Federated Press) NEW YORK CITY, Nov. 24.—In spite of extreme police intimidation methods directed by Louis Frankel and his National Window Cleaning company officials, the strike of the Window Cleaners' Protective Union continues, says secretary Peter Darck, with union men fighting for organization in this extremely hazardous work.

These human flies cling to the window ledges of New York skyscrapers to keep the windows shining clean and half of them are not even provided with hooks in which to fasten safety belts.

Dovgalevsky Goes to Sweden

MOSCOW (By Mail).—Comrade Dovgalevsky, assistant people's commissar of posts and telegraphs, has been appointed plenipotentiary representative and, concurrently, trade representative of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics to Sweden.

! betrayed

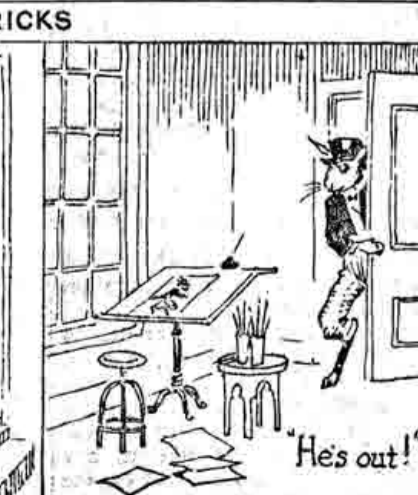
Their first conversation betrayed the fact that she was not fastidious

At a distance she had appeared unusually neat, immaculate. But upon their first face-to-face meeting he discovered that her teeth were not clean. And he soon lost interest.

So many people overlook this one matter of fastidiousness. And do so in spite of the fact that in conversation the teeth are the one most noticeable thing about you.

Notice today how you, yourself, watch another person's teeth when he or she is talking. If the teeth are not well kept they at once become a liability.

LISTERINE TOOTH PASTE Large Tube—25 cents



THE DAILY WORKER

Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. (Phone: Monroe 4712)

SUBSCRIPTION RATES By mail: \$6.00 per year \$3.50...6 months \$2.00...3 months

Address all mail and make out checks to THE DAILY WORKER 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Illinois

J. LOUIS ENGBAHL, WILLIAM F. DUNNE, MORITZ J. LOEB, Editors Business Manager

Entered as second-class mail Sept. 21, 1923, at the Post-Office at Chicago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879.

290 Advertising rates on application

A Threatened Eviction

The democratic party has requested its landlord to cancel the lease to its newly acquired national headquarters in Washington, so that it can move into more modest quarters costing less rent.

The currents of history have so cruelly exposed the democratic party as having the same class basis as the republican party, that its usefulness to Wall Street finance-capital is seriously doubted by some.

The sharper class antagonisms have cast serious doubt upon the policy of big capital running in national elections two tickets, one of which carried Morgan's bank-messenger Dawes and the other of which was headed by Morgan's lawyer Davis.

How We Live and Why

By Louis Reguera

It is the break of dawn. Slowly the sun begins to rise casting its warmth—live-giving glow—all over its great sphere.

The sun continues to rise and now the rays become mightier, penetrating thru the thickly foliaged woods.

While this has been taking place, quietly, unnoticed, unconcerned—simultaneously in the city, the wage slave's kitchen is rattling with pots and pans, and in the bed chamber (if the wage slave has one)—ahem—and a grunt from the wage slave is heard and he himself, half dozed from the previous day's work, rises and prepares rushingly for another day's work.

same commotion to bustle to his job. This youth, vital youth and ripened age, will soon be hustling, half asleep, whether by foot or by car, to their respective slave jobs, unaware of the vitality and comfort that is being robbed from them.

In the same break of dawn, here and there from different odious quarters of the city, come out another mass of people. Wrecked from liquor, morphine or religion.

olias Murray Butler, and the bitter resentment on the part of the world-known Wall Street!

within the shadow of the church steeples that number quite a few. These very churches of all denominations support and hold in a vise these sordid men by the worse opiate of the three opiates—religion.

The fact or secret of the religious power as being the mightiest prop for the international banker to exist, lies in that religion encourages either by force or intimidations to do the following: Keep men doped. Create religious antagonisms.

Expose the above structure and the church will crumble to ruins bringing the international banker to ruin also in his wake. Religion is politics and politics is religion.

main entrance sitting at the right hand of the international banker, by its cunning hypocrisy down thru the ages, religion has become the internationally organized espionage agency against the workers.

Only when workers will unite and solidify their interest into the Workers (Communist) Party will the producers gain in power and voice. The only hope of the masses, politically and economically, is the Workers (Communist) Party.

This reality of life will be turned from a brutal abject slave condition, a comfortable loyal class-conscious one, by all nations uniting into a Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.

Free from Working Class Influence

The political policy of the American Federation of Labor as enunciated at El Paso is very simple. It consists of the advocacy of election reforms planned to make it easier for the workers to vote for the candidates of the capitalist parties.

As an appendage of this policy there is a clause designed to extend the alliance with the middle class.

The high lights of the document in which these proposals are made are:

- 1. That the present cumbersome ballot be changed to make voting easier. 2. That labor participate more generally in primary elections. 3. That all non-partisan campaign committees be maintained on a permanent basis.

The recommendations end with the warning that the American Federation of Labor "must be as free from political party domination now as at any time in the history of our movement."

The Industrial Workers of the World and Samuel Gompers have at least one point of agreement in this last doctrine. Of course the A. F. of L. has never been free from political party domination nor is it now but it is probably as free from working-class political party influence as it ever was.

Bad News for Landlords

"Cold weather, means a raise in wages for the janitors," William Quesse, head of the Janitors' Union in Chicago, and real boss of the Chicago labor movement, confided to the delegates at the El Paso convention of the American Federation of Labor.

This declaration brings a loud squawk from the Chicago Tribune but we are of the opinion that its protest will have but little effect on William who is even more hardboiled than the landlords and whose union is composed of equally hardboiled workers who can watch a furnace in a million dollar apartment expire without the slightest sign of sympathy for its death agony.

William's methods have been a little crude in the past and his record from our standpoint is as reactionary as it could well be. He is part of the Gompers' machine and he hates the Communists but as against the landlords we choose William altho strenuously denying that we are influenced by the fact that in this controversy the odds are about 100 to 1, that the janitors will win.

In our opinion, about the only thing the landlords can do is to pray for warm weather.

Hiding the Loot

Senator Pat Harrison, democrat from the tall woods of Mississippi, who was one of those who demanded and obtained a law which made a bluff of giving public access to income tax reports, has become convinced (after the election) that as the report says, "publicity of private tax information is injurious."

"Private" tax information! "The constant prying inquiry... has disheartened in large measure honest business effort thru-out the country."

It appears that the thirst of the little business men to know the incomes of the big business lords, is a dangerous thirst to appease in too wholesale a manner. Why let the damned working class know the rewards of those who most successfully fleece them? Should income tax reports of our upper and middle classes be allowed, for instance to appear in THE DAILY WORKER?

Is not the matter of what tax they pay, or don't pay, a private matter between the upper classes and their private government?

Major George L. Berry, president of the Pressmen's Union, owns 6,000 acres of farm land in Kentucky and Tennessee and raises blooded cattle. The major is opposed to the Communists. Funny, isn't it?

Workers Help Yourselves.

To the DAILY WORKER: Like all politicians who speak of "the people"—without telling us whom they have in mind—so the Detroit leaders of the progressives and reformists do.

Every day get a "sub" for the DAILY WORKER and a member for the Workers Party.

Pink Emma

Sweet little Emma Goldman, so long the red terror of the tea-room, is reported to be on the war-path against the tyranny of the Russian workers' state power.

"I found Russia in wreck and ruin, presided over by a bureaucratic state, incompetent and inefficient to reconstruct the country and to help the people to restore their high hopes and great morals."

On the same day this was published, we pick up the organ of a Chicago stock-brokers' clique which in rejoicing over the election of Coolidge and Maria, repeats some of Emma's sentiments about "government"—this time referring of course to manifestations of government in the U. S.

When you don't ask what class government it is, but think, as Emma does, of the state in general, the logic is as good in one place as in another.

Thus it is. The anarchist "philosophy" despote the fact that many sincere proletarians have fallen for it as a reaction from social-democratic parliamentarism, is but the reduction to absurdity of the bourgeois ideology of free trade.

A capitalist newspaper says that the "labor unrest" at the Natron Cutoff in Oregon is "caused by the I. W. W." From what we can gather, the "unrest," far from being caused by the I. W. W., was caused by an oversupply of pediculous, otherwise "lousy" bunks. If you don't think these cause "unrest"—try 'em once.

Capitalism and the Tax Publicity

By "SMAXIKO"

Capitalism is gradually losing its power to rule and control itself is especially evident by the publicity of the 1923 income taxes paid.

Just listen to the lamenting of the steel king, Judge Elbert H. Gary, the denouncement of the publicity by bought-and-paid-for Professor Nich-

las Murray Butler, and the bitter resentment on the part of the world-known Wall Street!

Let us look into this tax-publicity a little further. What do we find? We find that the average worker does not earn what the smallest capitalist pays as his tax for the year.

Manufacturing learn that there is one common struggle against those who have appropriated the earth. So the workers of America must learn: then even when they have a complete organization they can win nothing permanent unless they strike for everything, not for a wage not for a minor improvement, but for the whole national wealth of the earth.

For the last few years reformism in Europe became the most powerful weapon in the hands of the bourgeoisie. Due to reformism the working class movement has failed to overthrow the capitalists in Germany and Italy; reformism is one of the greatest enemies of the labor movement.

Anti-Inter-marriage Laws. To the DAILY WORKER.—The inter-marriage between Negroes and whites in the United States, which is prohibited by the laws of many states, is usually objected to by Negroes as an invasion of their personal liberty.

The real effect of the existing laws banning inter-marriage between Negroes and whites, is not to stop the fruition of legitimate love across the race lines, but to furnish immunity for offenders against the virtue of Negro women.

Editor's Note.—Every day until publication has been completed, the DAILY WORKER will publish a new chapter from the book, "Lenin: The Great Strategist of the Class War," by A. Losovsky, secretary of the Red International of Labor Unions. The eleventh chapter is entitled, "Learning from Events."

HOW did Lenin succeed in arriving at such a realistic conception of the role of the peasantry in the revolution? It was due to his ability to estimate correctly the social forces in modern society. He knew how to learn from events. The peasant uprisings of 1902-3, which had assumed very large proportions before the revolution of 1905, the role played by the army in suppressing the first revolu-

among the large income-tax payers? And will they see that their bosses, who never even see the places of toil, who never step into the mines or factories—they are the ones who have all the income and have all the income tax to pay to the government!

We find that where there are the largest number of workers, in the factories, mines and mills, there currently are the largest profits. The larger a number of workers a capitalist exploits, the larger are his profits.

To the DAILY WORKER.—The inter-marriage between Negroes and whites in the United States, which is prohibited by the laws of many states, is usually objected to by Negroes as an invasion of their personal liberty.

In conclusion I wish to state that this fight which the DAILY WORKER undertakes against the demoralizing activity of reformism in this country, is a necessary and important fight.

The worker, a Negro, is a descendant from a Scotch-Irish southern white slave owner. Negroes will never be free, in the true sense of the word, until every single one of these vicious, iniquitous and just producing laws, prohibiting Negroes and whites from marrying, are declared null and void.

Names Parrot Gompers. He tells these things to a parrot named "Gompers," which he bought to keep him company in the shack. He is haunted by memories of his wife whom he killed unintentionally while in a rage at his helplessness in saving her from the life of a prostitute which the system demanded of her as the price of a little enjoyment.

Gordon W. Owens. Samson Krieger.

LEARNING FROM EVENTS

Editor's Note.—Every day until publication has been completed, the DAILY WORKER will publish a new chapter from the book, "Lenin: The Great Strategist of the Class War," by A. Losovsky, secretary of the Red International of Labor Unions.

HOW did Lenin succeed in arriving at such a realistic conception of the role of the peasantry in the revolution? It was due to his ability to estimate correctly the social forces in modern society.

States Steel corporation, which paid close to \$16,000,000 (sixteen million dollars) as its 1923 income tax. Or, look at the pious hypocrite, John D. Rockefeller, Jr., whose income tax was close to \$7,000,000 (seven million dollars). John D. Jr.'s tax could serve as the exemption for 2,000 married couples, should they each earn the minimum exempted by the government.

Workers, can you grasp the enormous amounts the capitalists are "earning" at your expense? What you, workers, ought to get in wages is kept by the bosses, and certified by their (the bosses') executive committee—the government!

Comrade Pollack tells the story of the play up to the part where the wobbly chokes his scissorbill wife and then runs away. Of course, that summary omitted entirely the parts in the prologue and epilogue where the wobbly, a fugitive from the law, snowed-in his Alaskan cabin, vents his hatred of the capitalist system and its monstrous slavery to which it subjects the people.

Names Parrot Gompers. He tells these things to a parrot named "Gompers," which he bought to keep him company in the shack. He is haunted by memories of his wife whom he killed unintentionally while in a rage at his helplessness in saving her from the life of a prostitute which the system demanded of her as the price of a little enjoyment.

Yours sincerely, Gordon W. Owens. Samson Krieger.

HOW did Lenin succeed in arriving at such a realistic conception of the role of the peasantry in the revolution? It was due to his ability to estimate correctly the social forces in modern society.

HOW did Lenin succeed in arriving at such a realistic conception of the role of the peasantry in the revolution? It was due to his ability to estimate correctly the social forces in modern society.

HOW did Lenin succeed in arriving at such a realistic conception of the role of the peasantry in the revolution? It was due to his ability to estimate correctly the social forces in modern society.