

FOR COMMUNIST GAIN; NATIONAL FARMER-LABOR TICKET WITHDRAWN

LADIES GARMENT CHIEFS BETRAY 50,000 STRIKERS

Bosses Get Everything, Workers Nothing

(Special to the DAILY WORKER)
NEW YORK, July 10.—Leaders of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union offered further concessions to employers in secret conferences held in the last two days. The concessions, which further modify the fifth agreement in favor of the bosses, give the jobbers the right to purchase garments outside of the metropolitan districts, without the sanitary label, thus nullifying a minor advantage secured by the union.

The jobbers organizations have accepted the modified terms and it is expected that the organization strike of 32,000 jobbers will be quickly terminated. The stoppage of work was declared pending the ratification of a new contract based on the Smith award.

Eighteen thousand other cloakmakers are on strike against independent manufacturers which had not accepted the commission's finding as to the strike.

President Morris Sigman was pleased when he spoke in defense of the agreement and there was a demonstration for the Prohibit when he assailed the Communist paper's editorial attacks on the agreement. The strikers see no real relief in the leaders' compromise.

Flight, Urges Johnstone

By J. W. JOHNSTONE.
President Morris Sigman, in connection with the commission appointed by Governor Al Smith, is now playing the last act in the latest betrayal of the Ladies' Garment Workers in the strike of the New York cloakmakers. Complete surrender is now the settled policy of the Sigman machine.

Another Smith Article Soon

In this issue of the DAILY WORKER, Philip Smith, university graduate and an engineer, tells the DAILY WORKER some of the secret workings of the International Harvester company's tractor plant. Mr. Smith, after being passed from one boss to another, finally drew reluctant permission from the assistant works manager, with office in the Harvester building, to go thru the tractor works of the company. Mr. Smith was so impressed by the DAILY WORKER articles on the Harvester Trust that he consented to write an article exposing some of the bad conditions in the plant. Mr. Smith will have another article in the DAILY WORKER next week.

DONKEYS BRAY DOWN DELEGATE'S WARNING OF INDUSTRIAL CRISIS

By ROBE PASTOR STOKER.
(Special to the DAILY WORKER)
NEW YORK, July 10.—Pande-monium reigned in the democratic convention when a rash delegate referred to the industrial crisis. The audacious reference was made by Delegate Slinemore of Massachusetts, the youngest man in the donkey mast, during a nominating speech.

He was howled down by the entire convention. Shouts of "Are you trying to raise the red flag?" came from outraged politicians who had just put over Morgan's lawyer for first place on the ticket.

ENGINEER TELLS OF HARVESTER OPEN SHOP PENS

Writes Expose Article About Chicago Plant

Editor's Note.—The following article was given to the DAILY WORKER, by Philip Smith, a graduate of Pennsylvania State University, who spent a day in the International Harvester company's tractor and reaper plants at Blue Island avenue of Mr. Smith came across the DAILY WORKER expose and consented to write an article telling his experiences in the plant.

By PHILIP SMITH.
I had just arrived from the east a few weeks ago, and being a graduate of an agricultural college, as well as a member of the American Association of Engineers, I was curious to go thru the Harvester plant. I knew it to be the largest farm machinery company in the world and wanted to see it in action. I had not secured work since coming west, and thought to ask for a job at the same time.

At the Harvester building, on South Michigan avenue, I was told at the information desk to go to the eight floor and see Mr. Frary. Mr. Frary is a member of the employment department. He told me it would be difficult to get employment, and suggested I ride out to the south side employment office and seek work there. When I asked for a name, Frary said, "You go right out to the plant, they'll probably let you in."

Our Election Campaign and the Farmer-Labor Party

IN June, 1922, our party declared, in a manifesto dealing with the application of the United Front policy in the United States, that the problem of the United Front politically was the problem of the formation of a Labor Party.

Since that time the party has carried on a consistent United Front campaign with the end in view of uniting those workers and farmers who were ready to break with the capitalist parties in a mass Farmer-Labor Party which the Workers Party would be affiliated. This campaign has been the major political campaign of our party.

We have during this campaign advanced the cause of independent working class action and made the Farmer-Labor Party an issue in the American labor movement. We can also say, without danger of the statement being challenged, that our party had made the greatest gains for itself thru this campaign for the Labor Party. It is thru this Farmer-Labor Party campaign that our party has established itself as a political force in the United States. It is thru this campaign that it has established its prestige and its leadership among the masses of workers and farmers. Nothing has contributed so much to develop our party from a sectarian group to a recognized political force in the life of the labor movement of this country than our maneuvers in relation to the Farmer-Labor Party.

The Central Executive Committee declares that the campaign for a Farmer-Labor Party was a correct estimation of the situation in the United States. It declares further that the campaign for the Farmer-Labor Party must be continued and will be a major campaign of the party in the future.

We must, however, consider fundamentally the situation which our party faces in the present election campaign. The June 17 Farmer-Labor Party was not successful in mobilizing all the Farmer-Labor forces of the United States for a Farmer-Labor Party campaign. The convention made tentative nominations and adopted a tentative platform and organization plan. It was considered possible that the Farmer-Labor elements which still adhered to the Conference for Progressive Political Action would break away from that conference when it again betrayed their hope for a Farmer-Labor Party and that an alliance with those forces would create the basis for the Farmer-Labor Party campaign in this election struggle.

The group in the Conference for Progressive Political Action which is for a Farmer-Labor Party did not have sufficient courage to take a stand for the principle of class Farmer-Labor action in the United States. Without protest it accepted the LaFollette dictatorship and became the tail to the LaFollette petty bourgeois progressive movement. The Conference for Progressive Political Action has become a petty bourgeois progressive United Front extending from LaFollette to Debs.

Our program and policy during the campaign will be the following:

1. To run candidates nationally, in the states, and locally, under the name of the Workers Party, wherever it is possible for us to put these candidates on the ballot, this to include the nomination of presidential electors in every state in which we can get on the ballot.
2. The National Executive Committee of the Farmer-Labor Party formed at St. Paul has endorsed the candidates of the Workers Party in this campaign and called upon all Farmer-Labor groups who stand for working class action to support these candidates.
3. The National Executive Committee of the Workers Party formed at St. Paul has endorsed the candidates of the Workers Party in this campaign and called upon all Farmer-Labor Party organizations to endorse the Workers Party candidates, maintaining their organization intact and using them to support the Workers Party campaign during the election struggle, thus also preparing the ground for continuance of the fight for the Farmer-Labor Party after the election campaign.
4. A campaign fund of \$50,000 shall be raised thru circulation of subscription lists and donations from sympathetic organizations.
5. Every unit of the Workers Party must at once form election campaign committees for the purpose of organizing and carrying on the work in support of the campaign of the party.
6. The National Office will at once place in the field a corps of speakers who will be routed to every part of the country in a speaking campaign in support of our candidates and program.
7. The National Organization will issue a series of campaign leaflets which must be distributed by the party organization in millions of copies.
8. The Party National Organization will print during the campaign a series of campaign pamphlets dealing with the issues of the campaign and with the fundamentals of the Communist movement for the purpose of education of the workers to support our movement.
9. Party papers in all languages must give special attention to the election campaign supporting the party campaign in every way possible.

We must make consistent use of the election campaign for the upbuilding of our party. No meetings must pass without inviting the workers present to join our party. No piece of literature can be issued without containing a similar appeal.

Communist candidates are in the field this year against the Wall Street parties and the so-called "progressives." This result was achieved when the National Conference of the Workers Party, meeting yesterday, following the withdrawal of the St. Paul ticket of the Farmer-Labor Party nominated:

WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, of Illinois, for President; BEN GITLOW, of New York, for Vice-President.

The Workers Party Conference was held at Imperial Hall, 2409 North Halsted St., immediately following the gathering of the National Executive Committee of the Farmer-Labor Party. In withdrawing the St. Paul candidates, the Farmer-Labor Executive Committee declared that the Farmer-Labor forces of the United States must throw their support to the candidates of the Workers Party, to fight against the betrayal of independent political action of the Conference for Progressive Political Action at Cleveland, Ohio, July 4th.

Fifty delegates from the various cities and states throughout the country were called together by the Central Executive Committee of the Workers Party to decide the carrying out of the Workers Party campaign in view of these new developments.

"The Workers Party of America raises the banner of independent working class action, the establishment of a workers' and farmers' government, and the overthrow of the capitalist system. In the face of the complete surrender of the labor unions, and many of the elements on record for the establishment of a Farmer-Labor Party, who at Cleveland, on July 4th, turned over their movement to middle class politicians, bankers, merchants, etc. and accepted without protest, the most reactionary political platform yet laid before the workers, there is only one course left open for the Communist movement of America—to carry out a clean-cut Communist campaign against La Folletteism and against the capitalist system, and to call upon the workers everywhere to rally to the Workers Party as the only center of resistance to capitalism, as the only party which has the courage to fight for even such elementary needs of the workers as the establishment of a Farmer-Labor Party."

This was the keynote of the keynote statement made by C. E. Ruthenberg, Executive Secretary of the Workers Party, in opening the party conference. The meeting proceeded to the nomination of William Z. Foster, for President, and Benjamin Gitlow, for Vice-President, and adopted the statement of the Workers Party that appears in another column.

The Workers Party Conference was followed by a great mass meeting at Wacker Park hall, which is being held as this story goes to press. This meeting will launch the Workers Party campaign and place the candidates and platform before the workers (Continued on Page 2)

HALF MILLION WORKERS CHEER SOVIET UNION

Moscow Celebrates the Birthday of U.S. S. R.

By A. L. PERCY.
(Special to the Daily Worker)
MOSCOW, Russia, July 10.—Can you imagine a whole city assembled in one great cheering multitude—half a million people maintaining perfect order while participating in one of the most tremendous peace-time demonstrations of all ages?

Can you picture the tens of thousands of children in bright red trunks, hundreds of thousands of workers in long Russian blouses of blue or white, young Communists in smart uniforms, and scattering people from all parts of the world in their picturesque costumes?

Then maybe you can begin to see the throng of about twenty thousand people for the commemoration of the first anniversary of the Russian Federal States. For the first time in 20 years this Red, used now for aviation, was the scene of a great popular demonstration. Not since the tragic day of the coronation of the czar in 1844, when thousands of workers were sentenced to death by soldiers and their horses, has the field been used for a public celebration, but the Northwest branch.

Several thousand Cheka battalions from Moscow, the Kuranoff (or Russian "West Point") cadets, and the Red Army forces kept perfect order in the vast multitude and quietly admitted the immense assemblage into the pyramidal platform which was the speakers' center. The soldiers stood 20 feet apart along the "spokes" and maintained the orderly space of the platform with an almost imperceptible minimum of effort.

More than 500 foreign delegates to the Communist International's Fifth Congress moved down the stairs thru the great crowd and ascended the lowest stage of the platform pyramid. The Central Executive Committee of the Comintern climbed to places on the second platform, above the mass of delegates. Trotsky and Bukharin were not present yet.

Cheers Like Thunder.
Then with a terrific roar the crowd led the chorus of "Comintern, Comintern" by a guard of honor. The speakers ceased for a few minutes, while the chairman of the Soviet Comintern, the highest state of the pyramid, but it broke out again upon his reappearance at the top.

The platform pyramid was a structure of about twenty feet high. The Big Street Meet Tonight.
The Northwest branch of the Workers Party will hold an interesting street meeting at the corner of North Ave. and Rockwell, tonight at 8 o'clock. Any one who lives in the vicinity or who wants to live a good, free life, but who is not satisfied with the present government, should address Philip Gitlow, secretary of the Northwest branch.

MILITARISTS CRY FOR CRUISERS TO PROTECT TRADERS

British Want Canada to Help Navy... BY SYDNEY WARREN... VANCEOVER, B. C. July 10—

As a follow-up to Field's big navy talk, the Canadian newspapers carried an editorial version...

By a coincidence that seems suspicious, Walter Moffat Marks, reactionary Australian politician...

Returning to Japan, Marx made plain that British ally Japan had made a military ally of Japan...

INDUSTRY GROWS STEADILY THRU SOVIET RUSSIA

BY ANISE. (Fostered Press Staff Correspondent) MOSCOW, July 10—

It is not now making the sudden and spectacular advances which a year ago it seemed to spring from a complete ruin into comparatively flourishing condition...

In certain basic industries the improvement has been marked. The output of coal increased 35 per cent...

CHINESE HOLD BIG MEETING TO CELEBRATE FRIENDLY AGREEMENT SIGNED WITH RUSSIAN SOVIETS

PEKING, June 7.—(By Mail.)—A big meeting, organized in celebration of the signing of the Russo-Chinese agreement...

Mr. Hu Nan-hu, M. P., explained the object of the meeting, which was held first, to give an opportunity to the Chinese people...

After a much approved speech by Mr. Hu Nan-hu, the speaker turned to the relations of mutual friendship and trust between the two great nations...

Mr. M. Karakhan's speech was next and was to the following effect: "Together with all those present here, we are receiving with joy the news of the signature of the Russo-Chinese Treaty..."

By W. FRANCIS AHERN (Fostered Staff Correspondent) SYDNEY, N. S. W., July 10—

The strike of electric and cable street cars which has been in progress since 1930...

Workers in paper mills have had wages increased by 72c per week of 48 hours overtime rates have been fixed at time and a half for the first two hours...

The pattern makers' union has amalgamated with the Australian Society of Engineers...

Russian workers in Australia held a conference at Sydney to consolidated various organizations that exist as a result of the economic advance of Russia...

GOTTENBARGER'S INFERS HIS BACKS WITH NO LAWS

Company House Dismal, Government Aid... (Special to the Daily Worker) BOSTON, July 10—

The report shows that the percentage of rises in company house rents for 1933 was 14.6 per cent in cities of over 100,000...

The largest housing project provided for 1174 employees or 86 per cent of the average working month of the mills. The next largest project housed 912 employees in 87 company houses...

Millionaire Wants Government Pay for Conscribed Ship... BY MIRIAM ALLEN DEFORD (Fostered Press Staff Correspondent) SAN FRANCISCO, July 10—

It may sound like an item of interest only to readers of the society page, but—The Venice bears on her ornamental covers only boxes with emblems that during the war she sank two German submarines...

Only 67 Plutes Admit Million Dollar Incomes... (By the Federated Press) WASHINGTON, July 10—

Sixty-seven Americans reported net incomes of a million dollars a year or more, and there were 181 others whose net incomes ranged from \$500,000 to \$1,000,000 for the calendar year 1932...

Smugglers Defy Immigration Law in Havana Traffic... (Special to the Daily Worker) NEW ORLEANS, La., July 10—

An immigration officer in New Orleans, La., has discovered, according to authorities who captured the schooner Abasco yesterday...

Quentin Jailers Laugh at Court; Hold on to Wob... EUREKA, Calif., July 9—Laird MAMMI, whose conviction of criminal conspiracy was overturned by the California appellate court...

Defiance to Twin Strikebreakers

BY BEN GITLOW. In the face of the agricultural and impending industrial crisis, Wall Street has been busy...

For the capitalists, continued capitalist rule is the only way to maintain the dictatorship of the Wall Street plunder band...

Against the moloch of capitalist rule enters LaFollette as an independent candidate for the great U. S. Senate...

Social Workers Told to Wipe Up on Class Fight... U. S. "Pussyfooters" Scolded in Meet... (By the Federated Press) TORONTO, July 10—

There is widespread antagonism between social workers and organized labor at the annual meeting of the National Conference for Social Work...

Political Thieves Expect Freedom in War Fraud Charges... WASHINGTON, July 10—John J. Phillips, former republican national committee chairman...

Bankers Lick Their Chops at Cheap Land... MINNEAPOLIS, July 10—Paced by a number of farmers and college graduates...

Say Depression Has Its Compensations... MINNEAPOLIS, July 10—Paced by a number of farmers and college graduates...

Smugglers Defy Immigration Law in Havana Traffic... (Special to the Daily Worker) NEW ORLEANS, La., July 10—

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PICNIC given by KARL LIEBKNECHT BRANCH, YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE OF AMERICA SUNDAY, JULY 13TH, 1934 Brand's Park 3259 ELSTON AVENUE

Send in that Subscription Today... Send in that Subscription Today... Send in that Subscription Today...



MOSCOW TRADE UNIONISTS ENJOY GOOD VACATIONS

Workers Get 2 Weeks Off in Country... By ANISE (Federated Press Staff Correspondent)...

FOREST SCHOOLS TEACH RUSSIAN CHILDREN NEW HEALTH METHODS; RESTORE SICK BODIES SANELY

By ANISE (Special to Daily Worker) MOSCOW, July 10.—Yesterday one of the Forest Schools just out of Moscow...

ROGUE'S GALLERY OF LABOR SPIES TO BE PUBLISHED

Labor Defense Council Working on Book... Pins and stool pigeons have long been a parasitical scourge of the labor movement...

LABOR'S UNDER CONSUMPTION CAUSING DEPRESSION WHICH SHUTS DOWN U. S. INDUSTRIES

By LELAND OLDS (Federated Press Industrial Editor) The vicious circle into which productive workers have been led by the private ownership of capital is revealed by government statistics of business activity during recent months...

ALEX HOWAT NOT AFRAID OF DIGGING COAL

Recent Return to Pits Shows His Manhood... By THOMAS MYERS-COUGH. Coal mining, with its unpleasant surroundings and dangers...

FRANCO-RUSSIAN SOCIETY WORKS FOR SOVIET RECOGNITION

MOSCOW, June 2.—(By Mail.) It is reported from Paris that a new Society for Franco-Russian friendship has been organized in France...

LABOR DEFENSE COUNCIL WORKING ON BOOK

Labor Defense Council Working on Book... Pins and stool pigeons have long been a parasitical scourge of the labor movement...

SOVIETS ON SOUND GOLD BASIS; BOOST CO-OPERATIVES NOW

MOSCOW, July 10.—(By Mail.)—Reporting to the conference of the Russian Communist party on international commerce and the co-operative movement...

YOUNG FLOPPERS

MOSCOW, July 10.—The latest available figures for the export of Russian raw materials...

HOWAT COMING BACK

But Howat's coming back with a vengeance. Howat will be respected and revered by the miners and by all of the mine-consumption people...

OUR DAILY PATTERNS

Advertisement for 'OUR DAILY PATTERNS' featuring illustrations of various dresses and blouses with detailed descriptions of fabric and fit.

700 Lectures Each Month Given by Moscow Educators

MOSCOW, July 10.—About 700 lectures each month are given in Moscow province by the Moscow Department of Political and Civic Education...

GERMAN DRAMATIST OF REVOLUTION SET FREE FROM PRISON

(Special to the Daily Worker.) BERLIN, July 10.—Ernest Toller, German revolutionary dramatist, was released today after five years of imprisonment at the Niederschloß fortress...

UNCLE WIGGLY'S TRICKS

Advertisement for 'UNCLE WIGGLY'S TRICKS' featuring a cartoon of an elderly man and a list of various household items and services.

A LAUGH FOR THE CHILDREN

Advertisement for 'A LAUGH FOR THE CHILDREN' featuring a cartoon of a boy and a list of children's clothing items.

