

THE DAILY WORKER  
RAISES THE STANDARD  
FOR A WORKERS AND  
FARMERS' GOVERNMENT

Vol. II, No. 83.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

In Chicago, by mail, \$5.00 per year.  
Outside Chicago, by mail, \$6.00 per year.

TUESDAY, JUNE 24, 1924

Published Daily except Sunday by THE DAILY WORKER  
PUBLISHING CO., 3115 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Price 3 Cents

Workers' Farmer's Demand  
The Labor Party  
Amalgamation  
Organization of Unemployed  
The Lead for the Labor  
The Industrial Workers of the World  
Protestant of the Foreign-Born  
Recognition of Soviet Russia

# THE DAILY WORKER

## Berger Sees Wisconsin Party Back St. Paul

### GIRL SHOWS UP HAWTHORNE HIRE AND FIRE PLAN

### Western Electric Gives Reporter a Job

By ELSA BLOCH.  
Which of the hundreds of girls who flock every day to the employment offices of Western Electric shall eat, and which of them shall not eat, is determined in the first instance by two young women, Miss Kettinger and Miss Norton.  
Not much illusion has left in these employment heads. Also they are brow-beaten by a long line of superiors; also they are jacked up by the company picnics and "Sunday school" socials with which Western Electric tries to dope its employes; also they are flattered into a moral pulp by constant staff reorganization, and are inflated once more to a rotund snugness by hot-air talks of "loyalty and faith."  
Yet these young women still have stamina enough to disbelieve the stuff they are forced to sell the girls: that "Western Electric" is the best place to work; that "Western Electric" pays more than any other company; that (Continued on Page 6.)

### DAILY WORKER GOTTEN OUT MONDAY DESPITE HELL AND HIGH WATER

If you noticed that Monday's DAILY WORKER was not as robust looking as usual, don't blame it on me. During Sunday's big rainstorm in the basement of the DAILY WORKER building was flooded by the backfire of the rotten sewers of the city of Chicago.  
Just when we were ready to send the last pages of the paper to the stereotypers, who work in the basement, they were driven out by the rising water. The water came about a foot and a half, putting out the fire under the pot which melts the metal for the stereotypers. We were compelled to send the last three pages outside to the stereotypers in order to get the paper to you. It was a case of getting your paper to you possibly at the expense of a usual, or not getting any Monday paper at all.  
For a while there was high excitement in the printing plant. The fellows who work there all took a keen personal interest. No one wanted to see the paper miss an issue. There were some hard words said against the sewers and the sewer rat politicians of Chicago before we managed to get those last three pages stereotyped.

### SILENCE IN "GOLDFISH" ROOM YOUR ONLY SAFETY; UNION MEN WHO TALK TO COPS ARE FRAMED

(By Ex-Police Reporter.)  
If you are ever arrested and given the "goldfish" you can comfort yourself with the thought that the Supreme Court of Illinois in all its dignity and solemnity has ruled that a confession gained thru the use of force cannot be used to help convict a man.  
That means that if you succeed in telling a court about your being "goldfished" and the police don't deny that they gave you the "goldfish," the judge must rule that your confession is inadmissible as evidence.  
But the radical worker who may get picked up by the police wants something more than an academic decision by a bunch of old fogies to pro-

### DAWES DEMANDS OPEN SHOP

### CHINESE GUILDSMEN MURDERED TO PROTECT BRITISH SHIPPING IN THE ORIENT; U. S. CONSUL O. K.'S IT

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
PEKING, China, June 23.—Two more "dirty Chinks" have been murdered in order to make far Eastern waters safe for British shipping. The commander of the British warship, Colkahfer, using as an excuse the recent murder of an American, Edwin G. Hawley, threatened to bombard the city of Waihsien unless two leaders of the Junkmen's Guild or union were executed in retaliation for the murder.  
Saying that he believed the Junkmen's Guild was responsible for the murder, the commander of the British warship said he would blow the city of Waihsien to hell unless the Chinese military authorities marched in the funeral procession of the American and then executed the two Junkmen's leaders.  
The Chinese junk, which are small sea and river going craft, are a thorn in the side of the British shipping interests in the orient. They can carry cargoes to all parts of the far east at prices much below those charged by the British.

The announced theory of the British commander, who did not accuse the Junkmen's leaders of having anything to do directly with the murder, was that Hawley had been killed by members of the Junkmen's guild, and he demanded that they be executed for that reason. The two leaders were taken to the place where Hawley's body was found and executed by a rifle squad in view of the people of Waihsien.  
Hawley was connected with an American company which sold machinery for river boats. The British commander said that the Junkmen entered the introduction of machinery into their industry, and for that reason he believed they were guilty of the murder.  
This incident serves to recall that a similar situation—in a milder form—arose in the Far East when a bomb which exploded Europe in the world war. It was Serbia's refusal to submit to permitting the Austrians to try the murderer of Archduke Ferdinand which caused the mobilization of the armies of Europe and the declaration of war between the European powers.

Steel Millionaire Suicides.  
An inquest will be held today into the death by suicide of William A. Field, an associate of J. P. Morgan in the steel industry.  
Send in that Subscription Today.

### HELL AN' MARIA FOR ANTI-UNION LABOR LAWS

### Cal's Mate Tells Minute Men's Program

By LAURENCE TODD  
Federal Press Staff Correspondent.  
WASHINGTON, June 23.—Just when Mussolini is discovered to be operating his noble fascist movement thru a clique of murderers, his foremost American champion, Gen. Dawes, gets the Coolidge nomination for vice-president and proceeds to give the organization of the purposes of his self-styled American Fascist—the Minute Men of the Constitution.  
The Minute Men have put an open shop plank into their platform which is designed to be forced upon political parties and to crystallize into laws that would be strong for constitutional justice, just as the lawless labor leader does when he orders American citizens killed or assaulted when they go peacefully to work.  
The Minute Men challenge the right of the labor demagogues to speak for the patriotic citizen that belongs to his organization.  
"John H. Walker, president of the Illinois Federation of Labor, talks about labor and the chapter about injunctions. It is feared by Sam Gompers, Walker and Victor Olander, secretary of the Illinois Federation of Labor, as an encroachment on the liberty of the American people. It is not liberty encroachment they fear. It is the fear of encroachment on their privilege to assault and kill American citizens.  
"They do not represent honest labor but they intimidate cowardly politicians when it comes to law enforcement, and that has got to stop in the city of Chicago.  
"We went out and saved two judges, known as injunction judges, Judge Sullivan and Judge Holden, at the last election.  
Dawes, who first crept into politics as a Mark Hanna errand-boy, and then was promoted to a Rockefeller-Morgan bank in Chicago, founded his American fascist, or minute men, in the spring of 1923. At that time Harry Daugherly announced that Harding would again be a candidate in 1924, and that Daugherly's record would be his main issue.  
"Open Shop," Chief Issue.  
Dawes added a postscript to this statement, saying that he would try to make the "open shop" the chief issue of the Harding re-election campaign. Daugherly had just secured his injunction against a striking labor subgroup and was in full agreement with Dawes as to the importance of kicking the unions good and hard.  
But, to make sure that his plan was a heading, he announced to his minute men and announced that they would conduct their own campaign.

### WHITE NIGHTIE PERILS CHANCE OF WILSON HEIR

### But Wall Street Would Like to Use Him

(Special to The Daily Worker)  
NEW YORK, June 23.—The C. K. K. nightshirt that William McAdoo wore to the city from New York to Chicago, charged with fingering is causing Catholic jackasses to kick up their hind legs.  
McAdoo's shrewd choice of Senator Phelan of California to place his name in nomination is expected to offset much of the anti-kan opposition, but the result is a gamble—the more so because of the klan resurgence to which candidates would be expected to subscribe.  
Wall Street Likes McAdoo.  
Wall Street, which will dominate this convention, is not unfriendly to Woodrow Wilson's son-in-law. It knows him as the shrewd promoter of the Hudson tunnel project, two decades ago. And during the war McAdoo excited the admiration of Wall Street for the prompt way in which he carried out orders by the Liberty bond campaign. Equally was high finance pleased with McAdoo's success in keeping railway men from striking during the war while keeping their wages well below the sums paid to war munition mechanics.

But Wall Street is divided as to the wisdom of putting McAdoo up. There are doubts whether the Catholic opposition to McAdoo can be dispensed and his friendliness to the K. K. K. explained. There is, in fact, that while his \$250,000 retainer from DuBoisy was entirely legitimate from the viewpoint of the Street, yet the crude police John W. Davis of the House of Morgan fits the Street's ideal far better, but Davis is not regarded as a sufficiently strong candidate. McAdoo, on the other hand, with the smell of the brotherhood offices upon him to sell off the oil odor.  
At Smith's Wet Roman.  
All Smith has been useful to the Street in local service, but he is not even so seriously as a national figure. His Catholicism is not needed to win the support of the Catholic hierarchy. American cardinals and archbishops are sufficiently broad to stand by the candidate of their class.  
That is the tradition of Democracy and while they might vote for the other capitalist party, there is no danger of their going Farmer-Labor.  
On the other hand, Smith's Catholicism would alienate millions of hysterical Protestant voters. In any but a Catholic state he is out of the running.

### Women at St. Paul Sketches by Lydia Gibson



ALICE LORRAINE DALY, Secretary of the Convention.



ANITA CHARLOTTE WHITNEY, Delegate from California.



JESSIE BULLOCK KASTNER, The Assistant Secretary.

### Legion Boys Get All Het Up About "Pink Pacifism"

The "bing pacifist" problem of Evanston and other parts, particularly as shown in the schools and churches was the subject of "study" and discussion by a mass meeting of the North Shore American Legion post last night. The local fascists are trying to figure out how they can stop the "national menace." The oath of the pacifist never to fight for the country is treason. The boys prate, if carried out, and they are going to do their best to see that capitalist imperialism does not lose its source of cannon fodder.  
Send in that Subscription Today.

### DELEGATES OVERWHELMINGLY DECLARE FOR CLASS PARTY IN WAR ON C. P. P. A. STAND

### By J. LOUIS ENDGAHL. (Special to The Daily Worker)

MILWAUKEE, Wis., June 23.—The Wisconsin socialist party, practically all that is left of the national socialist party, stands committed today to the Farmer-Labor Class Party principles laid down by the gathering of Farmer-Labor forces in St. Paul last week.  
In their state convention here, with the exception of two or three lone votes in opposition, the delegates of the Wisconsin socialists instructed their delegates to the national socialist party convention at Cleveland, July 6, to split completely with Senator LaFollette unless he becomes the candidate of the labor party, and with his supporters in the Conference for Progressive Political Action.

Representative Victor L. Berger, the lone socialist congressman from Washington put up a hopeless fight for co-operation with LaFollette if he should run as a candidate "independent of the two old parties." On the final vote only two or three votes were heard supporting Berger's stand, while the overwhelming majority went with the stand championed by the socialist mayor, Daniel W. Hoan, and the socialist state senator William F. Quirk.  
"GO TO ST. PAUL!"—Berger.  
"If my comrades are logical and intellectually honest in their position they will align themselves with the forces that meet after the smoke of the battle, that had resulted in his crushing defeat, had blown away."  
In his speech Mayor Hoan had declared that he would rather go fishing in Northern Wisconsin than attend the Cleveland Conference for Progressive Political Action. But he will no doubt attend as one of the delegates of the national socialist party.

### LESSON OF SAN PEDRO RAID IS UNITED FRONT

Bosses Have It If the Workers Don't  
By MARY REED COPLAND.  
LOS ANGELES, Cal., June 23.—The raid on the I. W. W. Marine Transport Workers' hall in San Pedro recently is still a live issue among the radicals and union men in this, the real capital of the state of Orange Groves and the state of the government, police and press and progress of office furnish a fine study of the grinding of the wheels of justice when a working class organization is the victim of lawlessness.  
In the first place, the papers, especially, of course, the Los Angeles Times, prepared the ground for the raid by deliberately connecting the I. W. W. with acts of violence in their headlines day after day, including charges of distributing germs of the hood and mouth disease, until the average person came to think them synonymous. It being impossible, however, to blame the workmen for a disaster which occurred at sea, on a sailboat manned exclusively by 100 per cent Americans, they did the next best thing, and published rumors that the event had caused considerable rejoicing among the I. W. W. who were planning to blow up the undertaking house where the bodies (Continued on page 2.)

### DONKEY HOSTS GATHER IN FEAST OF ANTICIPATION; STRUGGLE FOR POSTS AT BANQUET TABLE OF CAPITALISM

NEW YORK, June 23.—The great scramble for pickings, expected to go with the democratic nominations this year, is on in the pre-convention milling around the Waldorf Hotel. Everywhere the demands of the workers and farmers. Klan or anti-wet or dry—Catholic or Protestant—Mutt or Jeff—skin or swim—you can make an issue of ANYTHING but so it does not touch the matter of capitalist exploitation.  
At Smith and Wm. McAdoo occupy the front pews on the day before the convention opens in Madison Square Garden. Wm. Jennings Bryan com-

# The Daily Worker Will Show You How Donkey Party Performs in New York

## JAY LOEBSTONE: Author of "The Government Strikebreaker" "BOB" MINOR: Editor, "The Liberator"

These two working class writers will tell the readers of the DAILY WORKER, in articles and pictures, the story of the Democratic National Convention.













