



# CRISIS SHOWS FAILURE OF CAPITALISM

## By LELAND OLDS

(Overseer Press Industrial Editor)  
 Over 1,100,000 employees of manufacturing industry in the United States have been laid off since a year ago, according to the June employment report of the U. S. department of labor. In this 12-month period the number of unemployed has increased by 1,100,000. This means that approximately 1,689,000 who had jobs there are out of a job today.

There is a failure in the purchasing power of the working class since last year's boom to be even more serious than the unemployment crisis would indicate.

Unemployment in Europe.

Unemployment has been reduced 15.2 per cent, meaning a loss in wages of \$1,200 a year. Unemployment is down 10.9 per cent for the month of June. This includes a loss of 4.6 per cent in the month of May. In June, 1935, the unemployment rate was 12.2 per cent. In June of this year, it is 16.8 per cent. In the month of May, 1935, unemployment was 12.2 per cent and in June of this year it is 16.8 per cent. In the month of May, 1935, unemployment was 12.2 per cent and in June of this year it is 16.8 per cent. In the month of May, 1935, unemployment was 12.2 per cent and in June of this year it is 16.8 per cent.

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# RUSSIAN WORKERS PARADE IN HUGE ANTI-WAR DEMONSTRATIONS

(Special A. L. PEROV, Moscow, August 4.—A tremendous parade of hundreds of thousands of workers and students and Soviet officials concluded the Anti-Capitalist War Week which the Communists all over the world have been celebrating in this city. The last day of the week was the day of the anti-war parades were held in all the cities and towns of Soviet Russia and in many other lands.

The trade union council closed the factories at noon so that the workers could participate in the gigantic demonstrations. Huge banners and streamers with slogans against militarism and capitalism were borne by the marchers.

Speeches were made against capitalist society, and against the Second International which betrayed the workers in the last great struggle of capitalist forces.

Nicolai Lenin's tomb was reopened in the Red Square after the body of the dead Soviet premier had been re-embalmed. Thousands of the marchers bearing special permits from the district soviet were admitted.

# AS WE SEE IT

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

(Continued from page 1)  
 To be following him about. But alas, that is the reward of true statesmanship. He is not a politician. He is a man of letters. He is a man of letters.

Many pacifists looked on the Washington Conference as a great victory for peace. We remember Douglas Fairbanks' speech in the Chamber of Commerce. He was a man of letters. He is a man of letters.

There were several more or less important conferences held since the armistice but judging from the fury with which the capitalist nations have been attacking the United States since the armistice, it is clear that the situation could not be otherwise.

Can the workers prevent war? They surely could if they would. But they won't. They won't.

Comrade Pavlovitch, after quoting Lenin, continues the discussion. He puts the question: "Wherein lies the danger to the workers from the war?" and supplies the answer: "In the maintenance and extension of an illegal organization for the permanent maintenance of the war."

The Communists say that the capitalist system, like all previous social systems, is bound to collapse, not because it is unjust or violates the Golden Rule of life, but because it keeps too many stomachs empty in the midst of plenty.

# ASSAULTED WAR VET CAN PROVE MURDER WAS AIRM

## West Virginia Lumber Company Responsible

(By J. LOUIS ENGDHAL)

CASS, W. Va., Aug. 4.—Lawson McMillen, West Virginia workman who was beaten and arrested by Klu Klux Klan and West Virginia Police and Paper company owned town officials, will prove by many witnesses when his case comes up in circuit court that he did not resist arrest. The brutally beaten vet can get a hundred or more witnesses, who saw Lincoln Cochran, town sergeant and special company agent, beat McMillen with his gun.

Mayor Town. Hob Ross, company C. A. is still foreman of the company. The rest of the town council and their positions with the lumber company are as follows:

Dr. W. H. Lammab, company director. Joe Grava, mill foreman. Bob Hays, superintendent over railroads and mines. C. D. Dygale, time keeper. Henry and John W. Williams, clerks. George Gingham, head bookkeeper. Lincoln S. Cochran, town sergeant and special company agent.

The cruda letter which the knights of the bedsheet gave to McMillen, reads as follows: "Cass, W. Va., July 16, 1934 Mr. McMillen, organizer of the W. M. Y. or I. P. W. You have been on our streets for the past six months or more and no one has ever known you working without working, from what we can learn, you are doing your utmost to get men dissatisfied with their work and keep the union men who will not work.

You are hereby notified to either get your work and stick to it or leave town.

The Case Klavern of The Knights of The Ku Klux Klan.

# President Leaves As Two Congresses Start Quarreling

MEXICO CITY, Aug. 4.—The attempt to seat the newly-elected congressmen is causing tumult and strife all over the country.

Many other employees of Nathan Leopold and Sons, who are picketing the DAILY WORKER, "Baby" Leopold always liked to get the best of a man in an argument. Dr. H. M. Ferguson, president of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America, stated one day when he gave the capitalists credit for being class conscious. Of course, he was talking about the "Baby" Leopold.

"Baby" Leopold is going to Europe to accept a legislature of his own; the other side threatens the same. In the meantime "Baby" is going to Europe to accept whatever results may arise from these dissensions.

# ONE 'GENEROUS' BOSS GIVES HIS WORKERS, AND SON, BUSINESS

Here's a rare boss who has turned over his business to six his workers. They have made him a handsome profit during the many years in which they have been faithful slaves of the boss. They are now regarded (before heaven) with a share in the life of the business.

Dr. E. Emery, president and owner of the Club Motor Delivery, 175 E. Chicago avenue, made this gesture of generosity to his six old employees. The business is worth \$100,000. Emery has now sold a share in it himself as well as protection against his ever going "over the hill."

Emery Lorenz, day manager, John Ford, night manager, John Ford, day foreman, James Bray, electrician, Helen Campbell, bookkeeper, and H. O. Emery, purchasing agent, are the six employees who are the son of the magnanimous donor.

# Fairbanks Feeds the Hungry and Gets the Publicity He Wants

By J. LOUIS ENGDHAL

TODAY, hundreds of homeless men who grab an occasional wink of sleep on the grass in Grant Park, on Chicago's downtown lake front, are still wondering where the next meal is coming from.

Yesterday, Douglas Fairbanks, who gathers in money by the cartload as a "movie" star, gave them a meal and got another burst of publicity in the daily press.

But today neither the yellow press nor the movie star are worrying about these hordes of hungry jobs. In fact the old party politicians claim they do not exist.

Fairbanks discovered there was an unemployment problem in the land when he sat down to luncheon with Mary Pickford at a window table of the aristocratic dining saloon of the fashionable Blackstone hotel. From the window Fairbanks could look across "Boul Mich," the European name that has been given to Michigan Boulevard, and see the hundreds of idle men stretched out on the thin grass that joins the cinders from the passing Illinois Central Railroad engines in covering the narrow strip of land known as Grant Park.

Numerous hotels, like the Auditorium and Congress, in addition to the Blackstone, patronized by the rich, as well as a host of exclusive clubs front "Boul Mich" and their guests, Douglas Fairbanks, cannot help but look out and rest their haughty gaze upon the outcast workers. It is to them a very shocking sight. The police have been busy all these years, waking up and down, hitting the soles of the feet of the tired sleepers, waking them up and chasing them away. But in vain. The homeless, the hungry, the jobless, after hunting work thru the day in "The Loop," or around the big shops and factories of the city, always come back for brief sojourn in Grant Park. The police might get as well try to push back the restless waves of "Lake Michigan" lapping the shores just the other side of the railroad tracks.

Up north, at Oak Street, the police tried something similar. Bathing from the rooming house district and the slums would press across the "old Coast," residence district of millionaires along the Lake Shore Drive, and claim the beach as their own. It was very shocking again. There were fights with the police who tried to drive them away. But the proletarian bathers won. And the Oak Street Beach is now one of the most frequented in the city.

But there was Douglas Fairbanks at the open window of the Hotel Blackstone's dining room. He was not worried by the sight of the jobless. It gave him an idea. All Fairbanks needs are for his own "enhancement," are a few cents to buy a little publicity with a little compassion.

Fairbanks called his publicity agent and the Blackstone's headwaiter. Then Fairbanks spoke: "Go over there," he said, "and see what those gentlemen have to eat. And give me the bill."

And a few minutes later he was surrounded up, were fed one meal at the expense of Douglas Fairbanks, an expenditure that he got back, many times, in the free advertising that he received.

Fairbanks will not repeat that stunt again, not very soon. The big reason will be that such a stunt is only news once. He'll have to try some other stunt the next time.

But the jobless army remains. In these bigger and growing industrial depression it is daily growing tides of hungry men who are looking for work. The employers want them to clamor at the gates of the mills, the shops, the factories, for "WORK!" to beat down the wage scale of those who still have jobs.

The existence of a huge jobless army is a serious necessity for the big employers, fighting to maintain and extend their open shop in the nation's industries. Douglas Fairbanks makes it serve his necessity—to keep continually and dramatically in the public eye.

But the time will come when this growing army of hungry and jobless men will begin to take their own condition seriously. They will not be content to keep company with the cinders in Grant Park, or any other park. They will refuse to accept crumbs thrown from the millionaire's table. They will fight and conquer, they will destroy the social system that creates the hosts of the miserable many, and build a new society that recognizes the right of all, not only to life, but to enjoy life.

# WORKERS WHITS GET THE WITH HARD FACTS

## Faker Resents Being Branded Traitor

ATLANTIC CITY, Aug. 4.—The reply of the Workers Party to Samuel Gompers charging the latter with being a betrayer of the workers got under the labor faker's skin. He resented the attack and resented being branded a traitor.

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Punishing His Friends.

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Lowly Camp Followers.

Replying to Gompers' latest issue the Workers Party tried to force the issue. The Workers Party tried to force the issue.

# Railway Slaves Get Lemon from Govt. In New Zealand

By W. FRANCIS AHERN.

WELLINGTON, New Zealand, Aug. 4.—While the railway men who went on strike recently in New Zealand resumed work on the understanding that their grievances—mainly relating to hours and wages—would be dealt with by an independent tribunal they got fooled. In the meantime the New Zealand government has been working hours from 44 to 48 a week.

The increase in working hour step in the railway men's strike, signalmen, maintenance men, steammen, and shop employes generally—all members of the Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants, was struck work. The increase in hours does not apply to locomotive firemen and engine drivers.

# RIVERVIEW

RAIN OR SHINE  
 August 10th — Sunday  
 Press Picnic Day

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"Dickie" and "Teddie" Some folks may not understand the full significance of the fact, testified to by alienists (not subject to the alien immigration law), that Dickie Loeb still, in dreams at least, takes his "teddy-bear" to bed with him.

Introduction of Mr. Mellon By Jay Lovestone

ONLY the future can estimate accurately the significance of the visit that our Secretary of State, Charles Evans Hughes, and our Secretary of the Treasury, Andrew W. Mellon, are now paying to Europe. These two men, amongst the ablest of American diplomats and financiers, are not accustomed to deal with small matters. These two giants of our imperialist junta are the mainstay of a most gigantic attempt now being made by the Yankee capitalists to dominate the most highly developed industrially and politically continent, Europe. Of the two Mr. Hughes is more the talker. Mr. Mellon is the doer.

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It Was a Fine War

The American Legion Weekly, in its current issue publishes a symposium on "what did the world gain by the world war?" to which various celebrities have contributed, among whom are the German Crown Prince, General Pershing and General Gompers.

Theodore Roosevelt was, of course, and remains to be so, the beloved "Teddie." As the \$250 per day alienist has testified, "Dickie" is called "Dickie" and not "Richard," because he is still emotionally, an irresponsible child, "from five to seven years old." Doubtless the world will soon understand what the Communists long have known that Theodore Roosevelt was "Teddie" because he was a case of arrested mental development, a child and a child, as everyone knows, in a potential savage.

Are You Opposed to War Mr. LaFollette?

BY HARRISON GEORGE. IN YOUR statement, Mr. LaFollette, in which you announced your candidacy for the presidency, you said: "The big surplus capital acquired by exploiting resources and the people of our country betrays the imperialism which hunts down and exploits the natural resources and the people of foreign countries, erects huge armaments for the protection of its investments and for the control of the markets of the world and inevitably leads to war."

The Crown Prince finds that instead of peace being established by the late war, all nations are aiming more feverishly than ever and dictatorships of one sort or another are becoming the fad in Europe.

Gompers declares: "The world gained as a result of the great war a freedom from the menace of organized militarist imperialism without which all peoples sooner or later would have been enchained in bondage and vassalage. Democracy is in the ascendance, the dominant form of government."

Of the three opinions, the Gompers drive is by all means the most stupid and vicious. The Crown Prince is something of a realist. Perhaps, being a general and making his living at the killing business, it is not surprising that he should find virtue in such a magnificent blood carnival as the late war.

But Mr. Gompers, head of a labor organization with almost four million workers as members! One would expect something better even from such a notorious lackey.

Gompers knows as well as anybody else that the late war did not free the world from the menace of militarist imperialism and did not strengthen democracy. Militarist imperialism is today a greater menace than it was before 1914 and democracy is anything but vigorous.

Precedent as Principle

Mayor Dever is, of course, a "friend of organized labor," but just as a side line he doesn't intend to have any of the demands of organized labor introduced if he can help it. The Structural Iron Workers' Union members, who are repairing the State street bridge, must not work overtime to finish the job and clear traffic congestion, because, says Dever, "if they are allowed double pay for overtime, a dangerous precedent would be set."

Considering the growing numbers of unemployed, we can see no valid reason for overtime, if the union does its duty by taking more men into the union as the city should take more into the work. Neither can we see any reason for the traffic congestion. We do not believe in overtime work that is just the reason that we want to see it penalized by making the employer pay double when he forces workers to toil longer than the minimum hours agreed upon.

A Cracker-Jack

Really informative reading upon the labor movement is not at all plentiful. Much is written but little is said. Particularly upon the controversial subject of the work of the Communists in the labor union and the general fight of the left wing revolutionary group against the reactionaries who seek to hold the ranks of labor for conservative and even class collaborative policies.

The question of what the A. F. of L. is doing and has done in the steel drive is a subject of first importance. Thousands and tens of thousands of dollars have been spent. What the results are is told by Wm. Z. Foster in the August Labor Herald, in a spirited criticism of the A. F. of L. officials in charge of the so-called "campaign." Since Foster, when he resigned as secretary-treasurer of the great steel strike of 1919-20, left \$130,000 in the treasury, it would interest anyone who cares at all about the labor movement to know what Foster charges has been done by the present officers to spend this great treasury. Read it in the Labor Herald for August.

Another article of great clarity and worth is dealing with the reasons why, after years of effort to establish a broad labor party, the Workers Party was compelled to nominate its own candidates to defend as the only political party of labor, the principle of independent working class politics.

Perhaps the most informative article of a timely character deals with the Dawes Plan as an international "open shop" movement. This article, written by Harrison George, exposes not only Dawes and the movement to enslave German labor, but lays bare the fundamental contradictions of capitalism which now are forcing it toward its historical doom.

THE VIEWS OF OUR READERS ON LIFE, LABOR, INDUSTRY, POLITICS

Your paper reminds me of the Apostle to Reason of 15 years ago, just as your party reminds me of the Socialist party of that period. But look Mr. LaFollette, the capitalist now controls the world and that's what the Communist party will be in a few years. However, cheer up, there's a good fellow!