

DAILY WORKER 'READY' FOR Socialist Candidate Election Passes

Coolidge Administration Has Sinclair Suit Put Off Until January 6th

(Special to The Daily Worker)

CHEYENNE, Wyo., Sept. 26.—Hearing of the government's suit against Harry F. Sinclair's Mammoth Oil company, lessee of Teapot Dome, in connection with fraud charges, set for October 7 has been postponed until January 6, it was announced here today by Judge John Lacey of court for Sinclair.

Judge Lacey said postponement was granted by Federal Judge T. Blake Kennedy on application of government counsel.

AS WE SEE IT

By T. J. O'PLAHERTY.

THE Ludendorff-Hitler-Graefe factions of the German Fascist movement had a unity conviction recently. Large demonstrations were held by all the anti-revolutionary forces on Germany Day, August 17. Violent speeches against the government were delivered by the Ludendorff followers and the Hitler government has been urged to take action against the monarchists for inciting to murder nothing of the kind has been done.

HERE is a sample of the kind of language used by one of the anti-revolutionary speakers. "I stand here by the side of the greatest German general, (Ludendorff) I accuse the present government of the Reich of treason to the people and the Reich to the gallows.... We swear to follow our leader, Ludendorff, to death if need be, when he calls us and not to rest until the November criminals are brot before the Supreme Court of Justice." The thousands heard this exhortation shouted "hang them" and "To the lamp post."

WITH a social-democratic pretense in Germany and thousands of Communists in jail for participating in strikes, no doubt you will expect to read a little further down that steps were taken to punish those people for advocating violent measures. But Dr. Karl Jarres, the Minister of Interior, does not move a finger, and the national authorities instead of punishing the reactionaries for inciting to murder, give the Junker officers in the army full indulgence in order to attend those anti-republican demonstrations.

IN sharp contrast to the leniency displayed by the German court that acquitted Ludendorff and Hitler of their death sentences in April, are the penalties inflicted by the court on seven Communists and three regular army soldiers for having taken an ammunition train from a military barracks last Fall. The sentences ranged from three to eight years at hard labor. Early during the trial the presiding judge remarked that if the soldiers were guilty of the charge, they should be taken out and shot. The defense lawyers refused to proceed with the trial while the judge presided, but the judge remained at his post despite protests to the social-democratic president. Ebert, who afterwards presided over the trial, was forced to the place of Permanent President of the Supreme Court for the Defense of the Republic. The trial of the Communists under a socialist president in Germany.

THE best sermon the Rev. Lawrence Hightever delivered was the one he made over the coffin of William Brewster, the man he induced Mrs. Sheekin to poison, in order to murder him as an obstacle in the way of his clandestine love. The preacher used: "Let not thy heart be troubled," as a text. During the sermon he explained that he never wanted to come to Indiana, but that the Lord kept pushing him westward until he was sent to convert his victim to the true faith and save his soul for the Lord. "Brother with you" (Continued on page 3)

POSTPONEMENT OF I. W. W. CASE AGAIN ORDERED

"Injunctionites" Feel Anger of Members

The injunction suit brought by the Griffith-Rowan-Bowman faction in the Industrial Workers of the World against Secretary-Treasurer Thomas Doyle and his following, which was scheduled to be heard by Master in Chancery Fred Bernstein, 160 N. LaSalle Street, has again been postponed until Oct. 20.

This latest postponement, which averts the injunction case until after the I. W. W. special convention called for Oct. 13, was brought about at the request of William F. Biglow, attorney for the Rowan-Griffith group, which is apparently responding to pressure of the rank and file membership to keep the case out of court.

The membership of the I. W. W. throughout the country is known to have registered deep resentment against the resort to the capitalist courts by the I. W. W. factions, and it is now that the special convention of the organization will meet on the national differences rather than leaving them to the capitalist courts.

William Cunnea, attorney for the Doyle-Fisher group in the I. W. W. organization, against whom the injunction has been brought, told the DAILY WORKER reporter, it is perfectly satisfactory for him to have the injunction case postponed. "I am a great believer in the I. W. W. union and I would not see it being taken to court on the legal aspects of the case is concerned, I am ready to have the hearing at once."

Mr. Cunnea advised the DAILY WORKER reporter a few months' postponement of the I. W. W. case is not in danger of death at the hands of Fascist politicians today. Before he declared that if all else fails, an effort will be made to have Nigra deported to some country other than Italy.

The injunction suit will be reported by the attorney in charge of the case to the labor judge Judge Dennis E. Sullivan if the I. W. W. factions cannot win in the courts. The I. W. W. case has been placed on the books of Sullivan's court, the same court which has issued so many anti-picketing injunctions against the employers in time of strikes, and Sullivan will have the final decision to make in the I. W. W. case.

One Killed in Holdup.
WARSAW, Sept. 26.—One person was killed and several were wounded when bandits held up a passenger train here today. After robbing the passengers the bandits blew up a bridge, disrupting traffic.

STROUGGLE FOR SUBS AT MEETINGS OF CARPENTERS

Raise Fake Issues in Nominations

(Special to The Daily Worker)
INDIANAPOLIS, Sept. 26.—The nomination of Willis A. Brown, of Peoria, Ill., to oppose William L. Hutchison for reelection to the presidency of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners in convention here, was made at today's session.

The basis of Brown's opposition, which is supported by C. J. Mulcahy, who was beaten up the other day, is the administration's effort to establish an old age home in Florida. Hutchison the Brown-Mulcahy bunch are in favor of concentrating on the pension system.

It is pointed out by the militant delegates that this is merely an artificial issue stirred up in order to afford an excuse for one group to get into control of the international job in place of the incumbents.

The progressives are supporting the proposition of providing for strike members thru the union. Instead of having to throw them to the mercies of capitalist charities, but at the same time the real reason why it is necessary to institute pensions for old age is the fact that the capitalists have used to produce profits for the boss for scores of years.

The only way in which to fight against this is not only by the class struggle between the workers and their bosses, and by organizing and acting accordingly, in a united class conscious manner.

Not the Real Fight.
The fight between the two opposing candidates and their groups is not the real fight. The real battle is on for principles, between the reactionary element and the progressive element. This was pointed out by Hutchison himself, when he devoted a good deal of his report and talk to the subject of the "division within" and imported Philip Murray to do some expert red baiting.

No real encounter between right and left has yet taken place at the convention, but it is expected that a spirited discussion will be aroused on the various propositions of the progressive, most important of which is the resolution on the amalgamation of the building trades unions.

FOSTER AND GITLOW GO ON BALLOT IN LaFOLLETTE'S OWN HOME STATE

With the filing of five hundred signatures with the secretary of state for Wisconsin, by G. S. Sklar, in behalf of the Workers Party, the names of William Z. Foster and Benjamin Gitlow appear on the ballot in this state in the coming elections.

The names of the candidates also were filed for the Workers Party candidate for governor, Severi Allaire, and for Charles Kudsas, candidate for lieutenant governor.

Commenting on the success of the Wisconsin comrades in putting our ticket on the ballot in the home state of deformed socialism and the wrong of the political leader, Eugene Debs, Arne Swabeck, Workers Party organizer for District 8, said:

"Our comrades in Wisconsin deserve credit for the manner in which they carried out the task assigned to them by the party. It is of extreme importance to the revolutionary movement of the toiling millions of workers, Foster and Gitlow, for president and vice-president, and the state candidates on the Communist ticket should appear on the ballot in the State of Wisconsin. It is in this state that the theory of socialism propounded by Karl Marx has been perverted by the holders of the political office, Eugene Debs, and also where the workers are being deluded into the belief that the old republican party hack, Robert Marion La Follette, is in a just position to succeed in solving their problems, most important, of which is that of rattling the

HITS HYPOCRITICAL ALL-CLASS POLICY OF BOSSES' PARTIES

"The Workers Party is interested solely in the support of the workers, and does not make the hypocritical promise that it will attempt to work in the interests of all classes," said Max Shattman, secretary of the Young Worker, speaking for the Workers Party, to a big audience of workers at 62nd and Madison. "Any candidate or party that states that all classes can be satisfied by any act of legislation or in any other manner, is consciously lying to the workers, and only to the workers. The bosses know better than to believe that pious."

Much literature was sold at this meeting, thru the new method of taking up a collection and then distributing DAILY WORKERS and pamphlets free of charge. A number of tickets to the Foster-Gitlow meeting in Chicago on October 12, were also sold to the workers in the crowd.

Other successful meetings were held by Robert Minor, editor of The Liberator, at State and 108th, and by Walt Carmon at North and Orchard. Meetings of the Workers Party for the coming few days are announced as follows:

Monday, Sept. 28,
Madison and Wood Sts., auspices
Mid-City branch, speaker, Ella
Reeve Blair.

Capitalist Cannon Fodder Wagons Must Have Right of Way

Mrs. Nellie Conser, charged by her North Evanston neighbors with being a "neighborhood nuisance," today lost the appeal of her case before Judge Hossa Wells. Placed under peace orders by Justice Max Wilkerson of Evanston, following recent complaints that she interfered with roller skating and perambulator traffic in the vicinity of her home on Prairie avenue, Mrs. Conser had appealed to the Superior court. When she failed to appear here today, however, Judge Wells ordered that she remain in place under bond in Evanston.

MAGAZINE SECTION IS FIRST INTERNATIONAL ANNIVERSARY NUMBER

The Communist International is celebrating the sixtieth anniversary of the foundation of its predecessor, the First International, in this country. The Workers Party is carrying on the celebration at the American section of the International.

In today's magazine section of the DAILY WORKER, the first of a series of articles from the pens of some of the best known Communist writers in America on various phases of the First International, headed by Karl Marx. Turn to the magazine section and read these interesting articles.

DOWN APPEAL OF SUSPENDED I. A. M. MEMBERS

Still Delay B. & O. Plan Consideration

(Special to The Daily Worker)
DETROIT, Mich., Sept. 26.—The two warring groups of reactionaries in the machinists' convention today patched up their differences long enough to cast a united vote against the suspension of the suspended members from Toledo.

The Appeals and Grievance Committee brought in a recommendation that the suspended members be released, reversing the decision of the General Executive Board. This recommendation was defeated by a vote of 107 to 44.

The machine attempted to have the referendum on the right of the membership to vote on the salary of the secretary treasurer, at yesterday morning's session. Board member Fockner, who was in the chair refused to accept the motion for a roll call, but the delegates over-ruled his decision, and the question will go to a referendum of the membership.

The delegates yesterday were restless and anxious to go home.

Johnston in Ville Speech.
William H. Johnston, president of the union, descended to the lowest depths of misrepresentation in his last minute tirade against the suspended members. He read a fake telegram, to the effect that Johnston from a detective reporting the convention to the employers, which told Johnston he was a factor against the bosses and the progressives here to throw him out. He hinted that Andrew Overgaard, who has been attorney for the suspended members, was working with the detectives working his speech in such a way as to avoid direct responsibility for his statements, yet leaving the same impression with the delegates as to what he had made the direct charge.

Center Unites With Right.
This vote which unites the center group of delegates with the administration is looked upon by many delegates as a sign that Johnston had made his peace with them. The Fry-Kepler combination has been punishing Johnston, not for his reactionary policies which they agree in substance, but for reasons of personal power and prestige.

Yesterday they voted with the radicals as a sign that they had dropped salaries for officers of \$1,000 per year each. That must have been the blow that brought Johnston to his knees to them, and forced him to an agreement with the other reactionaries whom he has been ignoring heretofore.

The B. & O. plan is expected to come up with the following conditions: It will be religiously kept off the floor of the convention until the very last moment. Let it get all the rank and file delegates to go home with their pockets full of money to get started out and away from the convention, and second to obtain the necessary "needed from" of the delegates necessary to get it to put it over on the rebelling membership.

Turkey Negotiates With Spain.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 26.—Turkey will open negotiations shortly with Spain regarding the resumption of diplomatic relations and signing of a treaty of friendship with Spain.

Up to "Hell an Meria."
BERLIN, Sept. 26.—Germany's protest against the twenty-six per cent duty charged by France on German goods is based on the allegation it is a violation of the Dawes reparation plan, it was stated this afternoon.

STRAW BALLOT PUTS COMMUNIST CANDIDATES BEFORE WORKING MASSES

By C. E. RUTHERBERG,
(Executive Secretary, Workers Party)
Our party suffers from the disadvantage in the election campaign of having its candidates ignored by the capitalist press. The taking of straw votes is a valuable method of agitation for us because it brings the fact that there are Communist candidates in the field to the attention of the workers.

Expone League's Futility.
GENEVA, Sept. 26.—The refusal of Japan to sign the arbitration protocol proposed by the League of Nations caused a sensation here today. Japan's action was entirely unexpected by the British diplomats who had the real backers of the scheme.

40 LAID OFF AT CRANE'S BRINGS FEAR TO TOILERS

Foster Gets Good Vote in Straw Balloting

"Forty men laid off!" This fact hung like a black cloud over the great machine manufacturing plant of the Crane Company, at 39th St. and S. Kedzie Ave., when visited by the DAILY WORKER straw vote squad.

It was hard to get the workers interested in the straw ballot. Their bodies were tired. There was a terror look in their eyes. Their faces registered a blank, stunned expression.

"How They Drive Us!"
Ballots had been distributed in the early morning, when the men had entered the big machine shop. But at night the men were thinking, "Forty men laid off" and not so much about the political campaign.

One worker came out of the great building with his ballot, which he had kept since morning, crumpled up almost into a ball. He handed the ballot to one of the girls in the DAILY WORKER squad, whispering hurriedly:

"The fellows won't vote. Forty men were laid off today in this department. The orders are: 'No voting, no talking!' Damn them when they drive us. It's hell in here, here's my sign, it's mine!"

Here's the Vote.
The vote cast by the few courageous ones were: 43 for Foster; 108 for La Follette; 47 for Davis, and 91 for Coolidge.

The Foster vote came from the workers who had kept their ballots all day, and who had tried to drop them into the ballot box on their way home. The workers who were conscious of the significance of this year's political campaign were eager to voice their opinion. The Davis vote came from the Polish workers because their church was for him. "Davis all right, but if you're not ready to drop it hold the straw vote volunteer."

It was a physical impossibility to get all the votes when the rush for the ballot box was on.

Among those who stood around and talked with the DAILY WORKER squad was a Lithuanian who assured us that there are many Bolsheviks in the plant. During the lunch hour he said the straw vote was discussed by the Lithuanian and the Polish comrades in his department. But they fail to see the significance of a straw ballot. "Instead of voting they argue," he protested. "But they are our people, our rights, we'll again as we are hurried away to make his car for home."

EUROPEAN POWERS ALREADY IN QUARREL OVER THE DAWES PLAN

(Special to The Daily Worker)
PARIS, Sept. 26.—The German ambassador today handed in a note to the foreign office protesting against the twenty-six per cent duty charged on German exports to France. The note protests that the dispute is arbitrated.

JAPAN REFUSES TO LAY NECK ON ALLIED BLOCK

"Pacifists" Hold on to Trusty Rifles

(Special to The Daily Worker)
GENEVA, Sept. 26.—The refusal of Japan to sign the arbitration protocol proposed by the League of Nations caused a sensation here today. Japan's action was entirely unexpected by the British diplomats who had the real backers of the scheme.

Journalists called to mind the remarks of George Chicherin, Soviet Commissar for Foreign Affairs, last week when he declared that Russia looked upon the league as an instrument of capitalist world domination and not an instrument for peace.

Expone League's Futility.
GENEVA, Sept. 26.—The refusal of Japan to sign the arbitration protocol proposed by the League of Nations caused a sensation here today. Japan's action was entirely unexpected by the British diplomats who had the real backers of the scheme.

He also made acid comment on its fidelity saying that it could make a lot of noise, but was not taken seriously. That Japan can treat with such ill-concealed contempt does not enhance its prestige in the eyes of its signatory members.

Shot at Swords Point.
The agitators, Communists, six years after the termination of the world war, are still at swords point and all their efforts to avoid another world war are based on the conflicting interests of the individual powers.

Japan's action throws a monkey-wrench into the plans of Ramsay MacDonald and the British imperialists. This scheme was cleverly framed, but the pitfalls did not escape the sharp eyes of the Mikado's diplomats.

The arbitration agreement was to be part of the general disarmament scheme fostered by Premier MacDonald of England, and Premier Edouard Herriot of France.

France withheld arbitration to be arbitrary.

It was drawn along this line. It clearly all nations intimidated their willingness to accept the arbitration protocol. The action by Japan came as a surprise, therefore three League of Nations conferences were authorized to make preparations for a disarmament conference and to draw up the arbitration protocol. While Japan has refused to sign the protocol, it is believed she will participate in the disarmament meeting next year. Whether or not the United States will take part in the disarmament meeting, M. Adachi, Japanese delegate to the league meeting, issued a statement saying:

Delectus With Thanks.
"It is with the greatest regret that in the name of my delegation, I must register complete reserve from the complete protocol."

Japan insisted on the creation of conciliation jurisdiction which would enable the losing party in the international case to appeal to the court for a review of the case. Australia opposed such a move.

The arbitration protocol proposed that the international court to decide the international court of the American law excluding Japanese. If the court upheld the law as purely national, the arbitration would be impossible for Japan to appeal. Consequently if Japan ever went to hostilities over the question, that court would automatically be the aggressor.

Washington Puzzled.
WASHINGTON, Sept. 26.—Japan's refusal to sign the arbitration protocol at Geneva today caused considerable interest in official government circles here today, but on the basis of press statements of the state department declined to comment or hazard opinions as to the probable motive that lay behind Japan's action.

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PREPARE FOR WEEK OF RED REVOLUTION

To Have Seven Days of "Education" Soon

By LAURENCE TODD. (Special Staff Correspondent.) WASHINGTON, Sept. 26.—Call up the Elysian fields and let the ghosts of old Patrick Henry, Tom Paine, Samuel Adams, Tom Jefferson and Ben Franklin listen in on the official program for American Education Week announced by the U. S. Bureau of Education!

Constitution day, Nov. 17, begins the week. The topics listed by commissioner Tigert, whom President Harding picked from a Kentucky post of the American Legion and jammed into the job of running the bureau, are these:

- "Down With the Reds."
1. Life, liberty, justice, security and opportunity.
2. How our constitution guarantees these rights.
3. Revolutionists, Communists, and Anarchists offer a menace to these guarantees.
4. One constitution, one union, one flag, one history.
5. The Anglo-British, not British, master the English language; visit the schools today.

Hardened revolutionists such as Adams and Jefferson, mad as the hatters, their crimes, and pacifists such as Robert Morris, the Quaker, must hang their heads before the bull-necked, iron-willed hereafter.

MAHATMA GANDHI, the Hindu pacifist leader is on a twenty-one day fast as a penance for the Hindu-Muslim riots over religion. That religion is enough to make people fight even when left alone, our readers will find out as they read the account of things in a word that would induce a person to carry a bible, but there is no need of any such thing as a sword.

There is a school and teacher day and an illiterate day, whose program is this stirring education of every American boy and girl; Stalin, God and country day in which the communities are urged to go to the American Legion to secure speakers for the theme of godliness, or on any other appropriate subject.

Why this morose display? It is the Harding education of the Bureau of Education over to the Legion, and Tigert, who eats 'em alive if they are tinged with working class sympathies, discovered that in the previous year an Education Week had been established, to make the American people better acquainted with the schools and more concerned in improving the school system.

PITTSBURGH, PA. DR. RASNICK DENTIST. Rensselaer, Dentist, 200 North 10th St., Pittsburgh, Pa. 15217. 15217 CENTER AVE., Cor. Arthur St.

EIGHT NEGRO EDITORS SUBSCRIBE TO DAILY WORKER IN ONE BATCH

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sept. 26.—Comrade Bill Scarville, of Pittsburgh, has just sent the business office of the DAILY WORKER eight subscriptions to the DAILY WORKER accompanied by a money order for \$16.00 to cover them. Comrade Scarville is secretary of the industry union, and his "double" subscriptions in the type of subscriptions he has secured makes them doubly valuable. Each one is from the editor of a Negro newspaper.

AS WE SEE IT

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY. (Continued from page 1) unbeliever in Jesus Christ and God, and I was sent here to redeem mankind, and that I might redeem him."
"Lord, I saved him," declared Rev. Bright as he finished his prayer. Tears welled into the eyes of the mourners and they remarked: "What a holy man is our preacher! He has redeemed us to us when he sent him here." When the preacher saw his victim safely tucked in his clay sack, he trotted along to send his own wife to the Lord so that his dear brother Sweeten would have company.

League of Nations, which is another name for the British government. NOW that the Dawes plan is accepted by Germany and endorsed by the British (and the French) England's policy is to make a commercial agreement with Germany that will relieve England from the effects of the Dawes plan. Britain does not like this. This is going to be difficult. Unless Germany can sell her commodities she cannot pay the reparations and if she does, England will not want to export to her commodities. This capitalist system of ours is working fine, is it not?

THE latest on the Georgian revolution, according to the Chicago Tribune, is that the Soviet government staged it. They felt there was too much of a revolution so they got ahead of it by starting one themselves and thus suppressing it. Just to keep themselves in trim, we suppose!

BORIS Savinkov, Russian socialist-revolutionary, walked into Russia and into the arms of the Cheka. He did not go to the judge, the gist of which appeared in yesterday's DAILY WORKER. Don't miss it. Further details will follow anybody who will raise a cry demanding the release of the social revolutionaries now imprisoned in Soviet Russia, after reading Savinkov's story. It is not the story for even John Spargo. Yet the Soviet government let the terrorist keep his head on his shoulders, which shows they are not so bloody afraid and will chop off heads in order to develop their muscles.

MILWAUKEE COPS TRY TO BREAK UP COMMUNIST MEET

(Special to the DAILY WORKER.) MILWAUKEE, Wis., Sept. 26.—Open air meetings held by Ella Reeve Bell at Alice Chalmers' shops on September 23 and 24 were very successful and well attended. Open air meetings are stirring much interest among the workers of Milwaukee. On Tuesday evening a specially large crowd of nearly four hundred men who had been listening attentively for over an hour was rudely broken up by the Mother Bloor was ordered to stop and was threatened with the "wagon" if she persisted in talking.

Friday noon she will speak in Milwaukee at the Hay-Davison Company, 35th and Chestnut Sts. For Friday evening a large meeting has been organized in Kenosha, Wis. She will speak at the corner of Third and Prairie at 8 o'clock in Milwaukee, Wis. To wind up the tour of open air meetings, a final meeting will be held in Miller's Hall, 114th street, Sunday, September 28, at two o'clock sharp. At that meeting Mother Bloor will speak on the "Parties and Issues in the present Presidential Campaign."

W. P. Fund \$2,645 in N. Y. NEW YORK, Sept. 26.—The New York New York Campaign Committee of the Workers Party has now reached over \$2,645 of the \$10,000 quota. The campaign committee has just published the accounting of the funds collected from the Glow meeting, street meetings, branch, union and personal contributions. The Trade Union Educational League is making a general effort to secure aid from union members.

PRIME Minister Ramsay and Zaghoubi Pasha, premier of Egypt, are discussing the Egyptian demands for the evacuation of the Sudan by the British. Under no condition will the British get out of the Sudan, declares MacDonald, socialist leader of the second international. He claims Egypt is no more right to it than Britain. It is rather a pity that the British more, British capitalists have inherited millions of pounds there and the socialist MacDonald must defend the interests of the British capitalist subjects. Ramsay, however, being a man of peace is willing to refer the matter to arbitration, perhaps the

STEEL JUST HIT GARY MEET

Militants Must Stay in Unions, He Says

(Special to The Daily Worker.) GARY, Ind., Sept. 26.—In no other city in the world is there as much wealth produced in proportion to its population, by the steel workers of Gary, Ind., with so little production cost, as in the Gary steel mills, William F. Dunne told an audience of steel workers in Turner Hall here Thursday night at a meeting held under the auspices of the American Federation of Labor to organize the steel workers.

labor has big task. "The struggle of the labor movement for power has become more bitter," Dunne declared, "and today the labor movement faces more severe problems than ever before. Control by the steel trust of the steel industry has developed much faster than the labor movement itself has developed. Out of 25 million workers only about four million are organized, and this four and one-half million exerts more power than the great mass of unorganized workers. This organization increases power in geometric proportion. Unfortunately this is understood far better by the bosses than by the workers."
"The workers of Gary are at least 90 per cent of the population of Gary, but who speaks for Gary when the minds of the workers are being used by the steel trust? The ten per cent of the people who live on your labor, are the ones who speak for Gary to the outside world—the Chamber of Commerce, the Steel Corporation officials—they are the ones who speak for Gary."

Comrade Dunne said that the trust spends millions of dollars to prevent the minds of the workers from being owned by the workers. "If you steel workers owned your own heads," he added, "there would have been no-thing but a steel workers' union in Gary long ago." He mentioned the Chamber of Commerce literature which boasts to outside business interests that the steel workers are the best owned by the workers. "Come to Gary and be welcomed by us. The workers have nothing to lose. The steel trust of Gary can be made on the unorganized labor that floods Gary. The wage here is only 44 cents an hour and there is lots of profit to be had."

By the millions of bankrupt farmers, who have been compelled to leave their farms and drift into the cities, these past few years, would read a little about the theories of Karl Marx, on this 60th Anniversary of the "International" that he organized. And if they studied some of the teachings of Nikolai Lenin, they would find the solution of their problems; how to put an end to their woes.

Similarly the industrial workers. American capitalism has taken international action, for its own preservation, thru the Dawes Plan. American workers will be compelled by their internationalism under the leadership of the liberated masses of the Russian Soviet Republic. They will do this in spite of the price of wheat is not fixed at the root of some of the socialists of the Second International and the capitalists of the League of Nations.

American's industrial workers, in the fight to preserve their own standard of living, will be compelled to recognize that Wall Street's international bankers are attempting, under the Dawes Plan, to enslave the workers of Europe, and make of this continent a colony of serfs.

It was Abraham Lincoln that said of the United States in the days when chattel slavery was about to go, "No nation can exist half slave and half free." The word is much greater place in this year, 1924, than the United States was when the Civil War began in 1861.

The cable, the radio, the airplane, the steamship, have put Paris, Rome, Berlin and London, just as close to New York as is San Francisco.

It is under these conditions that labor everywhere realizes, more and more, that this world cannot exist, "Half slave and half free." The enslavement of the workers of Western Europe by the House of Morgan, if it cannot be overcome, means the enslavement of labor the world over. If the workers of Germany are compelled to bend their necks under the yoke of the House of Morgan, it will fall in time equally heavy upon the necks of workers everywhere. It means that the international bandits of high finance will make a new effort to crush the First Workers' Republic in Russia.

Hundreds of millions of workers in hundred lands must be taught their international obligations on this 60th Anniversary of the First International. "More than ever, the workers and farmers of the United States must learn that their greatest strength is in international action, the world struggle under the leadership of the Communist International."

It is the Communist International that leads the way to the International Soviet Republic. It is the Communist International that sounds the call of Karl Marx and the First International to the world's downtrodden workers. "Workers of the World, Unite! You have nothing to lose but your chains! You have a world to gain!"

An Anniversary for the Workers and Farmers of U. S. to Think About

By J. LOUIS ENGDHAHL. TODAY, we celebrate the founding of "The First International." Millions more of workers, the world over, will realize, with surprise, for the first time, that it was little more than half a century ago that the first effort to band together world labor met with any degree of success. These millions, awakened this year to the need of international organization, will wonder why it is not possible of immediate achievement.

It was just 60 years ago this day, Sept. 28, 1864, that "The First International"—the International Workingmen's Association—was organized in London under the leadership of Karl Marx, labor's greatest philosopher.

The United States gave the world International Day. But it also saw the end of "The First International," dissolved after a dozen years of giant struggles, in July, 1876, at a conference held in Philadelphia.

But altho "The First International" lived but 12 years, failing to survive Bakuninism within, and the effects upon it of the Franco-Prussian war and the defeat of the Paris Commune without, the class conscious masses of labor grew in numbers, in various lands, and made it possible to build working class parties in many countries. All these drew their inspiration from the teachings of Marx, and it was inevitable that the struggle for international action should again soon re-assert itself.

Thus in 1889, "The Second International"—the International Socialist and Trade Union Congress—came into being. It was a loose federation. "The Bureau" that functioned between the World Congresses did not come into existence until 1900. Each national organization developed its own peculiarities and deviations. There was no effort at building a centralized world party. Discipline by "The Second International" over its national units was an unheard of thing. The crash of "The Second International" came with the opening of the world war, its first great testing.

It is "The Third International"—the Communist International—that has fallen heir to the heroic struggle of Karl Marx and his co-workers in seeking to build the first international organization of the world's oppressed. It is the Communist International, organized in March, 1919, that leads the world struggle for the liberation of the last slave class, the wage slaves of this 20th Century.

Socialists and capitalists alike, on this 60th Anniversary of the First International, hold up the terror of Moscow-inspired Communists. Thus they hope to frighten the workers and farmers from accepting the leadership of the Communist International, the international of the final victory.

But there are more powerful forces at work than the united strength of the Second International socialists and the big business pirates of capitalism's "Black International," the League of Nations, creature of the Versailles Peace.

For the first time in history the farmers of the United States are uniting at the price of wheat is not fixed at the little country elevator at his neighboring railroad station; but that it is fixed in the world market, centralized at Liverpool, England. For the first time since land began to be fenced in, on this continent, the American farmer is looking beyond his own horizon, in studying the problems that confront him.

For the first time in history the workers of the United States are uniting at the price of wheat is not fixed at the little country elevator at his neighboring railroad station; but that it is fixed in the world market, centralized at Liverpool, England. For the first time since land began to be fenced in, on this continent, the American farmer is looking beyond his own horizon, in studying the problems that confront him.

Similarly the industrial workers. American capitalism has taken international action, for its own preservation, thru the Dawes Plan. American workers will be compelled by their internationalism under the leadership of the liberated masses of the Russian Soviet Republic. They will do this in spite of the price of wheat is not fixed at the root of some of the socialists of the Second International and the capitalists of the League of Nations.

American's industrial workers, in the fight to preserve their own standard of living, will be compelled to recognize that Wall Street's international bankers are attempting, under the Dawes Plan, to enslave the workers of Europe, and make of this continent a colony of serfs.

It was Abraham Lincoln that said of the United States in the days when chattel slavery was about to go, "No nation can exist half slave and half free." The word is much greater place in this year, 1924, than the United States was when the Civil War began in 1861.

The cable, the radio, the airplane, the steamship, have put Paris, Rome, Berlin and London, just as close to New York as is San Francisco.

It is under these conditions that labor everywhere realizes, more and more, that this world cannot exist, "Half slave and half free." The enslavement of the workers of Western Europe by the House of Morgan, if it cannot be overcome, means the enslavement of labor the world over. If the workers of Germany are compelled to bend their necks under the yoke of the House of Morgan, it will fall in time equally heavy upon the necks of workers everywhere. It means that the international bandits of high finance will make a new effort to crush the First Workers' Republic in Russia.

RELIEF FUND CHECKS ON MINES

First Contribution Is Forwarded

The first contribution received by the DAILY WORKER for relief of the southern Illinois coal miners, many of whom have been out of employment for seven months, was forwarded to Ross White at Sesser, Ill.

The DAILY WORKER reporter found Ross White going from house to house soliciting relief for the distressed miners when he arrived in Sesser a few weeks ago. The check for \$5.00, which was forwarded to Sesser, will no doubt be much appreciated by the miners of that territory.

Send Funds to Daily Worker. The DAILY WORKER also suggests that those who wish to contribute to the southern Illinois miners allow their contributions to go to southern Illinois as subscriptions to the DAILY WORKER. The business office of the DAILY WORKER has received several contributions from Illinois miners asking that the paper be sent them, altho they cannot pay their subscription during the unemployment period. Write the editor of the DAILY WORKER at an early date, and anyone wishing to contribute may advise the business office.

Illinois miners of West Virginia, who have put up such a gallant battle against not only unemployment, but a vicious attempt of the coal operators to force them to accept wage reductions, have not been forgotten by the DAILY WORKER readers. Anyone able to answer the following letter to the DAILY WORKER will please send it to the DAILY WORKER. The letter is from a reader at Erie, Pa.

"To the DAILY WORKER: A large number of sympathizers and friends of the DAILY WORKER would appreciate very much your giving us the information of how best to send funds to the suffering and starving miners of West Virginia. The news is spreading all over the country or would the DAILY WORKER have time to take care of the same? We are in Philadelphia and are anxious to help in any way possible. DAILY WORKER READER."

CARLSON MEETING WITH SUCCESS IN TOUR THRU LAND

Oliver Carlson, who is on a national tour for the N. E. C. of the Young Workers League, reporting on the decisions of the Fourth Congress of the Young Communist International and the plans of the N. E. C. of the Y. W. L. in Philadelphia, are having immediate effect in America, to the membership, is having very successful membership meetings in every city.

Carlson will address a general membership meeting in Philadelphia on Oct. 3 at 521 York Ave. The Y. W. L. meeting in Philadelphia are usually available; the report of Carlson. It is expected that every member in the Quaker City will attend.

In New York City big preparations are being made for a general membership meeting to be held on Oct. 9 at Stuyvesant Casino, 142 Second Ave. This membership meeting is to include every Y. W. L. member in New York City and the entire membership from the surrounding cities in Jersey and Connecticut. All Y. W. L. branches in those surrounding towns have been given instructions to prepare immediately for the general membership meeting in New York City.

Comrade Carlson was a member of the Executive Committee of the Y. C. L. for the past two years and one of the American League delegates to the recent congress of the Y. C. L. Carlson is presenting in detail a review of the congress and outlining the immediate task before the Y. W. L. membership.

Latest Clash of Dr. ROME, Sept. 26.—The Princess Andra Bocompani, an American woman, and her husband, have been divorced. It was learned this afternoon. The divorce is reported, will marry Count Raspoli.

Telephone Monroe 2154. Genova Restaurant ITALIAN-AMERICAN 1238 Madison Street N. E. Cor. Elizabeth St. Spaghetti and Ravioli Our Specialty Special Arrangements for Parties on Special Notice

CHICAGO SCHOOL OF SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY. School Opens October 8th—Registration October 1st and 2nd. "LAW AND SACRED RIGHTS OF PROPERTY" by the Hon. Charles F. Brannan, former U. S. Senator. Author, prominent labor attorney, and legal advisor of LaFollette-Wheeler Campaign, etc. CITY CLUB, 315 Plymouth Ct., FRIDAY, OCTOBER 3, 8 P. M. Admission 75c; Members 50c. M. C. WINKOUB, Secretary. Phone: Spaulding 1341. 3236 Cortez Street

TEACHERS WILL CARRY BATTLE TO SPRINGFIELD

Won Against Jake Loeb, To Beat M'Andrew, Too

The organized teachers of Chicago will carry to Springfield their fight against Superintendent William McAndrew, and the board which is backing him in his effort to crush the teachers' organizations.

This action was decided on at a mass meeting called by the Teachers' Federation to discuss means of bringing the superintendent to terms, in spite of the support given him by the vote of the board to discontinue the holding of teachers councils in school hours.

Two thousand teachers crowded in to the Studebaker theatre, and a thousand more overflowed into the Playhouse theatre next door.

Committees will be appointed by the teachers to put their case before candidates for the state legislature and find out on whom the teachers can rely for their support.

Clippings recited the statement of Alderman Wiley F. Mills, former member of the board of education, that the actions of Superintendent McAndrew rival those of "Cooley" at its worst, and ask Jake Loeb at its darndest.

The names of both former superintendent Cooley and of Jacob Loeb are hated among Chicago teachers who have fought for their organization and for decent standards in the schools. As superintendent of schools, Cooley established a fake salary schedule that is had a system whereby one's salary was placed on paper and another was actually paid.

Jacob Loeb as president of the board, was powerful enough to force through the board a rule forbidding the teachers to belong to labor unions, and put on the streets thirty-eight members of the Teachers' Federation. "We fought Jacob Loeb and won! Now we're going to fight William McAndrew and his business board, and via LIFE BOAT, too!" was the comment heard on all sides during the meeting.

Board Tool of Business Men. Margaret Halsey, business agent of the Teachers' Federation, denounced the attempts of the board to crowd children into platoons and junior high schools as efforts to save money at the expense of the children for the sake of business interests of the city. "The real reason for shortages of funds is the habit of well known corporations of dodging tax assessments," said Miss Halsey. "There are coal businesses in this city, and they are living at the expense of the school children. The same thing is true of insurance men."

The capitalist papers of Chicago again received a severe drubbing at the hands of the teachers. The Chicago Daily News especially was denounced from the platform for publishing a false article concerning E. F. Downey, president of the high school teachers' council. Mr. Downey, the Daily News said, had publicly declared that he would not join with the union in fighting McAndrew

DAWES!

BEGINNING Wednesday, Oct. 1, the DAILY WORKER will run a series of articles on "America and the Dawes Plan."

The Dawes plan will be published in six installments. Jay Lovestone, director of the research department and member of the Central Executive Committee of the WORKERS PARTY, will analyze the plan and all its implications for the DAILY WORKER readers.

The Dawes Plan is the most complete and dangerous one yet put forward by a national or international group of capitalists for a new imperialist conflict.

Don't fail to follow this series regularly. Get your friends in the shops and on the farms to do the work! Send your comments on this series interesting and informing.

BRYAN IS LOOSE AGAIN; MAKES AN ASS OF HIMSELF

Science League is Affer Anti-Monkey Artist

(By The Featured Pen) SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 26.—Bryan is on the loose again against evolution. While in San Francisco to speak for Candidate Davis he is stated to have told: "I am in favor of legislation to prevent any teacher who is paid by the taxpayers from teaching Christian children that man is descended from any lower form of life. The modernist would bring Christ down to the level of man, and the evolutionist brings man down to the level of the brute."

League After Him. The Science League of America, recently formed to fight the anti-evolution legislation which William Jennings is advocating, has elected Maynard Shipley president and general organizer and Conrad J. Hiron secretary-treasurer. It is planning a large mass meeting in San Francisco immediately after the presidential election, and will then invade southern and central California with educational lectures and leaflets and a general challenge to all fundamentalists, including Bryan, to debate the issues involved.

Celebrate Emancipation Document. NEW YORK, Sept. 26.—The first anniversary of Lincoln's signing of the Emancipation Proclamation was celebrated by the Federation of Colored Women's Clubs with the colored department of the 15th infantry, N. Y. national guard, but the Nat. Assoc. for the Advancement of Colored People was too busy "trying to get some of the emancipation of the proclamation," according to Walter F. White, secretary, that it did not have time to participate in the laying of the wreath on the Lincoln statue in Prospect Park, Brooklyn.

Baltimore Comrades Attention! BALTIMORE, Md., Sept. 26.—A mass meeting under the joint auspices of the Young Workers League and the Workers Party of Baltimore were held Tuesday, Sept. 30, about 8 p. m., at 1110 E. Baltimore. Oliver Carlson, one of the American delegates to the Fourth Congress of the Young Communist International, will speak on the subject of "Labor Government vs. Workers' Government."



THOUSANDS JAM HALL AT OLIGIN NEW YORK MEET

Raise \$590 for Foster-Gitlow Campaign

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, Sept. 26.—One of the finest demonstrations ever seen in New York was held here on the return of M. J. Olin from Soviet Russia, bringing the greetings of the workers of Soviet Russia to the workers of America.

Three thousand people had jammed the hall when the police closed the doors. Hundreds were turned away. Comrade Olin himself was almost turned away by the policemen stationed at the door. It was with reluctance that he made his business known, and was admitted.

Every Inch Packed. The great audience packed every inch of space in the hall so closely that the committees found themselves unable to move freely thru the throng. Harry Wintsky, campaign manager of District Two, charged with the duty of collecting the money, was able to reach Comrade Franklin, who was in the rear, organizing the collection committee, so he organized his own committee of the four or five hall forces. It was discovered that there were two committees working on the floor the collection was taken up. This amounted to \$400.91, and would have reached six hundred or more if the committees had been able to cover every part of the hall.

The expected Kiang Feng, of Fukien province, arrived today at Hangchow and is proceeding to Kashing where it is believed he will open an attack on Lu Hsiang-shan. Despite Sun's appointment to Peking to succeed Lu in Chekiang, the two main Kiangian leaders who have carried on the fight of the war against Lu are expected to dispute his claims to leadership thus reciprocating a three-handed battle for supremacy. The expected Kiang Feng, which desultory firing had indicated was about to begin failed to materialize. Little fighting was reported on the Huang Tu-Li-shan little time.

We Demands Railway Use. PEKIN, Sept. 26.—Because of the insistence of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek today to further complicate the civil strife centering around Shanghai. Shuang Fung, of Fukien province, arrived today at Hangchow and is proceeding to Kashing where it is believed he will open an attack on Lu Hsiang-shan. Despite Sun's appointment to Peking to succeed Lu in Chekiang, the two main Kiangian leaders who have carried on the fight of the war against Lu are expected to dispute his claims to leadership thus reciprocating a three-handed battle for supremacy. The expected Kiang Feng, which desultory firing had indicated was about to begin failed to materialize. Little fighting was reported on the Huang Tu-Li-shan little time.

Long Island Members of Party in General Meeting on Tuesday

NEW YORK, Sept. 26.—A General Membership Meeting of all branches of the Communist Party which will be held on Tuesday, September 30, 8 p. m., at 345 Weymouth Ave., corner 8th Avenue, Astoria.

For some time membership on Long Island has not directly participated in party activity. The formation of several new branches there, however, has led to new ways and means of stimulating such activity, and drawing more closely into the life of the party those comrades who live in Astoria and Corona.

Pennsylvania State Is Klondyke for Federal Grafters

WASHINGTON, Sept. 26.—Attorney General Stone and the department of justice are making a "thoro investigation" of the political corruption which William R. Nicholson, Jr., alleges exists among federal officials in Pennsylvania. For some time past, Nicholson, who is an attorney, has been spreading throughout America and across the seas. The bosses hated him. His talons were long and keen. The old R. P. had a curse upon him. But he parried that, the muckers and snobs of the swampers and even the top loaders were by him. But the war came. Everything changed. The Black Cat was outwitted. He was the party casualty. He went into retirement. Now he is only a legend. But rumor has it that he stalks about night. His bare hands have become the terror of walks of violins. He is expected to be at the dance on Sunday night, Sept. 28, at 1234 Clybourne avenue. All said Tuesday, Sept. 30, about 8 p. m., at 1110 E. Baltimore. Oliver Carlson, one of the American delegates to the Fourth Congress of the Young Communist International, will speak on the subject of "Labor Government vs. Workers' Government."

SEVEN ARRESTED IN OPEN AIR MEET OF N. Y. WORKERS PARTY

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, Sept. 26.—Seven members of a large outdoor gathering assembled to hear Workers Party speakers were arrested at the corner of Fifth avenue and 110th street, New York, at the end of a long parade, but their arrest did not disturb the party. The Young Workers League was in charge of the meeting and had too much success with their audience to please the police.

TUCHUNS RIVAL AMBITIONS SPLIT PEI FU FORCES

SHANGHAI, Sept. 26.—A three-cornered struggle for the control of Chekiang looms today to further complicate the civil strife centering around Shanghai. Shuang Fung, of Fukien province, arrived today at Hangchow and is proceeding to Kashing where it is believed he will open an attack on Lu Hsiang-shan. Despite Sun's appointment to Peking to succeed Lu in Chekiang, the two main Kiangian leaders who have carried on the fight of the war against Lu are expected to dispute his claims to leadership thus reciprocating a three-handed battle for supremacy.

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NEW TRAFFIC RATS ON ADRIATIC. VENICE, Sept. 26.—The Italian government is preparing to cut off maritime traffic in the Adriatic Sea with the idea of developing trade.

CANNON CALLS ON THOMAS TO APPEAR OCT. 2

Socialist Candidate Is Challenged to Debate

James P. Cannon, candidate for Governor of New York State on the Workers Party ticket, today issued a challenge to Norman Thomas, socialist candidate, to appear in joint debate with him at the mass meeting to be held on Thursday evening, Oct. 2nd, at Hunt's Point Palace, Southern Boulevard and 163rd Street.

Dear Dr. Thomas: I have read your recent letter to Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, in which you challenge me to public debate on the subject of the limitation of the powers of the Supreme Court. The power which the Supreme Court exercises is no doubt of interest to the workers of this country.

But has not occurred to you Dr. Thomas, that Mr. Robert M. La Follette and the middle class whom he represents, if in power, would take the military side necessary to deprive the Supreme Court of the power which it today exercises in its 1920 platform, the socialist party which you represent described the middle class as "staunch upholders of the existing order of social inequalities. Their only psychology is that of resignation of the wealthy and they live in hopes of being lifted into the charmed spheres of the ruling class."

As a candidate for governor on the Workers Party ticket, I will propose to you to debate the subject of: "RESOLVED, THAT ROBERT M. LA FOLLETTE DOES NOT REPRESENT THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKERS." Such a subject would in my opinion serve admirably to bring out the views of the socialist party and of the Workers Party in the present election. It would be a debate on a vital topic of interest to the working class audience. We could certainly agree on variations, if you should desire them.

I shall be glad to hear from you on this matter at the earliest possible date.

Russian Scientists Attend Education Congress of Canada

MOSCOW, Sept. 19.—The group of Russian scientists who left for the International Congress of Mathematics, held at Toronto, Canada, consists of Professors Sierokin, Guegher and Tsenpaev (Leningrad), Krylov (Kiev), and Kostyrya (Moscow). All of whom are members of the Russian Academy of Science. It is the first time since the revolution that an official invitation was extended to the above-named congress to Russian men of science.

MADISON, Wis.—Police here are attempting to obtain clues to the identity of a pretty young woman who registered at the university of Wisconsin under the name of Dorothy Brehm, of Racine, and, using her registration cards as identification, swindled a local jeweler with worthless checks and obtained several hundred dollars worth of clothes on credit at local stores.

MURDER AND SUICIDE. OWOSSO, Mich.—Murder and suicide was the police verdict today on the finding of the bodies of George S. Kemp, Milledale farmer, and his wife, Rose, at their home yesterday. Police believe Kemp cut his wife's throat and then went to the barn and hanged himself. The family had been having domestic difficulties, neighbors told police.

WILL THEY BE LYNCHED? READING, Pa., Sept. 26.—Pooses surrounded a deep woods near Robeson today where three Negro bandits who shot and killed Jonnath Klopp, while his bride two weeks look on, and seriously wounded his father, Adolphus Klopp, last night, are believed to be hiding.

HUSBANDS WORTH MONEY. MINNEAPOLIS, N. D., Sept. 26.—Mrs. Katherine McIntyre of Louisville, Kentucky, filed suit today for \$100,000 against Robert Bennett, an actress charging alienation of her husband's affections.

FATAL AIRPLANE CRASH. MOLINE, Ohio.—Inability to manipulate the plane, was given as the cause of the crash near here in which Harry Kahl, Toledo student pilot, was killed and Art Bartlebaugh, injured. Kahl had just bought the plane.

URBANA, Ill., Sept. 26.—Prof. Gobel, head of the department of German, university of Illinois, was notified of his election to the Berlin Academy of Sciences. He is the first American professor to be so honored.

THIRD HANDS HELD UP THE WEST. City Trust and Savings bank shortly before noon today and escaped with an undetermined amount of money which officials said they feared might run high into the thousands.

LOCAL SPECIAL 'DAILY' EDITION PLAN GROWING

Live Wire Branches Are Doing Their Staff

This week the special local editions of the DAILY WORKER are getting up steam. The fourth edition of the week, two thousand in size, left the presses last night for Los Angeles, the land of movies, sunshine and the open shop.

Next week will see even greater speed on special editions that are going so well in all the live locales in the country. Monday night a special edition of 2,000 copies outside of the regular circulation of the "National Labor Daily." On Monday night 2,000 went to Toledo; on Tuesday, 5,000 to Detroit, and on Thursday, 10,000 to New York.

More Coming. The special edition of the DAILY WORKER is a splendid gauge to show up to the extent of the activities of any local in the first Communist election campaign in this country. The membership of the party can well judge the extent of your activity for itself—return "when they get your number" of the DAILY WORKER Special.

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New York Notes.

Sunday, Sept. 23, is Platform Distribution Day. Help bring the party message to the masses. Hold Sunday, September 23, at 2 p. m. sharp, at the Labor Temple, 245 West 11th Street. Take up among other important topics, the following: Report on campaign manager Harry Wintsky; report on finance, Benjamin Krumboltz; report on organization, Harry Krumboltz; resolutions on political prisoners; Russia, local and national candidates. Permanent officers will be elected. Report on the Young Communist League. Report on the Workers' Party. Report on the Young Workers League. Report on the Young Communist International. Report on the Young Communist League. Report on the Young Communist International.

PARDON US, BUT HAVE YOU TWO BITS?

WE are not asking out of idle curiosity or in order to make statistical calculations. We inquire in order to find out how many readers of the DAILY WORKER are going to be present at the first Communist cabinet of these last ten years. As you have already undoubtedly guessed, it will be held Saturday night, September 27, at the Workers Party headquarters, Hirsch Boulevard, and is being given by the North Side branch of the Young Workers League for the benefit of the Communist Party. And if you have two bits, which is American for twenty-five cents, there is no question about the fact that you will be present at this unusual affair.

Considerable interest has already developed in their affair ever since the Prince of Wales decided that he would be there, and since Coolidge—or was it White—announced his intention of staying in the Communist propaganda. It is expected that the elite of the Communist movement of Chicago, beans and bolles, will be here in full force with bells on. Already rumors are being spread as to the quality of entertainment that will be afforded by the social, and it is stated on good authority that a band in close tune with the situation, who refused to have this name used, that such prominent revolutionaries as Franklin R. Buckley, John Victor Edgerly and others will participate. It is also rumored that Max Shachtman will have general charge of the propaganda department, although this could not be confirmed. The name of the band to be used in the Communist propaganda is "The Communist Orchestra." It is definitely stated, too, that a red orchestra has been secured to aid in the terrific awakening of the masses.

Anyhow, as we started out to say.

FOR SALE: Dogs! Real Dogs! Airlead puppies; cheap. Call Republic 5752 or The Daily Worker.

If you've got two bits, spend them tonight on the Communist social. Full party program and time and place are given above for those who are not yet on the ground floor.

Advertisement for Scott Nearing, Foremost Radical Spokesman, featuring a portrait of him.

Large advertisement for the "Great Debate of the Campaign!" featuring Norman Hapgood and Meyer London. It includes the text "SHOULD A SOCIALIST VOTE FOR LA FOLLETTE?" and "MEYER LONDON SAYS YES!"

Enclosed is \$1.85. Please send one bottle of IPSEY'S BITTERS at once. Name: _____ Address: _____ City: _____ State: _____ Money Back Guarantee

THE DAILY WORKER
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The Fight in California

In Los Angeles the Communists are paving the way for a strong state-wide revolutionary political campaign. Here the Workers Party is setting the pace in the campaign preparations along the Pacific coast.

There is every reason on earth why the California workers and poorest classes should be drawn into the fold of the active struggle against the exploiters. The golden state has for many years been the center of the most virulent anti-labor campaigns. Some of the fiercest battles waged by the American labor movement have taken place in California.

California is the home of the oleaginous Doehny. It is the harbor of that oil-besmirched and disappointed presidential aspirant, Mr. McAdoo. For many years the entire state of California was completely controlled by the Southern Pacific Railway. Hiram Johnson, the harmless, fought these big interests only to build up a more powerful political machine which he could then sell to the same capitalists for an exorbitant price. That notorious strikebreaker, Robert Dollar, is a native son of the golden state. One of the best organized and most lavishly financed open shop drives was waged in San Francisco. Nor has corrupt labor officialdom failed to become a cancer on the body of the working class in California.

At this very moment every phase of politics in California, except the campaign of the Workers Party, is reeking with the vilest corruption. The driving force in the Coolidge machine is an oil magnate named Mark Requa. The leading spirit of the democratic coterie is the wealthy banker, ex-senator Phelan, who at the democratic convention, in attempting to excuse McAdoo's crooked dealings with Doehny, declared: "A man must eat." The LaFollette Junta is guilty of smashing the ranks of the workers and of spreading deadly demoralization in the camp of the farmer-laborers. The socialist party is today serving as the legal excuse for the continuation of the crimes of the self-styled progressives. The LaFollette electors are preparing to appear on the ballot under the name of the socialist party.

It is clear to every worker that there is only one political organization in the state fighting for the interests of the wage-earning masses. This is the Workers Party, with its Communist candidates and Communist program. Every workman, every dispossessed farmer should do his bit to help the pacesetter Communists of Los Angeles organize a successful campaign.

A Banker's Despair

Mr. Peter J. Brady, chief labor lieutenant of Tamman Hall and president of the Federation of British New York, has just returned from the British Trade Union Congress which he attends as the fraternal delegate of the American Federation of Labor.

Mr. Brady did not return the cheerful man he was when he left. At the British Trade Union Congress, the labor banker had occasion to listen to an address by Comrade Tomsky, in behalf of the Red Trade Union International. Judging by the bitterness of his attack on Tomsky, Mr. Brady was not satisfied with the Broadway man-by-the-revolution-labor leader. Furthermore, the Tammany satellite was compelled to report that there is a haunting fear among the European workers that the big business interests are planning to make them pay for the war.

The best evidence of banker Brady's despair is his comment on the conditions of the labor movement. Mr. Brady tells us that the Communists have at last been routed in their efforts to win a foothold. Let us be charitable and say that Brady's explanation is working overtime. The fact of the matter is that within the last year the Communists have tremendously increased their prestige and influence in the political and economic organizations of the working class of Europe.

At the last Congress of the Metal Trades Union of Germany, perhaps the biggest labor union in the world, the Communists gave the yellow socialists the hardest fight they have ever had. The Communists were cheated out of a victory by a narrow margin which the government and political assistance of the uppermost section of the exploiting class. In France, the drift toward the left, toward the Communist, is most marked in the labor unions. In Italy, Communist influence is growing by leaps and bounds. Spain, Portugal, Bulgaria and the Scandinavian countries tell the same story.

But what can one expect from a labor leader who spends his time in business ventures and questionable political deals? What can one expect from a labor lieutenant of capital who is working feverishly in an attempt to organize a profit-seeking corporation and in an effort to deliver the workers' votes to that notorious gang of ward-healers and boodle politicians residing in Tammany Hall?

Apparently, despair is the last refuge of the labor misleader.

Democratic candidate John W. Davis is back among the Virginia hills telling the miners what he is willing to do for labor. Where was John W. Davis during the years that mine operators were shooting down the workers in cold blood for attempting to organize their forces into a union? Mr. Davis was working for the House of Morgan and the seal coat operators. What about the the Coronado case?

It is reported that Bryan (Charles, no apologies to Chicago Tribune) is coming to Chicago to get spanked for disloyalty to the head of his ticket out in the great open spaces where the sun is so hot, bradley men must wear skull caps

The Campaign Fund Campaign

Number Three Looms Up!
 By ALFRED WAGENKNECHT.

ALL RIGHT! We are not a Chinese army. Rain or shine, we keep steadily at it, firing broadside after broadside into that high and mighty class which thinks it will always remain the victors and we the vanquished. What an awakening there will be! For we've an IRON WILL TO WIN, so we have. And we are CONFIDENT OF VICTORY!

Then also, in the party work it has been generally resolved to rush for the largest shovel and to work overtime without even so much as a "thank you" for pay. Capitalism WILL come tumbling down. We have not taken our from one to twenty years' courses at learning how to undermine the foundation of this colossal monstrosity for nothing.

Again—if we have used our heads for other things besides keeping our ears apart, then we all will have READ SEVERAL TIMES the new 1-2-3-4-5 just rushed to us by the Communist International.

ARE YOU A PARTY MEMBER EVEN IF YOU ARE?
 This is the question we will have to put to ourselves and at once. For the Comintern requires for party membership have been DECISIVELY DECIDED, and here they are:

1. Must accept program and statutes.
2. Must be attached to a local party organization.
3. MUST ACTIVELY WORK IN THE PARTY.
4. Must submit to party dues decisions.
5. Must pay party dues regularly.

NUMBER THREE looms up about as **STRONG** as the announcement of a new proletarian revolution—does it not? It means what? It means that to be a party member you and I and everyone **MUST COMPLY** with 1-2-3-4-5 and then link these four requisites up with **NUMBER THREE**. Study all five requisites for just a minute. Take away **NUMBER THREE**, and the other four fall as flat as a hot-cake on a Child's griddle.

It has been said so many times. Yet say it again we must. **ACTIVITY BREEDS ACTIVITY**. An ACTIVE 25,000 membership will soon produce a 50,000 membership. An active 50,000 membership will soon produce the longed for mass party of 250,000. And then—then it will take a half dozen **DAILY WORKERS** besides our many language daifles to tell the workers of the country about the stir we will make in American and world politics.

As if our party membership had sensed the referred to **NUMBER THREE** as a specific in this election campaign and in this **CAMPAIGN FOR FUNDS**, the dollars are beginning to **ARRIVE**. And also there may be some who tire reading names and dollar signs and numbers yet we are just class conscious enough to understand that in **EVERY LINE** of type that appears below there is wrapped up part of the revolutionary life of a party member or sympathizer, who, irrespective of sacrifices, has kept step and quickened his step for the World Revolution.

The Campaign Fund Campaign
 In With the Dollars.

New York district office, individual contributions: cash, foreign stamps, sales by branches and other miscellaneous contributions — \$2,645.35
 Campaign fund stamps — \$107.25
 District 5, (Pittsburgh).

Campaign fund stamps:

Ambridge South Slavic branch	39.00
Pittsburgh Jewish branch	25.00
Pittsburgh Greek branch	14.50
Verona South Slavic branch	17.00
Pittsburgh Lithuanian branch	10.00
Woodlawn South Slavic branch	10.00
Pittsburgh Finnish branch	7.75
East Pittsburgh English	6.25
McKeesport South Slavic	2.00
Pittsburgh N. S. South Slavic	2.00
Pittsburgh N. S. German	4.00
McDonald English branch	4.50
Pittsburgh N. S. English	26.75
District 15, (San Francisco)	5.00
Campaign fund stamps	36.00

District 7, (Detroit).

Campaign fund stamps:

Allagan branch	3.35
Benton Harbor branch	4.00
Bay City branch	1.00
Lansing branch	5.00
Battle Creek branch	.50
Detroit Russian No. 2	23.50
Detroit English	30.00

District 8, (St. Paul).

Campaign fund stamps:

St. Paul Jewish branch	7.35
St. Paul Jewish branch	4.30
White Finnish branch	8.50
South Range Finnish branch	14.50
District 6, (Cleveland).	10.00

Campaign fund stamps:

Canton branches	50.00
District 3, (Philadelphia):	15.00
Campaign fund stamps:	15.00
District 8, (Chicago):	15.00

Campaign fund stamps:

Lettsch branch	100.00
Englewood English	65.10
N. W. English	63.50
Urbana No. 5	61.70
South Slavic No. 1	50.00
North Side English	49.35
N. W. Jewish	42.00
Urbana No. 1	37.00
D. P. English	32.00
H. Greenwood, Mid-City	25.00
Roumanian branch	25.00
German	25.00
Shop Nacliv W. R.	24.30
Mapplewood Y. W. I.	20.00
Urbana No. 2	17.00
Irving Park English	16.00
Bank Clerks	10.00
Y. W. I. Local Chicago	10.00
Roumanian branch	10.00
Bulgarian branch	5.30
T. U. E. L. A. C. W. A. group	5.50
North Side Y. W. I.	5.00
S. Martich	5.00
S. S. English	2.75
West Side Junior group	2.00
Marshall Junior group	1.50
Lake View Seaside	1.00
Bliss Street, List No. 612	7.55
W. M. Ash	1.00
Wayne Adams	1.00
Helen Judd, List No. 14565	5.00
Os. Burkas, List No. 18113	4.00
Walton Mitchell	5.00
Urbana No. 3	5.00
A. Bousch, List No. 10093	6.00
A. Mellina	10.00
Van Ivanco	8.00
C. O. Peterson, List No. 8393	4.00
E. Bernstein	2.00
John Rice, List No. 22810	1.00
Y. Ganes, List No. 9284	1.00
Albert G. Gussardio, List No. 14325	1.00
C. Kunis	3.00
Bulg. Br. of W. P.	100.00
Axel Carlson, List No. 11189	30.00
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Azel Carlson, List No. 9022	2.00
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M. Pollack, List No. 15089	3.00
D. Wolfe, List No. 15479	8.00
A. Splevak	10.00
John Chukan, List No. 11799	11.00
I. Spiegel	3.00
D. Wolfe, List No. 15479	8.00
B. Jura, List No. 11525	4.00
John Stuffers	5.00
Chas. List, List No. 13035	3.00
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C. W. Kling	10.00
John Nagy, List No. 18110	8.25

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 L. Vilhes 1.00
 J. M. Rectore, List No. 16103 1.00
 So. Slavic W. P., List No. 24742 6.50
 Fred John 18.00
 G. Moberg, List No. 24444 2.00
 A. Knehl 1.50
 Frederick S. Dak 18.00
 M. Andriarovich 1.00
 A. Rutofsky, List No. 16783 2.35
 S. Givoder 2.00
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 Branch 24, A. R. Bronx 5.00
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