

Next Week Is Anti-War Week

THE DAILY WORKER RAISES THE STANDARD FOR A WORKERS AND FARMERS' GOVERNMENT

RALLY THE YOUNG WORKERS AND STUDENTS UNDER THE STANDARDS OF THE COMMUNIST WAR AGAINST WAR

Communist Candidates For President: WILLIAM D. FOSTER. For Vice-President: BENJAMIN GITLOW.

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DAWES PLAN FOR THE YOUNG WORKERS' LEAGUE

WORKERS TOLD TO RALLY FOR FOSTER-GITLOW

Ex-Socialist Secretary Repudiates LaFollette

A call for all class-conscious workers to rally to the support of Foster and Gitlow and to beware of the betraying Hillquits and Bergers who deliver the workingclass over to the petty bourgeois LaFollette who tries to his own class and not to the workers has come to the DAILY WORKER from Walter Lanfersiek, former National Executive Secretary of the Socialist Party of America.

It is a challenge to all the muddled and misguided, a call for all the straight-thinking, level-headed builders of the new world to join in the fighting ranks of the Workers Party, the one workingclass organization in America that is holding the battle line firm for the workers against the ranks of capitalists, big and little.

This read Lester's own words in Springfield, Ohio, July 23, 1924. In these days of confusion, when even men like Daws are forsaking the working class cause, it becomes even more necessary than ever for everyone to find his bearings and declare himself, and to rally to the one organization that is holding the battle line firm for the workers against the ranks of capitalists, big and little.

Following a strike meeting of all the workers which was addressed by Jack McCarthy, of the DAILY WORKER, Joseph Kawaski, of the Polish Federation, and Barney Mass with Max Shechtman of the Young Workers League, a separate meeting of all the young strikers present was held in another part of the hall. Mass and Shechtman explained the organization, its aims and purposes, and all the young kids raised their hands to show willingness to join the league by organizing a shop nucleus branch. Complete organization will be effected immediately.

The following officers were immediately elected: Len Holland, secretary; Fred Haines, organizer; Tom Ekonom, literature agent and George Debbia, industrial organizer. All the new members from the leading and most active spirits of the present strike and are a valuable addition to the young communist movement in America.

"Winchewsky Week." MOSCOW, July 23.—Morris Winchewsky, popular writer and poet, who is now the guest of the Soviet Government, is being widely entertained by the Communists. In the last week so many banquets, parties and receptions have been arranged for him that it is popularly known as "Winchewsky week."

Comrades of the Revolution, beware you're betrayed, your Hillquits, your Bergers, and the rest. Eyes left! Always left! March one step nearer the Revolution with Foster and Gitlow.

WALTER LANFERSIEK, former National Executive Secretary, Socialist Party, Investigate Roumanian Evil. BUCHAREST, July 23.—A special committee for the purpose of investigating the last anti-Jewish atrocities committed in Transylvania and other parts of Roumania has been formed in Cernowitz, the principal city of Bukovina. It consists of representatives of all the Jewish parties in the country, and will make a thorough investigation into the number of the victims of the attacks, and the amount of damage caused.

Against Socialism; For Fatherland

THE "Hamburg, Germany, Echo" (Socialist), of August 4, 1914, "Now we must carry the thing through. . . War is here. Now is no time to debate and try to discover wherein the basic reason for the terrible catastrophe lies. . . We must protect the Fatherland. We are not responsible for the terrible events. We worked for peace and understanding. It has turned out otherwise. Now swords will decide! Now might will decide! Germany's people must defend themselves!"

French as Blind as Germans "B"ATTAILLE SYNDICALISTE. Trade Union, Paris, of August 4, 1914: "From the power of the mailed fist, from the power of German militarism, we must have the democratic and revolutionary tradition of France."

Let it never happen again!

YOUNG CARSHOP STRIKERS JOIN YOUTH LEAGUE

Hegewisch Heater Boys in Y. W. L. Now

Twenty-one young heater boys, out on strike against the Western Steel Car and Foundry Co. at Hegewisch, have joined the ranks of the fighting youth in the Young Workers League. Following a strike meeting of all the workers which was addressed by Jack McCarthy, of the DAILY WORKER, Joseph Kawaski, of the Polish Federation, and Barney Mass with Max Shechtman of the Young Workers League, a separate meeting of all the young strikers present was held in another part of the hall. Mass and Shechtman explained the organization, its aims and purposes, and all the young kids raised their hands to show willingness to join the league by organizing a shop nucleus branch. Complete organization will be effected immediately.

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THE National Office of the Young Workers League of America today issued a statement to its membership throughout the country urging it to put all its energy behind the International Anti-War Demonstrations organized at the call of the Communist and Young Communist Internationals. The anti-war demonstrations are being conducted in international protest against capitalism. The Young Workers League of America is the only organization of the working class in its war against the imperialists.

BANKERS' GIANT GRAIN MERGER GROWS GREATER

Farmers the Goats if They Bite on This

Thirty-six of the leading grain companies of the Northwest have made a bid to enter the monopoly of grain selling companies recently formed in Chicago. The merger of all the grain elevators and grain companies and sales corporations into one huge trust seems to be going along as scheduled without protest from the government. The five leading grain companies of the United States, including the American Grain Company and the House of Grain, merged in Chicago, at the prompting of the Chase-National Bank and Hersey March and other Wall Street financiers. In order to evade the anti-trust law it was made appear that the grain companies had voluntarily sold out to the farmers co-operators. But the \$20,000,000 merger was retained in the control of the bankers, thru their board of managers and their directors, picked not by the farmers but by the bankers. As a second step in the monopoly of the grain interests of the country, the 36 leading grain firms of the Northwest offer to "sell the farmers" 1,002 country grain elevators, 22 Minneapolis terminals and 12 Duluth terminals. In reality this move is part of the well laid scheme to get all the grain interests in the country into the one mammoth trust, under the cloak of the Farm Bureau Federation, a conservative organization with which Newton Jenkins, the LaFollette satellite, was connected for many years.

During the week of July 27-August 4, the Communist movement in the country will rally to its banner the workers in a huge demonstration against imperialism and the danger of new wars. In these demonstrations the Young Workers League must take a prominent part. As representatives of the class conscious revolutionary young workers of this country, it is our duty to engage all our energies in the task to make these demonstrations the largest yet seen in the United States. It is the young workers who are the first victims of imperialism war for profit of the capitalist class. It is the young workers who must be the first to sacrifice itself on the altar of capitalist greed. It therefore becomes our task to draw the young workers of this country to the standards of international Communism as a sign of their protest against new slaughters of the working class.

FAKE "RUSSIAN RELIEF" ALLIED TO BRITISH NAVY

Secret Papers Show Danish Hoover

By Harald Landt Momborg (Special to the Daily Worker). COPENHAGEN, July 23.—In connection with the revelations brought forward by the DAILY WORKER of Herbert Hoover's anti-Soviet plot by means of the "American Relief Administration" in 1919, it is important to throw a searching light upon the whole international conspiracy against the workers' and farmers' republic.

Valuable material in this matter has been brought forward in Denmark, where the Landmandsbank was broken down as a consequence of a hard struggle between the dominating capitalist groups. The government was forced, the several of its members were implicated, to appoint a commission. That commission refused to publish the most compromising documents. But the Danish Communists secured these secret documents and immediately published them. These papers give, among other interesting capitalist secrets, a picture of the Soviet crusade against the Russian Communist government.

Gough Was to Do It. THE DAILY WORKER mentioned a General Gough of the British army, who Captain Maude considers as acting for the American government in the Baltic region. His name is rightly spelled Gough, and he was nominated as high commissioner of the Baltic states and Finland with advice to study the military as well as the civil aspect for an English attack on Leningrad, helping General Yudenich. Before England determined effectively to support such action it wanted to investigate the affairs near at hand.

General Gough relied on influence worked out in the meantime by the great Danian commercial firm, Transatlantisk company, a firm which had great financial interests in Russia. (Continued on Page 4.)

Driftless Cross Country. WASHINGTON, July 23.—A cross-country flight for the giant navy Shenandoah, to be undertaken late in the fall, was announced by the Navy Department.

HERRIOT MAY HURRY BACK TO PARIS WITH BANKERS' PROPOSAL

(Special to the Daily Worker). LONDON, July 23.—The Allied conference on the Dawes plan after a two-hour session today in an effort to reach an agreement on the question of sanction and default ordered the conference committee No. 1, to reconsider its report and redraw it after conference with the representatives of the banking interests which will finance the 200,000,000 loan to Germany.

The nature of the discussion in the conference was not learned, but it was understood the plenary session was unable to reach any agreement. Premier Herriot is considering returning to Paris tomorrow to confer with political associates and will return to London Tuesday.

The particular matter the conference committee was directed to take up with the bankers, it was said, was the security for a \$200,000,000 loan.

MINNESOTA SEES FIGHT TO SAVE THE F.-L. PARTY

Union Reactionaries in War for Gompers Policy

(Special to the Daily Worker). MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., July 23.—The Minnesota State Federation of Labor, opening its sessions here yesterday, was thrown into a fight by the reactionaries, in an attempt to destroy the Farmer-Labor Party of this state.

The conservative elements that have been fighting for the Gompers' policy of non-partisan political action launched a fight against the June 17th convention for this purpose. William Mahoney was given the floor of the convention, after a fight which resulted in a vote of 82 against 78, for allowing him to speak. Mahoney took a stand in defense of the Farmer-Labor Party. He charged that the reactionaries had organized a fight against the June 17th Convention for the purpose of destroying him.

A resolution introduced under the influence of the railroad against the bus motor transportation, was fought by the progressives. Candidate for U. S. Senator on the Farmer-Labor ticket, Thomas Schall, requested the floor of the convention, but was refused by a vote of 86 to 42.

President Hall, of the State Federation, made a speech in which he charged that the amalgamationists, the one big unionists, and the Communists, were to blame for the condition of the labor movement.

In every city of the country big demonstrations have already been arranged for by the Workers Party. The members and branches of the Young Workers League must give their complete cooperation to the party and conduct these meetings jointly. All street meetings during the week must be devoted to this anti-imperialist campaign. The struggle against capitalist militarism is of prime importance to us, the revolutionary youth, as well as to the entire Communist movement.

If you have not already done so, elect your committees to work together with the party. Have a speaker from the Young Workers League on the platform together with the speakers of the party. Spread the special anti-imperialist issue of the Young Worker, together with the special issue of the DAILY

ORDER POLITICAL RULERS TO GET FINANCIERS' O. K. BEFORE LOSING TROOPS ON GERMANS

(Special to the Daily Worker). LONDON, July 23.—The international bankers, headed by Thomas W. Lamont, of the House of Morgan, and Andrew Mellon, secretary of the U. S. Treasury and one of the five richest men in America, have openly taken control of the international conference called for the purpose of putting thru the Dawes plan. The bankers have unblushingly proclaimed the leadership that the Communists said they have possessed secretly since the conference began and as a result British and French premiers have been dwarfed to the size of diminutive butlers and cafe garcons.

Take Power from Politicians. In their first statement given out thru U. S. Ambassador Kellogg, the bankers declare that control of the reparations organization for the collection of German payments must be in their hands. They announce that they, and they only, shall have the power to sanction forceful seizures in case of primary defaults.

This they will do thru a committee of five political rulers. The Dawes committee which the bankers control will accept this proposal. This committee's advice must be followed by the reparations' commission before any action is taken against Germany.

Hotter Leash on Treason. In other words, the bankers hold the leash upon the military hounds. No troops may be loaned upon Germany except at the will of the international financiers.

Furthermore, all the allied nations are told to pledge themselves to avoid "sanctions" such as the French occupation of the Ruhr which would, in the opinion of the bankers, impair the efficacy of the loan.

It is candidly asserted in British and money circles that Premier Herriot will accept this proposal. It is believed to be the only terms the bankers will offer. His face is supposed to be averted slightly by the clause that the reparations commission, which France controls, shall still function, though the real power will be in the hands of the committee of financial experts controlled by the bankers.

In French groups it was said that Herriot would be taking his post by falling in line but it was expected that he would take that risk. The alternative of resisting the American interests who have great influence in France, would be even more dangerous.

The bankers' ultimatum was set forth by U. S. Ambassador Frank H. Kellogg after Kellogg had gotten his instructions at a conference of Lamont, Mellon and Owen D. Young, French Hill Wall Street.

PARIS, July 23.—The high handed tactics of the American bankers are denounced in Jingo French newspapers. The Liberte says: "The peace of the world is suspended at the command of two or three Wall Street financiers."

Obey the Bankers, Is Advice Ambassador Kellogg Gives Allies LONDON, July 23.—America and Belgium stood shoulder to shoulder this afternoon in an effort to bring the allied conference on the Dawes plan back to the road of success by re-opening the question of international bankers to the agreement reached on the question of sanctions and default.

Frank B. Kellogg, American ambassador to England, and premier Herriot of France, have proposed that the reparations commission, which would despatch Germany to the sea, should be replaced by the force taking such a step which the banker group holds would jeopardize the peace. The proposal is expected to raise largely in the United States.

RUSH IN YOUR ORDER FOR SATURDAY'S "ANTI-WAR SPECIAL"—ORDER BLANK ON PAGE THREE

WAR ON WAR WEEK BEGINS NEXT SUNDAY

Workers Party Holding Big Street Meetings

The tenth anniversary of the battle of guns that started the World War, will be celebrated by the Workers Party of America with a fiery anti-capitalist war. The protest will extend from Sunday, July 27 to August 3.

The industrial cities of America will be swept by a wave of Workers Party speakers who will assail the imperialist Morgan that is now preparing another war more disastrous than the last and will urge the building up of the workingclass forces which will overthrow this system of bloodshed and oppression.

Many N. Y. Meetings.

New York City will be covered by an especially strong company of revolutionary speakers. Besides Ben Gitlow, Communist candidate for president, the speakers will include Ludwig Lewis, editor of the "Yokastan" and member of the Central Executive Committee of the Workers Party; H. M. Wicka, Jack Jampanjoly, William Weinstein and Fred Green.

They will carry the revolutionary message thru Brooklyn, Manhattan and the Bronx. They will speak on the streets and in halls.

In Many Cities.

Street meetings will be held in Chicago and many other cities as well as in the following cities dates have already been arranged as follows (for the details to be published later): Philadelphia, August 6; Baltimore, August 3, Titow, speaker; Buffalo, August 2, T. R. Sullivan; Detroit and Superior, August 3, Max Bechler; Detroit, August 1, Ludwig Lewis, speaker.

Talentine's Tour.

Starting during the war week Norman Talentine will begin his tour to the Pacific Coast, Tallentire, who is a gifted speaker, will fall of the world revolutionary situation "Ten Years After the World War." His dates are as follows: St. Louis, July 26th; Kansas City, July 28th; Omaha, August 1st; Denver, August 1st; Salt Lake, August 8th; Los Angeles, August 15th; San Francisco & Bay District, August 25th, 19th and 11th; Portland, August 12th; Tacoma, August 13th; Seattle, August 13th; Vancouver, August 17th.

Isho-Montana Fire Work.

MISSOULA, Mont., July 23.—The improvement was indicated today in reports from the forest fire areas of western Montana and northern Idaho. Scores of the 1,000 fire fighters are investigating reports that some of the blazes are of incendiary origin. The worst fire is in the Ginkgo forest, where the blaze jumped the Peo D'Orville river into virgin timber, destroying 300 farmers back.

STEEL CAR FOUNDRY WORKERS ARE LEARNING STRENGTH IN ORGANIZING AGAINST POWER OF BOSSES' TRUST

By JACK MCGARTHY.

The position of the workers in the Western Steel Car Foundry Company at Hegewisch is that of workers under industrial feudalism. Little investigation is needed to realize this. The barefooted and poorly clad children of the workers on the streets of this industrial barony of the steel trust reflects the condition of the workers.

The "homes" in which most of the workers dwell are wooden shacks of the cheapest possible construction, for the most part overcrowded with several families living in each shack, often a family of five or six confined to one room.

Most of the workers are foreign born, chiefly of southeastern European nationalities, Polish, South Slav, Italian, Russian, etc. This condition lends itself favorably to the company and its seditious agents who exploit the workers to the limit of endurance, always using one nationality against the other.

No Justice in Court.

There is little justice in capitalist courts for the worker anywhere, but in Hegewisch, the barons who own the steel car shops do not even give the workers the formality of a trial. During a recent strike at the Western Steel Car Foundry company, several workers were arrested and thrown in jail for six months without a trial.

British Lords Pass Bill to Suppress Communist Schools

(Special to The Daily Worker)

LONDON, July 23.—The "Common and Blasphemous" teachings of Communist Youth Schools has been contained in a bill passed by the House of Lords under the instigation of Lord Lansford, formerly Sir John Butcher, who waded a poster of the Communist bearing the inscription: "To Hell with Sir John Butcher."

The Lord Chancellor, in replying to the reading of the bill, said that such language was on the poster was a commonplace of the streets.

The penalties provided under the bill are three months' imprisonment and a £50 fine for teaching children under 16 years of age such dreadful things as the Communist teach.

The Archbishop of Canterbury said that he had "discovered" 35 of these schools: 13 in Scotland, 14 in South Wales, 11 in London, and the rest in English country towns.

Sturdy New Branch of Young Workers League is Started

By CHARLES ERICKSON

After months of individual propaganda carried on among young workers in the vicinity of Division and Robey streets, a branch of the Chicago Young Workers League was organized at a meeting held at the Soviet Technical School, 192 W. Division Street.

Regular meetings of this new branch will be held every Tuesday night at 1925 W. Division St.

The effective propaganda and publicity that preceded this meeting resulted in an attendance of 35 young proletarians. Twenty-two of the students joined the league at this meeting and proceeded immediately to departmentalize and systematize their work.

ROBERT CROWE, DISPENSOR OF MORBID THRILLS

Beater of Girl Strikers Staging Frank's Trial

State's Attorney Robert E. Crowe did a thriving business yesterday in Judge Cavert's court room dispensing morbid thrills as the first sessions of the notorious Mullan Leprosy-Richard Lusk murder trial took place.

A tilt between Crowe and Counsel Clarence Darrow for the defense occurred during the trial yesterday. Crowe's statement that this was "one of the most heinous crimes in American history" retorted Darrow: "These are the best phrases of the trial."

Editor, Pardon by Governor, Still in Jail for Contempt

SANTA FE, N. M., July 23.—Carl J. McGee, Albuquerque editor, was still in jail for contempt of court after the pardon of Governor Hinkle to Sheriff Delgado of the issuance of a peremptory writ of habeas corpus.

PHILADELPHIA PARTY ACTIVITIES

Local Philadelphia Workers Party is making preparations for a vigorous campaign for the coming year.

Philadelphia, July 23.—The American Legion's bluff. The legion is shown to have misrepresented the backing for its latest anti-red crusade. A letter from the union to Indianapolis demands an explanation to the public.

CLEVELAND MEMBERS NOTICE

The membership meeting which William Z. Foster and C. E. Rutenburg will address is this Saturday, July 26, at 7:30 p. m. in the Labor Temple, 2338 Euclid Ave.

The Growing Fear that Grows Greater

By J. LOUIS ENDORAH.

TODAY, Dwight F. Davis, Assistant Secretary of War, goes among the summer soldiers at the George Washington University, and urges upon them the necessity of military duty.

The war makers in Washington and Wall Street are frightened at the success of the attack on Mobilization Day, Sept. 12. The hirings of those who urge mutual human slaughter as a cure for international problems must therefore get busy.

Davis throws up the usual smoke screen. He dons the camouflage that has always been used by the war makers, that the young "should be willing to accept military duty in war time along with the enjoyment of the privileges of citizenship during peace."

With a straight face, the result of long practice, Davis declares that: "The people, thru their legislators, declare war."

It is good that the war makers fear for their jingo Mobilization Day. It is an indication that they are beginning to realize that the workers are no longer hypnotized by their nationalistic appeals to passion. They stand aghast at the tremendous and growing response to the call of Communist Anti-War Week, July 27-August 4.

As they prepare for the letting of live rivers of human blood they tremble lest Communist exhortations recall vividly to mind the underlying facts and horrors of the great slaughter that began just ten years ago, and endured thru four years of national carnage, the mass of the world have never known. An oppressed class had again been successfully chained to the war chariots of its masters.

Everywhere, the cries are heard in the factories, the shops, the mines, the mills and on the farms. "Shall it be again?" The reply, of course, must come from those who toil, in the cities and on the land. They must decide their own destiny.

It is the workers and farmers who must raise the sword of the social-revolution against the beast of capitalism, thirsting for human blood.

Dwight F. Davis, the assistant secretary of war, and his masters who sent him to address the students of George Washington University, see the drift of sentiment away from their war in support of the war of the workers and the farmers for their own emancipation.

They see and they are afraid. What they fear the workers and farmers should embrace as their only hope is freeing themselves from the galling chains of wage slavery. Let the workers and farmers greet with joy every new opportunity to struggle for the ushering in of a Communist order of society, when the World Republic of Labor will sweep aside all national boundary lines and all human beings will live peacefully and happily in a common brotherhood.

MACHINISTS TO FACE PROBLEMS

Left Wing Will Fight to Save Union

The international Association of Machinists faces the gravest crisis in the history of the organization at the coming national convention in Detroit on September 15. Due to the reaction and backward outlook of the Grand Lodge officers, headed by William H. Johnston, the union has steadily lost in membership and effectiveness.

The militant left wing program is adopted by the machinist convention, the greatest opportunity for organization of the unorganized, for developing new recruits, for amalgamation, and for other rank and file measures, awaits the machinist union. If the Johnston machine in Detroit will practically dissolve the machinist union, the left wing convention rolls around. This is the opinion of Andrew Overgard, chairman of the Detroit committee for Amalgamation of the Metal Trades.

Johnston Looks Backward.

"The membership in the International Association of Machinists is rapidly dwindling under the Johnston machine until now it is little more than a shadow of its former self. It is now the machinists are facing a grave industrial crisis. John Johnston, backward-looking union master and politician, when the only thing in the mind of the machinist union is an aggressive policy."

"Unemployment is rife in the metal trades and in the machine industries. Along with the unemployment is the accompanying open shop plan. Shops which do not accept anything in the industry, with the exception of a few Chicago and New York. The strike and open shop plan is an aggressive policy."

"In New York the machinists in the flow manufacturing company have been in the Detroit and Toledo and other automobile factories of the country have been laid off by the thousands. In Detroit and Toledo and other automobile factories of the country have been laid off by the thousands. In Detroit and Toledo and other automobile factories of the country have been laid off by the thousands.

At the present time the level of the open shops. At the present time the level of the open shops. At the present time the level of the open shops. At the present time the level of the open shops. At the present time the level of the open shops.

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Attention! Amalgamated Group Members of the Trade Union Educational League

To the Amalgamated Group Members, T. U. E. L.

Dear Comrades: There will be a meeting Tuesday evening, July 26th, 8 p. m., at 3322 Douglas Blvd.

The Amalgamated meetings have been increasing in attendance and good results are forthcoming. Important issues, as every comrade is well aware, are now coming up daily in the Amalgamated. An important issue is the question of readjustment in the clothing industry which is vitally affecting every member in the union.

Every member in the union is concerned with the question of how his wage and working conditions are being affected by readjustments and is wondering how this acute problem can be met.

Send in that Subscription Today.

LIBERTIES UNION CATCHES LEGION IN ANOTHER LIE

(By The Federated Press)

NEW YORK, July 23.—The American Legion's bluff. The legion is shown to have misrepresented the backing for its latest anti-red crusade. A letter from the union to Indianapolis demands an explanation to the public.

The Legion's propaganda of its so-called All-American conference held in Washington in May? To launch the anti-red campaign, claimed that the proposed campaign was supported by 82 national organizations. The union states in its letter that the following organizations claimed by the Legion propaganda have sent denials to the Liberties Union: Young Men's Christian Assn., National Catholic Welfare Council, Women's Christian Temperance Union, Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society, National League of Women Voters, National Education Assn. of the United States. After quoting from these denials, the Liberties union letter to the public:

"Their replies make it clear that they do not endorse the propaganda of the news dispatches as their participation to that effect were misleading. The news dispatches and their impression of strength which it does not possess. We are glad to see that the Legion's propaganda guard such movements as violative of the rights of freedom of opinion and do not endorse the propaganda and backing of this movement, which seems to have been so thoroughly misrepresented in statements given out at Washington."

Prepare for PARENTS REVIEW SONS THE WILL KILL FOR PROFIT

Citizens' Training Camp Prepares for War

(Special to the Daily Worker.) CAMP CUSTER, Mich., July 23.—Prep papers and mamas fairly brim with patriotic pride yesterday in watching their youngsters in full military pomp march in review. The parents looked on without the last compunction at sending their sons into the service of Mars, but they might feel more keenly the sending of their young men to the field of slaughter.

These for the Tenth Anniversary of the World War. (These for agitators.)

1. Results of the War: Prospects of a New War Experience. THE years of war experience, and the post-war disillusionment-capitalists of the world hurled the people into fratricidal war. Contending among themselves for the colonies, for the markets, for spheres of investment for their capital, the imperialist cliques perpetrated the dreadful crime which was foreseen by the theoreticians of socialism, and awaited with terror by the proletariat.

Tempests of Anarchy and Social Democracy

the backs of the working class. The working class, having already led the millions of fallen workers on the battle front, in an angry mood, the imperialist capitalists will kindle a new world conflagration. The monstrous lie, that the war of 1914 was only the first link in a chain of imperialism, which could only be brought to an end by the international proletariat, when they should be able to mobilize all the working masses, "rather than the bourgeoisie," the imperialist civil war against capital, and thus annihilate the very cause and source of wars, the class domination of capital.

HEROIC DECLARATION OF THE BASLE MANIFESTO THE SOCIALIST FORGOT

THE Second Socialist International, at its Congress at Stuttgart for the proletariat of all countries in its unanimous agreement: "Whenever a war is about to break out, it is the duty of the working class, and its representatives in the countries concerned, to oppose the war by all possible means, to use every article of influence they possess, through the use of the most practicable means, to prevent the outbreak of the war."

THE GREAT SOCIALIST BETRAYAL

DECLARATION of the Social Democratic (Socialist) Group in Reichstag, April 4, 1914: "We are now face to face with the impending fact of war. The terms of foreign invasions surround us. We must choose today, not for or against war, but for the defense of the necessities of our people."

THE COMING TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE WAR

Prepare for the Propaganda Week Against Imperialism and Social Democracy. BY D. PETROVSKY. URGE to the charge entrusted to you by our teacher Lenin never at any moment to forget the world war, the Executive of the Communist International has decided to celebrate the tenth anniversary of its outbreak by highly demonstrations throughout the world.

FOREMAN GIVES FACTS TO DAILY WORKER

The executive heads of the Western Electric company have decided to discharge twenty-two workers of their employees and rehire them in a few months at a reduced wage, according to information confidentially given the DAILY WORKER by a Western Electric foreman.

DO IT TODAY

FRIDAY will be too late, unless you send in your order by six o'clock that night. FIGHT WARS OF CAPITALISM DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

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CHESTER ORGANIZES NEW WORKERS PARTY BRANCHES TO FIGHT

By ABRAHAM JAKIRA. CHESTER, Pa. July 23.—An intensive organization campaign is now being carried on by the Workers Party of America in Chester, Pa. A new branch is being organized in Chester, Pa. A new branch is being organized in Chester, Pa.

OHIO LABOR HAMMERS MILITARISTS' SHIELD; SLASHES AT WEEKS

CLEVELAND, July 23.—Mobilization day Sept. 12, set for the homes from Ohio churches and labor organizations who united in a strong protest against the mobilization scheduled by Secretary of War Weeks. The Ohio council of churches protests against this glorification of militarism.

BRASILIAN REVOLT UNCERTAIN YET; MAY COLLAPSE SHORTLY

(Special to the Daily Worker.) RIO DE JANEIRO, July 23.—The Brazilian revolution's days are numbered, and the movement, almost purely military, is breaking down in the hands of the soldiers and officers of the rival forces are fraternizing on the so-called battle lines.

DO IT TODAY

FRIDAY will be too late, unless you send in your order by six o'clock that night. FIGHT WARS OF CAPITALISM DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

THE COMING TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE WAR

Prepare for the Propaganda Week Against Imperialism and Social Democracy. BY D. PETROVSKY. URGE to the charge entrusted to you by our teacher Lenin never at any moment to forget the world war, the Executive of the Communist International has decided to celebrate the tenth anniversary of its outbreak by highly demonstrations throughout the world.

HEROIC DECLARATION OF THE BASLE MANIFESTO THE SOCIALIST FORGOT

THE Second Socialist International, at its Congress at Stuttgart for the proletariat of all countries in its unanimous agreement: "Whenever a war is about to break out, it is the duty of the working class, and its representatives in the countries concerned, to oppose the war by all possible means, to use every article of influence they possess, through the use of the most practicable means, to prevent the outbreak of the war."

THE GREAT SOCIALIST BETRAYAL

DECLARATION of the Social Democratic (Socialist) Group in Reichstag, April 4, 1914: "We are now face to face with the impending fact of war. The terms of foreign invasions surround us. We must choose today, not for or against war, but for the defense of the necessities of our people."

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FOREMAN GIVES FACTS TO DAILY WORKER

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LOSOVSKY TELLS FIFTH CONGRESS ABOUT UNIONS

Tactics of Communists in Reformist Bodies

(Special to the Daily Worker)
 MOSCOW, July 25.—(By mail.)—Opening the discussion on the trade union question yesterday, before the Fifth Congress of the C. I., Losovsky, secretary of the Red International of Labor Unions was the chief reporter. The speaker declared that the chief characteristic of the present situation was the fact that the retreat of the working class had ceased, and in some countries there could be observed the beginning of a counter-offensive on the part of the working class on the economic field. The leaders of the Amsterdam International have also retreated to their old positions, the political and economic strike breakers and agencies of the bourgeoisie. He mentioned the tactics of the Comintern and Profintern in growing.

As a result of the appearance of labor governments, revised pacifist illusions are common to the working class, and a tendency to withdraw from the trade unions is also in evidence. The chief program is to preserve the unity of the trade unions, and to restore it where it has been impaired. Trade unions must not get an end in itself, however, and the Bolshevik always hold themselves aloof from organizations which do not mean control of the trade union machinery, but rather the winning over to the masses. For that reason withdrawal from the unions is not a revolutionary procedure; it is an act of defeat.

In the period preceding the Frankfurt Convention, the Communist Party of Germany had no trade union policy. The movement to leave the trade unions was a defeatism born of the desire for battle. There is but one solution, and that is: Back into the trade unions and fight for the unity of the workers there.

Where there is already a split, as in France and Czechoslovakia, the chief task consists in restoring the unity of the trade unions by means of a joint congress, and for this purpose it is to be carried on in the shops and factories.

Expected Must Get Back
 It is the task of the Communists who have been expelled from the trade unions immediately to organize and fight for their reinstatement. It is not a cloudy illusion that all problems will be solved by the coming of the industrial unions and setting up industrial organizations.

The transformation from craft to industrial unions will be long and slow process. Therefore the Communist Party did right in refusing to launch a program of building new industrial unions.

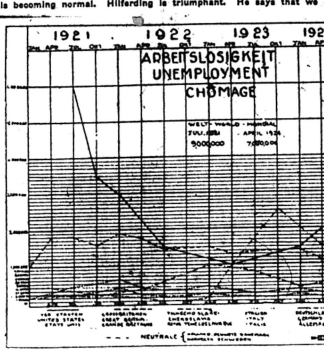
Let Wing of Reformists
 The Vienna Congress of the Amsterdam International showed that a left-wing in forming itself, is not a new movement, but that it is higher than national interests. The chief problem before the Amsterdam International is whether to join the left wing of the bourgeoisie. All the right wings of the bourgeoisie. All several unions were lost, due to the fact that wing was not homogeneous, the left wing was more advanced, and the Amsterdam International, second, to get the Soviet unions into the Amsterdam International; third, to bring about the dissolution of the Profintern; fourth, to restore peace in the trade unions under the condition that the Amsterdam right wing break with the Labor Bureau of the League of Nations and that the Communists cease organizing the opposition.

Also the left wing did not criticize the position of the Amsterdam International of the years treaty, the reparations plan, the occupation of the Ruhr, and the question of the Soviet unions. still the Communists are prepared to regard the left wing as progressive. The Comintern, the Profintern, and the Soviet unions are prepared to support the Amsterdam left wing, are ready to come to an understanding

Capitalism is Declining

Editor's Note:—Here is another installment of the report of Gregory Zborov, chairman of the Communist International, to the Fifth Congress just adjourned at Moscow. In this chapter of his report Zborov deals with the "Economic World-Situation" as follows:

CHAPTER V.
 ECONOMIC WORLD-SITUATION.
 Decay of Capitalism Continues.
 I now come to the world economic situation. We will hear a special report on this subject by Comrade Varga. As far as I can see, I believe that Comrade Varga's estimate is correct.



now approaching a new period of stability. In the magazine, "Die Gesellschaft," he claims that things will become normal as soon as stability has been restored in Central Europe. Only this "resty decay" is misanthropicly named "stability." He also states that the situation is normal.

If this is "normality"—that the currency in Germany, Austria, and again—that is normality—may have your normality with pleasure. If what is happening to the French franc is normal, we hope such "normality" will continue. If it is normal that an agrarian crisis has gripped the whole world, that 40 per cent of the farmers in America are facing poverty, if it is normal, then this "normality" merely confirms the extent of the crisis now prevailing in the bourgeois world.

We know very well that the class struggle is growing more acute; that the standard of wages for the working class is continually falling; that in Germany, 20 per cent to 40 per cent over in 1923—that the working week far exceeds 48 hours, that even in England the real wages often amount only to 75 per cent of pre-war wages; that in France, where there is no unemployment, where there is a great amount of immigration, the cost of living has risen much more than the increase in wages; that in Germany, Austria, Hungary, and a number of other countries, the real wages amount to only 70 per cent to 75 per cent of the pre-war wages.

Therefore, we must declare that events are not moving as rapidly as we thought they would. But the period of crisis, the period of decline and fall, is continuing. It is continuing because the political field is more sensitive barometer than the economic field. A stabilization of the world economic situation is out of the question. The bourgeoisie takes a gloomy view of the situation than the Social-Democrats—these lackeys of the bourgeoisie—because the bourgeoisie is much closer to economic reality. There is no occasion for us to revise our opinion in this matter, as expressed in the resolution of the Third and Fourth Congresses.

with the Amsterdam International, or the part of it, and we want the united front, not an "art for art's sake," but for concrete action, as in the case of the Transport Workers' Union. We are ready to make a concrete coalition with the left wing of the Amsterdam International in order to form a "bloc" against the dangers of war, against the rearmament in the union, and for the building of the co-operatives.

The Amsterdam left wing still means that the working class is growing more radical and in the process shows many inconsistencies and contradictions. The workers stand to gain their restoring unity, therefore the Communists do not give up the right to organize their followers.

Faults in Parties.
 Panning on to criticism of trade union work in the various parties, the speaker declared that some parties, for example, the Dutch and Belgian, organize no fractions in the trade unions. Even after winning the control of the unions, the Communist fractions should not dissolve as sometimes happened in Germany. The activity of the revolutionary parallel organizations must be coordinated with the work of the opposition in the reformist trade unions. In France, besides the C. C. T. U. work, the C. O. T. should not be neglected. In the United States, besides the work of the Communist Party, the Communist fraction must map out a concrete program of work for each industry in the union as well as done in Germany. In America, with the exception of Germany and Czechoslovakia the factory committee are neglected, which is inadmissible. The propagation of pure and simple craft union tendencies must be fought.

THEIRS FALL OUT OVER UNIONS IN ROUMANIA

Government Fights with Standard for Spoils

(By Federated Press.)
 BUCHAREST, July 25.—(State Department experts on protection of laborers and the welfare of the government and more worried by the check-holding of the anti-Soviet government of Rumania, which has modified, but not abandoned, its oil-grabbing bill. The measure passed the parliament on June 29 and it last accounts awarded the signature of the king.

Called reports of its final text show that it asserts national ownership of all oil deposits not privately developed and also stipulates that the oil which was closed two years ago. Large investments made by Rumanians by Standard Oil, British Shell and other exploiters are to be gently but firmly contacted—not by the government but by Rumanian oil capitalists, led by the Brattiano brothers, who are doing the government. Ten years are allowed during which the final sale of 60 per cent of the shares of these companies will have to be completed. It is stipulated that no Rumanian will be allowed to buy until the last day of the month year, if the scheme is permitted to stand.

United Oil Front.
 But the super-government could not permit this banditry on their presence to continue. British, Dutch, French and American financial interests have sounded a warning that investments in Rumania are unsafe. The London "Morning Post" published articles on "Rumanianization," showing that one French shareholder of the Rumanian oil companies, the Rumanian, formerly German, but now held by Rumanians, had been asked to sell equal shares. The rich Brattiano brothers, themselves oil men, are in a quandary. They are protesting this special exemption for personal reasons. Standard Oil and Royal Dutch shares are held by the Brattiano family. The Rumanian oil industry has received the sacred right of capital as against nationalistic notions.

Rumanian Envoy Hedges.
 Mases in the secretary of the Rumanian legation here with a purported cable message to Brussels in which the new law is described as a mere oil leasing bill, which does not affect the Rumanian oil industry. He permits further exploitation of Rumanian oil by foreign companies. It is a matter of interest that reports upon which the state department and the bankers are acting.

Party Activities Of Local Chicago

Branch Meetings,
 Thursday, July 24
 DAILY WORKER OFFICE MEETING. July 24, 8:30 p.m., 111 W. Washington St. (between Dearborn and Grand.)
 Neighborhood News, 735 N. Wilson St.
 "High", 3110 W. 121st St., Oakley Hill, 1110 W. 121st St., Oakley Hill.

MEMBERSHIP MEETING
 Thursday, July 31st, 1924, 8 p.m., at 1145 South Park Ave. Arranged by Pullman C. C. C.

Workers Party, Local Chicago
 To Chicago Workers Party Members:—Your attention is called to the fact that we are in a presidential election year and therefore our efforts should be directed towards the election of our party members to the various offices of the government and the organization of the workers into the Workers League and Junior groups, and the organization of the workers into the Workers League and Junior groups, and the organization of the workers into the Workers League and Junior groups.

The main tasks are the following: First, formation of fractions in the trade unions; second, lay the emphasis on the shops and factories; third, create special organizational centers to fight the bureaucracy in their role of strikebreakers; fourth, coordinate the revolutionary activity of the parallel organizations with the trade union opposition; fifth, organize the workers into revolutionary parallel organizations; sixth, stand against the withdrawal from the unions; seventh, organize the underground work; eighth, stand against the withdrawal from the unions; ninth, organize the underground work; tenth, stand against the withdrawal from the unions.

Do Your Part Next Week: Communist Anti-War Week

FOSTER-RUTENBERG MEMBERSHIP MEETINGS

William Z. Foster and C. L. Rutenbergh will address the membership of the Party on the immediate task of the Party in the following cities:
 PITTSBURGH—Friday, July 25, Labor Union, 200 Miller Street, at 8 p. m.
 CLEVELAND—Saturday, July 26, Labor Temple, 2326 Euclid Ave., at 8 p. m.

CO-OPERATIVES TO FIGHT HUGE RETAIL COMBINE

Oppose Bondage of New Chain System

The big New York and London bankers have announced the formation of the largest retail merchandising combine ever organized anywhere in the world. The fourteen biggest chain store systems of the United States, including Levitt, Kroger, A. & P., United Cigar Stores, United Dry Goods, United Groceries, Kresk, and the Kroger Grocery & Baking Company, have combined their 15,000 stores to get a virtually hold monopoly on supplying the American people with the things they have to eat and wear.

Coops Counter Groups.
 The American Co-operative Movement is going to combat this monopoly of big business chains with co-operative chain stores owned by the people instead of the big bankers. In a number of agricultural states farmland co-operative chain stores have already proved very successful. The Farmers Union of Kentucky has announced the extension of its chain store system and the development of new district warehouses to supply their needs from the Farmers Union Co-operative Company, a strictly co-operative concern.

\$60,000,000 Profits.
 The big bankers announced that the fourteen chain stores in the new combine will have net profits of \$60,000,000 last year. They are pouring over 60 per cent of the profits into the capitalization of the new chain store system and expect the people to pay profits on this deal. Meanwhile the co-operative movement continues its sure and steady growth. It will be a real blow to the big combine when every step of the way, every store, every warehouse, every office is controlled by the people, not by the big bankers.

Plans for Gitlow Tour Arranged; All Branches to Assist

The tour of Benjamin Gitlow is now being arranged by Joseph Manly, campaign manager of the Workers League. Gitlow will be accompanied by the Chicago Central Committee of the party and the City Central Committee of the party. The Chicago Central Committee will be responsible for the advertising and incidental expenses of the Gitlow tour. The national campaign headquarters announces that the Gitlow tour will be held in all states where possible, and the workers party in each state will be asked to assist.

German Farmers as Hard Hit as Their American Fellows

MAGDEBURG, Germany, July 23.—The small farmers of Germany are looking with grave concern into the future. Ordinarily the small farmer sells his harvest and pays the expense of seeding, planting and harvesting the next crop. But he was paid last fall in debasing paper marks. Most of what he sold after the mark was debased had to be sold on credit; for his purchases had no more ready cash than he had. Now harvest time is at hand. The farm-hands will insist on being paid weekly. He will have to meet frequent bills, for the government work shop on credit. He will not get the cash he needs from the bank, or the rent-bank, for both are so concerned about keeping the marks stabilized that they will not embark upon a liberal credit policy.

Worker Daily Stated.
 LEONARD, Ia., July 23.—Marshall Roy, 27, a craftsman employed in a little quarry here, was recovering a trap from several injuries received when trapped near 21 charges of dynamite exploded as he dug. Not knowing Roy was in the vicinity, another worker touched off the row of explosives with a Red cap peppered with particles of stone, nearly 100 of which have been removed from his face and body.

BEN WON'T LET FASCISTI BOYS GO "REGULAR"

Keeps Blackshirts to Save His Seat

(Special to the Daily Worker)
 DUBLIN, July 25.—Premier Bonaville has postponed the initiation of the fascist national militia into the regular army until possibly as late as October. The difficulty, as explained to soothe the opposition which has sprung from the king, but was merely appointed by Mussolini. Therefore, the explanation runs, the fascist militia cannot be regular and take the oath until its officers are commissioned by the king. The cabinet, not the parliament, is expected to decree that the fascist national militia is an armed body of state to be used for "special jobs" at home. It will be nominally under the ministry of war, but actually under the ministry of the interior. The task of the militia is steadily stated as "to keep up the country's military spirit."

The opposition to the fascist militia was the fascist regular army. Mussolini has insisted that the fascist militia be used against him as "special jobs." Mussolini is maintaining a strict control over the fascist militia, and he is not allowing any outgoing cable and telegraph dispatches. No list of criticism of the fascist militia is allowed, but he has things can avoid it.

De Valera to Fight For Power in Coming Election for Dail

DUBLIN, July 25.—President Co. greve of the Irish Free State intended to dissolve the government in the last fortnight and hold a new election, was announced today by the Irish republican leader, Eamon De Valera, Irish republican leader. The Valerians intend to vote vigorously in support of the new Dail, but concede that the Free State supporters would win a majority in the new Dail.

HAVE YOU BEEN IN RUSSIA!

Why not go there while on your annual vacation? Buy these books and save the price of a round trip ticket and other traveling expenses!
 SPECIAL ROUND TRIP NO. 5 Through the Russian Revolution. \$2.00
 First Time in History, by Anna Louise James. 250
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 Special price till Sept. 1, 1924, \$1.50
 SPECIAL ROUND TRIP NO. 6 The Russian Revolution. \$1.50
 Industrial Revolution in Soviet Russia, by A. A. Heller. 150
 Russian Trade Unions in 1923, by E. C. B. 100
 Marriage Laws in Soviet Russia, by L. B. 100
 The Soviet Constitution, by I. T. 100
 The Russian Revolution, by H. Radek. 100
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Advertising rates on application.

to unite in a craft union. We agree with him that the days of craft unions are almost past.

Communists come to the workers bringing not peace but a new message of the class struggle, the conception of unity of labor as a fighting unity against the capitalist class.

So we fight against superintendence, and we fight against an outworn idea of unionism; and neither of these struggles is against the unity of the working class.

Why Butler Goes

Last Christmas our strikebreaker president Coolidge... Butler landed in Philadelphia with his own ideas of the sort of clean-up in the town needed.

The strikebreaker Brigadier General Director of Public Safety has finished this job. Mr. Butler has certainly cleaned up the policemen's union.

Now Mayor Kendrick of Philadelphia is planning to ask Butler to resign. The Director of Public Safety appears to have made the mistake of stepping on the toes of several big liquor interests.

Butler has finished his real clean-up job in Philadelphia. Butler has used the strong arm tactics so characteristic of the Marine Corps.

"Justice" in Coolidge's State

Massachusetts is Calvin Coolidge's State. And it is the State of the Sacco-Vanzetti case.

Massachusetts is a stronghold of the banking interests. It is permeated by a passionate hatred of foreigners and of new ideas.

Perhaps the explanation why Judge Webster Thayer—a flower of New England aristocracy—has not yet granted a new trial to Sacco and Vanzetti when the whole world knows that the original trial was a grim farce.

But the Sacco-Vanzetti case is wider than Massachusetts; yes, wider even than these United States. The working class of the whole world watches and waits this case another proof that capitalism must be abolished.

RUSSIA IN 1924

By WILLIAM Z. FOSTER

(Continued from Last Issue)

Of all the factors tending greatly to hinder the revolution, few were more serious than the migration of the workers from the industrial centers to the agricultural districts.

Another subsidiary problem, which greatly complicated the general problem of economic revival, was the persistent sabotage by the industrial experts, the engineers, superintendents, etc.

Bankers Seizing Latin America

The Dawes plan for Europe... The Monroe doctrine for the western hemisphere. All in all, the interest of the American people is in the interest of the American people.

presented an exceedingly difficult one. But, like so many others, this apparently insoluble problem has also been largely solved, or, perhaps, dissolved would be a better term.

A GLUTTON FOR PUNISHMENT



Watch Our Party Grow. By JOEL SHOKAKER. Farmer-Laborer Government of Washington.

Murder in Illinois

The murderer of Boris Popovskiy in West Frankfort, Illinois, is out on bail, furnished by the Ku Klux Klan and still on the police force of that city.

Here is a case of cold-blooded murder, committed at the very seat of "justice." That the latter was blind, according to tradition, is usual in cases involving workers.

Recall the great hullabaloo that went up when, in a pitched battle precipitated by imported gunmen, brought in to break a strike at Herrin two years ago, some of the scabs were killed.

The Chamber of Commerce will not cry for the punishment of Bozarth, the murderer of Popovskiy; it probably helped raise the bail money for him.

The Super-State of Morgan

If the historic words of a French monarch, "I am the State," were justified by the facts of the feudal society over which he ruled, then J. P. Morgan would well say today, "I am the League of Nations."

New York money market reports state that all reports of a hitch in the negotiations of the London Conference on Reparations are being ignored.

The Capitalist International is being consolidated at London. Its left wing, the Second and Amsterdam Internationals no longer make any trouble for their masters.

That Question of Unity

A reader of the DAILY WORKER writes us a letter which, because it is quite evidently honest and represents many who do not write, deserves more than ordinary attention.

"I have been reading your very interesting paper for the last three weeks. I liked it so much that I stopped taking the Tribune which I had read for the last 14 years."

"Second, in today's paper I read where your supporters spoke to strike meetings at the Car Shops and advised the men to join the Brotherhood Railway Carman. In yesterday's paper you say that once the men were 100 per cent in this organization, do you not realize that the days of craft unions are about over?"

First, we would answer the Brother that we are not dividing the workers on the religious issue. We condemn completely any organization of the workers on the economic field for denying full rights in the organization on account of kind or lack of religion.