

THE DAILY WORKER
RAISES THE STANDARD
FOR A WORKERS' AND
FARMERS' GOVERNMENT

THE DAILY WORKER

Commuter Candidates
For President:
WILLIAM Z. FOSTER.
For Vice-President:
BENJAMIN GITLOW.

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WORKERS' PARTY ANNOUNCES 1924 PLATFORM

(Special to THE DAILY WORKER.)

MOSCOW, August 5.—Leon Trotsky, head of the Russian Soviet army, in a speech at a big demonstration of engineers today bitterly attacked American imperialism. Trotsky charged that Secretary of State Charles E. Hughes' "participation in the London conference and his visits to the European capitals is an attempt to Balkanize Europe, making her dependent upon America."

"America wants to put Europe on rations," continued the war commissar. "America seeks world hegemony. Altho Secretary Hughes came to Europe unofficially, it is clear he bosses the show. America's pretended Pacific policy is pregnant with war. There is a struggle between Leninism and American imperialism upon which the fate of humanity hangs. But we believe Americanized bolshevism will conquer and crush imperialistic Americanism."

Workers Party Announces 1924 Platform

CAMPAIGN CALL FOR FOSTER AND GITLOW IS CHALLENGE TO DICTATORSHIP OF CAPITALISTS

The Central Executive Committee of the Workers Party today made public the platform on which the Workers Party will ask the support of the industrial workers, agricultural workers, and exploited farmers of this country.

The platform declares that the fundamental evil of the existing social system is the fact that "the raw materials and industries of the United States are owned by the Gargys, Morgans, Rockefeller, Ford, McCormicks, and other great capitalists.

The workers and farmers alike pay tribute to these capitalist.

AS WE SEE IT

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

Three hundred guests assembled at the home of Edward L. Doherty in Los Angeles, among them several attorneys and the honorable Albert B. Fall. They joked and laughed over the oil indictments against Doherty and his friends for their success in grabbing the California naval oil revenues from the government. Mr. Fall did not look the least bit like a stick man. He was scheduled to deliver a speech but his activities were gastronomical, rather than oratorical. The way he put away a big dinner menu was encouraging to his physicians considering how very ill the gentleman was when the public lands committee had the oil fields under investigation. Capitalists do not seem to bother much over indictments in the very state where these lawbreakers held the banquet, Tom Mooney and hundreds of other men are in jail not for robbing a bank, but because they tried to organize the workers to get a better standard of living. And yet we are told there is no class rule in the United States.

The Chicago Daily News remarks that the socialist party has more one jail and died in another. When Debs was jailed for his activities in the A. R. U. strike Victor Berger visited him in jail and brot him a book on socialism. Thus the socialist party became known. When Debs went to jail for his anti-war Canton speech, the socialist party died. That is a rather naive explanation of its birth and death. But there is a general agreement that it is dead.

Another revolution has broken out in Honduras despite the peace agreement recently negotiated thru the efforts of the United States, said a dispatch to the state department. American experts are figuring more and more in the internal affairs of South America. The United States is not satisfied with dominating South America but stretch out their hands all over the world for more fields to conquer. This is the country that went to war with Germany in 1917 to save the world from imperialism. It was that that hypocrisy was a British virtue but the latter do not seem to have monopoly on it.

Americans Gobble Government Wire System of Mexico

MEXICO CITY, Aug. 2.—The Mexican Telegraph & Telephone Co. under government control for over 8 years went, in passing into private American hands. Boss Lone, representing the Intl. Telephone & Telegraph Co. is arranging the details.

LENNIN LIES LIFE-LIKE, SMILING, AFTER BEING PERFECTLY EMBALMED

By A. L. PERRY.
(Special to THE DAILY WORKER.)
MOSCOW, Aug. 5.—Nicolai Lenin lies in the tomb on the Volga, he was merely sleeping. The embalmers have done a perfect job of restoring the body of the Soviet premier to life-like state.

The body rests on a revolutionarily red velvet bier in a hermetically sealed glass covered coffin. Even the smile of the Russian proletarian leader is preserved.

An armed Red Soldier stands at the head and another at the foot of the bier.

Professor Sbaraki, Moscow Institute of Chemical Science, and Professor Voroboff of Kharok University, are responsible for the four months' embalming process using the first purely scientific chemical formula, based on pathological research. A solution of glycerine and calcium chloride is used to replace the body. The professors claim this is a greater triumph than that of the Egyptian embalmers.

They declare also that Lenin's body should last forever if no great change takes place in the temperature of the atmosphere. The present temperature is 65 degrees Fahrenheit or 18 degrees Reaumur. The cost of the embalming was \$7500.

RUSSIA REFUSES SURRENDER ON DEBTS OF CZAR

No British Treaty Is Coming Just Yet

(Special to THE DAILY WORKER.)
LONDON, August 5.—Soviet Russia's refusal to surrender to the creditors of Czar Nicholas and Kerensky has halted the negotiations between M. Rakovsky and Ramsay MacDonald.

As the result there is no immediate prospect of an Anglo-Russian treaty, tho the recognition of the Soviet government still stands.

Russian representatives informed the British diplomats that the Soviet republic could not consider alleged British obligations unless the British in turn admitted their debts to Russia. Billions of gold rubles worth of damage have been caused directly and indirectly by invading armies. Britain herself sent troops against Russia and she gave aid and comfort to imperialistic forces from other nations.

Premier MacDonald's staunch support of the financiers who hold the Czar's paper gives little surprise. The Labor Party has plenary more sympathy with Asquith liberals than with his own party's program also coming into office.

Failure of the treaty parleys at this time is not regarded as highly critical for Russian foreign trade. The treaty would have facilitated trade with Britain by a considerable amount of trade with that country is going on under present conditions.

FORWARD TO THE WORKERS AND FARMERS' GOVERNMENT!

The workers and exploited farmers of the United States face the question of how to organize and use their political power in the coming election. Before deciding this question we must have a clear understanding of the situation which exists in this country.

In the Grip of the Exploiters.

The United States is the wealthiest country in the world. We have natural resources, industrial workers, agricultural workers and a great industrial organization which can turn these raw materials into the finished products which satisfy human needs. With the raw materials available and the tremendous machinery of production we have the means of giving a good standard of living—good food, good clothing, good homes, the opportunity for education and recreation—to every citizen.

(Continued on page 6)

DAILY WORKER TRAINS GUNS ON CAPITALIST CANDIDATES; LAFOLLETTE FIRST TARGET

THE DAILY WORKER will soon begin a series of articles on the leading presidential candidates of the capitalist parties.

"Silent" Cal Coolidge, the Morgan-Rockefeller attorney, John W. Davis, the "independent" LaFollette, "Hell-an-Maria" General Dawes and the others will all be analyzed and examined in their true light.

The records of the standard bearers of capitalism, in and out of office, will be carefully scrutinized and dissected. From Coolidge to LaFollette, all of these defenders of the present system of exploitation of the city and rural workers and the growing army of dispossessed farming masses will be called upon to tell by word of their own mouths or by their own deeds where they stand on the most pressing needs of the working class.

LOVESTONE WILL FIRE GUNS.

Jay Lovestone, Director of the Research Department of the Workers Party, and author of "The Government—Strikebreaker," "American Imperialism," etc., will fire the DAILY WORKER's guns against the presidential aspirants of the big, middle, and small bankers and manufacturers. The indictment of the DAILY WORKER will be based on the most authoritative and outstanding facts of the lives and activities of these champions of the various sections of the employing class.

The opening shot will be fired by us in the issue of Monday, August 11. In view of LaFollette's pretensions to being a champion of the working and farming masses, in view of the great volume of noise the Wisconsin senator is now making about the class he represents, the conditions of the working men in LaFollette's "Model Commonwealth" of Wisconsin and the meaning and dangers of LaFollettism will be treated in a thorough fashion.

CAN'T AFFORD TO MISS IT.

The other candidates will be analyzed in a similar fashion. No worker can afford to miss this important series. These articles are essential to an understanding of the present political conflicts, the class struggles of today. No Workers Party member, no Communist speaker, agitator, and organizer should miss a single article of the series. They will be indispensable to the campaign. These articles will be an arsenal of irrefutable facts.

Make sure to get the whole series. Get them for your friends and workers in the shop and mill and on the farm. Order a special supply of the DAILY WORKER containing these exposures. Send in your bundle order today.

STRIKERS HAIL 'BIG CALUMET STEEL DRIVE'

The International Brotherhood of Railway Carmen is holding a big mass meeting next Friday night at Hammond, Ind., as the first step in a serious campaign to organize the steel car builders in the great Calumet district at the foot of Lake Michigan.

Hammond is the heart of the enemy country where seven steel workers were butchered by thugs in the great organization campaign of 1913.

Preliminary organization work among the Standard Steel Foundry company employes at Hammond has evoked such a response that a big anti-hunting strike in the organization against the open shop steel forces is expected, when the doors swing open at the hall at Columbus and Morton streets, Hammond.

Cheers greeted Organizer Edmond K. Hogan of the carmen's union when he announced the Calumet drive to the strike meeting at the Western Steel Car Foundry at Hegewich yesterday. Telling the strikers that success was not possible without union action Hogan pledged his union to a determined movement through the entire Calumet district.

Hogan was followed by Jack McCarthy, Tom Bell of Canada and Barney Mass, representing the Workers Party and the Trade Union Educational League and the Young Workers League respectively.

The Hegewich strike is now in its fourth week and production is paralyzed in the big plant. The morale of the strikers was evidenced by the enthusiasm they displayed at the meeting and their endorsement of an attack Hogan made on several pro-company men who have been whispering defeatist propaganda.

RESCUERS TRYING TO RECOVER BODIES OF GARY EXPLOSION VICTIMS

GARY, Ind., Aug. 5.—Rescuers were working feverishly today trying to recover bodies from a mass of twisted steel in the Gary works of the Illinois Steel Company plant, in which three workers are known to have been killed and a half dozen others injured.

The explosion occurred late last night and completely wrecked the newly repaired number 5 blast furnace.

The badly burned and horribly mangled body of Walter R. Nyström, 35, foreman who returned to work last night from his vacation, was recovered early today after the workers had combed the ruins thru the night. Altho it is known that two more bodies are lying under the many tons of twisted steel, fire brick and debris, it is believed the final toll may reach a higher figure.

The accident occurred when gas which had been turned into the furnace ignited. The blast was terrific, hurling steel and brick for two blocks.

The Lake county coroner is now investigating the blast but he has so far been able to gather little information.

LEOPOLD FIRES ANYONE TALKING ABOUT UNIONISM Makes Them Get Out, Secretary Boasts

By KARL REEVE.
MORRIS, Ill., August 5.—Not only does Nathan Leopold, strikebreaking head of the Morris Paper Mills here, not fire anyone talking unionism, but any employee caught talking unionism is immediately discharged. No one suspected of favoring the organization of labor into unions is hired at the plant.

Clarence Darrow, in defense of Nathan Leopold, Jr., denigrate son of a labor-hating and ruthless father, said, "Every human being is the heir of all that is best." Certainly that is a good defense of Nathan Leopold, Jr., who from the earliest childhood has taken it for granted to pile up the profits of his business on the basis of "good citizenship."

Leopold's Hunting Trips.

Nathan Leopold, Jr., has taken many hunting trips in and around Morris. He never had anything to do with the employes in his father's factory, content to look upon them merely as a source of his father's wealth.

"What do you think of the Leopold family?" THE DAILY WORKER asked the secretary of W. E. Beckwith, manager of the Morris Paper Mills. "We think they are all right," answered the girl, evidently struck by anything that wasn't "koozer."

"Sam Leopold has been in the plant more than his younger brother, Nathan, Jr. And he's so nice to the girls. He talks to us just like a pal. We all like the Leopolds."

"What do you think of Babe?" Do you think it was a very nice thing he did to the Franks boy?"

Sorensen says: "Sorensen Workers. I feel sorry for Babe."

(Continued on page 2.)

AMALGAMATED URGED TO ERASE STAIN OF "BOB"

Workers Party Puts Issue to Members

The Workers Party addresses the following communication to the rank and file of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers' Union urging them to repudiate the endorsement of the Wisconsin republican senator by their general Executive Board and to back the working class campaign of Foster and Gitlow:

To the Locals of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America:

Brothers: The press dispatches from Rochester announce that the General Executive Board of your organization has endorsed the candidacy of Senator LaFollette for the presidency and upon your organization to give your support to the LaFollette ticket.

This action by your General Executive Board is a repudiation of what the members of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers have stood for in the past and also of the record of your last national convention.

Amalgamated's Record.

The members of your organization have in the past been in the forefront of the labor movement in this country. It has been generally recognized that the members of the Amalgamated were conscious of the character of the labor movement in this country under the capitalist system. The fact that this was a class struggle in which the workers have definite and distinct interests separate and apart from any group has been recognized in many actions of your union.

The endorsement of Senator LaFollette is an action which repudiates the past record of the Amalgamated. This action proposes to lead back the members of your organization to the position of those backward groups among the workers who do not accept the fact of the class struggle and who believe that the government is an institution which serves all the people alike, and that the workers should not attempt to secure political power for themselves.

This is the position of Senator LaFollette. It is the position he expressed in reply to the Gompers endorsement, calling upon organized labor and business men to ally on the basis of "good citizenship."

LaFollette Not For Workers.

Senator LaFollette is not a representative of the workers. His program is not a program in the interests of the workers. The LaFollette program everywhere is making compromise and Democrats and Democrats will support Republicans and Democrats in the election campaign.

(Continued on page 2.)

MOBILIZATION DAY, JAPANESE EXCLUSION DEPLORED BY QUAKERS

(Special to THE DAILY WORKER.)
RICHMOND, Ind., August 5.—A group of 300-year young in general conference here has sent a message to President Coolidge protesting against national defense test day and at the same time forwarding a message to Japan denouncing the policy of the United States in excluding Japanese immigration.

BOOST COMMUNIST-PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN BY GETTING NEW SUBS FOR "THE DAILY WORKER"

See Page Three

BOB HAILS SAWS IN WHITE HOUSE CENTER

Illinois "Progressives" to Support Small

(Special to the Daily Worker.)
WASHINGTON, August 5.—There is great rejoicing in the LaFollette camp over the support of the officials of the American Federation of Labor, pledged by the executive council. A meeting will be held in Washington this week at which the leaders of the Federation and the LaFollette generals will arrange to co-ordinate their activities.

Matthew Wolf, who once had the ambition to succeed Mr. Gompers as head of the American Federation of Labor, made a public statement which for vagueness runs a close second to the best Mr. Coolidge has issued.

Wolf says: "The federation adopted by the executive council, together with Senator LaFollette, in reality constitute a coronation banquet to the most successful man in the world, a man of peace and acceptance, form a solemn pledge to the whole American people, a pledge of restitution, renovation and demoralization of government. This is the complete accord with the labor declaration of both economic and political philosophy, and the only sane declaration of construction policy, in accord with the fact and practice worked out three years of study and effort by the great union movement of the country."

Restoring the government to the "people" clearing up fifth in Washington and democratizing capitalism, that is what "Bob" is expected to do if he leads in the White House.

Trainman Non-Partisan.—The Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, headed by William G. Lee, grand president of the organization will not endorse "Bob's" candidacy. Mr. Lee has the record of a man who is grand president of the organization, will not will the records of the three presidential candidates before the 1920, 1922 and 1924 Norman Thomas, in order of preference.

The place on the committee which is directing the LaFollette campaign left vacant is now expected to be filled by G. E. Gorman, personally or by one of his appointees.

In his telegram to Gompers after being notified of the A. F. of L. endorsement, Mr. Lee warmly welcomed the aid of the Federation in his crusade "to break the grip of selfish interests upon government." That is the mission of the new Moses, who led the government away from the capitalist robbers and place it in the hands of the producers, but simply to substitute a set of "honest" parasites for the shameless brigands who now have it in their hands. It is significant however that the White House lets publicity, there is hardly a word of criticism of the record of Strikebreaker Coolidge. In return for the New York in announcing his espousal of the "Bob" campaign, said that even in the event of the Wisconsin senator not being able to "make it" in the White House he would probably be in a position to make a deal with Coolidge which would be satisfactory to the liberals.

"Al" Smith of New York has declined the offer to run for governor of that State, according to reports. Mayor Hyatt has his eye on the Polignac fortune, for the C. P. P. A crowd would endorse him, unless LaFollette makes a bargain with Elliott to support Norman Thomas, in return for the campaign contributions from the needy trades unions.

If it is a great game of trade and barter.
"All is not well with the LaFollette campaign." Monday the "LaFollette Progressive Party" of that State wired national headquarters stating that they reserved the right to divide political for La Follette and Charles W. Bryan for second place. Robert LaFollette Jr., has been sent to Montana to buy off the disgruntled.

GET THE NEXT ISSUE
"DAILY WORKER" MAGAZINE SECTION
SATURDAY AUGUST 9TH
1. Barren Wisdom—A reply to L. Bourdieu—Alexander Bittelman
2. Negro Migration and Its Causes—By Louis Zebock
3. "Danks"—A Story—By Maxim Gorky
4. Civilization Through Bombs—By Earl R. Bowler
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COOLIDGE URGED TO GRANT FARMER RELIEF IN ST. PAUL WIRE

Asserting that present high prices for farm products, and particularly grain and livestock, are "only temporary relief," and that the fundamental causes of agricultural depression have not been removed, the American Council of Agriculture, organized last month in St. Paul, today telegraphed President Coolidge asking that he appoint an "extraordinary commission" to study basic needs of agriculture and recommend remedial legislation to congress. The request says such legislation should be enacted at the coming short session.

lobbyist and hard shell reactionary. In Illinois it deals with the deal with Small is practically unsummed. There are klaxks to be ironed out yet, but from reports in circulation here, Small will be obliged to remove the LaFollette forces for governor and the latter will quit his support to the LaFollette ticket.

He will in turn possible the Illinois electoral vote goes to "Bob." The charges of stealing state funds made against Small charges that, upon full investigation, do not cut any ice with LaFollette who only wants to make money. The Illinois committee appointed to decide who, if any, shall be the candidate for United States senator in 1926, has the names of William R. Shaw, socialist, and Louis J. Lark, German-American.

Went'Have One Man Car.—PORT HURON, Mich., Aug. 5.—Citizens here were being transported on rubber tired wheels and all the street cars were being operated on rubber tires has been suspended. Buses were put into operation after city authorities refused to allow one-man street cars to operate.

RIVERVIEW—RAIN OR SHINE—AUGUST 10th—SUNDAY
PRESS PICNIC DAY

LEOPOLD FIGHTS TALK OF UNIONISM

(Continued from page 1)
Heve he is in his right mind. The treatment of the "leopard" by Beckwith's secretary wasted eloquence when she talked against unionism. She talked as a woman who was opposed to the unionism battle who, while we were leisurely chatting, heard with quick mechanical motions through the heavy machines and for fifteen dollars a week, amassing the Leopold fortune. These poor girls were from a different world—they were in a town which is working steadily. If it weren't for the Leopold factory, most of the younger people would have to leave town.

"He takes the position that if the employees don't like the wages they can get out and look for another job. This union talk has given us much trouble already. Just last week we fired two men in the caddy department in town which is working steadily. If it weren't for the Leopold factory, most of the younger people would have to leave town."

"They can 'Go Out.'"
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14-Hour Shift.
Those who work in the plant, however, are not so fortunate. In the DAILY WORKER. The paper making factory is working twenty-four hours a day. The night shift starts at 5:30 and ends at 11:30. The day shift starts at 7:00 and ends at 3:00. The men are paid seven in the morning. The men

NOT GARVEY I.G.O.P. PLOT AGAINST RACE

Time Blow to Disrupt Fight on Imperialism

By ROBERT MINOR.
(Special to the Daily Worker.)
NEW YORK, Aug. 5.—A republican party attempt to disrupt the international convention of the Universal Negro Improvement Association in session at Liberty Hall here is seen in the federal indictment and threatened arrest of President Garvey on an income tax charge.

The indictment relates to an affair more than two years old. Convention Negroes charge it was purposely held back to spring on the convention as the representatives of their race were considering plans for a sweeping attack on domestic imperialism and international oppression.

Mr. Garvey received the earmarks of a political conspiracy. Federal District Attorney Matuck, who handles the indictments, made Garvey's conviction a year ago on a charge of misuse of the mails.

Mr. Garvey wrote on the convention platform, commenting that it was a political act by the republican party through Matuck to obstruct the income tax return involving 493 and perjury in connection with the same.

Earlier Garvey with the 2,500 delegates then held the prejudices against the Negro was not due to color but to his lack of industrial development.

The Negro railroads system in Africa and control billions there and America and the whole world will look up to you. Then there were 100,000 Negroes here in twenty-five or fifty years.

Speaking of the enslavement of the Negroes and the injustice of the Georgia and Mississippi, President Garvey warned the enemies of Negro rights to watch their steps in their persecutions.

"It is true that the suggestion for civilian mobilization on Defense Day, and to criticism also by those who are not at all pacifists. But the suggestion for a great deal of criticism is insincere, a part of the world-wide organized pacifist propaganda and hostile to American democracy. Defense Day itself is a matter of law and I think most labor men will feel that our military establishment may participate properly in the defense of the country. (Establishment is not large and it is composed of Americans who are just like the rest of the world, with freedom and their love of their country.)

The Communists miss no opportunity to turn loose destructive propaganda to undermine American institutions. We know this propaganda from contact and we know its purpose. The most active pacifist influence at work in America today are those directly under Moscow control.

Belkan War Brewing.
BELGRADE, Bulgaria, Aug. 5.—More than 1000 reservists have been ordered to report to the Yugoslav military camp at Sofia. The Jug-Slavian minister to Sofia is seeking the intervention of France and Britain to prevent another Balkan war.

Arrest Jobless.
LOS ANGELES, Aug. 5.—John W. Westberg, was arrested July 29 and sentenced to 180 day on a vagrancy charge; V. B. Westbergford was sentenced to sixty days in jail on same charge.

No Freedom for Web.
LOS ANGELES, Aug. 5.—John Westberg, was arrested July 29 and sentenced to 180 day on a vagrancy charge; V. B. Westbergford was sentenced to sixty days in jail on same charge.

V. W. L. Open Air Meet Tonight.
An open air meeting held every other Wednesday by the North Side Branch of the Young Workers League of Chicago will be held this week on the corner of Lake and Erie streets (third one hundred and first, and fifteen hundred), south-west corner, at 8 p. m. sharp. Interesting speakers will be present. All interested workers are cordially invited to attend.

MORGAN DAY ROCKED BY SA GOMPERS

Denounces Communists Opposing War

(Special to the Daily Worker.)
ATLANTIC CITY, Aug. 5.—Contrary to pacifist expectations the executive council of the "American" Federation of Labor, in session here, supported the mobilization day plans of the war department and issued a statement denouncing Communists and pacifists.

Labor was urged to hold "appropriate exercises" Sept. 12, the day on which the republican party government will test the ability of American capitalism to muster its war machinery in order to suppress internal trouble or wage a foreign war.

The resolution condemning President Coolidge's defense day plans was adopted by the assembly and introduced by Samuel Gompers or at his direction.

It is an aspect of Communism again appeared at the side of the veteran laborer, when he saw in the nationwide wave of protest against the mobilization day plans, that Communists who hold that the workers should strenuously resist the military machine, were in the class. The greater part of the agreed attack on the Communists who are regarded by the reactionary labor leader as the only active revolutionary political party in the United States.

Gompers' statement issued through the messenger boy follows:
"Hostile to Morgan.
"Much of the criticism of Defense Day, is insincere, a part of the world-wide organized pacifist propaganda, and hostile to American democracy. We understand the designs of the military who would take advantage of every opportunity to feed and promote the war spirit. The likewise insincere designs of the pacifists who would disarm America first and other nations later. Most of them now prefer to address the British and French, so, so, so dictators of Moscow may feel easier their road to a greater dictatorship. We oppose that most of

Insincere Criticism.
"It is true that the suggestion for civilian mobilization on Defense Day, and to criticism also by those who are not at all pacifists. But the suggestion for a great deal of criticism is insincere, a part of the world-wide organized pacifist propaganda and hostile to American democracy. Defense Day itself is a matter of law and I think most labor men will feel that our military establishment may participate properly in the defense of the country. (Establishment is not large and it is composed of Americans who are just like the rest of the world, with freedom and their love of their country.)

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North Side Branch, V. W. L.

Goose-Step College Hears Discussion of Problems of Russia

By J. LOUIS ENDDAHL

TODAY, Dr. Boris A. Bakhtmetff prepares his notes for a lecture before the Institute of Politics at Williams College, Massachusetts. He will talk on "Russia and Its Problems."

Bakhtmetff is thoroughly acceptable in America's "Goose-Step" colleges. He is received with open arms. He is not "red."

Bakhtmetff will be just as welcome as other "Anti-Soviet" experts like the renegade socialist, John Spargo and William English Walling, and the Bolshevik baiter, Samuel Gompers.

The New York Times will solemnly publish the discussions and join in the hope that Soviet Russia may yet be overthrown.

But the European news will be very disquieting to the enemies of the Russian workers and peasants gathered at Williams College.

Very impolite questions might be asked Dr. Bakhtmetff as to what he thinks of the French government kicking the Kerensky ambassador out of the Russian embassy building at Paris. For W. A. Maklokov is the French duplicate of Bakhtmetff.

Dr. Bakhtmetff came to the United States as the Kerensky ambassador. But before he arrived in Washington nearly seven years ago, Kerensky had been overthrown and Soviet Rule had been established. But the United States recognized Dr. Bakhtmetff just the same and helped him squander some millions of dollars, belonging to the Russian workers and peasants held in the United States treasury at Washington.

But supporting Bakhtmetff, "the ambassador without a country," became even too raw a proposition for the czar-loving capitalist statesmen at Washington, and the "Dr." was relieved of his duties, just as Maklokov has been dumped in Paris.

Yet, in spite of the fact that he has not been in Russia for seven years, Bakhtmetff is duly qualified to lecture before the America's "Goose-Step" educators on "Russia's Problems."

That Soviet Rule in Russia intends staying right on the job is shown by the fact that the Russian workers and peasants refuse to pay the czar's debts, even to the so-called "labor government" of J. Ramsay MacDonald, in Great Britain.

It was with a grand gesture that the MacDonald government, when it came into power, recognized the Russian Soviet Government. But recent events have shown that this was merely a gesture. MacDonald will have a hard time explaining to British workers why he insists that the Russian workers should pay the debts of the czarist regime, debts owing to British bankers and big industrialists. Money loaned to the czar was money extended to the bloody rule of Nicholas, and his ancestors, to keep the Russian workers and peasants in chains.

MacDonald rejects this insulting demand coming from MacDonald's fake "labor" government, it merely testifies to the strength of Russian Soviet Rule, and it exposes the sham government reared in London in the name of the British oppressed.

Bakhtmetff may soothe the jumping nerves of prostitute professors at the Williams College clinic on the prospects of the world social revolution. If Bakhtmetff couldn't act as a soothing syrup on vital world problems he would never have been called to Massachusetts' peaceful scholastic retreat.

But Morgan, Lamont, Mellon and Hughes are in Europe, putting up the battle of their lives in diplomatic conferences, because they know that "The Problems of Russia" are "The Problems of the World," and that oppressed labor everywhere is class conscious enough to solve the problems philanthropically for themselves in spite of the Morgans, the MacDonalds, and the Williams College Institute of Politics.

BLOT OUT THE STAIN OF "BOB"

(Continued from page 1.)
In the state of Illinois the report is current that the LaFollette forces will support Governor Len Lee Small on the Republican ticket. For the members of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers who have taken a stand for a class party of workers and farmers, going to turn back and become part of the LaFollette movement which still has one foot in the Republican Party and the other in the Democratic Party? For the Amalgamated to endorse LaFollette and the LaFollette move to surrender the proud record of the membership of the Amalgamated class struggle political party, and take a step away from the struggle of labor to establish its own political power and to use that power against the capitalists and the capitalist system.

Repudiating LaFollette.
The locals of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers have been in the forefront of the Farmer-Labor movement. We do not believe that they will now turn back. Already locals

RICH LADERS OF PUBLICITY Workers Pay Bills for Loeb-Leopold Play

The trial of the two million air layers, Loeb and Leopold, is like a satirical play. The judge, State's Attorney Crowe, and the lawyers are pleased by the trial, getting the publicity of their careers. Those allowed inside the courtroom as spectators are tickled at the "distinction." Loeb and Leopold are pleased because they are the center of attention. They seem to know they are not going to be hung.

Those concerned with the trial are making a social function out of it. Everybody is allowed to take plenty of time and to talk as much as he wants. When Dr. Healy, defense alienist, "couldn't remember" which defendant planned the murder, the judge allowed the doctor to scan his notes and refresh his memory. Why not? All the court are the center of attention. The taxpayers' money and the lawyer's fee are paid by the Loeb and Leopold families, who get their money from the trial of their children and underpaid workers.

C. B. Defense.
Members of the public have hit upon a novel way of getting rid of a dangerous man. Mrs. Loeb is a Christian Scientist. A woman told the DAILY WORKER "She has hired the most eminent Science practitioners in America, and they are sitting in the court room now, holding the right that there is no evil and, in their way, praying to their God to get Dr. Healy out of the court."

Dr. William Healy testified that Nathan Leopold, Junior, and Richard Loeb were "not perverted, not in the least abnormal, not in any way childishly perverted." More interesting sessions were held, with Charles Healy, the other defense attorney, putting their heads to Dr. Healy's ears to protect the public morals.

Other Perverted Sons.
In spite of Dr. Healy's statement that it is unusual for a millionaire's son to be mixed up with a murder case, the reporters recorded numerous instances of perverted sons of the rich. Not only the case of Harry Thaw, but of Walter Ward, who killed a woman in the White House, because the killer threatened to expose Ward's perversion. Young Ward was found not guilty on a plea of self-defense, and the capitalist papers withheld the facts because of the immense amount of advertising that the Ward family Company threatened to withdraw from the papers.

Nathan Leopold, father of one of the murderers, set in court, blinking down into his hands, the DAILY WORKER reporter recalled the answers to the reporter, who, while the trial was going on, are working in Leopold's factory which is in Chicago. He is expected to pay the expenses of the trial of the "childish pervert."

MORGAN AGENTS
GOING THRU A
SIFTING PROCESS

(Special to the DAILY WORKER.)
WASHINGTON, Aug. 5.—The American diplomatic corps—now known officially as the foreign service—has undergone so many rapid changes in recent weeks and so many others appear to be impending that President Coolidge is asking congress to look around for some new envoys for Ambassador Rank.

On the president's desk today was the resignation of Ambassador Charles Becher Warren as the United States Ambassador to Mexico. Japan Post Vacant.
Only a few weeks ago a president likewise accepted the resignation of Cyrus F. Woods, ambassador to Japan.

Even while Warren was at the White House and his resignation was simply a matter of putting the brick out of the road, the resignation of Washington from Paris that Myron T. Herrick, who first went to France as the American ambassador in the Taft Department has not decided whether to send out another ambassador to take up Woods' duties.

Another important European post which the Taft Department has not decided whether to send out another ambassador to take up Woods' duties.

Relations With Mikado Critical.
In the case of Japan, whose ambassador to the United States is now in his own country on leave of absence, the Taft Department has not decided whether to send out another ambassador to take up Woods' duties.

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BANKERS DUSH TO EUROPE FOR GOLD HARVEST

J. P. Morgan and Host of Others Come

By JAY LOVESTONE.

Never before in the history of the United States has so many American bankers "vacationed" so openly worked in Europe. Not even in the days before the Yankee Expeditionary Force was rushed to Flanders field, not even in the days when the American bankers and manufacturers were reaping a harvest in supplying ammunition and food to the Allied armies, have so many Wall Street financiers filled the alleys and byways of the European business world.

Before the summer is over nearly every American bank of standing will have its representatives in London, Berlin, Paris and some other big center across the Atlantic. They are all gathering there in expectation of a big "killing" as a result of the Dawes plan being accepted by the London Reparations Conference. Of course, the biggest banks are on the job first. The smaller banks will follow suit.

Morgan, Jr., leads. We reproduce only a partial list of the representatives of the gigantic American banking houses already present in or about to sail for Europe.

- 1. J. P. Morgan, of J. P. Morgan & Co.
- 2. Thomas W. Lamont, of J. P. Morgan & Co.
- 3. Owen D. Young, of The Bankers Trust Co.
- 4. Edward Prosser, of The Bankers Trust Co.
- 5. Andrew W. Mellon, of The Mellon National Bank and Trust Co.
- 6. Otto H. Kahn, of Kuhn, Loeb & Co.
- 7. Mortimer L. Soltz, of Kuhn, Loeb & Co.
- 8. George F. Baker, Jr., of First National Bank of New York.
- 9. Ernest Starbuck, of Vice-Pres. of The New York Trust Co.
- 10. George F. Fraker, Vice-Pres. of the National City Bank.
- 11. E. F. McManus, of The Corn Exchange Bank.
- 12. J. Wray Cleveland, Vice-Pres. of The Guaranty & Trust Co.
- 13. H. C. Richard, President of the State Bank of New York.
- 14. George LeBlanc, Vice-Pres. of the Equitable Trust Co.

The above banking overlords are only the advanced guard of the army of American exploiters that is rushing "over there" to garner a harvest of fabulous profits.

Thru Woodrow Wilson.

In 1918 American capitalist imperialism, thru its pliant tool, Woodrow Wilson, laid down the hypocritical fourteen points for Germany's political surrender. On the tenth anniversary of the outbreak of the World War,

NEW YORK CITY Party Activities

OPEN AIR MEETINGS.

Thursday, August 7.

Section 1—137th Street and 5th Ave.—Speakers to be announced.

Friday, August 8.

Section 1—137th Street and 5th Ave.—Speakers: Wm. Winstons, 14th and 5th St.—Speakers: S. Pabian, Jefferson St. and East Broadway.—Speakers: S. Neasin and others.

Section 2—110th St. and 5th Ave.—Speakers: Joe Padover, Margaret Urdun, and others.

Section 3—11th St. and Willis Ave.—Speakers: George Linn and others.

Section 4—Grand and Robbing St.—Speakers: George Linn, Union and 5th St.—Speakers: Mary Hartman, Kitzinger and others.

Section 5—11th St. and 5th Ave.—Speakers: George Linn and others.

Section 6—11th St. and 5th Ave.—Speakers: George Linn and others.

Section 7—11th St. and 5th Ave.—Speakers: George Linn and others.

Section 8—11th St. and 5th Ave.—Speakers: George Linn and others.

Section 9—11th St. and 5th Ave.—Speakers: George Linn and others.

Section 10—11th St. and 5th Ave.—Speakers: George Linn and others.

Section 11—11th St. and 5th Ave.—Speakers: George Linn and others.

Section 12—11th St. and 5th Ave.—Speakers: George Linn and others.

Section 13—11th St. and 5th Ave.—Speakers: George Linn and others.

Section 14—11th St. and 5th Ave.—Speakers: George Linn and others.

Section 15—11th St. and 5th Ave.—Speakers: George Linn and others.

Section 16—11th St. and 5th Ave.—Speakers: George Linn and others.

Section 17—11th St. and 5th Ave.—Speakers: George Linn and others.

Section 18—11th St. and 5th Ave.—Speakers: George Linn and others.

Section 19—11th St. and 5th Ave.—Speakers: George Linn and others.

Section 20—11th St. and 5th Ave.—Speakers: George Linn and others.

American capitalist imperialism has sent fourteen of its leading banks to lay down the terms of Germany's economic surrender by working close ways and means of turning the German workman into willing slaves of Wall Street's newest sweat shops.

Who would dare say that the next decade will bring to the United States and the rest of the world if the international exploiters hands are not stayed by the working class in this maneuver to enslave scores of millions?

Young Workers Plan Picnics with Soviet Technical Aid Group

In response to the call sent out by the National Office of the Young Workers League to help finance their semi-monthly organ, THE YOUNG WORKER, the Chicago League is making hasty preparations for a big picnic to be held in conjunction with the Society for Technical Aid to Soviet Russia on Sunday, August 12th at National Grove, Riverside, Ill.

Amusements such as soccer ball, basketball, races of all kinds, bowling, dancing and music will be of course abundant.

All the Chicago Junior Groups will take part in this picnic. There will be speakers, there will be Junior demonstrations. The Juniors of Chicago will take charge to help raise finances for their official organ, THE YOUNG COMRADE.

This promises to be an unusually interesting picnic. More details will follow.

John D. Norman to Blama.

NEW YORK, Aug. 5.—Action of City Magistrate, Norman Marsh in giving Abbey Rockefeller, daughter of John D. Rockefeller, Jr. a suspended sentence which she has brought before him as a second offender for speeding, was referred today to the bar association by Mayor Hylan. The Mayor endorsed the report of Commissioner of Accounts Hirschfeld blaming Marsh, and demanded the law be applied "with equal force to all."

GOVERNORS IN MILITARISTS' GOOSE STEP

Communists Protest Against War

(Special to the DAILY WORKER)

WASHINGTON, August 5.—Official defense of "Defense Day," rechristened from "Mobilization Day," continues apace with increasing dissatisfaction among the people at the government's militaristic move.

Secretary of War Weeks explains to an inquisitive clergyman that the "defense test" "will be an endeavor on the part of the federal government to protect our country as fully as possible on the present status of our security."

In other words, the "defense day" can be used as a basis for propaganda for an increased army and navy to carry out the United States capitalist imperialistic plans.

The result obtained is an existing potential nucleus, also the sale of eleven hundred Young Workers; the furthering of the shop-economic demands; polarizing the League thru these demands; and the general propaganda values.

Street meetings have been held outside the factory, at which the young workers of the company have listened attentively, in spite of the grumbling of the special police hired by the company to protect the workers from contamination by the "red menace."

The investigation of the conditions in the plant discloses that while the company is very strong financially, wages are being lowered, the employees being put on part time, and uniform is not allowed.

"The employees work all day in suffocating rooms, standing on their feet," says Barney Mass, "tolling for 9 and 10 hours per day and not being paid overtime. Keeping the boys and girls divided in issues of national and religion is another means the bosses use in wringing more profits from their labor."

Gov. Sweet of Colorado is the first governor on record definitely against "Mobilization Day." He said: "I do propose to mobilize the National Guard of Colorado, Sept. 12, nor do I propose to ask participation of civilians in any way."

Gov. Stevens may change his mind when the politicians get busy.

The Seattle Fellowship Club have protested to Little Calumet against "warlike move." Various peace societies are of course protesting, the most of them could be fooled into any move by a clever politician.

Reactionaries Ready.

All the warlike "veterans" (not the World War Veterans organizations); American Legion; Citizens Military Training camps; and the rest of the reactionary "patriots" are for "Mobilization Day." Gives them a chance to show off and get a lot of public sentiment to cover up their greed.

Sammy Gompers, a member of the Black National Civic Federation, is negotiating about making "Mobilization Day." His friends of the American Legion and the Civic Federation will tell him what to say. The Communists alone protest sincerely against capitalist wars and "Mobilization Day" as a military gesture.

Goose-Step.

General "Blackjack" Pershing, who hasn't been getting so much publicity since he "won the war" for America, is confident that the statistics will in line Sept. 12. They will probably be forced into the goose-step.

Following the demonstrations, reports will be rendered by each community to the war department showing the following:

(A)—Personnel of regular army, national guard and organized reserves participating in each locality.

(B)—Approximate number of other personnel participating.

(C)—Character of demonstrations—parades, public meetings or other ceremonies.

(D)—Activities relating to securing results for the day.

(E)—Local management of demonstrations, how constituted and operated.

(F)—Interest aroused and general results believed to have been accomplished.

Call's "Ho-Men."

WASHINGTON, August 5.—Jon the strength of charges made by Henry P. Whittell, a crippled World War veteran, two sailors from the presidential yacht Marygrove—John Shepherd and Frank Moore—were arrested today. Whittell said that two sailors beat him into unconsciousness and robbed him of \$45.

Oil Capital Defting.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 5.—The City of Washington is out of oil, for the first time in history. District of Columbia commissioners announced this fact. It was "made known that funds for the retrieval of the last remaining bond issue of the city were available in the treasury.

BISCUIT MAKERS IN MANY CITIES HEAR OF Y. W. L.

Young Workers Listen to Communist Youth

The Young Workers League drive to educate the workers throughout the country working in the National Biscuit company to the time of the League is now on full swing in New York, Pittsburgh, Detroit, Cleveland and many other cities. Over one thousand copies of the last issue of the Young Worker, which exposed the Biscuit shop conditions imposed by the Biscuit company, were sold in front of the Chicago plant at 1900 West Washington Street.

Summarizing the rebuts already achieved in the National Biscuit Company drive, Barney Mass said, "The result obtained is an existing potential nucleus, also the sale of eleven hundred Young Workers; the furthering of the shop-economic demands; polarizing the League thru these demands; and the general propaganda values."

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AS WE SEE IT

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

(Continued from page 1)

earth may become over-populated. Note, says Arthur that the trees do not grow up into the moon and that the tails of dogs stop growing just in time. Wise Arthur also plucks the Russian people because he sees millions of them dying of another famine. Fortunately Mr. Bitabane is careless with his facts. After predicting a business boom, this Pollyanna says Mussolini's compliment and calls it a day. The striking pressman on Hearst's Seattle Post-Intelligencer, picture Britaine and Hinman, one boasting liberalism and the other justifying for Big Biz as two dolls sitting on the lap of the rentierist Hearst. That's about the size of it.

J. Mercer Vernon, assistant to William M. Butler, campaign manager for President Coolidge, was arrested with a whiskey flask on his hip pocket in one of the lively restaurants that still attract devotees of the gay and unconventional night life in the city of Chicago. It appears that the Republican chieftain was so engrossed in the observation of several daily entertainers, dressed in the earliest fashion, that he did not notice the approach of the police. The police, being democrats did not hearken unto the plea of Mr. Vernon, that publicity on the arrest would bring harm to many men of prominence. Whiskey and jail seem to stick to the present administration.

The Republicans claim that the endorsement of the LaFollette candidacy by the American Federation of Labor means a gain for Calvin Coolidge and a loss for James J. Davis. The Democrats claim that the LaFollette candidacy is going to hurt Coolidge and will prove a boon to the Democratic ticket. The Democrats are apparently taking this idea seriously, so some of their papers are giving LaFollette more publicity than is given to their own candidates. "That the workers are thoroly disgusted with both capitalist parties is evident and but for the treachery of the labor fakery and the socialists they would not be obliged to act as the tail to the political kite of a bourgeois politician."

Many amusing the incredible yaws have emanated from Berlin, Riga and other European cities about what is transpiring in Russia, but the clumsiest and most ridiculous tale yet given prominence in the American capitalist press is the story of Lenin's thumbnail sketch of Zinoviev, Kamenev, Trotsky and other Communist leaders. According to the yarn Lenin did not hold his comrades in high esteem. Trotsky loved to pose, Zinoviev had no ability, Stalin was small minded, Bukharin was dull, and Kamenev unreliable. The story was such an obvious farce that nobody but an imbecile would take it as serious. The Chicago Tribune was leniently editorial on the fable, winding up with the jaded assertion that the Russians like tyrants and therefore tolerate Lenin's successors, while Americans are so different.

DAVIS STRADDLES MILITARIST AND PACIFIST CAMPS

Generals Worried by Public's Apathy

(By The Associated Press)

NEW YORK, Aug. 5.—John W. Davis, Morgan-Democratic candidate for president, true to his position of evasion on the labor, Klan and liquor issues, is trying unsuccessfully to straddle the fence on the question of militarism. In order to support a similar avowal by his running mate Governor Bryan and strike a political blow at Calvin Coolidge, Davis has issued a statement opposing civilian mobilization as provided for by the government in its plan for a militarist demonstration. It is pointed out that employers object to giving a one day vacation to workers anyway.

But Davis is careful not to offend the militarists. He is all for hampering the military organizations of the country in adequate practice.

Fire-brand Pershing has arrived from Europe and, after giving out long propaganda statement supporting the proposed mobilization of which he was one of the initiators, ends with this provocative threat: "I can say right now that I am very anxious to see the question of mobilization defense."

Frightened by the popular lack of interest in mobilization day or open hostility to it, the army is calling out its generals to fight the attached trenches. Brig. Gen. A. C. Dalton, Asst. Quartermaster General, was rushed to the Rotary Club front at the Hotel McAlpin and laid down a gas battery for the militarists.

Dictator Stepping Down?

DION, Aug. 5.—General Primo Rivera, head of the Spanish military government, declared in a speech today that the directory will soon resign, handing the government over to a constitutional assembly.

Another Reactionary Out.

JACKSON, Mich., Aug. 5.—Charles Erroy Townsend, for 12 years United States Senator from Michigan, is dead. For 12 years, 1919 to 1922, Mr. Townsend "served" Michigan in the Senate, being defeated in 1922 by Senator Ferris.


Anti-Capitalist War Sentiment Is Forcing Militarists to Fight

NEW YORK, August 5.—Popular protest against the government's Mobilization Day, September 12, is rising in the east on the ground that this is an attempt to militarize the nation comparable to the pre-war preparedness hysteria which led the country directly into war. In order to combat the growing pacifist and anti-capitalist war sentiment and make Mobilization Day a success in the New York district, Maj. General Robert Lee Bullard, U. S. Army, has called a conference of 19 so-called patriotic organizations for August 14. This conference is expected to evolve plans to put over Mobilization Day despite popular protest. Bullard has issued a public defense of Mobilization Day along the lines of Coolidge and Pershing's propaganda.

Canadian Unemployment.

TORONTO, Ont., Aug. 5.—Over 3000 men are out of work in this city alone which is an unusual number for this time of the year. Thirty men a day are leaving for the farms. There is no call for workers in the timber regions and none on the Welland Canal where there is almost always work. The workers expect an even lower wage scale in the lumber camps than last year.

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WHEAT FRAUDS BY CHAMBER OF COMMERCE HEAD

Julius Barnes Branded as Crooked Exporter

By LAWRENCE TODD.
(Special to the Daily Worker.)
WASHINGTON, Aug. 5.—Julius Barnes, president of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States, chief grade of business morality—after Judge Gary and James M. Smear, "thorough men of substance" gather around an expensive dinner board, is in trouble.

It isn't because he is the last faithful follower of Herbert Hoover, once prominent in American politics and price-fixing, nor because he is responsible for the mysterious conditional under which the million dollar "American-plan" headquarters of the Chamber, opposite the White House, is being erected, nor because he is a leading member of the sinister forces of building mechanics.

Barnes is embarrassed by this bill-draft from the Federal Trade Commission.

"The Commission has issued a citation directed to Barnes-American Company, New York City, and Julius Barnes, Inc., Philadelphia, exporters of wheat. The complaint alleges that the respondents have shipped to foreign customers wheat of an inferior quality than that specified, such wheat containing quantities of chaff, straw, and other foreign substances.

"According to the citation, the respondents alleged acts have the capacity and tendency to injure and damage generally the reputation and business of persons of the United States competing with respondents in export trade, and to bring into disrepute in foreign countries the respondents' competitors.

"Under the law, whenever the Commission has reason to believe that an unfair method of competition has been used against the public interest, it must issue its complaint. However, the question whether or not such method has been used is not passed upon by the Commission until after a hearing and a trial by jury, which is a matter and the issue has been tried out."

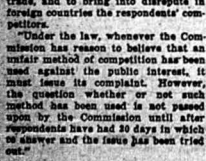
Radio Makes Prisoner's Fame
JEFFERSON CITY, Mo., Aug. 5.—Vernie Walling, at the prison gates for Frank Coombs, came today in a gulet that was unknown when the 22 year old boy started serving time for murder seven years ago. His "Peaceful Villages" prison band is known to radio audiences as one of the best in the country and that socialism has brought him staggering offers.

The boy was sentenced to life for conspiring with a woman for the murder of her husband. He was taking music lessons from the couple when the woman became infatuated with him. Governor Hyde commuted his sentence a year ago.

Send in that Subscription Today.

OUR DAILY PATTERNS

A DAINTY TEA APRON.
A SIMPLE SET OF INFANT'S GARMENTS.



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This pattern is cut in one size: The dress requires 1 1/2 yards. The petticoat 1 1/4 yard. The sack 3/4 yard and the bonnet 3/4 yard of 22 or 35-inch material.

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4838. The styles here portrayed are extremely simple and easy to develop. The dress may be of nainsook or lawn. The petticoat of long cloth or silk and the bonnet of crepe de chine, faller or lawn.

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PRETTY CHORUS GIRLS NO LONGER AT MANAGERS' MERCY; ACTORS' UNION GIVES THEM PROTECTION

By BEATRICE CARLIN (For the Federated Press)

NEW YORK, Aug. 5.—With the opening of the theatrical season only a few weeks off, the Chorus Equity Association is putting into operation its new 10-year agreement with the Managers' Protective Association. The contract provides that at least 80 per cent of every chorus shall be Equity members, and the other 20 per cent shall be required to pay to the Chorus Equity

an amount equal to the dues they would pay if they were members of Equity in good standing. All other managers are guaranteeing a 100 per cent Equity chorus.

This union has accomplished changes of far-reaching effect in the last six years, for chorus men and girls. In this profession, where youth and beauty are over at a premium, members have their little vogue, and again, so that within 5 to 10 years there may be an entire shift of personnel. Comparatively few of the younger members of the present-day chorus are veterans of the bitter fight of 1919.

Paying Her Bills.
In the old days before the 1919 strike, chorus girls had to look for their shoes and stockings. One girl's bill of \$100 was presented to her the morning after she had left town. To pay this bill \$5 a week was deducted from her salary, and she had to pay the manager selected to change costumes for the number before the New York opening so the shoes for one or two pairs had to be discarded and others purchased. The week before the opening, the cast was laid off and the girls had to buy their own shoes. Since the Chorus Equity turned the tables on the managers by making them pay for shoes and stockings, one or two pairs have a friendly way of lasting thru the season.

Pay For Rehearsal.
There used to be a little trick in the game of rehearsing from 10 to 15 weeks, without pay, just on the chance of being kept on for the show. But if, after 8 or 9 weeks rehearsal without pay, a girl did not suit, or the manager took a notion, for personal reasons, to dismiss her, he was paying his rights in doing so. The Chorus Equity is satisfied that by insisting that all rehearsals over 4 weeks be paid for and the manager pay a girl did not suit, or witness that a show could not go on without at least 8 weeks rehearsal, contrive very well now with 4 weeks.

Protection of Managers.
Before the strike, managers jumped chorus people all over the country,—the chorus paid for their own sleep and the managers pay now, and forthwith it has become possible for the chorus to travel in daylight hours. Since August, 1919, the night

abuse of letting girls out without notice, sometimes far from home, with or return fare, has been made impossible. Likewise, if a member chooses to leave the chorus after proper notice is necessary for her to pay only her own fare back, and not also the successor's fare on. If the manager wishes to fire a member of the chorus, two weeks' notice is required and fare paid both for the outgoing and the incoming member.

WORKERS OF KNIT GOODS FORM UNION

Strong Philadelphia Local Organized

By L. F. LA BRIE.
(Special to the Daily Worker.)
PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Aug. 5.—A Philadelphia Local of the Knit Goods Workers Union was organized at the Laddie Garment Works, secretary of the Amalgamated Lace Operatives of America. Brothers Wm. Vance of the Tapestry Carpet Workers Union of Philadelphia and well attended meeting held at the Amalgamated Center, 431 Pine St. The meeting was conducted under the chairmanship of Brother Horland, secretary of the Amalgamated Lace Operatives of America. Brothers Wm. Vance of the Tapestry Carpet Workers Union of Philadelphia and well attended meeting held at the Amalgamated Center, 431 Pine St. The meeting was conducted under the chairmanship of Brother Horland, secretary of the Amalgamated Lace Operatives of America.

The speakers also pointed out that the only form of organization that is capable of successfully fighting the bosses is the industrial form which takes in all workers engaged in all the various branches of the industry. Numerous resolutions were adopted which clearly showed how craft unionism helps to divide the workers instead of uniting them.

The Executive Committee was elected consisting of one representative from each shop. Frank Goodson was elected secretary. It is planned to hold a series of meetings in the near future in various sections of the city where the Knit Goods shops are located.

Workers Organize a Group to Study Ido, Worldwide Language

PITTSBURGH, Pa., August 5.—A letter of greetings from the Knit Goods Union of New York was read and received with spirited applause.

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SOCIALIST SAYS FRANCE WILLING TO GREET RUSSIA

De Jure Recognition Is Favored by Unions

(Rosta News.)
MOSCOW, Aug. 5.—Mrs. Jouhaux, the prominent French Trades Union leader and delegate of the French Socialist Party to the Congress of the Amsterdam International of Trade Unions, stated that he was in favor of de jure recognition of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. He further stated that this demand was put forth by the French Trades Unions and the status of political position in France was such as to make possible negotiations on this matter without any complications.

"The question that might give some difficulty is that of the old Treaty debts to small French bond and obligation-holders, but even that question could be fairly easily settled if the Soviet showed any willingness to meet half-way the wishes of these holders.

"I can assure you with confidence," declared Mr. Jouhaux, "that Mr. Herriot is certainly in favor of de jure recognition of the USSR. At the same time, the French Socialist Union of Trade Unions also favors the immediate resumption of normal relations with the Soviet Republics. As to various economic and financial outstanding questions between the two countries, they can always be taken up and discussed at some future time."

Referring to the question of co-operation between the Trade Union movements of both countries, Mr. Jouhaux stated that he was in favor of admitting the Russian Trade Unions into the Amsterdam International, as it was incongruous to prolong the separate existence of two parallel Trade Union Internationals. "If the Russian Trade-Unionists come forth with such a demand, they will not find the way closed to them," concluded the French leader.

Mussolini Suppresses More Newspapers for Criticizing Fascisti

(Rosta to the Daily Worker.)

ROME, Italy, August 5.—Premier Mussolini has had to back down on the suppression of the seven Milan newspapers (all the city's dailies except his own brother's) and recede from the attitude of the local authorities interpreted the censorship decree "too broadly."

He has not receded the suppression of "Riforma" here, which started the trouble by publishing a sensational article entitled "The Dramatic Confrontation of Dumini and Filippelli," which Filippelli's letter to a newspaper was published. Filippelli wrote that he expected to be free soon because "had demonstrated his own innocence."

Jewish Colonists to Get Land in Ukraine For Farming Usage

MOSCOW, Aug. 5.—The People's Commissariat for Agriculture in the Ukraine has published its decision to allot, from the general colonization area in the neighborhood of the Jewish colonies in the Ukraine, land for Jewish colonization purposes.

The Crimean District Committee of the Communist Party has adopted a resolution "to consider in principle that, where it is possible to settle Jewish farmers on the free land in the Crimea, and second, to investigate, together with a special commission, whether it is possible to settle the possibilities of settling Jewish town workers on the available land."

Flying Again.
BROUGH, England, Aug. 5.—The American round the world flyers plan to start their flight from Scotland, where the light across the Atlantic will begin.

Uncle Wiggly's Tricks
"We'll stop here and eat lunch."
"We'll have a regular swimmin' pool!"



GARY CHUCKLES AS HE RAISES DIVIDENDS WHILE 60,000 STEEL WORKERS WALK THE STREETS

By LELAND OLDS (Federated Press Industrial Editor)

Sixty thousand steel workers are walking the streets and the earnings of those still with a job have shrunk 12 1/2 per cent but Judge Gary is optimistic. Why not? He announces with satisfaction that U. S. Steel will pay only the regular quarterly \$1.25 a share on its common stock but also the extra 30 cent share inaugurated out of the generous profits of last year.

The giant corporation's profit for the second quarter of 1924 amounted to \$1,113,000 in spite of the steady decline in production to less than two-thirds of capacity. Total profits for the six months ended June 30 were \$9,454,000. Gary has enough profits to pay the full year's regular dividends and the extras in addition.

Soft for Baker.
Gary's privileged class won't feel the depression in their pocketbooks. There's George F. Baker, for instance, in March this multi-millionaire owned 26,550 shares of U. S. Steel. His net worth in the second quarter must have been about \$105,637,500. He is probably optimistic too.

But how about the steel workers? They are getting a quarter of last year's figure at about 1/270 of the share of this single stockholder? Reports to the department of labor show that the average weekly pay reduced from \$31.10 in March and \$30.59 during the first quarter to \$16.85.

The working population dependent upon the steel industry for support is getting in total little weekly pay during the first quarter.

The corporation excess profits do not support these workers during involuntary idleness. They belong to property keep the owners from suffering any loss in spending power even during a protracted depression. The monopolistic control exercised by the steel trust is the cause of this.

Electric Lamps in Mines.
Electric lamps for miners are rapidly being replaced by the new safety lamps, according to a bulletin just published by the United States Bureau of Mines, department of the Interior. There are about 20,000 electric lamps in use now in the United States.

Geneva Labor Bureau Secretary Would Like To See Soviet Russia

(Rosta News.)

MOSCOW, (by mail.)—In reply to a question by press representatives at Vienna, where he attended the Congress of the Amsterdam International of Trade Unions, as to his views on the situation of the workers and the social laws in the Union of Soviet Republics, Mr. Albert Thomas, General Secretary of the International Bureau of Labor, attached to the League of Nations, stated that this was a question which interested him very much and that he considered necessary to establish direct contact between the Bureau of Labor and the Soviet Trade-Union organizations. If possible, he said, the best way would be to establish there a system of correspondents just in the same way as in the United States of America.

Manages at Pre-War.
MOSCOW, Aug. 5.—The British from Pott's Black Sea, that this port is very active in manganese export trade, a considerable number of foreign ships being engaged in loading there a considerable amount. It is stated that this year's exports of manganese from Caucasus will reach the corresponding pre-war level.

Another Bird.
LYONS, France, August 5.—Major Zanel, Argentine aviator who is attempting a round-the-world flight, left at 10:55 o'clock for Rome.

Laugh for the Children
"Jump in, Uncle Butner!"
"Jump in! What do you mean?"



OLD SOCIALIST JOINS WORKERS AID IN GERMANY

Ledebour Dissents from Social-Democrat Stand

In the following letter to the International Worker's Aid (I. W. A.), Comrade Ledebour takes issue against the decision of the Social-Democratic Party. Ledebour is one of the oldest Socialist leaders of Germany.

June 22nd, 1924.
To the Central Committee of the International Worker's Aid (I. W. A.), Berlin, Germany.
Dear Comrades:
As I have mentioned to your proposal to become a member of the Central Committee of the I. A. H. I find it necessary to give you my position to ward the I. A. H. This seems to be necessary so much the more as the convention of the United Social Democratic Parties the propaganda which was carried on for some time against the International Worker's Aid has culminated in a decision which declares that participation and membership in the I. A. H. is incompatible with membership in the S. D. P.

The attacks made before the same people have at an earlier stage given rise to the question of the I. A. H. when in the City Hall a few months ago a protest meeting was called at which Comrade Muenzenberg presided.

The conviction that I expressed at that time is still my conviction. The I. A. H. is in the task of helping the suffering proletariat of all countries against drowning in complete misery. This is an exceptionally worthy task which should be supported by the comrades of all tendencies and there are comrades and members of all tendencies represented in the Executive Bodies.

It is absurd—this claim of the S. D. P. that the I. A. H. could not be non-partisan because the Communists took the initiative in forming it. If that were our point of view, there would never be any chance for common action because it is in the nature of things that someone must always start. It shows an exceptionally petty way of thinking if one does not perceive just because another party or another tendency has taken the first step. Just because I desire that every opportunity for common action of the nature of things that someone must always start. It shows an exceptionally petty way of thinking if one does not perceive just because another party or another tendency has taken the first step.

With friendly greetings,
GEOFFREY LEDEBOUR

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AUGUST 10th—SUNDAY
PRESS PICNIC DAY
RIVERVIEW—RAIN OR SHINE

THE DAILY WORKER

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J. LOUIS BONDHART, WILLIAM F. DUNNE, MORITZ J. LOEB - Editors Business Manager

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The Internal Struggle in the Industrial Workers of the World

The factional fight in the Industrial Workers of the World which is daily growing deeper and more intense, is of great significance to the American revolutionary labor movement and will be watched with the greatest interest by all militants.

But charge and counter-charge, accusations and recriminations of a personal nature will not be accepted by revolutionary workers as a strong enough platform for either group to stand on.

What are the policies of these rival groups, which are driving them to such desperate measures of gain control of the organization? This is the question which has not yet been answered.

Such an action would only serve to further confuse and demoralize the situation. It is in basic conflict with the principle of the unity of the labor movement, which the Communists are fighting for in all labor organizations.

The same policy which brings the Communists into conflict with the Industrial Workers of the World in those fields of organization where the attempts to organize the Industrial Workers of the World involves a split in the ranks of the organized workers in those industries, and the existence of rival organizations, leads us also to a flat opposition to this attempt to make a split in the ranks of the Industrial Workers of the World.

The Communists have found it necessary to take issue with the Industrial Workers of the World on a number of important points. The present administration has continued the throttling censorship of former officials against every word in favor of the Red International of Labor Unions.

But in spite of these differences, wherever and to the extent that the Industrial Workers of the World is functioning as a labor organization, as a center of resistance for the workers in their desperate struggle against the exploiters, the Communists support it, and stand four-square against this attempt to bring a split into its ranks.

A Healthy Soul! The new editor of the New Majority did not have a very high opinion of the editorial ability of his predecessor, but after reading the first paragraph in a leading article on the front page of the above paper in the issue of August 2, we cannot help reaching the conclusion that a little better acquaintance with the English language would not do the present editor any harm.

In commenting on the report made by Stephen A. Doyle, on espionage in industry, before a meeting of the C. P. P. A., the editor characterized espionage as a "constantly growing sore on a healthy body."

How a body with "constantly growing sores" can be healthy is beyond us, but perhaps the editor had in mind the American Federation of Labor which has plenty of sores but yet is sufficiently healthy to provide sustenance for thousands of parasites, known as labor fakery who prey on its membership. Among the worst of the parasites are brainless and unscrupulous editors who preside over the rags that pass for labor newspapers.

A new member for the Workers Party and a new subscriber to THE DAILY WORKER.

The German Debacle and After

The wire-pulling and scene-shifting behind the diplomatic curtains of the London Reparations Conference are distinct tribute to the prowess of the American capitalist class in its uninterrupted march towards mastery of the industries and resources of Europe. For years the Washington administration of big capital has been floundering in the morasses of hesitation and doubt as to the definite foreign policy to pursue. Now, thanks to the good sense for profit that our capitalist class has developed, we have at last what looks like a definite European policy.

At no time was there any doubt as to what our ruling class was after in Europe. To our biggest bankers and industrial magnates Europe, like Asia, South America, and Africa, was simply another economic prize to be won in their struggle for world commercial and political supremacy. But our moneyed overlords were merely hiding their time to come out in the open.

Today, American imperialist policy is being written by our secretaries of state and the treasury, and being dictated by a score of our leading bankers who are now vacationing in the capital across the Atlantic. There is hardly a first class bank that does not have its representative in Europe at this moment. It seems as if our financial buzzards are having a merry time of it.

And at whose expense? Just now it is the ruin of what once was the mighty German industrial organization that is whetting the appetite of our profiteering class. The German Wholesalers Association says more than two thousand German firms are in a state of bankruptcy.

These conditions prevail in a country in which we have the means of supplying a high standard of life to every person because a relatively small number of industrial firms own the raw materials and industries and use these to enrich itself at the expense of the producers. There, theft, fraud, corruption, robbery and the capitalist system profit taking, the capitalist class has become the owner of the land, raw material and machinery of production upon which the rest of the population are dependent for a livelihood.

The raw materials and industries of the United States are owned by the same monopolistic capitalist class. McCormicks and other great capitalists. The workers and farmers alike pay tribute to these capitalists. They have to work longer hours, under conditions of living in order that the capitalists may amass even greater profits for themselves.

We Stand For the Living!

Crocodile tears stream from the eyes of every capitalist editor in America. The "silent homage" to the million dead German soldiers, was broken by the German Communists singing the Internationale, distributing leaflets and shouting "Down with war! Long live the Soviet Republic!"

The German Tribune stood amazed. Though it had charged all manner of atrocities against these German soldiers, though they had spurred on American workers to shoot, stab and disembowel these German soldiers, and be shot, stabbed and disemboweled by them—in behalf of Morgan's loans to the Allies—it wails that "the solemn dignity of the nation's tribute to the men killed on the battle fields was broken."

The Communists are enemies of "solemn dignity" of this sort. We know that the same hypocrites who, as the socialist "opposition" to the Kaiser, before war promised the German workers to prevent the Kaiser from declaring war, turned traitor, embraced the Kaiser, blessed the war and drove the workers to the trenches. More! We know that these same hypocrites are now the "socialist" government of Germany, and that any demonstration of sympathy they make for the million workers they sent to slaughter is a ghastly fraud.

We Communists further know that this fraud, if believed by the masses, would permit another million workers to be tricked into the trenches, because they trust that those traitors like Ebert and Noske and Scheidemann who show sympathy with their dead, would not make war like the Kaiser did, would not permit another world slaughter.

We Communists know this illusion of the masses. We bend every effort to expose the hypocrites in all nations who make the workers feel secure in trusting them until they trick more millions of men into war. That is the reason our German comrades risked collision with militia and police armed with rifles, to expose the gigantic and threatening fake, to tear the mask from war-making hypocrites posing as peace-makers. We want no million dead German workers for Ebert to shed tears over. We stand for the living!

It is a fitting commemorative service for the first days of August was ten years ago, that the first days of August should see a new world war being conceived at the London Conference. When this embryo comes to birth the astonished pacifists who now cheer for the Dawes Plan, will not recognize their god-child.

The Tribune, editorializing on Lenin, says it is "incorruptible, a type of fanatic." It is sufficient evidence, according to capitalist standards, that if a leader of labor is incorruptible, he must be crazy.

Since the "progressives" of Montana have, in endorsing LaFollette, ignored Wheeler and chosen Bryan as "flippety" Bob's sidekick, the Montana socialists will have to, "embrace this golden opportunity" to support the democratic party.

The Communist Daily of Paris, France, has a circulation of one quarter million daily. Get a subscription for THE DAILY WORKER.

Wrench Governmental Power from Capitalists

Workers Party Election Platform Denounces Davis, Coolidge, LaFollette as Supporters of Capitalism

and more of what the workers produce. To prevent the workers from doing their work and working on conditions that strike, the capitalists use the government to destroy these workers. This is the purpose of the Injunction Law, the Disfranchisement Law, the use of troops against the miners in their strike in 1912, the use of the Railway Labor Board against the railroad workers, are only outstanding examples of the continual use of the governmental power by the capitalists to protect themselves in taking greater and greater profits out of the labor of the workers.

The government is a dictatorship of the capitalists and their instrument for the oppression and exploitation of the workers. Also the workers are permitted to vote, the capitalists are able, thru their control of the means of information and thru the economic power to completely dominate the government, national, state and local.

The Election This Year. It is these conditions which the workers and exploited farmers must consider in using their political power in the election this year. The capitalist dictatorship has named two candidates. The Republican, strikebreaker Coolidge, and the Morgan-Rockefeller lawyer Davis. Both through the control of the means of information and thru the economic power to completely dominate the government, national, state and local.

LaFollette is the representative of little business against big business, but not the representative of the workers and exploited farmers in this election. LaFollette's platform is not a workers' and farmer's platform, but a little business man's platform with some small concessions for sections of the skilled workers.

Against these three candidates of the capitalist system of exploitation, big business, big money, big power, big LaFollette presents working class candidates—Foster and Gittow—and a working class platform.

The Workers Must Rule. There must be a change in which the exploitation of the workers and farmers of this country can be ended. That is through the workers organizing their own power, overthrowing the capitalist dictatorship and establishing the Workers and Farmers Government.

In place of the capitalist dictatorship, the workers must establish the rule of the workers. The governmental power must be used in the interest of the workers and farmers as it is now used by the capitalist class in the interest of the capitalist class.

The Russian Workers and Peasants have established their rule in the form of the Soviet Government and are using their power against the capitalists and for themselves—to

build a Communist social system which will give the workers and farmers the fruits of their toil.

The Workers Party is fighting for the rule of the thirty million workers and their families in the United States. This rule will be established thru the proletarian revolution which will create a Soviet Government and the Dictatorship of the Proletariat. This Workers and Farmers Government will wrest out of the hands of the capitalists the raw material and great industries and operate them for the happiness and well-being of the producers. It will build a system of the capitalist system of production a Communist system of production.

The Workers Party calls upon the workers and exploited farmers to join in the struggle to establish the Workers and Farmers Government in the United States. It urges them to demand their own program, the program of the Workers Party by voting against the three capitalist candidates and for the Communist candidates—Foster and Gittow.

IMMEDIATE PROGRAM 1.—To a Mass Farmer-Labor Party. The Workers Party has for two years carried on a consistent campaign for the formation of a mass Farmer-Labor Party to unite the industrial workers and exploited farmers for independent political action. The betrayal of the Conference for Progressive Political action in accepting the support of the capitalist Coolidge, the betrayal of the Farmer-Labor Party by the Socialist Party and the LaFollette supporters among the industrial workers and exploited farmers on the Farmer-Labor Party by LaFollette, who does not want a party of workers and farmers, made the task of making a mass party in this election impossible in the eyes of the Workers Party. The Workers Party declares its purpose to continue the struggle to mobilize the workers and exploited farmers for independent political action thru a mass Farmer-Labor Party.

2.—Nationalization of Industry and Workers Control. The Workers Party declares its purpose to protect the nationalization of all large-scale industries, such as railroads, mines, steel, power plants and means of communication thru the immediate nationalization of the workers in these industries for participation in the management and direction of the industry. Recognizing that the Workers and Peasants Government of Russia is the only workers' and farmers' government in the world, the Workers Party demands that the United States refuse its recognition and the restoration of full trade relations. The Workers Party will rally the workers and farmers for the recognition of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

The measures outlined here are the program of the Workers and Peasants Government of Russia. The Workers Party will carry on the struggle until this goal is achieved. Central Executive Committee, Workers Party of America, William Z. Foster, Chairman, C. E. Ruthenberg, Executive Secretary.

3.—Compel Industry and the Government to Pay Wages to the Unemployed. Industry in the United States is slowing down and the workers face another period of industrial crisis with millions of unemployed unable to earn a living. The Workers Party declares that industry must support the unemployed to whom it cannot give work. The government must take the necessary steps to compel industry to employ more workers. It must levy excess profit and inheritance taxes to create an unemployment fund, to be administered by the workers, for payment of union wages to workers without jobs. The Workers Party will initiate the organization of

is to study and understand the dangers of the platoon and classification methods in the schools." Even on the matters dealt with in the report, Olander repeatedly stated that he is not interested in playing off time. He refrained from naming any individual on the board of education as responsible.

Olander did his usual trick of blowing hot and cold in the same breath—praising the members of the board for declaring the time is inopportune to push them; condemning the platoon system, but saying "there is no hurry" in denouncing the members of the case method of education, but carefully avoiding to definitely place the responsibility.

The Federation officials pushed thru the report in regular machine style. First came the reading of the lengthy report itself, consuming an hour, and touching not once upon the class nature of the Gary method of education. Then Olander's meaningless speech, followed by a bombastic tirade from Oscar Nelson, who heaped flattery upon his chief, Olander, and took up much credit to himself for his part in the work as Olander's jockey.

By the time Nelson finished his 45-minute talk, an adjournment was pushed thru, despite the desire of the militants to point out the serious deficiencies of the report. Ferris, Olander, Nelson and the other speakers at Olander's report kept hammering on the report for hours, for understanding the issue involved, and of "getting the report to all the membership." It was, therefore, no surprise when Fitzpatrick announced that the report will be printed and distributed, thus giving some more advertisement to the "leaders" of labor.

CONGRESS FURNISHES LONDON, Aug. 5.—Joseph Conrad, famous writer of sea stories, will be buried Wednesday, according to present plans. He died suddenly at his home in Bishopsbourne, near Canterbury, on Sunday. He was 67 years of age.

Sacrificing the Proletariat.

FROM the "Volkstribune," (Socialist), Austria, August 12, 1914: "In this war, whatever it causes may be and however little, it may have to do with the interests of the proletariat, the proletariat will do its duty."

"My Country Right or Wrong"

A BRETHERTONIAN, (Socialist), Vienna, August 5, 1914: "WHEREAS the distinguished, whether the war was inevitable, later times must judge. The existence of the German people is at stake, and there is no hesitation and no faint-heartedness."

Teachers' Councils and the Platoon System

By KARL REEVE. THE voluminous report condemning the platoon school system, approved by the last meeting of the Chicago Federation of Labor, is obviously the most important step to gain prestige among the workers on a "safe" issue. Olander's report is in no sense a working class or militant labor document.

The report, which was written by Olander and presented to the Federation by John Fitzpatrick on behalf of the executive board, ignores the fact that the report is not in the interest of the workers and capitalists in the educational system. No mention is made of the teachers' control movement in the schools is completely ignored. It is not explained that teachers often lose their jobs for attempting to do their duty in the schools.

No protest is made in the report against the use of text books which glorify war, and inspire the pupils to be good soldiers and to do their share in achieving success. The evil effects of maintaining schools with the tax on large corporations is not touched upon. Although the report mentions the class struggle between the captains of industry and the workers. The domination of the school system by corrupt politicians and by the capitalists is not mentioned. NO CONSTRUCTIVE MEASURE OF WORKERS' CONTROL OF EDUCATION IS MENTIONED.

Olander weakly declares that the platoon system is a method of the schools which is inferior to the machine-like methods which are bad for the child into the educational system. But the report, while it eliminates all reference to the relation of the platoon system to the class struggle, on the contrary, objects to the caste system of classification as an attempt to draw class lines. The report is not only a class struggle document, but a class struggle document. The militant propaganda of the capitalists is there. The attempt of big business to make the schools a pilot factory for manufacturing trained slaves, knowing a vocation, but unable to think independently, is there. The struggles of the teachers for freedom of education is there. BUT OLANDER'S REPORT DID NOT MAKE THESE "RADICAL" ASSESSMENTS WHICH MIGHT GET HIM IN BAD WITH HIS POLITICAL PARTY.

It remained for Arne Swabeck, delegate to the Federation from the Painters' union, to expose the futility of Olander's concoction. "No mention is made of the teachers' control movement," Swabeck told the Federation. "The teachers are the ones who know how the children should be taught. The most important thing here the Federation on this matter is a demand that the teachers councils be given control of the educational fields. And yet this lengthy report makes no mention of teachers' councils."

These brief remarks of Swabeck called forth a defense by Olander which was a mixture of blarney and which, when stripped of its clever rhetoric and flowery oratory, was as perverted and reactionary as Olander's original report. Olander admitted that teachers councils were very important. He admitted that the teachers thru their struggle to free the children from the correct methods of pedagogy in the schools. "But," he said, "teachers councils are not the important issue at this time. The main thing now