

# SUGAR MINERS' DEFENSE DAY MEETINGS

## AS WE SEE IT

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

REPUBLICANS are jubilant over the G. O. P. victory in Maine. Democrats say it does not mean anything one way or the other. It means nothing to the working class one way or the other which one of the agents of capitalism was the election fight. The workers as usual fell for the victims to the hysteria raised by the rival political confidence men over an issue whose fundamental character they did not touch. The Klan as an organization preaching religious and racial intolerance was denounced by the Democrats and upheld—entirely—by the Republican; but the Klan in its strikingly real way was ignored.

GENERAL CHARLES G. DAVES, starts on another swing thru the Northwest, in an effort to gather in the farmer vote. According to inspired newspaper stories, prosperity has come to the farmers with a shock that is almost fatal. Those who were beginning to look like Anderson, Reed, and the rest of it have undergone a physiological transformation, since the political campaign began in earnest. Their chins and protruding stomach, beaming eyes, Adam's apple comfortably exposed in layers of dark flesh—these are the signs of prosperity that greet the eyes of G. O. P. news hounds all thru the Great Northwest.

UNFORTUNATELY the farmers don't get any lucky they are. Banks continue to get busted. Farmers continue to pack their belongings on their backs and head for the great industrial centers. The corn harvest is good but chiefly for the elevator trusts. Of course the depression of the farming region may be merely psychological, but it is just as bad. Many people die for no reason in the world except as a result of a too lively imagination. The farmer imagines they are poor and actually feel hungry. They do not see the checks that come in the mail. So, leaving anxiety behind them, they let their money go to the unemployed. It's tough but it cannot be helped. Even the rough eloquence of the cunning Daves cannot convince the farmers that they are rich.

YOU will be glad to learn that the Prince of Wales is a blind optic is much better. An inconsiderate American pony kicked a bit of common clay into the royal lamp, temporarily dimming it, but the Prince of Wales and His Royal Highness from shaking a mighty ankle at a dance later on. Mrs. W. K. Vanderbilt II, plans to give a dance in honor of the Prince of Jericho. So the prince is going to Jericho. His Royal Highness had planned to leave for his ranch in Alberta, but several interesting dainties and engagements make the black ranch look very dull. To get used to the cows and the horses after his stay time on Long Island, is reported to be causing the prince some misgivings.

UNFILED innuendo of the United States Steel corporation is reported to have increased 160,000 tons between July 31st and August 31st, according to the monthly statement of the corporation. This means more profits for the steel trust. Little more work for the steel slaves and another argument for the Coolidge campaign manager who will claim that these orders are the result of a political agreement. But these little boomerangs are only flashes in the pan, soon to pass away. They afford scant consolation to the millions of unemployed walking the streets without a job.

(Continued on page 6)

In the Name of Religion.  
In Illinois, on the road near Paxton, eighteen-year old Ralph Aron of Rankin, Mo. was branded with the letters K. K. K. by a mob of three men and one woman whom he met on the road.

## FARRINGTON IN CONFESSION OF HIS FAILURES

### Admits Ignorance of How to Fight the Bosses

By KARL REEVE  
(Staff Writer, Daily Worker)

PEORIA, Ill., Sept. 11.—If Frank Farrington, president of the Illinois miners, repeated in some speech, he made before the convention of the Illinois Federation of Labor every time he goes on the stump for reelection, he will defeat himself as a candidate for president of the Illinois miners.

Farrington retailed a history of failure during his regime as president. He told how the coal operators had made terrific onslaughts.

Farrington Confesses Failure.  
"The Interstate Commerce Commission has now wiped out the one and only remaining thing that enabled the Illinois coal operators to sell eight million tons of coal in the northwest," said Farrington, referring to the Coasop freight rate.

"They have struck the Illinois mine workers the most deadly blow that has ever been dealt them," Farrington continued and then admitted "I don't know what can be done about it."

Farrington made serious contradictions through his speech. Following out the general practice of the convention so far, Farrington began his speech by praising himself, and then patting himself on the back for his industry.

"The miners of Illinois have retained their war wages," Farrington boasted, "then, after we successfully negotiated a wage cut, other organizations began to take course and the post war wage cuts stopped." The employees were unable to carry them to the extent that they had hoped."

Points Dismal Picture.  
But almost in the next breath Farrington painted a dismal and hopeless picture of the present plight of the miners, and admitted he was powerless to stem the open shop wage cutting drive. It was hard at times to tell whether Farrington was speaking on behalf of the Illinois miners or the Illinois coal operators.

The non-union operators have been given 15 cents, said Farrington, on behalf of the Illinois coal barons. "That it has been impossible for the Illinois operators to cope with," Farrington referred to the Interstate Commerce Commission, which, beginning today, requires the Williamson, Saffie and Franklin Coal Co. to pay 42 cents (a ton more) freight rates as compared to the non-union rates, than they did before the I. C. C. ruling.

Yet Farrington ignores L. S. Small who belongs to a political party which upholds the scab politics of the Interstate Commerce Commission. Farrington misrepresented the true conditions of the Illinois miners. He admitted, in one part of his speech, that there are twice as many miners as he declared that the miners are working from 160 to 170 days per year, which is the average. He declared that there are twice as many miners as are needed, that the industry is overstocked with labor, but it never entered his head to plead for a shorter work day with the same number of miners working. Farrington greatly underestimated the present number of unemployed miners.

## UNITED TEXTILE WORKERS OPEN CONVENTION IN NEW YORK CITY

(By The Federated Press)

NEW YORK, Sept. 11.—One hundred and nine delegates from 11 states and 45 cities were present at the opening of the convention of the United Textile Workers of America at the Great Northern Hotel here.

President Thomas F. McMahon in his report declared that the depression of the last two years had caused two thirds of the union membership to be exempted from per capita payments. He declared, however, that the union was now holding its own and would resist all plans for wage reduction.

Commenting on the lack of buying power in the agricultural districts of America, as one of the causes for the depression on in the industry, Mr. McMahon said that the farmer and the industrial worker must get together. He declared that trade unionists will maintain the right to strike as one of their inalienable weapons.

## THREE NABBED FOR CAMPAIGN AGAINST N. B. C.

Twin City Young Reds For Biscuit Co. Slaves

(Special to the Daily Worker.)

MINNEAPOLIS, Sept. 11.—Three members of the Young Workers League here, Carl Cow, Leslie R. Hurt, former national publicity director of the World War Veterans, and Morton S. Green were arrested here today by Minneapolis police at the gates of the National Biscuit Company.

The league is carrying on a nationwide campaign to better the conditions of the biscuit company slaves and the Minneapolis young Communists were taking care of their share of the drive by open air meetings in front of the factory.

Workers Check Reds.  
When comrade Green began to address the workers they were all pinched by the cops while the workers cheered the young Communists. A protest by the police, the policeman, company officials demanded that the officers make the arrests and then warned the workers away from the meeting.

The comrades were immediately released and will continue to hold open meetings in front of the company plant in spite of the ordinance which abridges the constitution.

Getting The Bees Busy.  
PARIS.—The ministers of commerce today began work on a plan to import 2,000 live bees monthly from South America to reduce the high cost of honey.

## The Loeb-Leopold Sentence

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

NATHAN Leopold, Jr., and Richard Loeb, the confessed murderers of Robert Frank will not forfeit their lives on the gallows for one of the most cold-blooded crimes ever committed in America. Life imprisonment is the sentence. It is just what we expected.

The consideration of the two of Chicago's most wealthy families. The victim was the young son of a millionaire. It was exceedingly regrettable from the bourgeois point of view that such a monstrous crime should be committed by two young men, who could not be charged with any kind of racial prejudice. The father of the murdered child is wealthy. He also must be considered. He is an honorable man and the subscribers of capitalist journals, must follow his movements and the progress of the deepening furrows on his cheek.

## WORKERS PARTY AND W. L. IN UNITED ACTION

### To Expose Imperialist Hand Behind "Day"

By MAX SHACHTMAN

The American Communists are the only ones today engaged in militant opposition to the Mobilization Day "maneuvers" which are to take place today under the official guidance of the War Department of the United States.

The Workers Party of America and the Young Workers League in a statement denouncing the "day," are calling upon the workers of America to refuse to have anything to do with capitalist mobilization days but to join, instead, in the mobilization of the workers to carry on the struggle against their exploiters.

Backed By Militarists.  
For months the militarists of America have been engaged in a feverish activity to push the plan for Mobilization Day. An auxiliary committee, to aid the workers in the denunciation of the day, was formed. It consisted of such like capitalist organizations as the Daughters of the American Revolution, veterans of various imperialist wars, the American Legion, the infamous National Civil Federation, the Military Training Camps Association and similar anti-working class organizations.

As an example of the personnel behind some of the organizations pushing this day for the preparation for the next capitalist profits war, the Military Training Camps Association can be taken as typical. On its national committee can be found such names as Richard T. Crane, chief of the antiunion Franke Co. in Chicago; Frank O. Lowden, of the Pullman Co. in which Moran is a prominent director; Stanley C. Ho, of the long-driving Marshall Field Co.; the National City Bank; the Illinois Trust and Savings Bank and others. Cyrus McCormick, president of the board of directors of the International Harvester Co. and director of the National City Bank Julius Rosenwald, of Sears, Roebuck & Co. (Continued on Page 2.)

## MINERS OF ILLINOIS!

THE man who now holds office of president of your district organization, Frank Farrington, has announced that he is a candidate for re-election. William Sneed, a dummy candidate put up by Lewis and Clark, the political machine of Farrington to settle their quarrel over spoils, has withdrawn in favor of Farrington, showing that a united front of all the fakery is established.

## COMMUNIST MEETINGS BEING HELD ALL OVER COUNTRY ON 'THE DAY'

Meetings in militant opposition to capitalist Mobilization Day are being held today all over the country under the auspices of the Workers Party and the Young Workers League.

In Detroit, the meeting is being held in McClellan Hall, Cass and Forest Avenues, with Ella Reeve Floor, Dr. Atkinson and Reverend Reed Moon as the speakers.

In Chicago, the following meetings will be held tonight.

Lawrence and Sawyer, speakers Irving and branches; speakers: Peter Herd and others.

New Jersey Mayor Announces Martial Law for Defense Day

(Special to the Daily Worker)

BERKELEYFIELD, N. J., Sept. 11.—Martial law will prevail here on September 12, and imprisonment may be the fate of those who fail to comply with the mandatory conditions outlined by the military committee in charge of arrangements.

Dr. Charles J. H. Warren, mayor of Berkefeld, has planned the entire town with a "mobilization order," which, he says, has received the approval of the War Department.

Proclamation Posted Everywhere.

## ILLINOIS LABOR DENOUNCES "DEFENSE TEST" AS WAR MOVE

(Special to the Daily Worker)

PEORIA, Ill., Sept. 11.—The Illinois Federation of Labor in session here today went on record against the Defense Day test program scheduled for tomorrow. In a resolution adopted by the federation it was set out that the Defense Test program "is a mobilization movement and not a test of national preparedness and that it will have tendencies toward war at a time when the world is greatly in need of peace."

## 16 STRIKERS MURDERED BY HAWAII COPS

### Workers Rebel Against U. S. Sugar Barons

By JOSEPH CATLIN  
(Staff Writer, Daily Worker)

HONOLULU, Hawaii, Sept. 11.—Sixteen Filipino strikers and four policemen mark the dead today following a clash between the desperate sugar slaves and the uniformed tools of the sugar barons of Hawaii, at Hanalei, on the island of Kauai.

U. S. Lords Responsible.  
The responsibility for this slaughter of the workers can be placed definitely on the shoulders of the American capitalists who control practically the entire market here and who have had the police instructed to shoot down every striking worker who approaches.

Distracted Filipino widows, their children, have been forced into hiding, with the exception of those occupying prison cells, hospital beds or death beds.

The clash was the result of the interference of the police in the peaceful attempts of the strikers to induce the scabbing workers to join them in the movement for better conditions and higher wages.

The Filipino sugar laborers are on the level of the worst paid and most ill-conditioned workers in the world. American capital, in its furious march towards greater profits, has wrecked the lives of thousands of the workers.

The average plantation worker receives a starvation wage of one dollar for a twelve-hour day and is supposed to get a bonus if sugar goes above five per cent. The bonus is a fake, pure and simple, as was stated by George W. Wright, president of the United Workers of Hawaii, in his recent letter to the president of the Hawaiian sugar planters' association.

Hit Fake Bonus.  
"You are forcing them (the workers) to gamble with their unpaid quota of wages on the fluctuations in the price of sugar," he wrote. "They give the bonus to you, you pay them half a day and bet the rest of the wages with yourself that the price of sugar stays down. If it does, you win, and you lose the bet and pay them back."

# WHEELER SEEKS FIND, BUT NOT TOILERS' PARTY Wouldn't Bar Access to Free Automobile Rides

(By The Forded Press)  
NEW YORK, Sept. 11.—A permanent third party, resembling the British Labor Party, is advocated by Burton K. Wheeler, progressive party candidate for vice-president and democratic senator from Montana.

The senator's statement of third party policy is given in an interview which is expected to arouse considerable comment in the labor movement.  
Opposes Class Party. — "On the one hand it throws the influence of La Follette's running mate towards the organization of an organic third party; on the other it specifically opposes a purely proletarian political movement of industrial workers and farmers only and advocates the admission of bankers and manufacturers to the proposed party. The interview follows:  
"Do I believe that a definite, organic third party movement will be the outcome of the present movement?"  
"I do; it ought and it will," the senator declared.  
"Do you in favor of a definite, organic third party developing out of this movement?" asked the interviewer.  
"Yes," replied Wheeler.  
"Would you like to see it a labor party, say the American Labor Party?"  
"I don't know," answered Wheeler.  
"Do you think that laborers constitute only a certain proportion of the people. What about the farmers?"  
"Shies at Communists.  
"Well, of course," explained the interviewer, "I mean all workers—a party made up of industrial workers and farmers."  
"Well, there is already a 'Workers' Party—a Communist group," answered Wheeler. "We are not going to do anything to do with Communists. And as for industrial workers—I confess I do not like the use of that term either. There are the Industrial Workers of the World."  
"Well, what about a party made up of all those who gain their living by their hands or the sweat of their brow?" Wheeler was asked.  
"I am less interested in the avocation of a man than in his philosophy, he believes in," answered Wheeler. "I would welcome into the party any man who subscribes to the aims and purposes of the party. I will tell you why. I mean, in Connecticut I had placed at my disposal a beautiful, enclosed automobile. And the man who owned it, though he is a substantial citizen, did not do these things. Take the British Labor Party. Aren't there many such in it. In the British Labor Party in Britain you will find all the possible sorts of people—workers, farmers, school teachers, bankers, manufacturers, etc. They are all of them agreed on one common ground—aims and purposes of the party."

# FARRINGTON ADMITS HIS FAILURES

(Continued from page 1)

the "reds." Altho Farrington did not mention the Communists, he put on his regular inciting to riot act. Farrington left the impression that a person who criticizes the officials of a union are traitors to labor and stool pigeons of the employers. He pleaded with the delegates to throw out of their minds any suggestion of criticism, the union officials, and held up to them as models the Odeffolows, Redman and other fraternal organizations which "will not tolerate criticism of officers."  
"Intimation was given that he has serious apprehensions as to his re-election in the conflict mine elections. He admitted that "hundreds and hundreds of miners and many mining camps are against me." Farrington's big liability on all "stories circulated among the mining camps from outside the organization about me. In the light of these facts, the speaker is hardly to be called about me," said Farrington, glancing pointedly toward the press table, "many members of the miners' union feel that they have a right to elect a man who will stand for the principles of the union, tear down our work, and eat at the vitals of the organization."

At Farrington's bluff, FARRINGER in commenting of this section of Farrington's speech that "Farrington knows that there is provision in the United Mine Workers that a miner making false accusations can be brought in and punished. He really believes that stuff why doesn't he prefer charges and clear these so-called 'scandalous statements' up?" "There are hundreds of mine workers in Illinois who believe I am unworthy of their trust," Farrington declared, "because somebody has told me that I am a traitor."  
Farrington's speech was a classic confession of the failure of class collaboration. In my opinion, when printed in pamphlet form it will read tremendously against Farrington as a typical example of the chaos resulting from class collaboration. Farrington stands and surveys the wreck he is creating. As he talked it became apparent that under his leadership, the Illinois miners are drifting toward destruction. He pleaded for the Illinois coal operators. He sang his eternal song, "I have done what I could and that was nothing."  
He told of terrific unemployment, of miners starving, of coal coal mines increasing in prestige. He neglected to mention that the coal mines in Illinois are controlled by, Wall Street, monopolizes both coal and iron mines.  
He stood and stood, pointing first with pride to what he called, the union when he first took hold, painting the terrible picture of what he has made of it, and then he pointed to the brazenly admitting his impotence. Then he said, "It's all the fault of the 'reds'."

# NEW FASCIST BLIND AT LABOR DAILY FILED Mussolini Ambassador at Washington Busy

(By J. LOUIS ENGDALH)

A desperate effort by the Italian ambassador at Washington, Mussolini's representative in the United States, to suppress "Il Lavoratore," daily organ of the Italian Communists in this country, failed yesterday when the Italian ambassador at Washington, who had been sent from the federal department of Chicago left the headquarters of the newspaper after an unsuccessful attempt to trap Antonio Prati, editor of "Il Lavoratore," into making statements on which a charge could be based.  
The detectives carried a letter from the Italian ambassador at Washington to the Italian consul at Chicago, charging that "Il Lavoratore" has published facts which it is illegal to publish, and that the attacks which it has made on the Fascist government of Italy have been biased.  
"Urgo 'No Mercy.'"  
The letter urged the federal department show no mercy to the editors and managers of the Communist daily.  
It is true that Il Lavoratore has made attacks on the Fascist government "one of the detectives demanded Prati."  
Prati was seen to get after the capitalist newspapers who have described the Mussolini dictatorship as a "black handed regime," answered Prati. "I have not seen any agreement with us on that point."  
"Change Charge on Thin Thread."  
The occasion for an investigation, which had been ordered by the Fascist headquarters at Washington, was the attempt some weeks ago by the business manager of the paper, Prati, to get into the country on a passport, to conduct a lottery. The lottery was undertaken without the authorization of the Workers Party.  
The refusal of post authorities to permit the lottery, the Italian consul characterized as a "raid on the headquarters of the newspaper."

# UNITE AGAINST GOOSE-STEP DAY

(Continued from page 1)

is a healthy sign and shows that even the reactionaries in control of the Legion cannot forever keep down some rank and file sentiment against the leadership of the party.  
Despite the fact that even the preachers have been rallied to the support of the demonstrations—although some of them have condemned the march, not on the basis of its capitalist, imperialist character, but because it will disturb their sweet pacifist ideals—the Workers Party and the Young Workers League are today holding meetings in practically every part of the country as the only political group to give an outlet for the sentiments to Mobilization Day. These meetings are the culmination of a number of meetings held all during the time since the plans for the day were announced. Active anti-military work will continue to be carried on by the Communists.  
The slogans of the Workers Party and the Young Workers League are: Refuse to have anything to do with the Communist Legion. Join in the workers' struggle against capitalism! Join with the Communists in the fight against the Dawes plan against the interests of the people of the workers thru a workers' anti farmers' government!  
Make Mobilization Day count against capitalism. Join in the march to the Workers' Communist Party!  
Join in the Communist mass meetings and political gatherings.  
Vote for the Workers Party candidates, Foster and Gitlow, as a demonstration of your support of the working class.  
Join the Workers Party or the Young Workers League as a member and become a fighter against capitalism. Join in the march, and not a fighter for capitalism!

# Once Miners' Official; Also Baiter of Radicals; Now He Fights the Union

(By J. LOUIS ENGDALH)

TODAY, it should not be difficult for the workers to estimate the worth of some of their misleaders, by judging the records of a few of the radical baiters of the past.  
Let us consider the case of Thomas Haggerty, formerly Executive Board Member of the United Mine Workers of America, representing District No. 2, Central Pennsylvania.  
In the days before the war Haggerty was one of the big guns of the Miners' Union. He was an active participant in all the international conventions. He was given important work to do in the union. Strike and organization activities in the key state of West Virginia were nearly always placed in his hands.  
But there came the day when Haggerty dropped out of the Miners' Union, just as former International President Tom J. Lewis dropped out, and became the agent of the New York World.

When Haggerty ceased his membership in the union, he went to West Virginia, like Lewis, but he became himself a non-union mine owner in that state. How long he had been in league with the "open shop" mine owners, before actually becoming an employer of scabs himself, is not known. But his actions since indicate that he was serving well the interests of the enemies of the miners' union, long before he ceased being an official of the coal diggers.  
Haggerty was a red baiter in his day, even before the workers and peasants rose to power in Soviet Russia, and made Bolshevism a living issue wherever labor gathers. He was a good friend of Frank Farrington, president of the Illinois Miners' Union, and John H. Walker, also a member of the United Mine Workers of America, who spent most of their time attacking the Communists. When Farrington and Walker give voice to their slanders against the militants in the labor movement, it is well to remember what happened to their friend, Haggerty.

This Haggerty, who now runs the New Export Coal Company, on Campbell's Creek, in the Kanawha field, in West Virginia, in the words of the United Mine Workers' Journal, has been fighting the union in every possible manner—ever since he left it. To continue:  
"Haggerty is now numbered among the most hard-billed of the non-union operators of that hard-billed field. In recent weeks he has evicted a number of his employees who have refused to accept a reduction of the 1917 wage scale. He has evicted his own nephew, Andrew Haggerty, and his family, because the latter refused to work the reduced rates.  
"Haggerty served notice of the reduction on all of his employees and notified them that unless they accepted the cut they would be required to move out of their houses."

This document should be rather historic, the eviction notice of a former miners' union official to his present helpless, non-union slaves. A sample is therefore reproduced here in full as follows: CINCINNATI, West Virginia, July 16, 1924.  
A. T. CAMPBELL—  
You are hereby notified that the company desires that you report to work at the scale of wages heretofore posted by the company, on or before the 19th day of July, 1924, at 10 o'clock a. m. If you do not accept the employment here offered on or before the said 19th day of July, 1924, then, in that event, you are hereby notified to vacate, at once, the premises now occupied by you. Your failure to vacate the premises in accordance with this notice will make it necessary for the company to take over the possession of same without further notice and without further or additional process.  
Dated this, the 16th day of July, 1924.  
The New Export Coal Company,  
THOMAS HAGGERTY,  
General Manager and Hereunto duly authorized.

# 16 Sugar Strikers Die Under Bullets Fired by the Police

(Continued from page 1)

Together with this dastardly gain goes the terrible housing conditions of the workers. In the majority of cases the laborers are housed in quarters packed like sardines, presenting an appearance very far from what any civilized community would permit.  
Millions Died in Profits.  
This has enabled thirty-two sugar plantation companies of the Hawaiian Islands to reap a profit of \$1,000,000 on the Hawaiian Sugar Refining Corporation, which operates the Crockett sugar refinery at San Francisco, to have an income of \$1,000,000 in 1923 notwithstanding some falling off of the island's output. The plantation companies net approximately 358,000 tons of their raw sugar to the Crockett refinery.  
It is significant to note that Governor Wallace H. Farrington, appointed by the United States to rule the islands, is himself a large sugar baron, and it is therefore not at all surprising to find that when he was in Washington he was in the majority of spots of conditions in the Pacific sugar pen. The profits of the sugar lords had been immeasurably increased by the imposition of the 1917 and 1918 taxes on the hands of agricultural laborers from the Philippines.  
It is these workers, of whom there are about 40,000 at present, who are revolting against their industrial slavery under American capitalism, who rule with the direct aid and command of the United States Government, who are being shot down for demanding that they be accorded the treatment of human beings and not of cattle.

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Dated this, the 16th day of July, 1924.  
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General Manager and Hereunto duly authorized.

The case of Thomas Haggerty is not exceptional. In the American labor movement it is rather the rule for reactionaries, who have won influence among the workers, especially in the trade unions, to sell that influence to the enemies of the workers.  
"Take a good look at the radical baiter of today and you will no doubt see in him tomorrow's open agent of the employers."  
It was T. V. O'Connor, former Compens' lieutenant, and exponent of the anti-union "Lafollette's Union" as the DAILY WORKER pointed out yesterday, who led the so-called "labor delegation," including President John L. Lewis, of the Miners' Union, to the Labor Day luncheon at the White House, in Washington, to advance the candidacy of O'Connor for president. O'Connor is now head of the United States Shipping Board.  
It is George L. Berry, still president of the International Printing Pressmen's Union, who gives a "labor" complexion to the Davis-Bryant ticket.

# New Jersey Mayor Announces Martial Law for Defense Day

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considered excellent. The corporation which you succeed in carrying out."  
Bergenfield has 3,000 inhabitants and a large number of the "able-bodied men" of the county. The mobilization law was fixed to give these communities time to reach Bergenfield and do their duty as the military committee sees and has proclaimed it.  
"In fact, the Coolidge, Davis and LaFollette candidacies have had no difficulty in rounding up support of officials of labor. This official support is united on one proposition—It is opposed 100 per cent to the Communists, to every militant program of progressive action in the labor movement."  
When some capitalist political candidate for office boasts of the support of "labor officials," and parades their hostility to the Communist candidates as an asset, let the workers and farmers remember Thomas Haggerty, the ex-official of the miners' union, evicting helpless, non-union coal diggers from his company-owned shacks along Campbell's Creek, in West Virginia.  
The labor official who fights Communism, fights the best interests of the workers and the poor farmers. He is an enemy of the whole working class.

Back-Slapping Begins.  
The committee on officers' reports read what the anti-union capitalist statement on John Walker's report. "We did not all agree on this report," Secretary Edwin R. Wright, of the committee, announced to the convention.  
"But when we departed on one line we made it up on another line. Our motto has been reported to be 'Walker's stand on amalgamation.'"  
The Score Is Even.  
The speech of Frank Farrington and the coming speech of Sid Merwyn, both of the Illinois Miners' Union officials, pay back the political debt Farrington incurred when Walker and Olander came into the Peoria convention of the Illinois miners last May and denounced the reds for Farrington.

# The Loeb-Leopold Sentence

(Continued from page 1)

much this expert, the death can be seen from the fact that the experts always testified as those who paid them demanded. Crown's attorneys testified that there was nothing the matter with the slayers' glands. The defense attorneys testified that the glands were in a perfectly healthy condition. But for the money he had never defended, their glands would have been heard of.  
They go to Joliet with a cynical grin. The authorities at the state penitentiary issue publicity to the effect that the young murderers must live on prison fare. Radicals who have experienced the inside of prison for political offenses will not take this announcement seriously. They will not take it any more seriously than the delusion hugged by so many people, that "justice" is to be had for the money.  
Pardons come to those who wait but they come quicker to those who can afford to buy them. And the Loeb-Leopold family have a million dollars, with which to influence what is known as "public opinion" in favor of a pardon for their sons. The slaves who toil in the Loeb-Leopold factories and in the mail-order

# 20,000 GO ON STRIKE IN AUSTRIA

(Special to The Daily Worker)

VIENNA, Austria, Sept. 11.—More than 20,000 workers in the iron, steel and electrical industries went on strike today following the refusal of the companies to increase their wages. A general strike is expected.  
The social-democratic government of the country, which has thus far been acting as a tool of the League of Nations, is expected to act in the capacity of official strike-breaker.

# WOMAN PAYS FOR HIS LAST RIDE ON FREIGHT TRAIN WITH HIS LIFE

(By J. LOUIS ENGDALH)

BLOOMINGTON, Ind., Sept. 11.—Plans were made today for a funeral at Jacksonville for Fred Walters, 27, coal miner, who died there two hours after his arms and legs were severed beneath the weight of a freight car on which he attempted to ride to South Bend.

# WORKER PAYS FOR HIS LAST RIDE ON FREIGHT TRAIN WITH HIS LIFE

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HERE'S HIBBEN'S PROCEEDS RIBBEN CASE

Liberal Army Officer Is Feared As "Red"

By Esther Lowell (Federated Press Staff Correspondent) NEW YORK, Sept. 11.—The U. S. war department was directly charged with attempting to get Capt. Hibben, 42nd Field Artillery, discharged and removed from the reserve corps of the army without itself appearing to be involved...

Use As Tools. The colonel charged that the inference was that the Army Intelligence Division, either through carelessness or intention, had allowed its files to be used to spread false accounts of Capt. Hibben's activities...

Whitney Blamed. Major Thomas G. Judge, advocate of the board, in cross-examination of Capt. Hibben, after the officer had read his own statement answering the charges of the Army board, continued to read from R. H. Whitney's book "Reds in America" on Capt. Hibben's work, especially with the Russian Red Cross Commission...

Pays Minimum Wage. "Does Mr. Butler pay the 'minimum wage'?" "I don't know that," said the reporter. "I don't know that," said the reporter. "I don't know that," said the reporter.

Wobbly Freed in Kansas Criminal Syndicalism Case (By Defense News Service.) GREAT BEND, Kan., Sept. 11.—The district court of Hico county has just returned the order of the U. S. Department of Justice, William J. Burns, the persecution of Capt. Hibben from his views on the recognition of Soviet Russia and for his activities in Russian relief work...

ARE YOU OBTAINING YOUR BUNDLE OF THE DAILY WORKER AND CAMPAIGN LEAFLETS TO distribute where you are out getting signatures for petitions?

BUTLER, CAL'S MANAGER, EMPLOYER OF SHERMAN SPIES IN WAR AGAINST LABOR, CLAIMS GOMPERS AS FRIEND

Butler is a friend of Gompers! And by the same token William Morgan Butler, multi-millionaire textile mill owner of New England, now national campaign manager for "Silent Cal" Coolidge, thinks the strike-breaker president in the White House is going to get some labor votes this year.

The DAILY WORKER didn't get this information directly from the lips of Cal's manager himself. Butler is a busy man, surrounded by an army of office boys, stenographers and private secretaries, to show the laboring masses the "Silent Cal" Coolidge, thinks the strike-breaker president in the White House is going to get some labor votes this year.

Employs Anti-Labor Spies. Butler had no cause to detest interview anyone from the DAILY WORKER, especially not since the publication of the series of articles showing Butler, Cal's manager, as an employer of spies and strikebreakers thru the "Sherman Service," a police name for a private detective agency.

It was especially telling that Mr. Butler in an extensive use of the "Sherman Service" in placing undercover men in his textile mills at Bedford, Mass. The DAILY WORKER felt that the series wouldn't be complete without a statement from Mr. Butler himself. But it was only after several battalions of office boys had been overheard that a stone wall was encountered in the person of James C. White, Butler's personal secretary, who is the custodian of the inner circle of Mr. Butler, himself.

When Mr. Butler is for union labor, declared Mr. White to the DAILY WORKER. "Why, he is a personal friend of Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor." "Only the other day Mr. Butler said to me, 'Those men and women in the mills have a larger stake in my mill than I have. I can pull out tomorrow and still have the mills, or starve. What else is there for them to do in field work?'"

What is the stake of what in the mills, the reporter inquired. "I don't know that, but we have a minimum wage in Massachusetts you know."

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OFFERINGS OF THE NEXT ISSUE OF THE THE DAILY WORKER Magazine Section SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 13th

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2. The Confession of a Political Horse Thief By J. O. F. Ryan
3. Foreign Policy of the British Labor Government By Karl Radek
4. How to be a Trade Union Reporter By Earl R. Browder
5. Letters from Moscow By Anna Porter
6. The New Culture By a Teacher
7. The British Left Wing By Alexander Bittelman

1113 W. Washington Blvd. Chicago, Illinois

GLITLOW TAKES LABOR'S FIGHT TO CONN., MASS. Invades Coolidge's Own New England States

(Special to The Daily Worker) STAMFORD, Conn., Sept. 11.—Benjamin Gitlow, Communist candidate for vice-president, increased the Coak's own New England states here today with a stirring address to the workers of Stamford, in Casino Hall, here tonight.

Negroes Wising UP ON GARVEY'S EXODUS SCHEME "Flight from Egypt" No Solution for Problem Try campaigning with the Workers Party in the South Side districts—the Negro districts of Chicago! It's here that all the difficulties with which the laws surround Communist campaigns—undesirable and, in the vicinity of his private sanctum in the Wrigley Building Tower, on Michigan Boulevard.

It hasn't been easy. They have had to meet and conquer the illusion of Republicanism—the strange notion, which the British party has plotted, that just because it was the Republican party that happened to take the measure—the economically necessary war measure—of freeing the Negro slaves—the descendants of these slaves are bound forever to the political chariot of that party.

But many Negroes of Chicago have been misled by the idea of going into swine, that their only hope lies in staying right here, and fighting side by side with their white brothers the battle against the greed and exploitation. Already the South Side branch has increased its membership literally hundreds of Negroes are thinking the measure—the economically necessary war measure—of freeing the Negro slaves—the descendants of these slaves are bound forever to the political chariot of that party.

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EFFICIENCY OF WORKERS ON RAILROADS ON THE INCREASE; CAN'T SAY SAME ABOUT WAGES

By LELAND OLDS (Federated Press Industrial Editor) Train and engine service employes on the railroads of the country are turning out more service per man hour of work than they did in pre-war years.

Between 1915 and 1923 the ton miles of freight produced per man hour of work contributed by road freight service employes increased 14 per cent. And the increase of this increase in efficiency came under conditions established by governmental control.

These facts stand out in a study of railroad statistics since 1915 by the National Industrial Conference board, an employers' organization. Comparing the figures 1915 to 1923 with the four preceding years the board shows not only more ton miles produced per hour worked by freight service employes but also more passenger miles per man hour worked by passenger service employes and more service of traffic units per man hour worked by the yard service employes and by the train and engine service employes as a whole.

Increase Due to Hour Day. The average number of men in the train and engine service of Class I railroads in 1915-16 was 28,821. In 1923 the number had increased to 21 per cent. But this increase in numbers was in part due to the establishment of the 8-hour day in 1917. From 1915 to 1923 the number of man hours of all train and service employes increased from 820,266,926 to 910,678,163 or 9 per cent. Saturday night traffic units per man hour worked by the yard service employes and by the train and engine service employes as a whole.

The number of employes in road freight service increased from 145,452 in the year 1915-16 to 163,292 in the year 1923, an increase of 12 per cent. The number of man hours worked in this branch of the service only increased 8 per cent. As a result the average man in the service was not only producing more ton miles per hour of work but also more passenger miles per man hour of work. The ton miles per man hour for each year covered by the bureau's study are shown in the following table together with the index based on the year 1915-16 as 100 per cent.

Table with columns: Ton miles per man hour, Relative man hour to 1915-16, Per Cent of Russian Exports, Russian Imports. Data for Germany, England, United States.

Perhaps British Lions? BRITISH Portugal, Sept. 11.—Portuguese East African lions have been hunted by two women, and efforts to rescue them have been unsuccessful.

Subscribe for "Your Daily," THE DAILY WORKER.

ARRANGE BANQUET FOR FOSTER IN NEW YORK FOR SEPTEMBER 14TH

NEW YORK, Sept. 11.—A banquet is being arranged for William Z. Foster, the steel strike leader and presidential candidate of the Workers Party, by the Noodle Trade Election Campaign Committee. The banquet will be held in Beethoven Hall, 210 East Fifth Street, on Monday evening, September 15th. The banquet will be attended solely by rank and file militant workers. The bosses, lawyers and millionaires, who have been trying to secure tickets for this unique affair, will be referred to Coolidge, Davis, and LaFollette. However, no workers will be turned down as long as there are seats to be had. Tickets are now on sale at Room 8, 205 East 12th St. and at the Freight, 153 East Broadway.

Russian Dramatists to Present Famous Revolutionary Play Do you understand Russian? If you do attend the performance given by the Society for Technical Aid to Soviet Russia this Sunday, Sept. 14th, 7:30 p. m., at the Soviet School, 1902 W. Division St. The Russian Dramatic Players at the head of which is the well known Russian actor, Antony Pokoffnikoff, will present "The Convict," a drama in four acts from the life of the Nihilist, by the famous Russian revolutionary writer, Stepan Kravchinsky.

Join the Workers Party!

ARE YOU? WE'RE PARTIAL! We admit it!

We see ONLY the interests of one particular class—that class of people who work for a living. Every day we fight their battles—AND ONLY THEIRS.

Perhaps you are also prejudiced in this manner? And perhaps you try to convince your shop-mate—your friends—everyone—of your ideas? GET THEIR SUBSCRIPTION TO THE DAILY WORKER!

The Daily Can Do It Better! RATES in Chicago: 3 months, \$2.50; 6 months, \$4.50; 12 months, \$8.00. outside of Chicago: 3 months, \$2.00; 6 months, \$3.50; 12 months, \$6.00.

I'm Partial! Convince My Shop-Mate! Send him the DAILY WORKER for ... months. His name ... Address ... City ... State ...

DAVIS' CITY DOESN'T GET PROSPERITY

Employment Growing in Johnnie's Town

By ART SHIELDS (Federated Press Staff Correspondent) CLARKSBURG, W. Va., Sept. 11.—The likeness of John W. Davis struts blandly down from all the banks and smarter places of merchandise in Clarksburg. The campaign picture is the most displayed piece of window dressing along Main and Pike Streets. The gem establishment of R. E. Gill, supplements the photo with a placard that recalls those "finders to His Majesty" jewels along the business byways of Loudoun. Gill asks the public to buy his stuff because he has for many years been jeweler to the Davis family.

Trade is Wary. But all the Davis pictures and all the Davis men have not succeeded in bringing trade to Clarksburg this summer. The county seat of Harlow County has had the worst of the depression the town has ever known, old timers say. Loyal Democrats may flatten their noses at the picture of a picture of the favorite son but their dollars are not clinking in the tills behind the picture. "This much one can see by a walk through the town, but the extremity of the depression and the suffering of the workers can only be learned by longer investigation. Clarksburg depends on millinery, the worst of the factories. Of these five are completely shut down and the other four are running one, two, or three days a week with reduced personnel. Of the hundred coal mines in this territory, hundreds are shut down and the rest are working part-time. Less building is going on than in any other city in northern West Virginia.

Unemployment Hits Hard. The unemployment crisis has Clarksburg by the throat. It is the worst of the depression in the valley here. It is the largest John W. Davis had nothing to say about his homecoming speech here last month. Thousands of folks in his audience were out of work and suffering but Davis apparently didn't know anything about it. Of course as Noah Zinn, state chairman Farmer-Labor Party of West Virginia and a citizen of Clarksburg, said, "a lot of things happen in Clarksburg that one doesn't hear about in Loudoun Valley, Long Island. Davis couldn't visit the town on residence often. And the folks he rubs shoulders with when he comes are the out-of-work carpenters, glass workers and miners with a sprinkling of little ones waiting to be fed."

Babits Boast Johnnie. The Rotary, Kiwanis and Lion luncheon clubs of Clarksburg are all boosting Davis. Not so the folks who have no hands and they are many.

RAWTHER BEASTLY OF THE DUKE, YOU KNOW PRINCE TROTS DUCNESS

LONDON, Sept. 11.—Vassiloff's report today refuted the request of the Duchess of Westminster for an injunction restraining her husband from ejecting her from his home, Beaton House, in Berkeley Square. The domestic troubles of the duchess date back about a year. The Duchess of Westminster is now living in New York. She has recently visited her second affair in Long Island where the Prince of Wales was a guest and danced with her.

# UNIONS JOIN LABOR FIGHT UPON HEARST

## Condemn Janus Policy of Bill Randolph

SEATTLE, Wash., Sept. 11.—Letters continue to come to the headquarters of the local typographical union which is conducting a strike against the Hearst sheet, the Post-Intelligencer, which show that the men are being backed by labor all over the state.

The unions are unanimous in condemning the action of the Hearst paper, published by a man who always yelps about his friendship to labor. The resolutions of solidarity come all parts of the state.

**Labor With Strikers**  
Among those adopted recently are resolutions from the painters and the electricians of Aberdeen, the Huddell Frades' Council of the same city, the carpenters and joiners of Hoquiam and numerous other unions in various parts of the state.

One member relates a visit to surrounding towns and reports that the circulation of the Post-Intelligencer has fallen off considerably and that if it were not for fact that Hearst is throwing the full weight of his resources into the maintenance of the union, the local rag would long ago have surrendered.

**Swat Hearst Puffs**  
The strikers' cause has been particularly strong in its denunciation of Hearst's labor day editorial in which he piously affirms his love for workers and the unions and suggests that they launch a movement for independent political action. Hearst's sudden solicitude is not ordinarily aroused in the case of workers who have seen him in action, but for the knowledge that he has his good right eye on the presidency and is looking around for some way to wash him to the shores of the Potomac.

The strikers are holding firm and with the support of the state labor movement and even the newspapers of various towns, they are expected to bring down the Hearst sheet in a short time. Hearst will not very long be able to get away with his two-faced policy of wanting the unions and whatever he is affected by a demand for better wages or shorter workdays and praising the unions when it doesn't cost him anything.

## Edwards to Speak at An Open Meeting of the Northside Branch

RUSSIA will be the subject JOHN EDWARDS will speak on at the regular meeting of the North Side Socialist Branch, Workers Party, Monday Sept. 15, at Imperial Hall, 2409 Halsted St. Edwards is a very fine speaker. He has just returned from Russia, where he spent five months studying conditions. Everybody is welcome.

**NOTICE! CLEVELAND READERS!**  
The DAILY WORKER is sold daily at Schroeder's News Stand on E. Superior, opposite the Post Office.

Subscribe for "Your Daily," the DAILY WORKER.

# Placate Workers With Big Eats

By W. J. WHITE.  
GIRARD, Ohio—At Struthers, Ohio, just below Youngstown, is located the Youngstown Sheet and Tube Co., presided over by the open shopper, James Campbell, one of the foremost of the open shop batlers in the country. The company employs about 20,000 workers and every Labor Day it is the policy of this company to have a big affair in a park which it maintains for their employes. All day they serve to the workers of the company coffee, ice cream and sandwiches.

No speakers of the working class

## WORKERS' STRAW VOTE

The DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

The workers employed in the shop of

have taken a straw vote on the presidential candidates, and the vote was as follows:

WM. Z. FOSTER votes; LaFOLLETTE votes; Workers Party No Party

DAVIS votes; COOLIDGE votes; Democratic Party Republican Party

I certify that this report is correct:

Name:

Address:

# THE POWER COMPANY

TWICE every week—this column uncovers to your view the motive power behind the DAILY WORKER. Here for the interest and inspiration of every reader—and especially the DAILY WORKER agents and committees—are tried and proven suggestions and accomplishments to drive the DAILY WORKER to further conquests.

Here is POWER—the power of brain and effort of men and women of the working class who not only believe—but ACT!

We are in the midst of a political campaign. The workers are willing to listen to our views—to read our literature, increasing unemployment is making unwilling listeners and readers. If we gain nothing for the movement and for the DAILY WORKER at this time—RIGHT NOW—we will have missed a rare opportunity to serve the cause of Labor.

Is your local or your branch ORGANIZED to work most efficiently at this time? Unless it is you are not making most of today's opportunities.

Many locals and branches have already done so. For those who have not the following letters from LIVE locals should offer valuable suggestions:

Mississippi, Minn., Aug. 18, 1924.  
Dear Comrades—I have withheld my report because I wanted to wait until the organization committee was organized. I submitted at this meeting the following plan of activity which was unanimously adopted:

To distribute old copies of the DAILY WORKER and other party publications to the workers outside factories and plants when leaving or going to work for the purpose of arousing their desire to buy and subscribe for same. This distribution of free literature should be followed up by the SALE of same and should be carried out in regular and systematic manner.

2. To be present at all workers Party and OTHER WORKING CLASSES MEETINGS and sell our literature.

Places of distribution of free literature to begin with the four mills, all railroad shops and manufacturing of steel and machinery. The committee should meet at least once a week to work out plans to carry out this plan, to make the most effective and efficient manner and submit a report on all its activities to the organization committee at its regular meetings. This applies to all sub-committees.

Speakers Committee.—To see that a speaker from the organization committee is placed on the program of all Workers Party meetings, political statements, etc., and, if possible, all other working class meetings. The speakers to speak on the subject of the DAILY WORKER and other party publications for the purpose of obtaining subscriptions and organization.

3. Speakers should visit all labor organizations for the same purpose.

Committee on Renewal of Subscriptions.—Every comrade on the organization committee will be assigned permanently to a certain portion of the city. It will be his duty to visit every house and build up the widest circulation of the DAILY WORKER in his district.

We had a very successful meeting and the comrades expressed a willingness to serve on the committee.

Yours fraternally, WALTER M. FRANK.

At the same time that these suggestions reached the office a similar plan of reorganization arrived from St. Paul, Minn. And to prove without question that the live locals are doing this generally the following mail brought us this letter from Worcester, Mass., with the plan applied to BRIDGE.

Dear Comrades:—At the last meeting of the Scandinavian branch in this city the entire branch was organized on a committee basis, with five different committees.

As a result we have relieved the position of DAILY WORKER agents and the work has been transferred over to a committee of between 10 to 15 members. This committee is to work exclusively for the DAILY WORKER and NY TD. One member was appointed chairman and is held responsible. I suggest you send him 8 or 10 subscription books for branch agent's use.

Until the branch was organized on a committee basis all the work was put on a few comrades and under such conditions it was impossible to do any constructive work at all. But now it is different and you should have seen the spirit under which the different committees accepted their tasks. I was put on the propaganda committee and responsible chairman and can guarantee that the Scandinavian branch is going to do some wonderful work this coming winter. If you think it is of any use you can publish this information in the DAILY WORKER, for the only way to avoid the petty quarrels and disorganization of the party units is to organize them on a COMMITTEE BASIS.

WALTER M. FRANK, ANDERSON.

Application. If such plans as these "BRING home the bacon." The evident practical nature of them needs no comment.

If your local—your branch—has not done what Minneapolis, Worcester, St. Paul and others are doing—DO IT NOW!

Let other locals know it. What's good for your city is good for others—and it's POWER for the DAILY WORKER.

WALT CARMON, Circulation Manager.

# STATE TICKET IS CHOSEN BY PARTY CONVENTION

## Mackenzie Is Candidate for Governor

(Special to THE DAILY WORKER.)

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Sept. 11.—Nomination papers have been in circulation in the important centers of Connecticut for the Communist nomination of Mackenzie for governor. The state ticket is as follows: William Mackenzie, of Stamford, for governor; R. S. Kling, of New Britain, lieutenant governor; John G. Jones, Bridgeport, for comptroller; Mary Dworkin, Bridgeport, for secretary of state; and Charles Grasselli, Waterbury, for treasurer. Mackenzie is a member of the Carpenters' union and has been a rebel for a good many years; BOB KLING is a young newspaper driver from one machine shop after another because of his militancy; now driving a laundry truck; GOMBER is an office worker; Mary Dworkin, a bookkeeper, and Grasselli, a worker, or in a brass factory.

**Election Chosen.**  
A full slate of seven comrades has been placed in the field for presidential electors in support of the Communist candidates, Foster and Gittow. Connecticut delegates are expected to meet in a caucus on Sept. 12. It is difficult for an independent ticket to appear on the field, it being necessary to get signatures of those whose names are on the last complete voting list, to the number of 10 percent of the votes cast at the last election. For this reason it is difficult in a state as small as Connecticut, 3,655 signatures being required. The active members of the Workers Party of Connecticut are busy at this task. We want to make sure that we get on the ballot. The co-operation of all sympathizers is solicited. If you have not seen our nomination petition in circulation, write for one to William Simons, 38 Howe St., R. 5.

Just a few weeks remain for this important task. Do all you can now while there is still time to get a real working class ticket on the ballot. The work is made easier by the distribution of the party election program, 5,000 each having been ordered from the New York, Hartford, and Bridgeport locals.

**Tell It to Morgan; Or to Rockefeller; Warnmakers, Churmen**

WASHINGTON, Sept. 11.—It is the people who should decide on war, and there should be created an international organization of the governments for peace, says the National Catholic Welfare Conference, in a statement issued today. In an interpretation of the attitude of the American Catholic hierarchy as set forth in the pastoral letter of the bishops in 1918, the statement is quoted by the conference to prove that America should take part in a world-wide movement and organization to preserve good will and maintain justice.

As a basis for the safe participation and control by the people in this field, the war decision-making organization declares for "making the principles of charity and justice an essential part of education," so that human intelligence would be used to find new means of binding the peoples together in common purpose.

**Machinists' Lodges Urging Retrenchment In Face of Crisis**

(By Federated Press)  
WASHINGTON, Sept. 11.—Several lodges of the International Association of Machinists have proposed the abolition of their official monthly journal. The members of the organization in matters to be voted upon at the international convention which meets in Detroit on Sept. 16.

Editorial comment in the current Journal on these proposals indicates that while the organization is far from the prosperous condition in which it has been, it does not intend at the time of the last convention, in 1920, it is still strong enough to maintain its present headquarters or to be forced to take the law in its own hands and burn down the town and defy the authorities in the name of the working class.

**Party Activities Of Local Chicago**

Friday, September 12.  
St. Paul, Minn. 425  
St. Paul, Minn. 425  
St. Paul, Minn. 425  
St. Paul, Minn. 425  
St. Paul, Minn. 425

**YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE. LOCAL CHICAGO. BRANCH MEETINGS.**  
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# FIVE DAYS MORE!

All Districts Speeding Up Signature Drive.  
How Many Will Be Over the Top by Sept. 15?

CONGRESSIONAL District 6 has made up its mind to get definitely in the running to put Comrade Frank Pellegrino, candidate for Congress, on the ballot, reports Comrade Rose Kanarin, district campaign manager. Cicero comrades are out to get 800 signatures in this district. Comrades B. Mittleman and Sakin of the Douglas Park Jewish, Sprig of Douglas Park English, Martin Sabli and Fosh Levin of John Reed Y. W. L., and Cretik of the Czechoslovak Cicero branch are the organizers in the Sixth District who are doing good work. The Douglas Park English branch will go out as a unit next Sunday to get signatures. Other branches in this and other districts would do well to emulate the Douglas Park English branch. We do not doubt that most signatures will be got. The comrades in this district propose to put on the movie, "Beauty and the Bolshevik." A few hundred signatures came in from this district.

**Every Workers Party Candidate Must Go Over.**  
District after district, the comrades are signing faster now, as can be seen from the figures below. Bill Edwards of the N. S. English branch has been doing good work in District Nine, Jack Johnson, candidate, District 8, and speed right along. Foster and Gittow will be a dead cinch on the Illinois ballot with a little more work.

The score to date is as follows, with a few rounds to go:

District	Candidate	Signatures obtained	Signatures necessary
No. 1—Gordon Owens		625	1200
No. 4—Joseph Podulski		310	1300
No. 5—Eugene Easton		210	1900
No. 6—Frank Pellegrino		650	3500
No. 7—Sam Hammersmark		1150	4000
No. 8—George Maurer		300	800
No. 9—Jack Johnston		614	1200
No. 10—John Johnson		614	1200
Presidential electors		1400	2000

The Party is making an effort to get the necessary signatures for all Workers Party candidates by September 15th. 500 signatures per day is the goal. The comrades are urged to get out and get signatures. The Party and League members will make good. Let all members get out every evening. Let branches at a night or Sunday morning to every member out with petitions. Push the work for Communism.

# Letters From Our Readers

Perhaps he suffered his term in prison also as an individual and not as a member of the rebellious class. He certainly is a victim of class justice, but the role he played in spring 1919 was a very sad one. He declared the Bavarian Soviet Republic despite the protest of the communists, and foresaw the marching in of the white guards. After the communists, summoned by Toller, joined the lost game, it was Toller who warned the shop-councils of the "terroristic Communists." He demanded protest demonstrations where an armed defense was necessary and led eight of the workers to the barricades, while announcing the terrible communists. The climax of the tragedy arrived when he before the judges declared he didn't stand for "dictatorship by the workers."

Therefore not Toller away with 5 years, while Erich Muehsam, the anarchist received 15 years and the Communist received 20 years. Toller lets into his body which extinguished the noblest soul and the sharpest brain the German movement had to strain the neck of the workers' movement and Luxemburg. But he died with the soul, exclaiming: "Long live the world revolution!"

Toller is today the darling of the liberals, social-democrats and paleo-revolutionists, besieged by photographers, reporters and autograph collectors. His plays, of course, are worth being attended; (if one does not expect communicative ideas) Toller the artist shall let it pass. Toller the man, however, is not a Communist. Arthur Necker, Chicago.

**Good Thing for Bosses.**  
From a psychological viewpoint it is a good thing for the boss. There's a lot of people out there who will never be another war. This folly is an obstacle for the Reds and a nuisance to the bosses, who want their slaves to get on their feet. Mobilization Day will help make people think of war as a reality.

**Propaganda Not Preparedness.**  
Sept 12 is a big piece of propaganda—no more. It is not military preparedness. It is on the same plane as the army training in colleges and high schools. These kids don't get any military training. They get, since such a thing should know how to fire his gun and (if very bright) how to reload it. The kids don't get any military training. They get, since so that they'll think of war as "not bad." I take leave to doubt its being an unmitigated good—for the boss.

**Wants Leaflet on LaFollette.**  
To the DAILY WORKER: It seems to me that LaFollette has made himself the most vulnerable of all the three capitalist candidates. I think that if the comrades could get the Workers Party to show him up to the workers.

He has corrupted the treacherous lot of the workers but I do not think the rank and file support their leaders. By showing up the hypocrisy of the so-called progressive movement a large mass of the workers would go over to the Workers Party.

**LaFollette a Fraud.**  
The whole thing is just a colossal fraud for consolidating into a true workers party. "Divide and conquer" has always been the greatest weapon of the bourgeoisie and he has used to keep the masses in confusion. LaFollette has shown his cloven hoof most conspicuously.

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**Never Did Anything Against Capitalism.**  
He says that during the late war the "proleters" (which is a smooth word to cover thieving, robbing and murdering) had a perfect right of robbery and fraud against the treasury as has ever been known hitherto in history.

No, Mr. LaFollette has not been a member of the Republican party ever since he has been in public life and all the offices he has ever held have been through the Republican party.

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# CONNORS, L. W. W. GETS "THREE YEAR TERM" IN FRISCO

Contractor Gets 5 Days on Same Charge

(By Defense News Service)  
SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., Sept. 11.—Tom Connors, secretary of the California branch of the General Defense Committee, who was convicted on February 1 of "tampering with a juror," was brought before the prison board in San Quentin penitentiary a few days ago and his sentence was definitely fixed at three years.

Connors' conviction is declared to be without precedent. At his trial it was proven that he had never heard of the person whom he was accused of tampering with. The sole evidence was a letterhead used by the defense committee criticizing the state authorities for unjust conviction of a man in California for a syndicalism law fell into the hands of a juror serving in a syndicalism trial.

**Different with Rich.**  
In the week after Connors' trial, a tractor was convicted on the same charge in an adjacent court. It was a tractor which had only been talked with a juror, but had introduced the latter to a defendant who was on his way to the court where that juror was serving. But the contractor was sentenced only to five days in jail.

Connors' case is being appealed. Arguments on his appeal will be heard this month.

been thru that party. All thru this long era of public corruption he has been a member of the government and knowing of all this corruption what he did not do was to get out of California.

**LaFollette Reforms Tuttle.**  
He insists that during that time he has boasted some 30 reforms and that all but one have been enacted into law.

He shows that the trusts have never paid any attention to any laws and have never been punished for their lawlessness.

So he insists that his "reforms" have absolutely proved futile in their purpose. But "reforms" are his hobby and he is still offering them as if he were a prophet. He is going to do this. This completely proves his utter insincerity in his present movement.

From a War Veteran, Soldiers' Home, California.

**DAILY WORKER Draws Fire.**  
To the DAILY WORKER:—As expected, your articles on the unemployment problem in California have drawn fire. Your article of August 22, under the caption "Miners Live in Decrepit Old Houses," has drawn the ire of the superintendent of this mine in Diverson.

He called me up on the phone to tell me of how many lies were in your article. He said he was going to deny it in the capitalist press; of course, I am going to answer him in the capitalist press as far as they will let me say. Also background truth about the mine in Diverson.

It becomes necessary that you correct the article for many reasons. Where you say, "the houses are mere shacks with no plumbing, no bath rooms" that is a misstatement, as the houses are four rooms and a summer kitchen and have only been there for a few years. Also background truth about the mine in Diverson.

**Yours for the Cause.**  
TOM PARRY, Diverson, Ill.

**Daily Worker Is Necessary.**  
To the DAILY WORKER—I have been reading your paper for a long time, but it does not come in my neighborhood. I have been a long time because I am an employe of Uncle Sam. Altho my job is far from fair-paid, it gives me at least a living and keeps me out of the unemployment line. I have been reading your paper in my own land of prosperity.

I was a reader of the Labor News, in Detroit, a union weekly, and I thought that a paper of your type would be a big help to all our minds with one-sided news from the Detroit News, the Free Press, the Detroit Times and all the press on the other side of the street. I have become tired. Why, I even heard some American workers say that LaFollette is radical—just think of it! Therefore I think a paper of your type is not only good, but necessary.

Your violent diary is certainly an eye opener, and a refreshing tonic. I hope it will be a big help to all our minds with one-sided news from the Detroit News, the Free Press, the Detroit Times and all the press on the other side of the street. I have become tired. Why, I even heard some American workers say that LaFollette is radical—just think of it! Therefore I think a paper of your type is not only good, but necessary.

**Subscribe for "Your Daily," the DAILY WORKER.**  
Join the Workers Party! Vote Communist This Time!



The World of Labor Industry & Agriculture

MINEWORKERS' UNION ISSUES APPEAL FOR CHILDREN No Education for Miners' Children this Fall

By ROSS WHITE (Special to The Daily Worker)

Winter is now close at hand and with the mines having been shut down here for almost a year the miners' families are not only hungry but they cannot send their children to school due to lack of clothing.

To meet this situation a committee has been appointed from each local union to get together and work out a plan for supplying clothing to the miners' children of Illinois.

The committee is to be appointed from each local union to get together and work out a plan for supplying clothing to the miners' children of Illinois.

We make our appeal to the readers of the DAILY WORKER who have been following Karl Reeve's articles, depicting the destitution that exists in the mining towns because of the months and months of unemployment.

No Wages for Many Months. You know that the miners of Sesser have been out of work for many months and that some of them have had their salaries withheld for many months even while they were working.

You know that the miners have been forced to shut down because they have given credit to the miners until they no longer could continue.

You know that the families of the miners are hungry. Now they are going to be clothless and cold. We appeal to you for their children.

Send Packages to Ross White. We need all kinds of clothing for children from the age of 6 and over. Send any clothing that can stand a little more wear and is of use to you to Ross White, Sesser, Ill.

Anything you will send will be appreciated by the miners' families of Sesser, Ill., for whom this appeal is being made.

Walk Out With Jewelry. NEW YORK, Sept. 11.—Jewels valued at \$150,000 were stolen by burglars from the mansion of J. S. Coaden, millionaire oil man, on Wall Street, Long Island, it was learned today. Coaden is sorry. Not so the burglars.

Communists

(In this, the concluding installment of Comrade Zinovief's speech on the trade union question at the Fifth Congress of the Communist International...)

There are the German comrades who do not say: "What business of ours are they our business because they are the Russian or the English unions?" They are an important part of the present labor movement.

What is the new? This, that the Amsterdam International is beginning to fall to pieces, that in the English labor movement an extremely important process is beginning.

I have no illusions. I am convinced that the English left are not, of course, revolutionaries, that they are not better than the "left" German social democrats.

There is now a proposal being made to the Russian trade union movement. Now I ask, has this question any significance, if only for Russia and England? Yes, and that a very great one.

How ought we, then, to answer? We must answer as the standpoint of the whole international movement.

There are people who think that they are aided here by some or other diplomatic considerations. That is wrong.

There are people who are afraid of the devil, of the English movement approaching us. If it says in the German memorandum that we must not interfere with the mobilizing of the masses against the expert report...

What is now happening in England is of no less historic importance than the events in their lands. I have already said to the German comrades: "It is quite natural, that we all cling to our own party, our own organization, I also cling to London."

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Must Win the Majority in the Trade Unions

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WHEELER LOOKS LONGINGLY BACK TO THE BOSTON TEA PARTY WHILE HILLQUITT APPEALS TO THE PEOPLE

(NEW YORK, Sept. 11.—Senator Burton K. Wheeler, candidate for vice-president of the United States on the LaFollette ticket...)

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MAINE TEXTILE MILLS IDLE FOR ALL LAST YEAR

(Festus H. French is Correspondent.)

BIDDEFORD, SACO, Me., Sept. 11.—Textile mills in the twin cities of Biddeford and Saco on the Saco river, which normally employ up to 6,000 workers, were practically idle last year. The Saco-Lowell Textile Machinery shops are working 200 men in place of the normal 2,000.

The Peppermint Mt. Co. keeps its cotton goods plant running only three days a week. Across the river the huge York Gingham mills run three days every two weeks.

Business Reports Dull. The depression in New England is showing its effect on the Maine summer resorts. The luxurious places are quiet, and the families with modest budgets.

Kennecott and Orono are quiet because the other two main resorts, retaining the usual rich stream of idle coupon clippers.

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YOUR UNION MEETING

Second Friday, Sept. 12, 1936.

- No. Name of Local and Place of Meeting. 427 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 428 Hoover, 105th and E. 3rd. 429 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 430 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 431 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 432 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 433 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 434 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 435 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 436 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 437 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 438 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 439 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 440 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 441 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 442 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 443 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 444 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 445 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 446 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 447 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 448 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 449 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 450 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 451 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 452 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 453 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 454 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 455 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 456 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 457 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 458 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 459 Baker, 105th and E. 3rd. 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THE DAILY WORKER

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Advertising rates on application

Enter the Liberals

In the interview with Burton K. Wheeler, published in the news columns of this issue, is disclosed that gentleman's conception of where the LaFollette movement is going.

The "party" that Wheeler forecaats is described in the name he suggests for it—Liberal Party. He wants bankers and manufacturers in a leading position in it, he doesn't want to have anything to do with Communists, and he confesses that he "does not like the term 'industrial workers'."

When Wheeler says he wants exactly what the British Labor Party now is, he confuses two things—the party and the Labor government.

Every day get a "snub" for the DAILY WORKER and a member for the Workers Party.

Public Benefactors

What would we do without the thieves who, by stealing the pretty jewels of our rulers, are to a great extent the cause of the class lines.

Here is the unfortunate Lady Montbatten, member of the party of the Prince of Wales on Long Island, who once had \$250,000 worth of gems to hang upon her aristocratic body.

Mayor Dever finally called on the citizens of Chicago to observe defense day, repatriated from mobilization Day.

Albania Is Naive

"The Dawes plan is a tortuous, complicated, diabolical, infernal concoction of bubbles. It may secure a vice-presidential chair for its author, but it will produce very little in reparations."

But what Mr. Fannoll overlooked is that the Dawes plan only incidentally concerned with reparations, and it really does not matter a great deal to those responsible for it if reparations result or not.

This Albanian representative, by the way, ought to soon find himself in the good graces of Morgan. For he seems to be a good Fascist dictator, with plenty of contempt for democracy.

Get Ready for War

With the supreme ruler of the United States, J. Pierpont Morgan, reaching out to extend his dominion over new millions of unruly subjects, preparations must be rushed for rejuvenating the war machine.

Against this message, which promises more death, destruction, suffering and slavery for the working class of the world, the Communist International calls upon the workers and farmers to mobilize their forces against the capitalist system.

Going Up in Smoke

Norfolk, Virginia, will be the scene of a very interesting event when 218 wooden ships, built by the government during the war at a cost of \$235,000,000, will be burned.

But what about the shipbuilding firms that turned out these wooden tubs at an enormous profit? What a pity the war did not last a few more years!

By the time the last wooden ship is burned with the aid of whatever oil Albert B. Fall overlooked while he was Secretary of the Interior, our shipbuilders may be called upon to start turning out another flock of wooden ducks to carry our cannon fodder.

The Chicago Tribune wanted war with Mexico because the life of the land pirate, Mrs. Rosalie Evans, was lost in a battle between the gentle lady and persons unknown without the killers being brought to justice.

Working Towards the Russian Unions

THE Russian press carries a bit of news which, I believe, is of interest to the readers of the DAILY WORKER.

Just as the various capitalist governments had to give up their policies of isolation and come to an agreement with the labor movements, so the labor movements are realizing that they cannot effectively organize an international labor movement without the participation of the workers of the world.

Vacationing with the Workers in Russia

AGUST, 1924. I am down in a health resort in the Caucasus Mountains. I am staying in a sanitarium that is really a beautiful place.

Other large unions have also their own sanitariums and vacation homes. Next to the table sits a worker from Siberia. He makes felt boots.

"On Monday when they heat up," he said, "it is so full of steam that you can't see your work."

But he told me that he liked making boots as well as the fact that he worked was so well. He had no hope for better technique.

"Who'll Do The Dirty Work?" "Why?" I asked. He looked a trifle surprised for a moment and then replied that he thought it was because he was skilled at the job.

GOVERNOR GENERAL LEONARD WOOD of the Philippines is continuing to insist that the United States Congress on Philippine affairs. Before he makes his report to congress, however, the general will have to check with the Wall Street boys.

do the dirty work, or the mechanical work, or the dangerous work? Conditions in Russia are certainly not ideal yet, and thousands of men are doing disagreeable and unhealthy jobs on account of mere lack of money for improvements.

Not only have the workers the best sanitariums, with the possible exception of a few for the highest officials of the Republic, the sanitariums of the Communist Committee, which are just as good, but when we go for our baths in the various establishments, we have it all arranged beforehand by the worker.

Yesterday I went for an all-day excursion to Kirovograd, another summer resort higher up in the mountains. The glass warmer from the Donetsk Basin took me, as he knew the ropes. After we had climbed over half a mile to the top of the mountain, we came upon another sanitarium, the highest up in the mountains.

"Politically, I suppose that is true," he says, "because of our Revolution. But all other things you must be far ahead." I think of the excellent symphony music which the workers in Sverdlovsk sanitarium play both in the park and in their own "veranda concerts."

"Russia 'Not So Bad.'" "Politically, I suppose that is true," he says, "because of our Revolution. But all other things you must be far ahead." I think of the excellent symphony music which the workers in Sverdlovsk sanitarium play both in the park and in their own "veranda concerts."

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a treaty for the resumption of diplomatic relations, even if the cardinal conditions usually presented to the Russians is a promise not to carry on revolutionary propaganda.

Whatever the outcome of the present development in the international relations of the United States and Russia, it is certain that the growing urge from below, some of the Amsterdam leaders who have been struggling for some time against an orientation toward the A. F. of L. and the Russian unions, were forced toward the left.

It is well that that Peter Brady, the British trade unionist, called in favor of this Russian invitation. If the A. F. of L. fraternal delegate to the British Trade Union Congress thought he would be a good co-ordinator, delegate Tomsky, who as president of the Russian unions, is a member of the Communist Party of the United States, etc., etc., he would have done better to have said, "As it is, he might have a pleasant voyage and the exchange of delegates between the A. F. of L. and the British Trade Union Congress might be anything else but a junket for the lucky fellow who is sent across the water."

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AS WE SEE IT

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

(Continued from page 1) S O Charles Evans Hughes does not spend all his time plotting against Soviet Russia! According to the New York Times and Ramsey MacDonald, alleged capitalist and alleged socialist are putting up a united front to get their puppets in control of the world. There are rich pickings in China for the capitalist robbers of the world, but unfortunately for them they are so greedy they will not share among themselves. Japan wants all there is to be looted out of China for her own capitalist, therefore the Hughes' anti-communist attacks. Hughes' visit Russia alone is fitting a friendly interest in the welfare of China.