



DOUBLE-CROSSED FOLLOWERS TO LET KLAN WIN, IS CHARGE

By LUDWIG DENNY (Federated Press Staff Correspondent) NEW YORK, July 6.—The Ku Klux Klan fight in the Democratic convention in New York was a frame-up...

Thereby hangs a tale. The whole story is not known but enough is known to disprove dressed up version making it appear a real fight...

Donkey Walks in Elephant's Tracks. Before the convention the Democrats boomed the obvious decision to follow the Republicans by keeping the laze off the floor and fixing up a harmless plank in committee...

MUSSOLINI TOO BUSY IN ITALY TO JOIN MEET

Sends Substitute to Allied Conference (Special to The Daily Worker) ROME, Italy, July 6.—Alberto De Stefani, minister of finance, who Mussolini is sending to take his place...

Benito's Bosses' Scheme. Since the issue was to be aired on the floor despite the fact that the floor delegates had already decided...

Save For the Catholics. A close vote would show the strength of Smith and the anti-Klan candidate...

Let Wrong Count Stand. Everything went as planned, except that the sincere opponents of the Klan swept the convention, to the surprise of everyone...

Steel Town Doctor Indicted. GARY, Ind., July 6.—Charged with accepting money from keepers of prostitution and from their inmates...

Final proof of the frame-up came when the Smith-Tamm case was adjourned without the real Klan enemies were demanding another vote...

The debate itself was a farce. William Jennings Bryan, who had supported the Klan, but asked that it would not be named for the sake of expediency...

Standard Oil Lests A Band. MANILA, P. I., July 6.—Standard Oil's subsidiary, Hibernia Oil Company, has given up its oil search in the bordering Philippines...

By JOHN HARVEY. THROUGHOUT the United States, Canada, South America and the far East, the Bunte Chocolate and confections are piling up profits...

In Chicago alone each candy company amounts to more than \$50,000,000 annually. How much did the boys and girl receive who made possible this enormous profit...

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POKER PILING REPORTERS DRAW GASOLINE RAGE

Prosperity Gushed Thru Associated Press (By The Federated Press) WASHINGTON, July 6.—How the Associated Press staff in Washington contributed to the killing to stop of the American public at Sinclair's Palace and Doherty were handing out the naval reserves to Doherty and Sinclair is re-narrated in an editorial published in the Niagara Herald, written by a former Washington correspondent for a big New York daily.

"Back on Dec. 12, 1923," he says, "Albert Paul, President Harding's secretary of the interior, signed a contract giving to his friend Doherty the oil reserve in California known as the Elk Hill reserve. Doherty's statements about the contract were issued, and the Associated Press reporters assigned to the government departments drew out of the daily poker game, in which they were passing time and so on, long enough to put the statements on the wire to some 1,300 or 1,400 newspapers..."

He quotes the A. P. dispatch, beginning: "A huge fuel supply for the Pacific fleet will be built up, an extensive tract of country developed, facilities for handling oil increased, and the government will get income from oil reserves No. 1, in California, as a result of the extension today of the contract between the government and the Pan-American Petroleum & Transport Co. It was said after announcement of the change by Secretary DeWitt."

About 800 words of this sort composition of the steal was accepted as gospel and sent out by the A. P. that day in the mere word of the editor. The editor's own words mark that when A. P. editors and reporters have a statement handed down from a "reliable" source, they throw him into the street and they are not to be trusted. It is not surprising that they are so often defeated. Their story is "eaten up."

MILAN WORKERS SHOW FIGHTING SPIRIT STRONG

Huge Demonstration Awes Fascisti (Special to The Daily Worker) MILAN, Italy, July 6.—About 10,000 workers attended the funeral of the street worker, Attilio Olmi, who was killed by the fascist thugs when he remarked against the murder of the socialist deputy, Oliviero Mattiotti, in the fascist demonstrations the workers have made since the fascist came into power.

Sing Internationally. The perfect of Milan gave an address to the workers and urged them to stop the music and singing of the multitude. The International, Bandierola, and Inno del Lavoratore were sung with enthusiasm and over with the greatest enthusiasm by the workers.

The honorary mail bearers were Socialist, Communist, and Maximalist delegates: Treves, Modigliani, Ribaldi, and seven other Catholic deputy Migliotti attended.

The Communist deputy, Reppoli, spoke to the masses at the cemetery, denouncing fascism and the violence which it has brought. The workers were wildly enthusiastic and ready to fight to the death to stop the fascist.

The perfect had ordered that the crowd dispersed before the fascist march. But thousands of the crowd marched back thru the streets still singing and still ready to die.

Two Workers Were Found. BOLOGNA, Italy, July 6.—The two workers who were kidnapped by fascist thugs and held for ransom were found by Mattiotti and deploring the fascist's murder of him have not been found. It is expected to see them alive again.

Division of Trade. MOSCOW, July 6.—From a report submitted to the State Planning Commission, it appears that out of the value of the exports from the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, the State Joint stock companies own 69 per cent, the trusts and syndicates 14 per cent, the People's Commissariat of Internal Trade 4 per cent, the co-operative organizations 3 per cent. As for the imports, the trusts own 45 per cent of all the operations, other state institutions 26 per cent, the P. C. of Internal Trade 13 per cent, the "Arcoo" 9 per cent, the co-operative organizations 3 per cent, various mixed companies 2 per cent.

New Russian Bank Branches. MOSCOW, July 6.—The Delbalt (Far Eastern Bank) has been authorized by the People's Commissariat of Finance to establish new branches at Petropavlovsk in Kamchatka, Irkutsk and Novokholovsk.

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PHILIPPINE MISSION SMILES AS DONKEY GIVES OLD PROMISE

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, July 6.—The Philippine Independence Mission, headed by Senator President Manuel L. Quezon, expressed great satisfaction over the inclusion in the democratic platform of a Philippine "independence" plank. He declared that the eleven million Filipinos will be glad to receive this news with even greater satisfaction.

Following is full text of the Philippine plank: "The people of the Philippine Islands have succeeded in maintaining a stable government and have thus fulfilled the condition set by Congress as a precedent for consideration of granting independence to the islands."

"It is now our liberty and our duty to keep our promise to the people of those islands by granting them immediately the independence which they so honorably crave."

France is going to recognize Morocco as a sovereign state in the near future, probably after the November elections to refuse to deal with Morocco until the November election may be told.

But It Appears There Was Gentleman's Pact (By The Federated Press) WASHINGTON, July 6.—Specific details that any understanding had been reached between the French and the American governments, whereby French and American governments would consult one another before either should change its policy toward Russia, was announced by department officials. They were respectful of a press report, which appears to have originally been published in Chicago, to the effect that Foincare and Hughes were bound by a compact to give recognition to Moscow except by joint consent.

What existed was a promise by Foincare on Monday to depart from his official position, whether a change in policy was to be made; this did not imply that Hughes' consent would be necessary before the French foreign office could make any move. It merely gave Hughes an opportunity to change his own attitude at the same time.

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BOSTON COMMON RINGS WITH CRY FOR F.-L. PARTY

Big Meeting Hears St. Paul Results (Special to The Daily Worker) BOSTON, Mass., July 6.—William J. Ballam, returned delegate of Massachusetts and Connecticut from the Farmer-Labor Party convention held at St. Paul reported to an interested and enthusiastic audience of over 2,000 on Boston Common.

Dr. Robtson, of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, presiding at the meeting and pointed out to the hearers that the important thing was not to applaud the sentiment expressed by the speakers but to go back to the local unions and to work as the speakers and delegates were writing for the success of the class political party of labor.

Vote For Bosses is Scabbing. While the party of the successful National Convention of the program adopted and of the candidates expected to carry the election in New York to make their campaign in the coming election a success.

A committee of one hundred of the W. C. has already been elected to represent the workers of the state party and they have also sent a representative of their organization to the Executive Committee of the U. P. L. P. A joint campaign will be mapped out and both organizations are expected to go to the ballot as soon as the state convention is held and the candidates for the Executive Committee of the U. P. L. P. are chosen.

For John J. Ballam it was a time of home-coming. As he told his hearers that time he spoke of the war that had been during the years of the Democratic axis announced by the war makers. He learned that "Democracy" the world was being made safe for did not include the workers and the masses.

Working a year in the jails of the masters. The recital of the outstanding crimes of republicans was so well received that he had to pause abruptly (this town is dominated by the Tammany machine of "crimes") that the democrats are equally culpable.

Ballam referred to some figures on the Wisconsin graft that struck home. He pointed to the achievement of the Russian working class brought prolonged applause and the company drawn between the red flag and the hammer of the workers' revolution, and the red flag and the hammer of the anticlericalism and the impulsion it contained—the capitalist class on the block, bankruptcy and the loss in overall—captured the imagination of those present.

The chairman in closing the meeting urged those present to remain for the demonstration against the Memorial regime—being held as a protest against the murder of Mattiotti! Under the auspices of the anti-Fascist League the same platform was immediately succeeding the Farmer-Labor Party meeting.

Minority Groups Protest Poland's Nationalizing Aim

(Special to The Daily Worker) WARSAW, July 6.—Stormy scenes took place in the Polish Diet when the Minister of Religion and Education, Prof. Miklaszewski, appeared before the House of Representatives of the national minorities, especially those of the White Russians and the Ukrainians protested violently against the treatment accorded by the Polish Government to the national minorities in Poland.

"They claimed that compulsory Polishization is being carried on to such an extent that even the prayer houses of the Greek Orthodox denomination are being turned into Catholic churches. The representatives of the Jewish Synagogue also participated, protesting against the Nationalizing aim which is being practiced against Jewish students." Replying to the Jewish representatives, Miklaszewski stated that there was no Numerus Clausus in existence, and that the Nationalizing aim was being carried on in the Polish High Schools amounted to 25 per cent and in the colleges to 15 per cent.

The national minorities representatives left the House in protest, singing national songs.

Peace Palace or Best Hill? THE HAGUE, Holland, July 6.—The judges got off to a bad start in the famous Peace Palace that has been so successful, which was still being held in the Peace Palace. The judges stated that there was no Numerus Clausus in existence, and that the Nationalizing aim was being carried on in the Polish High Schools amounted to 25 per cent and in the colleges to 15 per cent.

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STEEL "RED" HYSTERIA CONVICTS WORKER

Second Farrell Case Swung by Lies (Special to The Daily Worker) MERCER, Pa., July 6.—A jury of Mercer county citizens found Andy Kovackovic guilty of violating the infamous Sedition Law of Pennsylvania. Saturday, June 28th, at 12:10 P. M. the jury retired to deliberate. At 1:30 P. M. the jury saw their mid-day meal and arrived at their verdict.

The verdict was supposed to be sealed. However, the court postponed, June 30th. It was known around Mercer on Saturday that the verdict was "red" and it was no surprise at the defense. This is a sample of "rapid transit" justice in Mercer County.

Exhibits Not Examined. The jury had over fifty exhibits submitted by the prosecution against the defendant, also all the evidence in the trial that lasted for three and one-half days. It took them another four days to hear the evidence.

Monday when the jury filed into their place the court room was packed with spectators and absolute silence reigned when the verdict was handed over to Judge McHugh. A buzz of conversation rippled around the court room as the verdict was pronounced.

Move for New Trial. Jos. W. Nelson of Mercer, associated with the defense, immediately filed motion for a new trial. Pending hearing of this motion, which was granted, the court adjourned until the following day.

Leaving by chief counsel for the defense, I. E. Ferguson of Chicago, the defendant was taken to the county jail on \$2,000 cash bail, an increase of \$1,000 over his old bail.

It was reported that Kovackovic, second Farrell worker to fall before the industrial barons ruling Pennsylvania, has been visited and with head up and shoulders erect marched forward and faced the court while arrangements for his bail were being made.

Mercer County claiming to be free from prejudice against the defendant, according to the Sharon Herald, proved beyond any question of doubt that the defendant was not prejudiced against the defendant for a change in venue to another county, when the jury took less than an hour to reach a verdict. Evidence in a case where the defendant is charged with treason, a crime ranking next to murder in Pennsylvania.

Other Trials in Fall. The four remaining steel workers will not be tried until the fall. The defense expects that the October term will take up the next case, that of the Mercer County trial to induce the defense to try the cases all together, one thing sure, if the section trial would be had for the four remaining steel workers.

Leannon were absent from the court room when the verdict was read. Chief of police Leybock has been placed under arrest and is now in his buttonhole. The radio reporter bringing in the latest from the Mercer County trial in New York was silent and no strains from their brass band broke upon the still air of the Mercer County trial.

Therefore depriving the court hangers-on of their morning "bath" in local democracy. One thing sure, if the section trial would be had for the four remaining steel workers.

The surviving democrat in Mercer who has listened in all the week past on the Jackson Convention in New York City, told the DAILY WORKER reporter that unless his name is placed in nomination in New York he will resign and bring about the downfall of the Jackson Party in Mercer County.

Mercer County is free from the "red" taint of Andy Kovackovic. It is free for the time being to sing his song of "words, words, nothing but words" by the Mercer County people and save a few million Russian peasant steel workers to be killed off by the capitalists on the telephone poles marking the second trial.

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FARMERS' RUIN  
SARS SCHOOLS,  
TEACHERS FIND

Educational Association  
Admits Crisis

WASHINGTON, July 6.—Ten thousand delegates to the convention of the National Educational Association in session here, are trying to explain to one another how the American public school system can serve the common good and yet retain the support of all influential elements in the community.

They have in open session confessed that the definition of the farm industry has dealt a serious blow to the schools everywhere, and that the effects of this weakening of the economic safety of the farmers will be felt for many years in the quality of support given in another room. This conference was ill-attended, vague and hazy. As the result of three years of preparatory scribbling around the edges of the subject, A. Duncan Young, chairman of the program committee, offered an elaborate report which proposed that a permanent organization be created for the purpose of trying to define democracy. He argued that all viewpoints and persons of open minds should be brought into the conference, in order that the meaning of democracy might be reached by common agreement, the tolerant concession. A committee of 100 representative Americans, he suggested, could be selected from organizations of all kinds, and these 100 persons could be divided into groups of two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten, eleven, twelve, thirteen, fourteen, fifteen, sixteen, seventeen, eighteen, nineteen, twenty, twenty-one, twenty-two, twenty-three, twenty-four, twenty-five, twenty-six, twenty-seven, twenty-eight, twenty-nine, thirty, thirty-one, thirty-two, thirty-three, thirty-four, thirty-five, thirty-six, thirty-seven, thirty-eight, thirty-nine, forty, forty-one, forty-two, forty-three, forty-four, forty-five, forty-six, forty-seven, forty-eight, forty-nine, fifty, fifty-one, fifty-two, fifty-three, fifty-four, fifty-five, fifty-six, fifty-seven, fifty-eight, fifty-nine, sixty, sixty-one, sixty-two, sixty-three, sixty-four, sixty-five, sixty-six, sixty-seven, sixty-eight, sixty-nine, seventy, seventy-one, seventy-two, seventy-three, seventy-four, seventy-five, seventy-six, seventy-seven, seventy-eight, seventy-nine, eighty, eighty-one, eighty-two, eighty-three, eighty-four, eighty-five, eighty-six, eighty-seven, eighty-eight, eighty-nine, ninety, ninety-one, ninety-two, ninety-three, ninety-four, ninety-five, ninety-six, ninety-seven, ninety-eight, ninety-nine, one hundred.

For instance, as the speaker explained to Mrs. Potts of the Daughters of 1811, who proposed a flagpole and oath of allegiance for all teachers as a preliminary step, the difference between equality as understood by the American democracy and as understood by Communist Russia, should be made clear.

Other delegates thought that the preamble to the federal constitution was a good enough definition of democracy. It was safe, and "we all know just what it means."

The conference on teaching democracy just got over.

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ENLARGED EXECUTIVE OF COMINTERN  
MAKES FINAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR  
FIFTH WORLD COMMUNIST MEET

This is the first of a series of articles from our Moscow correspondent, who will give a more complete account of the proceedings of the Fifth World Congress of the Communist International than the short cable dispatches already published in the DAILY WORKER. The second article will appear in our next issue.

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
MOSCOW, June 14.—(By Mail.)—Most of the preliminary work incidental to the holding of the Fifth World Congress of the Communist International is now accomplished and June 17 has definitely been set as the opening date of the great gathering.

The meeting of the enlarged executive opened in the Andreyevsky Hall, at 9 P. M., on Thursday. Black draperies reminded the delegates of the loss the International suffered in the death of Comrade Lenin.

Comrade Zinoviev took the chair and announced the opening of the meeting. The old president was directed to take charge of the meetings. The executive was represented by 14 delegates: Russia by 4, Germany by 3, Czechoslovakia 3, Italy 3, Y. U. S. 3, France 3, Poland 2, Norway 2, Canada 2 and America 2. Smaller countries were represented by one delegate each.

Altogether 72 delegates, comprising 24 from the executive and 48 from 21 countries were present.

- The executive committee submitted the following agenda to the meeting:
1. The Fifth Congress
  2. Nomination for the president of the Congress
  3. Agenda for the secretariat of the Congress
  4. Nominations for the various committees of the Congress
  5. Draft of the manifesto
  6. The Red Army, Fleet and Air Force
  7. Against the White Terror, and the imprisonment of comrades in Japan, Ceylon, etc.
  8. Against persecutions carried out in colonial lands by imperial powers
  9. The 10th anniversary of the beginning of the world war
  10. The composition of the several commissions, were announced and Zinoviev sent the following telegram to the Central Executive Committee of the Communist Party of Germany: "In the name of the Fifth Congress, the Central Executive Committee of the Communist Party of Germany: Comrades, the 10th anniversary of the death of Karl Liebknecht and Rosa Luxemburg, of eternal memory, whose documents are unveiled on June 15."

Comrade Zinoviev, personally; Clara Zetkin, of Germany; Russia: Stalin, Bukharin, Trotsky, Germany: Braun, Gebhardt, France: Treint, Bellet, Italy: Biondi, Czechoslovakia: Smeral, Muna, Scandinavia: Schold, Poland: Krawczynski, Japan: Katsuyama, India: Roy, Great Britain: Stewart, American: Secretariat.

Platynski, MacMasus, Neurath, Dorier, Sturmer. The members of the several commissions, were announced and Zinoviev sent the following telegram to the Central Executive Committee of the Communist Party of Germany: "In the name of the Fifth Congress, the Central Executive Committee of the Communist Party of Germany: Comrades, the 10th anniversary of the death of Karl Liebknecht and Rosa Luxemburg, of eternal memory, whose documents are unveiled on June 15."

Comrade Zinoviev requested that he be given half an hour in which to reply to the charges made against him.

Comrade Radek opposed the adoption of the French proposal and suggested that Zinoviev make his explanation in writing.

Zinoviev supported the proposal to set up a commission to try Zinoviev for violation of party discipline. He could not be tried of his vote, however, declared Zinoviev.

After considerable discussion in which comrades Premuth, Germany, Radek and Bukharin participated, Zinoviev was given the floor to reply. He claimed that there were no specific charges of breach of discipline made against him. He discussed various forms of discipline and suggested that the French proposal was a violation of what was conceded. He referred to what he styled with apparent sarcasm to the need for "backing

NEW YORK CITY  
Party Activities

Plots August 16  
A meeting of 1600 representatives will take place on Monday, July 14, at the Hotel Commodore, at 110th Street and Madison Avenue, at 11 P. M.

Every branch should cooperate in making the picnic truly representative of the entire party in Local New York.

Disposo Our Industrial Work  
In accordance with a decision made at last meeting of local industrial organizations, branches are arranging special meetings to discuss our industrial activities. Active trade unionists are being invited by the local industrial department to lead the discussion.

Successful meetings have already been held by several branches. All others that wish to arrange such discussions should get in touch immediately with the local office.

Membership Meet July 11  
The Workers party general membership meeting was held on Monday, July 7, at 110th Street and Madison Avenue, at 11 P. M.

The meeting will be held in the main hall of Stuyvesant, Canal, 145 St. Avenue, at 11 P. M.

Comrades are urged to spread the word of the postponed picnic of the meeting.

Russian Branch Campaign  
The Russian branch, W. P. A., is starting the Russian branch party campaign. It is to be held July 11, at 110th Street and Madison Avenue, at 11 P. M.

Open Air Meetings  
Tuesday, July 7, 2nd Ave. Speaker: H. Wintzky, Wednesday, July 8, St. Anne's Ave. Speaker: Joe Brady.

Section 10—13th St. and 8th Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 11—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 12—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 13—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky.

All open air meetings called off on account of rain. Open meetings will be held on Saturday, July 12, at 110th Street and Madison Avenue, at 11 P. M.

Section 14—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 15—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 16—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 17—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky.

Young Workers Push Campaign In N. Y. District  
Since the organization of the New York district, District No. 2, new branches have been formed in the States of New York, New Jersey and Connecticut. Only recently there has been organized an English branch in Hartford, Conn. which is now doing good work.

Last week a new branch of the Young Workers League was organized in Hudson County, New Jersey, and this week a branch in Perth Amboy, N. J., both of the last named are also doing good work.

In New York we are now in the process of organizing two new English branches. Four branches have been organized in the city the last three months.

The New York league is also carrying on an intensive campaign for the internationalization of industrial work and the establishment of shop nuclei in particular.

BOSTON PARTY ACTIVITIES

Open Air Meetings  
Thursday, July 10, 8th Hill Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Friday, July 11, 8th Hill Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Saturday, July 12, 8th Hill Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky.

Section 1—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 2—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 3—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 4—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky.

Section 5—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 6—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 7—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 8—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky.

Section 9—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 10—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 11—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 12—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky.

SCAB LABOR AND HOLD-UP PRICES  
CHARACTERIZE YELLOWSTONE AND  
TEAPOT DOME LAND, NOT SCENERY

By ROBIN E. DUNBAR.  
(Special to The Daily Worker)  
GARDNER, Mont., July 6.—This small town in the northern gate of Yellowstone Park. It is a typical western, worn-out village, first existing as a small mining center, then as a feeder for the northern part of the park. The railroad brings in thousands of summer tourists, who are carried here thru the park by auto stage, driven by non-union chauffeurs, students and broken-down members of the bourgeoisie.

There is practically no intellectual culture in the place, no papers of any account and no books or magazines.

The whole enterprise takes on the usual shams of a capitalist government. The farm from Gardner or any other port of entrance is \$48.00 a 48-hour trip. Ten dollars and a half a day for board and lodging and 21 miles of auto riding is "sum" grat.

The auto ride is a half hour, so that the half passengers are ordinarily staying for a long time.

No Union Workers.  
"Labor falls ill of course. The scab who do the hotel flunkies work every day at the Yellowstone National Park. They get half as much as the union workers. They get half as much for the short season, not including fares in or out.

The party membership will be estimated in getting of tens of thousands of petitions that are necessary in order to get the Labor party ticket in the field in the state of Illinois and in Cook County. Every branch is elected a special committee of five to take charge of getting petitions signed to enter the elections this coming fall.

Industrial Activities Increasing.  
The Workers party can report progress in its work in the industrial front. The T. U. E. L. groups are beginning to revamp themselves in much better shape. The Chicago branch is taking up the matter of organizing the party members on the basis of shop nuclei.

Shop Nuclei Prospects.  
Local Chicago is also starting to take up carefully the problems of organizing the party on the basis of shop nuclei. In addition to work in this direction among the Amalgamated Clothing Workers, the party is also being organized in the stockyards and Western Electric.

Unemployment.  
Party members should make it their business to bring up the matter of unemployment in their trade unions and other working class organizations.

BRANCH MEETINGS  
MONDAY, JULY 13, 11th Ward Italian Club, Chicago, Ill. 8th St. Clero, 11th St. Douglas Park English, 21st Douglas Blvd. North 806 English 2429 N. Halsted

THURSDAY, JULY 10, 8th Hill Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, FRIDAY, JULY 11, 8th Hill Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, SATURDAY, JULY 12, 8th Hill Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky.

Section 1—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 2—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 3—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 4—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky.

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Section 17—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 18—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 19—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 20—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky.

Section 21—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 22—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 23—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 24—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky.

Section 25—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 26—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 27—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 28—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky.

Section 29—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 30—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 31—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 32—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky.

Section 33—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 34—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 35—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 36—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky.

Section 37—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 38—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 39—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky, Section 40—13th St. and Madison Ave. Speaker: J. H. Wintzky.

CANADA'S POSTAL  
WORKERS BOSSSES' RULE

Rely on Capitalist Gov't Goodness  
(Special to The Daily Worker)  
TORONTO, Ont., July 6.—With the return to work of the strikers here, the eleven-day postal strike has ended in the three cities of Montreal, Quebec and Toronto.

Termination of the strike brought about by negotiations between the minister of labor, Murdoch, and officials of the Canadian Federation of Postal Employees.

The workers have returned to work "unconditionally" relying upon the good will of the government. It is to enforce the cut in wages which caused the strike. This "unconditional surrender" means that the strikers return to work as "postal helpers" with the loss of their seniority, and with their rights in the matter.

The only concession gained is that there will be no blacklisting of the leaders of the strike. The postal authorities promise that there will be a reorganization of the service in the near future. Meanwhile the strikers have been hired during the strike are continuing.

Northwest Mounted on Job.  
According to the statements handed out by the leaders of the strikers the minister of labor has assured that all workers will be paid their full wages for two months. When it is remembered that this minister of labor told the strikers at the time of the strike that the "could strike until hell freezes over," it is quite apparent that the postal workers are being deceived.

Only the postal workers in Toronto, Windsor and Montreal struck when the call was issued for a general strike in these three cities strike breakers were hired by the hundreds from the ranks of the unemployed. The unemployed were applying for the jobs of the strikers they were protesting. The government during the strike maintained its position of "no concessions" to the strikers.

Attempts to get the railway unions to handle mail during the strike were unsuccessful. A fine demonstration of solidarity from the postal workers of the United States was given in the city of Toronto. The strikers, most of whom are returned soldiers who got their jobs thru "pull," demonstrated their patriotism during the strike by signing patriotic airs at all their meetings over the outbreak.

The settlement of the strike is another victory of the bosses over the Canadian workers who have been retreating before the onslaught of the other militant of living since 1921. This only standard sign during the strike was the decision of the Toronto Trades and Labor Council last Saturday to make plans for the calling of a general demonstration on the day of the strikers.

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DENTIST  
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ASHES PORTLAND CO.  
Plaster and Dealers  
1115 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

LOST  
Small black pocket book containing \$15.00 at 110th Park Drive, 4th of July Picnic. Address THE DAILY WORKER, 6 E.

NEFFS, OHIO, NOTICE!  
A Big  
Charlie Perunko's Farm  
Sunday, July 13  
Good Music and Refreshments of all kinds  
Proceeds for the benefit of THE DAILY WORKER and Federation papers.  
ADMISSION FREE. We will all be looking for you. Be there.

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# 1923 STRIKE RECORD SHOWS CLOTHING WORKERS LEADING IN WORKING CLASS MILITANCY

By LELAND OLDS (Federated Press Industrial Editor)

Fewer workers were involved in strikes in 1923 than in any year since 1916 when the department of labor began detailed records of strikes and lockouts. This tends to confirm the impression made by the 1922 figures that labor has lost its wartime momentum and that militant industrial action is at a discount.

The department secured full information in 1923 concerning 1,117 strikes involving 743,569 workers. In 1921, a year of great unemployment, there were 1,782 strikes involving 1,098,347 workers and in 1922, 862 strikes in which 1,607,394 workers took part.

The clothing industry with 257 strikes during 1923 is the only industry in which 1923 exceeds the average. This may indicate that the garment workers' organizations have gone into the open shop war of 1920-23 with their spirit unimpaired.

INDUSTRIES	1923	7 Yr. Av.
Building	206	474
Clothing	257	323
Textile	15	29
Iron and steel	17	24
Coal	18	24
Wool	18	24
Leather	18	24
Food	18	24
Chemical	18	24
Transportation	18	24
Other	18	24

More than half the 1923 strikes occurred in New York, Pennsylvania and Massachusetts. In each of the 8 years covered by the report there have been more strikes in New York than any other state. With the exception of 2 years in which New Jersey and Illinois figured prominently, Pennsylvania and Massachusetts have headed second and third honorees.

## OUR DAILY PATTERNS

A POPULAR HOME DRESS FOR BLENDER OR MEXICAN FIGURES



453. Striped percale is here combined with white pique. This is a good style for rain, for wool rep. or serge, and also for linen, chambray and voiles. The sleeve may be finished in pique or above length.

A CHARMING PROCK FOR MOTHER GIRL



4751. This is pretty for pongee in natural shade or in colors. It may be finished with floss embroidery or silk. It is also nice for voile or tulle as well as other wash fabrics.

# YOUNG CANDY WORKERS WORN OUT BY STRAIN

Y. W. L. Offers Program to Bunte Slaves

By CLARENCE MILLER. Conditions of children and young workers working in at saturated with cooos dust that settles on their shirts, in rooms that are so hot that the boys are compelled to take off their hats, while the girls work in blouses that are wet with their sweat and sticking to their bodies, was disclosed by investigations conducted by the Young Workers League at the Bunte Bros. confectionery factory located at 3301 Franklin Blvd. This is one of the largest confectionary plants in the city.

While the workers slave under these conditions, "modern efficiency methods" as the guide Mr. Miller, who took me around the plant, called the Bunte Bros. system, is installed for the sole purpose of increasing production. The workers are supplied candy to most of the workers of the company, native and several countries in Europe and Asia.

## London Trades Council Invites Soviet Trade Delegates to Meeting

LONDON, July 6.—The London Trades Council invited the trade union members of the Russian contingent to a special meeting of the council because of a keen desire on the part of the organized workers of London to meet face to face the representatives of the great Workers Republic of Russia, according to a statement made by Mr. Carmichael, secretary of the Council.

The Soviet delegates declined the invitation with regret said Mr. Carmichael, saying that they would have been delighted to be present, but their attendance might be construed by those who are assisting an agreement between Russia and Great Britain to be of a propaganda nature and was opposed by the Soviet and British governments.

The Russian trade unionists are of the opinion that under the circumstances the special delegates' meeting should not be held. The London Trades Council invitation has been appreciated very much by them and is with regret that they have declined.

Danube Exhibitions. LENINGRAD, July 6.—The North Western Chamber of Commerce has received an invitation to take part in the international exhibition of the Danube countries, organized by the Leningrad industrial organizations to get into closest touch with the Czechoslovakian industry, which wishes to find an outlet in the Russian market.

# A WONDERFUL QUESTION

For the humorous the subject of pornography is a source of endless amusement. Liberty for the revolutionist, the ways of a liberal in the class struggle is an unanswerable question of right. They play with facility in their deadly earnestness, except their own "fairness"—"impartiality"—and "neutrality."

But someone in always, as the saying goes, "taking the joy out of it." Earl Browder in the July issue of the LABOR HERALD informs us that into this unanswerable question someone is pouring the poison of class collaboration. Browder does this in speaking of the Brookwood summer school's courses on labor problems at Katonah, N. Y.

"The liberals among the middle class and the intelligentsia who by the best instincts, no doubt, organized and launched Brookwood," will be painfully surprised—or at least just surprised—to find their darling school under fire of the Communist for making up the chief points of Browder's class collaboration. But "ignorance of the law" excuses no one, and the liberals will have to bring forth fruits meet for repentance or lose by default before the great group of workers who heed the leadership of the Communist.

## POLICE BEGINNING ANNUAL WAR ON HARVEST WORKER

Seen as Plot to Halt I. W. W. Organizers

(Special to the DAILY WORKER) WHITIA, Kans., July 6.—A drive on "Bums" has started by chief of police T. J. Thompson in connection with the local slave-market operators. The authorities are cooperating with the unemployed help agencies to get the hold-up men about town to leave for the harvest fields. The division of spoils between the police and jobbers has not been announced, but the workers know that they'll be the losers.

This move by the police chief is seen as an attempt to halt organizing of the harvest workers by the Agricultural Workers Industrial Union of the Industrial Workers of the World, which has been a large factor in checking the low wage drives of the "Contract" class and in organizing the hold-up charges of the employment agents.

Great Unemployed. All men seen drifting about town and not known to be respectable crooks or bootleggers will be given the usual barest sentence alternative of jail or the fields. Assistant city attorney George Griffin will be given the usual barest sentence alternative of jail or the fields.

The men will be forced to choose between work on the municipal farm or bum food and quarters and the same for some farmer who is being squeezed of the land by bigger boys. The police here and the employment agencies get the first shake-out on the workers, but, and insure their own profit if no one else, not even the farmer's.

Vagrancy is Charge. Charging all unemployed men found on tows with "vag" (vagrancy) is the common graft at this time of the year when so many of the big bootleggers follow their clientele to cooler resorts.

## Norway's Transport Labor Still Fighting; Metal Workers Back

CHRISTIANIA, Norway, July 6.—The gigantic labor struggle in Norway, which affected almost all organized workers, has come to a temporary truce, but the employers concede that the conflict is by no means over. The metal workers have agreed to resume work while the negotiations over wages are in progress. This was a cardinal demand of the employers. The transport workers and masons continue their strike.

## Coke Workers Strike

UNIONTOWN, P. July 6.—A spontaneous strike of over 1,000 coke workers occurred when the W. J. Raiten company announced a wage reduction of one-third. All the other independent companies in the region had already cut wages.

To Export Hand-Made Goods. MOSCOW, July 6.—The Moscow foreign trade department has opened an export office of hand-made goods and articles, with a view to promoting the export of same. A series of reports have been received from England and Germany and also America.

# NEW YORK STATE WORKERS WORSE OFF EACH MONTH

Volume of Wages Falls by Millions

By LELAND OLDS (Federated Press Industrial Editor) A sharp drop in the wages paid by manufacturing establishments in New York state during May brought down the total paid each week to wage earners to about \$14,000,000, according to Industrial Commissioner B. L. Shontag.

Two months earlier, manufacturers were paying approximately \$15,600,000 a week into the pay envelopes, and about the same amount in May, 1923. The reduction in the amount which wage earners can spend this year is in contrast with last year's more than 10% per cent.

## HUGHES LISTS IMMIGRATION QUOTAS TO U. S.

Germany, England and Ireland Lead

(By The Federated Press) WASHINGTON, July 6.—Secretary Hughes today announced the immigration quotas for the various countries and sections of the earth, under the new law and applying to the fiscal year 1924-25. Only aliens who are citizens of every Communist by raising the question—"Workers' Education or Mis-Education?"

## BRITISH CAPITAL WANTS TO BUY UP BRAZIL RAILROAD

Financial Mission Would Kill Bank

(Special to the DAILY WORKER) BRASILIA, Brazil, July 6.—The British capital isn't satisfied with the privileges given it by the Brazilian government and now wants to buy out the nationally owned Central Brazil railroad and have the Bank of Brazil "removed from political control."

The British capitalists complain that the government here does not allow them to charge enough on the British railroad and while that the state road does not give services and charges too high. It looks very much as if Britain's money lords wanted to buy out their rival and run up charges in United States style.

The British financial mission to Brazil is making its report now and all the financial interests, especially foreign capital, are looking on eagerly. The British capitalists have indicated that they would not further invest in Brazil if the government did not give them greater concessions. Their financial mission is now advocating that policy and urging that the government sell its railroad and bank, but the Brazilians modestly do not mention themselves as possible buyers.

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## Wages in Many Industries

Average wages paid by groups of industries were reported as follows: Stone, clay, and glass products, men \$30.10, women \$15.50; metal trades, men \$17.47, women \$17.04; wood manufacturers, men \$23.88, women \$12.04; fur, leather, rubber, men \$22.10, women \$16.12; chemicals, oil, paints, men \$31.32, women \$17.11; paper, men \$23.07, women \$13.74; printing and paper goods, men \$18.82, women \$13.22; textiles, men \$18.76, women \$15.02; clothing, millinery, laundries, etc., men \$19.25, women \$11.85; food, tobacco, men \$20.10, women \$13.00; water, light, gas, men \$10.59, women \$13.48; and power, men \$33.23 and women \$20.10. With an opportunity to work at the rate of a full 32 weeks at the average existing state and that they regard themselves as responsible to their party.

## Prussia Falls Back on Communists in County Offices

BERLIN, July 6.—By order of the Prussian minister of the interior, members of the Communist party who have been elected as municipal or county officials are to be recognized only if it seems certain that they will perform their duties in accordance with the existing form of government and independent of party instructions. This will mean exclusion of many Communists from office as Communists state that their aim is to destroy the existing state and that they regard themselves as responsible to their party.

## Russian Steamship Service to European Ports is Increasing

(Rosta News) LENINGRAD, July 6.—The State Baltic Fleet has arranged for several regular lines in the coming season. Two steamers are plying between Leningrad and London, and two more are to be put on this line beginning from July. Three steamers are doing the service between Leningrad and Hamburg, with fourteen steamers of big and middle tonnage have been assigned for shipping lumber and coal. Then, there is being organized the Leningrad-Marseille and the Leningrad-Alexandria (Egypt) lines, and also there will be a sufficient quantity of cargo to be shipped, lines between Leningrad and the ports of Antwerp and Rotterdam.

## A LAUGH FOR THE CHILDREN

Oh, dear! There was a cracker-jack!

Uncle Wiggly's Tricks

I used to be a cracker-jack at tops, Mr. Tristram!

Not so hard, Uncle Wiggly!

There's something somewhere!

Oh, dear! There was a cracker-jack!



Send in that Subscription Today.

Send in that Subscription Today.

Send in that Subscription Today.

Send in that Subscription Today.

