

THE DAILY WORKER
RAISES THE STANDARD
FOR A WORKERS AND
FARMERS' GOVERNMENT

THE DAILY WORKER

Workers' Farmers' Demand:
The Labor Party
Socialism
Organization of Unemployed
The Land for the Unemployed
The Industries for the Workers
The Right to Work
Recognition of Soviet Russia

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WALL ST. TIPS DEAD LOCK LaFollette Hog Ties the Cleveland Conference

SENATOR'S SHIP IS SAILING INTO C. P. P. A. STORM

Bob's Opposition to New Party is Fought

By C. E. RUTHENBERG,
(Staff Writer, Daily Worker)
CLEVELAND, July 2.—The
Conference for Progressive Political
Action which meets here
on the fourth will have within it
two groups fighting for control
of the organization. While both
of these groups are for the nomi-
nation of LaFollette, they are
divided as to how he shall run.
On one side in the convention
there will be a group made up
of practically all of the railroad
unions' leaders and their dele-
gates who are against anything
that would make of the Confer-
ence for Progressive Political
Action a party organization.
They want to endorse Senator
LaFollette as an independent
candidate and at the same time
endorse republicans and democ-
rats for various offices in the
state elections. This group
stands firmly against anything
resembling the organization of
a new party. They want to per-
petuate the old policy of the A.
F. of L. and of the Conference
for Progressive Political Action
with the one exception that
LaFollette is to run as an inde-
pendent for president and receive
its endorsement.
The voting strength in the Con-
vention is so fixed that these railroad
unions on a roll call vote will have
overwhelming control of the Con-
vention.

A FILLING STATION



(Drawn especially for the Daily Worker by K. A. SIVANOTO.)

STRONG FARRELL DEFENSE PLEA OVERWHELMED BY FLOOD OF FOUL RAGING ABUSE BY PROSECUTION

(Special to the Daily Worker)
MERCER, Pa., July 2.—When court convened this morning
Attorney I. E. Ferguson, of Chicago, counsel-in-chief in the case
of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania vs. Andy Kovacovich, the
Farrell steel worker being tried on a charge of sodomy, sprung a
surprise when he rested the defense without calling the defendant
to the stand.
The defense realized that anything the defendant steel worker
might testify to in his own behalf would never tear down the
barrier of community prejudice. Before making his final argu-
ment to the jury Attorney Ferguson requested the court to
overrule the court rules and that the
defense be allowed to make its
final statement to the jury
following that of Prosecutor
Myers, special prosecutor for
the commonwealth.
The defense also asked the court
to instruct the jury to find the de-
fendant not guilty for lack of suf-
ficient evidence.
Both requests were denied by the
court and Attorney Ferguson turned
to the jury and made his final plea
in behalf of the defendant steel
worker. Sitting right back of at-
torney Ferguson was the defendant steel
worker and all during the final ad-
dress he displayed an emotion except
to smile now and then when the
interest due on its recognized debt
of \$700,000,000.
The decree said a great number of
both civil and government officials
and employees had not been paid for
several months in an effort to make
good the interest due, but gave
assurance the government expected to
be able to pay up all the accumulative
interest due the bankers by the end of
this year.

Kluxers Who Killed Lilly Citizens Get Two Years in Can

(Special to the Daily Worker)
PHILADELPHIA, Pa., July 2.—Twenty-
eight participants in the Ku Klux
Klan riots at Lilly which resulted in
murder, were given sentences of two
years each, by Judge Thomas O. Fin-
ley of Philadelphia. Their two
year terms in the courts "all begin
from date of incarceration."
Eighteen of the prisoners are klans-
men and the remaining ten are citi-
zens of Lilly who met the violence of
the Kluxers with their own weapons.
Most of those who fought the Klan
are Irish Catholics. Three citizens of
Lilly were killed during the riots
which took place last April.

Send in that Subscription Today.

World Communist Movement Fights War and Militarism

TO ALL UNITS OF THE WORKERS PARTY:
The Communist International has called upon all Com-
munist Parties the world over to organize great demon-
strations and agitation against war and militarism and against
the social patriotism of the Social Democratic Parties on the
tenth anniversary of the beginning of the great world war.
The week from July 27th to August 4th has been set aside
for these demonstrations.

The workers of the world are still suffering and bleeding
as a result of the great capitalist slaughter. Altho the effects
of the world war are not yet over, capitalism still exists and
threatens to again engulf the world in a similar slaughter.
The imperialist ambitions of the exploiters are preparing the
ground for new sacrifices of millions of lives and millions of
wealth.

The only force in the world today that stands against
this slaughter for profit are the revolutionary workers of the
world. It is only thru a blow that will abolish capitalism
from the earth that the danger of war can be averted.
Here in the United States we see this danger developing
in constant efforts to increase the military power of the
country, in proposals for military mobilization, and mobiliza-
tion of great masses in support of preparedness movements.
At the same time the government more and more openly
interferes in other countries in the interest of the capitalist
class. Antipathy between America and Japan which has its
basis in their conflicting economic interests in Asia. American
interferences in Central and South American countries in the
interests of the banking power of Wall Street grows more
and more frequent. And in these activities there are the
germs of a new war, a new sacrifice of the workers.

The Dawes report drawn up by American experts pro-
vides machinery for the enslavement of the workers in
Europe and the excuse for interference by this country
should the financial interests of the American capitalists be
in danger at any time.

The Central Executive Committee of our Party enters
with enthusiasm into the campaign in support of the world-
wide demonstration of the Communists. It calls upon all
Party units to immediately mobilize their strength and to
organize themselves for a week of interference by this coun-
try against militarism, imperialism, war, and for the
social revolution and the triumph of the workers.

The activities of the Party shall take the following form:
1.—Mass meetings shall be arranged by every City Cen-
tral Committee during the week from July 27th to August
4th. The National Office, thru its speakers' bureau, will sup-
ply the speakers for these meetings.

2.—The Central Executive Committee will issue a man-
ifesto in leaflet form for distribution during "The Week" and
every Party unit must order supplies of this leaflet and give
it the widest possible distribution. Sample copies with order
blanks will be sent to the branches within a few days.

3.—The new Party pamphlet on American Imperialism
just published by the Literature Department of the Party
shall be sold at all meetings during "The Week." It is our
duty to expose American imperialism's activities in support
of the financial interests.

4.—All Party papers shall issue special anti-war and anti-
militarism issues during the week from July 27th to August
4th.

5.—Resolutions against imperialism war and militarism
shall be introduced by all Party members who are members
of labor unions as well as other workers' organizations.

6.—Wherever possible, Party organizations shall invite
the co-operation of other workers' organizations such as
trade unions, friends of Soviet Russia, co-operatives, etc., to
join in United Front organizations in support of this cam-
paign.

The triumph of the workers and peasants of Russia in
establishing their Union of Socialist Soviet Republics is the
best safeguard of these workers and peasants against im-
perialist wars and militarism. The party organization and
members in carrying on their work in connection with the
Anti-Imperialist War and Militarism Week must point this out
to the workers. The end of the period of capitalist mass
slaughter can only come with the social revolution and Soviet
Republic of the world.

Comrades! It is our duty to mobilize all our strength in
support of this world-wide demonstration against war and
militarism and against the treachery of yellow reformist
Socialism which collapsed with the beginning of the world
war. Let us answer the call of the Communist International
with fervor and enthusiasm and demonstrate that we are part
of the world party of the proletarian revolution which is
fighting everywhere against world capitalism and its accom-
paniment of mass murder to safeguard the profits of the
exploiters.

Fraternally yours,
Central Executive Committee,
WORKERS PARTY OF AMERICA,
William Z. Foster, Chairman,
C. E. Ruthenberg, Executive Secretary.

YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE TELLS HOW MERE CHILDREN SLAVE IN HOT BUNTE CANDY ROOMS IN CHICAGO

Picture 1,200 young girls and boys, slaving in cold and hot
rooms, straining every muscle in their bodies, dipping, moulding,
cutting and wrapping chocolates. This depicts the daily eight
and one-half hours of toil, which the young workers in the Bunte
Candy Company go thru.
Standing on hard cement floors, with the temperature regis-
tering 50 degrees, wrapped in sweaters and shawls, young girls
and boys, some as young as 12 and 15 years, dip, cut, mould and
perform other operations on the candy.
(Continued on page 3)

OBREGON TELLS WHY MEXICO IS NOW DEAD BEAT

Is Broke But Has Good
Intentions

NEW YORK, July 2.—Citing sev-
enteen reasons in explanation for the
default, President Obregon of Mexico
has announced the temporary suspen-
sion of Mexico's debt agreement with
the international committee of bank-
ers, in a cable to his financial agent
here.
Placing most of the blame on his
former finance minister, Adolfo de la
Huerta, for misrepresentation in ar-
ranging the loan, Obregon goes into
familiar detail for the government's
debt in falling to pay on June 30
the interest due on its recognized debt
of \$700,000,000.
The decree said a great number of
both civil and government officials
and employees had not been paid for
several months in an effort to make
good the interest due, but gave
assurance the government expected to
be able to pay up all the accumulative
interest due the bankers by the end of
this year.

Morgan's Man

It is not surprising that John W.
Davis, Morgan's dark horse, who is
trouting for the big prize on the
Garden track, should have been
entered from West Virginia.
The attorney for the House of
Morgan is distinctly a New York
corporation lawyer, who lives with-
in motor car distance of Manhattan
Island. But he had no trouble in
getting the endorsement as the
favorite son of a state where he
maintains only a nominal residence.
West Virginia is a coal barony of
the Steel Trust, the Pennsylvania
railroad and the coal subsidiaries of
Standard Oil. In the first two cor-
porations James Pierpont Morgan,
Davis' employer, is a dominant
financial figure. In getting the en-
dorsement of West Virginia for
Davis it was not necessary to trouble
the democratic voters of that state.
The endorsement was put thru very
easily by means of a democratic
politician who quize at the trough
of the coal lords.
There is no representative gov-
ernment in West Virginia. Both
parties are creatures of the coal
barons. Every governor in recent
years, from the cowardly Corwell,
to the man who guaranteed Sid Hat-
field protection to lure him into a
murder trap, is an appointee of the
coal interests, who in turn are part
of the interlocking financial groups
represented in Wall Street.
John W. Davis is a fitting candi-
date, registered on a sitting state
for the work his masters will ex-
pect him to do if he goes over.
The approval has given the slaugh-
ter and framing up of nation coal
miners is warrant of the tactics
Davis' dark horse will employ in
the House.
But—If Davis breaks a leg in the
race he will not be necessary to
please him well. The list of some-
times assures that the democratic
alternative will be an agent of super-
endurance.

WORKERS! Oppose the Fascisti! Expose Murderers of Matteotti! On to the International MASS MEETING Tonight, West Side Auditorium, Racine and Taylor.

Speakers: Antonio Presi, Enea Bormenti, Alvaro Sadillo, Mat Goreta, Louis Engdahl, Max Salzman

WASHINGTON, July 2—If Dignees were looking today for a capitalist candidate who did not have oil in his system, not W. would find the oil stolen out of his lantern before he was satisfied that his quest was hopeless.

One was a supreme court decision hitting the Central Trust Company, of Chicago, which Dawes is president, for the tidy sum of \$185,000 for being involved in a bank swindle with the notorious William Lorimer, ousted United States senator, organizer of the LaSalle Street bank, which ripped depositors out of \$1,265,000 with the aid of the said respectable pillar of capitalistic society, Mr. Dawes.

The second unwelcome piece of news that may bring heartache to the master of vituperation was the announcement that one of the oil gangs recently hit by a federal suit is the Pure Oil Company, of which Benam G. Dawes, the General's brother is president.

The story of Dawes' relations with Lorimer are interesting and instructive. Lorimer, who served as class Republican boss, who understood the value of dough as a convincing political argument. ...

There is no doubt he learned a trick or two about currency, which stirred him in good stead when he left that position, returned to Chicago and organized the Central Trust Company with the aid of capitalists he favored ...

Four election means that in its relation to governmental legislation this state will always have its proper position. ...

That letter was dated May 27, 1909. In the following year, Lorimer began his career as a political banker. His bank was enough to give more force to every other bank.

King Tut Imposter Besides These Old Chinese Sleepers (Special to the Daily Worker) MOSCOW, July 2—Royal Chinese ...

WASHINGTON, July 2.—That Linan A. E. Gale, now on parole from Ft. Leavenworth, not only betrayed his comrades but tried to blackmail the liberal American government ...

CHILDREN SLEEPS

(Continued from page 1.) Where the cocoa and other chemicals are cooked to be prepared for confectionaries, the rooms are shockingly hot and humid. ...

For heavy labor the boys receive salaries ranging from \$10 to \$23 per week. The efficiency system cannot be surpassed. ...

The machine replaced in 30 workers. It loads and seals tea cough drops in the box. It was recently introduced by the company ...

Because the DAILY WORKER goes to press too early, the meeting held last night to open the ...

BOOTLEGGERS FOUND BRIDEWELL NICE PLACE TO SLEEP BUT DID NOT KEEP REASONABLE HOURS (Special to the Daily Worker) ...

Rockford Picnic is Boost to Formation of English Branch (Special to the Daily Worker) ...

Linn Gale Out of Jail He Tried to Escape by Stooling WASHINGTON, July 2.—That Linan A. E. Gale, now on parole from Ft. Leavenworth, not only betrayed his comrades ...

SPEAKER: GAMAS P. J. ... Dancing—Sports—Refreshments—Admission 35 cents—50 cents at the gate

NO DAILY WORKER OUT TOMORROW; WAIT FOR SATURDAY'S PAPER!

There will be no issue of the DAILY WORKER on the fourth of July because that day is considered a holiday by the printing crafts unions. ...

Cal Still Pushes "Tax Reduction" Economy, To Win

WASHINGTON, July 2.—More economy in government and more tax reduction "for the people" is the keynote of the administration's financial program for the coming fiscal year.

Amalgamated Statement

The New York Clothing Manufacturers' Exchange, representing the most responsible makers of ready-made children's clothing in this market, has quickly recognized the importance to the industry of a prompt settlement of the demands of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America.

Workers Help to Dig Out Dead in Devastated Town

(Special to the Daily Worker) LORAIN, Ohio, July 2.—Death list from the Lorain tornado rose to 94 today as workers helped dig out the fallen walls of the concrete municipal bath house.

Ashes to Ashes If Forbes Doesn't the Ice Cream Will

PRESCOTT, Ariz., July 2.—Three hundred cotton mill employees of the United States Veterans' bureau hospital at Fort Whipple, near here, were refused work after eating tainted ice cream.

Mexican Oil Flow Speeding Faster Than Any in World

MEXICO CITY, July 2.—Mexico takes first place in the world's production of oil according to the report of the Royal Dutch Shell.

"DAILY WORKER" MAGAZINE SECTION Next Issue SATURDAY, JULY 5

Advertisement for THE DAILY WORKER magazine section, listing various articles and subscription information.

Large advertisement for a Royal Red Holiday event, featuring a Workers Party and an International Picnic. Includes details on tickets and location.

