

THE DAILY WORKER IS THE STANDARD OF A WORKERS AND PEASANTS GOVERNMENT

Vol. II. No. 116.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

In Chicago, by mail, \$8.00 per year. Outside Chicago, by mail, \$6.00 per year.

230 SATURDAY, AUGUST 2, 1924

Published Daily except Sunday by THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO., 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Price 5 Cents

FOSTER ANNOUNCES COOLIDGE MILITARIST PLANS

RADEK PREDICTS NEW WAR FROM ALLIED CONFERENCE AT MOSCOW ANTI-WAR MEET

MOSCOW, August 1.—A huge anti-war demonstration took place here today in commemoration of the tenth anniversary of Russia's entrance into the great war. The Executive Committee of the Communist Party issued a manifesto declaring the "bourgeoisie of the world with the aid of the second internationale, is preparing for another war."

STRIKING CAR BUILDERS HOLD LINE UNBROKEN

Hear Carmen's Union Organizer Hogan

The striking car-builders of Hegewisch at their latest strike meeting showed a real fighting spirit. Everyone of the strikers were determined to carry on the fight against the wage reductions of the Western Steel and Foundry company. Up until this time, the beginning of the fourth week, Trade Union Educational League, Workers Party, and Young Workers League members have been the most active in assisting the striking car builders. These militants are working for securing E. K. Hogan, grand lodge representative of the Brotherhood of Railway Carmen, to take charge of the strike.

The strikers after listening to Hogan, elected a committee to negotiate with Mr. Bock, general superintendent of the company. The committee called on Bock at his office who made them a proposition of a one cent increase by offering them 25 cents instead of 25 cents which they received for the work on each car before the strike started.

This proposition the committee representing the strikers rejected. Afterwards Mr. Bock informed them that he did not want to deal with a committee, that he wanted to speak with all the strikers. During the committee's interview with Bock the striking car builders remained in the hall to hear the committee's report. After the committee returned and gave their report the men in the hall laughed on the committee's recognition by the company's representatives.

Mr. Bock's trick in trying to get the workers to come into the plant did not work. His idea was to get the men and the women to get them divided and break their solidarity. The workers were wise to this scheme. Mr. Bock wants us to go down to the plant. When he gets there he will divide us into groups with Mr. Buckley, one of his lieutenants and some of the foremen, speaking to the strikers in groups and try to get us to accept the company's proposition.

The same strike committee were again sent to interview Mr. Bock to inform him that the strikers were standing solid behind the committee, and that the strikers were united as much as right to represent striking car builders as he, Mr. Bock, or any other company official, had to represent the stockholders of the company.

(Special to The Daily Worker)
MOSCOW, August 1.—A huge anti-war demonstration took place here today in commemoration of the tenth anniversary of Russia's entrance into the great war. The Executive Committee of the Communist Party issued a manifesto declaring the "bourgeoisie of the world with the aid of the second internationale, is preparing for another war."

Karl Radek, of the Soviet, commenting upon the allied conference at London, said: "The hegemony of capital never appeared in a clearer light than this latest attempt of the bourgeoisie to attempt to solve this problem. It will very likely lead to a new war."

War Preparedness Plans Denounced by Communist Speakers

Hundreds of workers gathered at Wicker Park Hall, cheered the call for support of the Communist ticket in the coming presidential election and applauded the denunciations of the preparedness plans for the coming war, made by Robert Minor, editor of The Liberator, and Max Shachtman, of The Young Worker. "The coming election of a president of the United States is an international election," said Minor. "It will be to choose a head—or at least a figure-head—of an international empire. It will also be a war election—to choose the nominal leader of the greatest group of imperialists of the world in the most terrific war ever seen."

"Coolidge and Davis and LaFollette stand as a unit in favor of the imperialist Dawes plan. This plan, concocted by the office boy of the House of Morgan, means not only the enslavement of the German working class, but by the very provisions of the plan, the degradation of labor all over the world. It means that the United States has taken the deciding step in its imperialist advance upon Europe."

"In the coming election you have the choice between Coolidge who represents the Empire home and abroad, with Mr. Dawes, virtually the bank clerk of Morgan," continued Minor. (Continued on next page.)

THE political situation in the United States is a challenge to every worker who has any conception of the interests of the workers as a class. The capitalist dictatorship has nominated its candidates. There is no question of why these candidates, who are Coolidge and Davis are open and avowed upholders of the present industrial order. They stand for things as they are and have been.

If either is elected President of the United States, the governmental power will be used to maintain the present system of exploitation. Striking workers will be met with injunctions and sweeps or even more sweeping than the infamous Daugherty injunction. Either, as President, will fill the industrial fields in which workers are on strike with troops as Harding filled the coal fields with troops in 1922. There will be even more ruthless governmental boards fighting the workers' demands for higher wages and better working conditions than the National Labor Board, through which the government has given such signal aid to the railroad owners in their fight against the railroad unions.

MOBILIZATION DAY SCORED

In a telegram to Calvin Coolidge, William Z. Foster, National Chairman of the Workers Party and its candidate for president, denounced the plan to mobilize the war machinery of this country on September 12th as a scheme to fool the workers and to instill a jingoistic spirit into them. The Workers Party, Foster declared, would continue to oppose all capitalist wars and will refuse to participate in the militarist exercises on September 12. The telegram follows:

Chicago, Ill., August 1, 1924.

Calvin Coolidge, President, White House, Washington, D. C. As the Workers Party candidate for president I denounce the sinister purposes of the military clique that has foisted mobilization day, September 12th, upon the nation. This is an attempt of the war-makers to obscure the real issues of unemployment, use of injunctions in labor disputes, open shop conditions and general economic ruin and misery that is upon the masses of the workers and farmers. It is an attempt to inflame the passions of the people in support of your Dawes plan, that will enslave the workers of Europe. Should your plan fail, thru you and your capitalist-militarist supporters will try to force the workers and poor farmers of America into a new war to collect your European debts. To all capitalist imperialist wars we stand in militant opposition. The Workers Party of America will call upon the masses to oppose such war. The Workers Party of America will urge the workers and poor farmers to oppose your "defense" and preparedness and to refuse to participate in the September 12th mobilization day proclaimed by you.

WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, National Chairman, Workers Party of America.

RIVAL FACTIONS IN FIGHT FOR I. W. W. CONTROL

Rank and File Back Doyle-Fisher Group

A factional fight in the Industrial Workers of the World, which has long been brewing, has come to a climax by the election of the German working class, but by the very provisions of the plan, the degradation of labor all over the world. It means that the United States has taken the deciding step in its imperialist advance upon Europe. "Coolidge and Davis and LaFollette stand as a unit in favor of the imperialist Dawes plan. This plan, concocted by the office boy of the House of Morgan, means not only the enslavement of the German working class, but by the very provisions of the plan, the degradation of labor all over the world. It means that the United States has taken the deciding step in its imperialist advance upon Europe."

"In the coming election you have the choice between Coolidge who represents the Empire home and abroad, with Mr. Dawes, virtually the bank clerk of Morgan," continued Minor. (Continued on next page.)

REVOLT AGAINST WHITE MAN'S GOD MARKS OPENING OF HUGE NEGRO CONGRESS IN NEW YORK

By CATO JONES. (Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, August 1.—With the strangely impressive pomp and ceremony befitting the dramatic genius of colored people, the grand opening of the fourth international convention of the Negro peoples of the world is under way here today. The doors of Carnegie Hall are crowded with thousands upon thousands of colored men and women of New York and from many miles around, while delegates from many countries of colored population, some speaking only Spanish or French, give a picturesque air to the scene.

Inside the hall is the crash of music of distinctly better sort than is usually heard at conventions—produced by Negro artists. The spell of ceremonial is cast over the proceedings that will last an entire month at Liberty Hall, 125 West 135th St. The first subject up for discussion (Continued on page 2.)

COMMUNISTS EXPOSE TREASON RECORD OF LABOR CZAR WHO PRAISES BOB AS FOE OF REDS

Samuel Gompers, arch-traitor to the working class of America; Civic Federation backer, cheek by jowl with the open-shop oppressors of labor; deserter in every big American labor battle, is exposed in his reactionary nakedness in an open letter issued yesterday by the Workers Party of America.

The official Communist statement follows an attack Gompers delivered thru the capitalist press, in which he charges the Communist movement with treachery at the St. Paul convention. Gompers' attack on the Communists is linked with a eulogy of Senator LaFollette for his opposition to the revolutionary labor movement.

The Communist statement is signed by William Z. Foster, National Chairman and C. E. Ruthenberg, National Executive Secretary of the Workers Party. It follows:

12-YEAR GIRL AMONG VICTIMS OF LEOPOLD, SR.

Morris Crimes Bared by Communist Bore

(Special to the Daily Worker)
MORRIS, Ill., August 1.—The businessmen of Morris are keeping silent on the connection of Nathan Leopold, Sr., father of the perverted Frank slayer, with the Morris Paper Mill company, the largest industry in the town. At the same time there is a strong undercurrent of resentment among the respectable element against the elder Leopold for dragging the name of the town into disgrace. Meanwhile a different kind of resentment is nurtured in the breasts of the 500 young men and girls who work at small wages in the Leopold factory. The workers in the paper box factory care little about the "fair" name of Morris. They know that their slavery capital wages and for long hours to the machines which grind out Leopold's comic months. (Continued on Page 2.)

Thrown Over Now that the two parties of big business have thrown you overboard in the face, the problem whether you will join the movement of little business, in which LaFollette is attempting to lead us back to 1776. If you are loyal to the interests of the working class you would fairly repudiate the Republican Party, the Democratic Party and the backward-looking program of LaFollette. You would call upon the workers to unite in the organization of a Farmer-Labor Party and to elect a Workers and Farmer Government. But you, you Socialist and LaFollette allies will not do this, you will again betray the interests of the workers of this country.

Over you, head the Workers Party of America, appeal to the broad masses of the workers and poor farmers. We will fight to force them for independent political action on a platform representing their class and their interests. We will struggle against all the representatives of the employing class and the capitalist system itself.

Central Executive Committee, WORKERS PARTY OF AMERICA. WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, National Chairman. C. E. RUTHENBERG, National Executive Secretary. Gompers Endorses LaFollette. ATLANTIC CITY, Aug. 1.—Sam Gompers departed from his customary policy of endorsing the Democratic party candidate in a presidential election when he urged the executive council of the American Federation of Labor to place the badge of honor on LaFollette, republican, and its official approval on the candidacy of LaFollette, republican, and Burton K. Wheeler, democrat, in the coming election.

THE DAILY WORKER - CIRCULATION DRIVE AD IS ON PAGE THREE

ANTI-FASCIST PARTIES MAY MAKE NEW MOVE

Big Meeting Planned For Sunday

(Special to the DAILY WORKER)
ROME, Aug. 1.—All members of the parliamentary opposition parties, which includes all the social-democratic groups and the Catholic group to some extent but not the Communists, will hold a private membership meeting here Sunday. It is understood that the internal political situation will be the chief topic of discussion, altho no agenda has been announced. Some revised course of action may be laid out.

Former Mussolini has not met the demands of the opposition in regard to the cleansing and reorganizing of the government. The opposition demanded that the parliament be constitutionalized and that the fascist militia be inducted into the regular army units.

In neither of these requests has Mussolini been acquiescent. He has not been prosecuting the case against the accused fascist officials who are being held for the murder of Matteotti and has shown considerable disposition to release the criminals if it is possible to save himself while doing it.

The Communists have withdrawn from the official "opposition" group because of the compromising position the mixed social democratic group has taken. The Communist plan for a general strike at the time the Matteotti affair was threatening to sweep out Mussolini was overriden by the socialists who would "strike" for ten minutes only, spoiling the political effect of the move.

MUSSOLINI, DESPERATE, AT MATTEOTTI-EXPOSE, STRIKES AT THE PRESS

(Special to the DAILY WORKER)
ROME, Aug. 2.—Director Mussolini is having his revenge upon the Italian press for not supporting him in the Matteotti murder. He has put the newspapers at the mercy of the police. Here are the essential points of his decree:

A second offender against the press law is deprived of the right to be an editor. 2. The police can deprive disquietly anybody from being an editor. 2. Whenever an editor publishes erroneous information, or paper incites people to punishable actions or to class hatred or slurs the fatherland, royal family, pope or friendly states, the police may bring the editor to trial.

The non-fascist press of Italy is unanimous in condemning the decree. Even papers that supported the government, though not of the government party, denounce it.

Cleveland Pushes Vigorous Street Speaking Campaign

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Aug. 1.—Local Cleveland Workers Party will inaugurate street meetings Saturday, August 2, when Max Lerner, organizer of District 6, will speak at the corner of Woodland Ave. and 53rd St. on the subject, "The Menace, LaFolletteism." The committee in charge covers all members in that section to be present at 7:30 to assist with this meeting.

It is planned to hold a meeting every Saturday at this corner and meetings at other corners as rapidly as arrangements can be made.

County tickets must be carried on with all possible speed and energy. Anyone wishing to assist in the work of circulating petitions, and who failed to receive blanks, can secure same at the District Office, Room 312, Labor Temple, 2536 Euclid Avenue.

PLAN ANTI-WAR DEMONSTRATIONS IN MILWAUKEE

Daily Worker Editor to Speak August 3

(Special to the DAILY WORKER)
MILWAUKEE, Wis., Aug. 1.—Louis English, editor of the DAILY WORKER, will speak in Milwaukee, Sunday, August 3, in Castellia Gardens, at the Anti-War and Anti-Militarism demonstration, arranged by the City Central Committee of the Workers Party.

In his appeal to the workers of Milwaukee, Workers Party calls upon them to demonstrate not only against war and militarism but also against the sodalistic activities of the Social Democratic Parties. In addition to Comrade English, there will also be speakers from federations in Finnish and Jewish languages.

An open air meeting, with Comrade Shklar as the speaker has been arranged for Thursday evening, August 1, at the corner of 12th and Galeza. This meeting is also arranged to demonstrate against the capitalist wars.

In addition to these demonstrations the party also distributed 6000 leaflets and 100 copies of the Anti-War edition of the DAILY WORKER.

The Socialist Party is discreetly silent on the anti-war week. Having returned all the anti-war resolutions the Milwaukee Leader and having made its alliance with the middle class politicians. It does not take any part in the struggle against militarism.

The Young Workers' League will also have an anti-war demonstration on Saturday evening, August 2, in the open air on the corner of 8th and Walnut.

Henry Mass, Young Workers' League organizer, will be the principal speaker. The meeting will begin at 7 p. m.

Jealous Wife Led Tar-and-Feather Attack on Woman

FREDERICK, Md., Aug. 1.—Nine persons were held under bonds here today on charges of having tarred and feathered pretty 20-year-old Dorothy Grandon, when a married woman "took the law into her own hands."

Mrs. Mary Shanks, wife of a farmer, among those arrested, confessed leading the mob which attacked Miss Grandon. The outrage started, she said, because the girl had been friendly with her husband. She at first absolved the male members of the mob from all blame, saying the men had "merely stood around to help her."

Those under arrest, besides Mrs. Shanks, are Harry Leutherman, manager of an electric light company; Arthur Rice and Alvey Rice, business men; Calvin Shanks, brother-in-law of Mrs. Shanks; Homer Shanks, her father-in-law; Irvin Rice, Paul Gronoble and Grayson Doub, farmers.

PERSIA BOWS TO IMPERIAL U. S. DEMANDS AND WILL PAY BILLS

(Special to The Daily Worker)
WASHINGTON, Aug. 1.—Smarting under the threat of breaking a diplomatic relation because of the killing of Robert Imbrie, American vice-consul at Teheran, the Persian government informed the United States in a formal note that extreme and vigorous efforts were being made to pursue and punish the slayers of the American diplomat.

The note was handed to Joseph S. Kornfeld, the American minister to Persia, and cabled by him to the state department.

A promise was also made, as demanded by the United States, to afford full protection to American nationals and diplomatic officials in Persia.

"Considering the official status of Mr. Imbrie, the Persian government agrees with the suggestion of the United States government that the body of Mr. Imbrie be accorded honors during its transportation," said the note.

It is assumed that Persia has no man-of-war it agrees to pay the expense which may be incurred by the dispatch of an American man-of-war to receive the remains. Persia has no navy.

No. Dakota Farmers To Discuss Workers Party Plan of Action

(Special to the Daily Worker)
WILTON, N. D., Aug. 1.—Besides taking up such vital matters as organization and the party election campaign, the Wilton conference on August 3rd will have an interesting program made up of short talks on vital subjects, as follows:

1. Party Tactics and Discipline—Comrade Knutson.
2. The Farmer and Communism—Comrade Russ.
3. The LaFollette Illusion—Comrade Trepp.
4. Why Social and the League Can Not Solve the Problems of the Farmer in North Dakota—Comrade Martinson.
5. The Problems of the Lignite (Coal) Industry in North Dakota and How Our Party Can Aid the Miners in Their Present Struggles—Comrade Leeds.
6. The Russian Land System and Land for the Users as Applied to American Agricultural Conditions—Comrade Heck.
7. The Importance of the Farmer in the Revolution—Comrade Barrett.

Killed at Work.
ANDERSON, Ind., Aug. 1.—Bradford Fields, 45, head line-man for the Union Traction Company, was dead today, having been electrocuted when he came into contact with a 31,000 volt wire while working on a pole near here.

Jewish Workers in Philadelphia Will Picnic on Sunday

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Aug. 1.—The Philadelphia branch of the Jewish Workers' Relief committee has arranged a picnic for this Sunday, Aug. 3, 1924, at Fitzman's farm, Church Lane, Fox Chase.

The above organization has been doing good work for Soviet Russia during the past two years and its affairs are well patronized by the members and sympathizers of the Workers Party.

The picnic is particularly well arranged so that every one can spend a few hours in the fresh air and have a good time among comrades and friends. Games, amusements and refreshments are prepared. The admission is free.

RIVERVIEW RAIN OR SHINE August 10th - Sunday Press Picnic Day

General Secretary of the Red International of Labor Unions
 In this book, published in March at Moscow, and now made available to American readers, the leader of 13,000,000 trade unionists depicts, dissects, and measures the relation of forces developed before, during, and since the war.

The first book ever written dealing so comprehensively with this vital subject

William Z. Foster says:
 "Here are described every political, economic, and organizational force of the world's trade unions, and their role in the fight, developed since the war, between Reformists and Revolutionists."

112 PAGES, STIFF PAPER COVER, WITH PHOTO OF AUTHOR.

FIFTY CENTS PER COPY.
 Bundles orders of ten or more, 35 cents each, with special rate on larger orders.

Trade Union Educational League, Chicago, Ill.

A special edition of this book has also been published for the Workers Party. Branches and members of the party are expected to place their orders with the literature department at the same address.

BUY YOUR DRUGS AT LOW PRICES THIS WEEK'S SPECIAL \$1.50-3 Lbs. Peppermint Toot. Paste 95c 150-3 cakes Oatmeal Soap 95c

SALEM'S TABLETS

FOR CONSTIPATION 25 CENTS

AUSTIN-MADISON PHARMACY
 1 MADISON STREET at Austin Blvd.
 We Deliver Free
 Phones: Oak Park 352, 871, 875; Austin 4117
 We speak and read: Lithuanian, Polish, Lithuanian, etc.

Furnishings

LADIES' MEN'S INFANTS' Trade Where Your Money Buys the Most

Martin's
 723 West North Avenue East of Halsted St.

George E. Pasha

COZY LUNCH

2426 Lincoln Avenue
 One-half block from Imperial Hall
 CHICAGO

MAC'S BOOK STORE
 27 JOHN R STREET
 DETROIT

Full line of Biological and Labor Literature.
 Periodicals and Newspapers

Meet us at the **Prudential Restaurant**
 752 NORTH AVE.
 The only place to eat.

Mueller's RESTAURANT

A good place to eat,
 1010 RUSH STREET
 Tel. Superior 7079
 Downstairs of National Office.

ED. GARBER QUALITY SHOES
 FOR MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN
 2427 LINCOLN AVENUE
 CHICAGO
 Telephone Diversey 8129

Amalgamated Food Workers

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
 81 East 10th Street, New York, N. Y.

THIS IS OUR

EMBLEM

An Industrial Organization For All Workers in the Food Industry

SOVIET RUS PICTORIAL

AUGUST ISSUE ON SALE!
 Including:
 "From the Old Family to the New"
 By Leon Trotsky

Articles on Italy and Germany and facts and photos on the latest developments in

RUSSIA

For reliable information on the world's first workers' government:

SUBSCRIBE!

\$2.00 a year \$1.00 six months

SOVIET RUS PICTORIAL,
 19 So. Lincoln St., Chicago, Ill.

Name: _____
 Street and No.: _____
 City: _____ State: _____

Russian Appointments.
MOSCOW, Aug. 1.—Mr. Antonoff-Oresenko, formerly Chief of the Political Department of the Revolutionary War Council, has been appointed Plenipotentiary Representative of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics to Prague, Czechoslovakia, and Mr. Kobzarev, Plenipotentiary Representative to Reval, Estonia.

RIVERVIEW—RAIN OR SHINE AUGUST 10th SUNDAY PRESS PICNIC DAY

PITTSBURGH, PA. DR. RASNICK
 Rendering Expert Dental Service
 16 RUTHERFORD ST., Near 7th Ave. 1st FLOOR CENTER AVE. Cor. Arthur St.

MITCHALL'S INTERNATIONAL ORCHESTRA
 Union Music Furnished For All Occasions
 Write for appointments to
 - M. MITCHALL,
 (Teacher of Saxophone)
 1640 W. Congress St. Chicago, Ill.

105 1/2 S. Trumbull Ave.
 Phone: HO 5055

MORDECAI SHULMAN ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
 701 Association Building
 19 S. La Salle Street CHICAGO
 Dearborn 8457 Central 4945-4946

Tel. Monroe 7281
 We Serve Nothing But the Best

VICTORY
 Restaurant and Lunch Room
 1054 West Madison St. Chicago

JAY STETLER'S RESTAURANT
 Established 1901
 1053 W. Madison St. Chicago
 Tel. Monroe 2241

Phone Recording 478
ASHES & PORTLAND CEMENT
 Paints and Decorative Materials
 Estimates on New and Old Work
 221 MILWAUKEE ST. CHICAGO

Send in that Subscription Today.

VOTE and WORK FOR FOSTER FOR PRESIDENT

Get a photographic reproduction of this new picture of Foster free.

Every Reader of THE DAILY WORKER will be a worker for

FOSTER FOR PRESIDENT

Printed on a fine grade of paper, 12 inches wide by 18 inches high. Suitable for framing or posting in your window.

will be the best, the most incessant worker for

FOSTER FOR PRESIDENT

YOU!! WORK!!

For Foster for President by securing new subscribers to THE DAILY WORKER

4 MONTH SPECIAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN SUBSCRIPTIONS (For new subscribers only) **\$2.00**

Get a New Reader for the DAILY WORKER and a Big Picture of Foster for Yourself

USE THE COUPON

THE DAILY WORKER
 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

New Subscriber's Name: _____
 Street: _____
 City: _____
 State: _____

I have sold a Special 4-Month Election Campaign sub. Please send me FREE the picture of Foster.

Name: _____
 Street: _____
 City: _____
 State: _____

