

THE DAILY WORKER
RAISES THE STANDARD
FOR A WORKERS AND
FARMERS' GOVERNMENT

THE DAILY WORKER

Workers' Farmstead Demands
The Labor Party
Amalgamation
Organization of Unorganized
The Labor Party
The Industries for the Workers
Protection of the Foreign-born
Reorganization of Soviet Russia

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Daugherty's Going Can't Save Coolidge

ANOTHER EFFORT TO CLEAN UP

PUSH WEEKS, MELLON INTO MAELSTROM

Harding's Mantle Wracking Whole Republican Party

(Special to The Daily Worker)
WASHINGTON, Mar. 30.—Calvin Coolidge ousted Harry M. Daugherty in the hope that he would relieve the pressure that threatens to wreck his cabinet and make of the present republican administration an international laughing stock. The republican papers throughout the country are endeavoring to present this belated act of "Cautious Calvin" as another proof of the wisdom which animates this Wall Street automaton, showing that while he has an eye to the dignity of the office and the preservation of the best interests of the American people he refused to be bludgeoned by the enemies of the republican party into a hurried resignation with the almost universal demand for the ousting of the Attorney General.

City Tool of Big Interests.
But Coolidge cannot save himself by letting Daugherty go. The attorney general is the pressure tool of big capitalist interests who controlled the present administration, of which Coolidge is the head. It has been proved to the satisfaction of everybody that the Harding cabinet was a bought and paid for cabinet, bought and paid for by the money power in an open manner, signifying their contempt for the workers of this country and confident of their power to block any effort to bring them to book for their crimes.

Calvin Coolidge is today the responsible head of that group which agreed to barter away the resources of the United States for a complete reorganization. He assumed the mantle that Harding wore and on the assumption of the post left vacant by Harding's death, Mr. Coolidge promised to faithfully carry out the policies of his dead predecessor. This he has faithfully done. He has kept his promise to the plutocrats.

"Pay-Itself" Is Exposed.
Calvin Coolidge today stands convicted before the bar of public opinion as the head of the greatest conspiracy that ever revealed the class character of the American government. The alleged pervasiveness of the capitalist parties is now exposed as a sham. It has been proved that both parties have sold for cash the very resources they were charged to protect. In dropping Daugherty, Coolidge is simply throwing a bone to the wolf of popular indignation which is howling for his own head.

The workers and farmers of the United States will not be satisfied until the ringleader of this conspiracy is brought before the bar and impeached. Coolidge is the boon companion of all the criminal elements who have been charged publicly and convicted of violating the laws, made by the capitalists themselves but laws that are only enforced against the working class. Coolidge must go.

The DAILY WORKER correspondent learns that Daugherty is not in a merry mood and is threatening to resign. He is threatening to resign from his post in Atlantic City to "spoil the beans," but it is no secret that tremendous pressure is being brought to bear on him by the money power which is heaping Calumny for the presidency to keep his mouth shut. As a matter of fact the situation has become so desperate that men in high places go around well equipped with defensive weapons and the fate of John Hanson and Jess Smith attentively stare up to behold the



But Daugherty Isn't the Only Skunk in the C. O. P.

CANADA WILL RECOGNIZE RUSS SOVIET

Assurance Given Trade Delegation by Premier King

(Special to The Daily Worker)
OTTAWA, Ont., Mar. 30.—The Canadian government will recognize the Russian Soviet Republic as a step toward cementing closer economic relations between the two countries declared Premier King of the Dominion government in a letter to M. Vastikov, head of the Russian trade delegation, which was made public here today.

The action meets with approval throughout the country. The Soviet envoy stated that following an interview with Premier King he wrote him a letter asking whether Great Britain's recognition of Russia would be followed by similar action on the part of Canada. The published letter was the premier's reply.

Canada is the first great English speaking nation on the American continent to recognize the Soviet Republic. It is freely predicted here that the United States government will experience more and more difficulty in withholding recognition, now that its northern neighbor has taken action.

EDITOR'S NOTE—In order to get the question of Russian Recognition vividly before its readers, the DAILY WORKER asked Alexander Trachtenberg, recently returned from Soviet Russia, for his views on this question. He reviews the situation as follows:

Nothing Succeeds Like Success.
BY ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG
THE Czech-Slovak Foreign Minister, Benes, has been prophesied on New Year's Day that the year 1924 will be remembered by the re-establishment of complete diplomatic relations between most of the European and Asiatic countries and Soviet Russia.

Watch Them Fall in Line

COUNTRIES which have extended de jure recognition to Russia, and have resumed diplomatic relations with Soviet Russia, are as follows:
ESTONIA, 1920.
LATVIA, 1920.
LITHUANIA, 1920.
FINLAND, 1920.
POLAND, 1921.
TURKEY, 1921.
PERSIA, 1921.
AFGANISTAN, 1921.
GERMANY, 1922.
ENGLAND, 1924.
ITALY, 1924.
NORWAY, 1924.
GREECE, 1924.

NEXT?
Countries having trade relations with Soviet Russia, and that have extended de facto recognition, are as follows:
AUSTRIA.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
SWEDEN.
JAPAN.

time traveling about foreign capitals than in staying at home. In addition to his aims of getting a loan here and an agreement there for his government, Benes is trying to become a leader in the League of Nations by playing the role of pacifier and great statesman in Central Europe and the Balkans.

Known Whereof He Speaks.
Being in close touch with the chancellors of Europe, Benes knew what he was talking about, in utter

(Continued on Page 6.)

Indiana Governor Runs State Along Teapot Dome Lines

(Special to The Daily Worker)
INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., March 30.—Indorsement on checks of the Indianapolis office of agriculture made payable to the Discount and Deposit Bank at Kentland, Ind., were identified today as being in the handwriting of Governor McCray in the testimony of Amos D. Morris, former cashier of the bank, at the trial of the governor on larceny and embezzlement charges.

The checks total \$155,000, the amount McCray is charged with embezzling.

Le Follette Better.
WASHINGTON, D. C., March 30.—Senator LaFollette, Ill with pneumonia, spent a comfortable night and his condition this morning was "satisfactory," his physicians reported.

BLAST KILLS, BOSSES EVICT COAL MINERS

Workers Suffer in West Va. and Pennsylvania

(Special to The Daily Worker)
CHARLESTON, W. Va., March 30.—Fifteen bodies of the 26 miners killed Friday in a gas explosion at the Yukon-Peachbottom Coal Company, have been brought to the surface.

Rescue workers have penetrated far into the mine in search of the additional eleven bodies that in McDowell county, is without telephone service and only communication with the outside world is over rough mountain roads. The blast occurred just after the men entered the mine yesterday morning, about three quarters of a mile inside the mine.

JAMESTOWN, Pa., March 30.—Twenty miners occupying houses of the Vinton Colliery Company, West Virginia, have been served eviction notices as result of a strike at the mines there. Officials of district No. 2, United Mine Workers, one week ago protested the evictions to Gov. Pinchot, but the regular legal process is being followed out and notices to vacate within a week have been served by the sheriff.

Workers Missing In Wreck.
NEWARK, Ohio, March 30.—An engineer and a fireman are missing as result of a Baltimore and Ohio freight train crashing thru a bridge at Locust Grove near here. Heavy rains last night weakened the bridge supports. The missing men are Engineers Louisie Hall and Fireman H. F. Gardner, both of Newark.

Section Heads Killed in Utah.
PROVO, Utah, March 30.—Five railroad section hands were reported killed and seven others injured today when an avalanche of snow, rocks and dirt descended upon a gang of fifty clearing snow from tracks of the Denver and Rio Grande railroad in Provo Canyon, 12 miles from here.

Our Naturalization System.
In the past five years over 85,000 petitioners for naturalization were denied citizenship for technical reasons which could have been cured had the petitioners come to hearing.

IMPEACH COOLIDGE!

LABOR PICKS FEATHERS OF SCAB CROWE

Sluggard of Girl Strikers Is Exposed by Committee

State's Attorney Robert E. Crowe, strike-buster and sluggard of garment girls, is denounced in a long statement issued Sunday by the "Committee of 15" of the Chicago Federation of Labor.

This statement, which the DAILY WORKER is publishing in full, will be scattered far and wide through the city of Chicago to warn workmen and women of the nature of the employers' reptile in the state's attorney's office, who has turned the county prosecutors' office over to Dudley E. Taylor, attorney for the garment bosses and the Illinois Employers' Association.

Told To Get Toes On Crowe.
The facts which the committee has gathered against the strike-breaking state's attorney since they began their investigation four weeks ago at the orders of the Chicago Federation of Labor are:

Crowe has sold out to the garment bosses and is seeking to break the strike of the sweatshop workers by wholesale arrests and brutals.

Crowe is the enemy of all union laboring in this state's attorney's office against the entire labor movement.

The committee's statement follows:

TO THE CHICAGO FEDERATION OF LABOR—Your Committee of Fifteen, appointed to investigate the activities of the Ladies' Garment Workers' strike, respectfully submits the following report of its investigation:

(1) That State's Attorney Robert E. Crowe has openly and flagrantly permitted misuse of his office in the interests of the garment manufacturers and the Illinois Employers' Association;

(2) That his record in the present Garment Workers' strike is only one instance among many other instances of the misuse of his office in the interests of the manufacturer's and employers' associations;

(3) That in his adopting and following of a brazen and militant policy to investigate the strike, he has gone so far as virtually to turn over his office to the Employers' Association and to Dudley E. Taylor, their attorney;

(4) That he has been derelict in the carrying out of his primary duties and functions as the prosecuting officer of crime;

(5) That in spite of the fact that Cook County has appropriated more money yearly for the state's attorney's office in the past four years than before, crimes of a major nature, including murder, have been committed and have gone unprosecuted to an appalling extent;

(6) That the platform upon which Mr. Robert E. Crowe stands for re-election is an unveiled threat to break the back of organized labor in Chicago, and that it is supported by the interests represented by the notorious "Wheat King," James Patten, and by Dudley E. Taylor, the "injunction" attorney for the Garment Manufacturer's Association and for other employers' associations.

Crowe Found Guilty.
Mr. Crowe stands convicted in the eyes of labor as one of labor's worst foes. He is convicted, not only by his own numerous acts of infamy against organized labor, but more especially by his acts of relentless labor persecution.

In an election pamphlet entitled "Law Enforcement," issued in January, 1924, by the state's attorney, he prints a number of excerpts from letters and press comments by a number of individuals, whose anti-labor policies have become matters of common knowledge. Most of these letters refer by inference to his work on "labor cases." The editors, who set the type, and in which he seems to

(Continued on Page 2.)

The Foul Press and the Garment Strike

THE garment strike must be going pretty strong. The bosses must be bending their knees before the strike forces. Victory must be perching on the banners of the strike pickets, in spite of city police and private thugs, in the face of Judge "Dennis" Sullivan's injunctions, jail sentences and fines.

Otherwise, why do the Tribune and the Herald and Examiner take such care to manufacture "an assassination plot" out of an alleged shooting at the home of one of the garment manufacturers, Saturday night?

The Tribune stated that "Nicholas Kovler, clothing manufacturer, who has been one of the most active employers in attempting to break the strike of the garment workers," . . . "His wife, and a seven-year-old child were seated at a table in the dining room, and a maid was standing nearby when the bullets thudded against the wall. One of them embedded itself 'in the wall directly above Mr. Kovler's head, while the other missed his wife by inches."

SHATTERS TRIBUNE STORY

What a different story Mr. Kovler, himself, told directly to the DAILY WORKER. What a different setting for the Tribune's "plot" the manufacturer himself gives. He states that his wife was in the kitchen, that the child was asleep in a bedroom, that he had himself left the room, and that the maid was leaving when the alleged shots were fired.

This shatters completely the Tribune's hair raising story, that it prominently displayed on the first page of its widely circulated Sunday issue. This was the first garment strike story that had found its way to the first page of the Tribune.

Since Mr. Kovler assures the DAILY WORKER that he has not had any trouble with bootleggers, we have our own theory about this shooting, if there was any shooting, which we even doubt. This theory has worked out successfully in previous labor struggles, and we refer it to the Chicago police, whom the Tribune claims are busy "bringing in all the business agents and active pickets in the garment workers' unions."

FIRE BY PRIVATE DETECTIVES

This theory is that some gunman in the pay of a feehungry private detective agency, that is getting fat off the strike, fired the shots. The strike has been going on for four and one-half weeks and the services of private thugs, gunmen and plug-uglies come rather high. The bank accounts of the bosses, therefore, who have been paying for the standing army of strike terrorists furnished by these private detective agencies, must be getting rather low.

These private detective agencies know, that when the bosses begin getting weak around their check books, a few threatening letters, a few shots in the night, or into an empty room, or a little fake publicity in a daily newspaper, always helps to again start a flow of gold into their coffers. We do not doubt that this was the incentive back of the attack on the Kovler home.

MAKE THE FINKS CONFESS

We suggest to the police department—especially to the sleuths of State's Attorney Crowe's office—that they raid the private detective agencies in the city, put their officials and gunmen thru the third degree, even as they raid innocent workers, and we assure them that then they will come near to a solution of the shooting at the Kovler home on last Saturday night.

But we do not expect them to do anything of the kind. That would help the strikers, and the city (democratic) and county (republican) administrations are against the strikers.

But when the foul press and the bosses' tools begin using these tactics, then one thing is sure, and that is—THE STRIKERS ARE WINNING.

The frantic lies of the Tribune and Herald and Examiner show that the garment bosses are waging a losing fight.

"Union Shooting" Story Shot To Pieces By Story Garment Boss Kovler Tells The Daily Worker

Nicholas Kovler, dress manufacturer, at 337 S. Market Street, has nearly as wild an imagination as the Chicago Tribune.

He has told half a dozen different stories since Saturday night, saying "the union" tried to shoot him at his home at

(Continued on page 2.)

Free Filipinos! Mass Meeting! Webster Hall, New York City, April 2, Workers, Attend!

TRACHTENBERG BANKS BIG HIT IN HUB SPEECH

Told of Present State Of Russian Affairs

(Special to The Daily Worker)
BOSTON, Mass., March 30.—Several hundred Boston workers heard Alexander Trachtenberg, who was the representative of the Workers Party for himself, drop his knowledge of Russian. His previous contact with unions in this country, and his editorship of the American Labor Year Book qualified him for an annual survey of the situation.

He traced the upward development of Russia in international affairs, pointing to the shifting of the International Naval Conference to Rome because Russia had refused to attend, as an index to the power of the first proletarian government.

Comrade Trachtenberg will speak on the following dates in the cities noted below:
 Monday, March 31, 8 p. m., Rochester, N. Y.;
 Tuesday, April 1, 8 p. m., Buffalo, N. Y.;
 Wednesday, April 2, 8 p. m., New York, N. Y.;
 Thursday, April 3, 8 p. m., Newark, N. J.;
 Friday, April 4, 8 p. m., Philadelphia, Pa.;
 Saturday, April 5, 8 p. m., Washington, D. C.;
 Sunday, April 6, 8 p. m., Baltimore, Md.;
 Monday, April 7, 8 p. m., Pittsburgh, Pa.;
 Tuesday, April 8, 8 p. m., Cleveland, Ohio;

Wednesday, April 9, 8 p. m., Detroit, Mich.;
 Thursday, April 10, 8 p. m., Chicago, Ill.;
 Friday, April 11, 8 p. m., St. Paul, Minn.;
 Saturday, April 12, 8 p. m., Minneapolis, Minn.;
 Sunday, April 13, 8 p. m., St. Louis, Mo.;
 Monday, April 14, 8 p. m., Kansas City, Mo.;
 Tuesday, April 15, 8 p. m., Omaha, Neb.;
 Wednesday, April 16, 8 p. m., Lincoln, Neb.;
 Thursday, April 17, 8 p. m., Des Moines, Ia.;
 Friday, April 18, 8 p. m., Grand Rapids, Mich.;
 Saturday, April 19, 8 p. m., Detroit, Mich.;
 Sunday, April 20, 8 p. m., full details in paper lists.

If Employment Shark Doesn't Get You The L. A. Policemen Will

TO THE DAILY WORKER: What shall we think of an system which forces idle men to patronize employment agencies of the various types and days them into jail if they do not get jobs.

The Los Angeles police under "Scientific" methods of today are arresting jobless men in large numbers for the mere crime of being out of work.

The workers are forced to patronize these employment offices as illustrated by this experience:

Sent to Employment Shark.
 On Feb. 25, 1934, a friend of mine and myself went out to look for work and we hit upon the following "information" given to a big crowd of men by a little boss, speaking for a big one, a local merchant:

"Well, we want 100 men tomorrow and you can get the necessary information thru H. Brown, on Second Street" (an employment bureau).

Now, the point is this: (1) Is the work on this spree in which I am going to be a 60-60 man (between the boss and said employment shark)? (2) If not, why did they lure the men in the spot, or send for help from the free employment bureau—in which idle, destitute workers are crowded like sardines in the fighting trust tin cans every workday of the week?"

"Unconstitutional."
 The law, regulating employment bureaus, has been declared unconstitutional by the Supreme court of the earthquake state.

What do fundamental natural rights of a small fish amount to, anyhow, compared with man-made property rights of a big man, making Shark in the merciless sea of the master class?—E. Ronald, Los Angeles.

Drowned in Brandy.
 Four men, working in a local distillery, were overcome by liquor fumes, and one was a victim of brandy and were drowned.

IMPEACH COOLIDGE!

NEW YORK READERS—NOTICE

SPRING FESTIVAL AND DANCE AT TAMMANY HALL

On Friday, APRIL 4TH, 1934
 Club Cof Orchestra

Negro Spirituals Dorothy Edwards, Soprano
 Classic and Spanish Dancing—Sylvia Friedman
 Under auspices of
 WORKERS' SCHOOL, 125 Fourth Ave.
 And
 TRADE UNION EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE

The Role of the Workers Party in the Farmer-Labor United Front

A Letter to the District Executive Committee of Minnesota, Authorized by the Central Executive Committee

Chicago, Ill., March 27, 1934.
 District Executive Committee,
 District Nine,
 Minneapolis, Minn.

Dear Comrades: It has come to the attention of the Central Executive Committee, that the question of policy to be followed by our Party in the campaign for the Farmer-Labor Party has been before the District Executive Committee at divergent views have come before that committee on this question. The Central Executive Committee directs me to make the following statement to the District Executive Committee regarding the matter:

The situation in Minnesota is of vital importance to our whole Party organization. In Minnesota the Farmer-Labor Party is in a definite, crystallized form, and the policy which we adopt in Minnesota is the precedent for the whole Party in relation to the Farmer-Labor Party. It is therefore important that we address the correct Communist policy in Minnesota as a guide to our whole Party for its work inside of the Farmer-Labor Party.

Our work as a Communist Party in a correct relationship, with the Farmer-Labor Party, is to achieve in a United Front movement and our policy will only be a correct Communist policy if we are closer to our goal of the Proletarian Dictatorship and the Proletarian Dictatorship.

Errors in Policy Proposed to the District Executive Committee. When viewed in the light of what has been said above, the proposal to have a separate Proletarian Dictatorship Executive Committee that we shall nominate candidates who will run on the Farmer-Labor ticket, but who will make no public declaration that we are Communist, and that they shall run on the Farmer-Labor ticket, immediately applicable to what is a non-Communist policy.

How would such a policy help us in our campaign for the Proletarian Dictatorship, the Proletarian Dictatorship, the Proletarian Dictatorship, and the Proletarian Dictatorship? If our members are to run on another Farmer-Labor ticket, what will distinguish them from these candidates who are running on the same ticket? How will the Communist Party gain anything from the United Front movement? We are not interested as a Communist Party in electing any individual to public office, for the mere sake of electing that individual to public office.

The Minnesota situation still presents some special problems in view of the fact that there exist both the Farmer-Labor Party and the Farmer-Labor Party. In order to meet these problems, the Central Executive Committee directs the District Executive Committee to apply the following principles to the Minnesota situation:

1. The Party must accomplish this result in the form of an election in the Minnesota situation:
- (a) To let the identity and program of the candidates be distinguished from all other elements in the Farmer-Labor Party.
- (b) To defeat the candidates who are opposed to the Farmer-Labor Party and the Farmer-Labor Party.
2. The Party shall enter candidates for Governor and other state offices as well as those not involved in the question of the Farmer-Labor Party.
3. In view of the fact that the entry of the Workers Party candidates for Governor and other state offices would divide the vote of the candidates who favor the Farmer-Labor Party and the Farmer-Labor Party, the Party should not enter candidates for these offices.
4. Our Party shall support those offices those candidates who openly declare themselves for the Farmer-Labor Party and the Farmer-Labor Party.
5. Our Party in Minnesota shall support those candidates who are progressive labor leaders as well as those who are not.
6. The District Executive Committee shall issue a public statement explaining the Executive Committee's own candidates for Governor and other state offices, and that the Party does not intend to endorse the Farmer-Labor Party and the Farmer-Labor Party.
7. Members of the Party in Minnesota may become subject to the

proletarian revolution, Soviets, and the Dictatorship of the Proletariat. We know that the present situation is not sufficiently conscious of the character of the capitalist system and will not lead us to us if we run on mere propaganda against capitalism and the Proletarian Dictatorship.

On the other hand, we know that in the process of the struggles against capitalist over immediate questions there will arise those questions which will make it possible for us to point to the need of a struggle against the whole system of capitalism and to the Soviets and the Proletarian Dictatorship as means of expressing the workers' power.

Far as a Communist Party this latter possibility of the United Front is of the greatest importance. It is the only way in which we can make the most favorable circumstances to bring about an advance of the class struggle toward the final struggle for the Soviets and Proletarian Dictatorship of a state in the United Front.

Every decision we make as to the public office candidates will be determined by the above statement. We must not allow ourselves to achieve in a United Front movement and our policy will only be a correct Communist policy if we are closer to our goal of the Proletarian Dictatorship and the Proletarian Dictatorship.

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only by permission of the Party and those becoming candidates must openly declare themselves to be members of the Party and seek support of the workers as such.

Fraternally yours,
 C. E. RUTENBERG,
 Executive Secretary.

New England Leads In Low Wage Rates Recent Figures Show

NEW YORK, March 30.—New England is revealed as the low wage paradise of the open shoppers in a recent statement covering average hourly wages paid in manufacturing establishments represented by the National Trades Association, the one big union of metal trades employers. Through the English-land states members of this association paid employees of machine shops, foundries and pattern shops an average of 56 cents an hour during January as compared with 62 cents in New York, New Jersey and Pennsylvania. In these latter states members of the association were paying an average of 60.6 cents in July, while in the same month in Ohio and Indiana they were paying an average of 57 cents in July. Michigan establishments come close to equalling the low record of New England with an average of 58 cents in January and 62 cents in July. Illinois, Wisconsin and Missouri report 58.4 cents in January and 62 cents in July.

It should be noted that these are the wages of the unskilled and partly of concerns represented have so organized their work that the unskilled labor force is classified as semi-skilled or machine operators. Unskilled labor is included in the average.

The National Metal Trades Association, which has 1,000 concerns which employ together more than 600,000 workers, is the only organization in the United States which has a membership of 1,000 concerns which employ together more than 600,000 workers. It is the only organization in the United States which has a membership of 1,000 concerns which employ together more than 600,000 workers.

Scab Building Trades Council Organized In Minneapolis

(Special to The Daily Worker)
 MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., March 30.—The building trades union which destroyed the organized labor movement in this section are responsible for the organization of the un-garnated Building Trades and Labor Union here.

The intention of the "union" is to bring about a friendly relations between employers and employees. This scab union will incorporate so that it can be employed by employers.

W. B. Hoffmann, secretary of the Carpenters' Local No. 7, declares the new organization does a step farther than the un-garnated union will not have the support of the building trades union in the interest of the capitalists. The officers are: Mr. Pettibone, president; Mr. Hoffmann, secretary; S. D. Fry, treasurer; and C. E. Reese, secretary. Its program is to bring about a friendly relations between employers and employees of the building contractors. It is in part as follows:
 A nine-hour day and a 48-hour week during the summer construction period; to permit non-union men to work with union men during shortage of help; to allow an tradesman to perform the work of other tradesmen on short time jobs at the request of the employer; arbitration of difficulties; opposed to immigration.

Mexican Workers Given Telephone and Telegraph System

MEXICO, The Federal Government has given the telephone and telegraph system to the United States.

Mexican government is ready to turn over to private ownership the telephone and telegraph system which controlled for nine years. Offers are pouring in from all over the world. The Swedish Ericsson Company is trying to get control. The latest offer has been received from Hayden, Stone & Co., an American syndicate, which offers to give 100 Latin-American public utilities are falling into American hands.

Here's the Reason

MEXICO CITY, March 30.—The Mexican government owns its employees 58 days' pay. Most of the time they are families. Workers have had to sell their furniture and pawn whatever they could buy. They are starving, and yet the Mexican government is piling up millions of pesos for the National Bank of New York, to pay interest on the 1934-1935 bonds which this year will amount to \$50,000,000 (115,500,000).

How many of your shopmates read THE DAILY WORKER. Get one of them today.

MAJOR OF WHITE VICTIMS FOREIGN BORN Left Fatherless

Hundreds of Children of the Castle Gate explosion. Foreign born among the 173 victims of the Castle Gate explosion. The fact eventually tells what one of the basic industries of America—most perilous, yet most essential of all industries—owes to those foreign born whose lives were lost.

By YOSIO NISHIMURA,
 CASTLE GATE, Utah, March 30.—The latest report from Carbon County, Utah, shows that 173 of the foreign born among the 173 victims of the Castle Gate explosion. The fact eventually tells what one of the basic industries of America—most perilous, yet most essential of all industries—owes to those foreign born whose lives were lost.

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SCENE OF MINE DISASTER

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WASHING WEEKS, MELLED INTO THE MAELSTROM

Daugherty's Exit Can't Save Coolidge

Being the continuation of the report given by Conrad Gregory... Daugherty's exit can't save Coolidge... (Continued from page 1)...

The Struggle Within the Russian Party

Being the continuation of the report given by Conrad Gregory... The struggle within the Russian Party... (Continued from page 1)...

Party members attending educational institutions... Party members attending educational institutions... (Continued from page 1)...

Party members attending educational institutions... Party members attending educational institutions... (Continued from page 1)...

Party members attending educational institutions... Party members attending educational institutions... (Continued from page 1)...

GOLLIN BROS. Upholstering... 6006 SO. KOMENSKY AVE. CHICAGO, ILL.

PITTSBURGH, PA. DR. RASNIK DENTIST... 1847 CENTER AVE., CHICAGO, ILL.

SEE why there is no Revolution in Germany... RUSSIA and GERMANY A TALE OF TWO REPUBLICS

Apr. 31 HERRIN, ILL., Annex Theatre... Committee for International Workers' Aid

WORKERS HOLD SPORTING MEET IN NEW YORK Plan to Call National Conference

Whistle for Robots Blows April 20th at Chicago Turner Hall

Boston Workers Plan Several Affairs in Next Two Months

By EMIL TOIKKA... The following organizations were represented at the conference...

After a lively discussion about workers' sports... THE DAILY WORKER

Just What You Want News not nonsense—Truth not trash—Facts not falsehoods

THE DAILY WORKER is the National Labor Daily and its

THE DAILY WORKER MILITANT FEARLESS POWERFUL BRILLIANT

THE DAILY WORKER THE Organ of the Advancing Working-Class

SAVE MONEY! Best Makes Sewing Machines \$10, \$15, \$20

DO YOUR WORK AT J. KAPLAN'S CLEANERS AND DYERS

UNCLE WIGGLY'S TRICKS Give me a start, Uncle Wiggly!

A LAUGH FOR THE CHILDREN You ought to be ashamed! Chasing Baby Duntie like that!

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W. LOUIS ENGELHARDT, Editor; WILLIAM F. DUNNE, Jr., Business Manager.

Statement of the Ownership, Management, Circulation, etc., required by the Act of Congress of August 24, 1912.

Of 'The Daily Worker', published daily except Sunday, at Chicago, Ill., for April 1, 1924.

Before me, a notary public, in and for the State of Illinois, personally appeared Mr. and Mrs. J. Loeb, who, having been duly sworn according to law, depose and say that he is the business manager of 'The Daily Worker'...

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 27th day of March 1924.

S. T. HAMMERSMARK, Notary Public.

More 'Red' Scares

John T. Adams, the national chairman of the republican party, and the members of the republican national committee, have both proven themselves as the most unscrupulous and the most dishonest liars on the floor of the senate...

Wheeler and Walsh are not now and never have been proponents of any doctrine that savors of working class opposition to the capitalist system of government and industry.

obvious attempt to rally the forces of reaction for a last effort to stifle the investigation. When capitalist lawyer-politicians like Adams report...

Million Dollar Convention

What a ghostly sight this high-priced capitalist democracy of ours! It is unfortunately true that dead men tell no tales.

All Jennings, former train robber, today evangelist, has told the Wheeler committee that a million dollars was spent at the republican national convention of 1920 to put over Warren G. Harding.

This million dollar convention was paid out by Jakey Hamon and other underworld characters, in behalf of certain big interests who counted on being given concessions of the type of Doherty's and Sinclair's.

The Party

This issue of the DAILY WORKER carries much material that has to do directly with the policies and tactics of the Communist movement.

While all of this material is of the greatest interest to every member of the Workers Party, there is no reason why it should not have an intense appeal to all readers of the DAILY WORKER, in fact, to all men and women who labor.

Nothing Succeeds Like Success

By ALEXANDER TRACHETA

Russia, operating only on a de facto recognition of the Soviet government.

Sweden has in addition been conducting for the past three years, negotiations for complete recognition, but is holding out for a better bargain.

It is reported the other day that Sweden has agreed to recognize the Soviet Russia, also the news has not been confirmed from Soviet side.

The first contacts of contact with Soviet Russia were made agreements which the various Western States indicated that the Soviet government would not after acknowledging its de facto existence.

Austria has maintained trade relations with Russia, and while the former is still a neutral state, it has recently evinced an interest in the recognition question and is expected to follow the Italian example.

Belgium is beginning to show the wavering influence of Poincaré, but recognition does not seem either probable or desirable in character.

The men of Lawrence sent out a call to all Northerners; and John Brown early in his march was among those who responded.

There were five hundred settlers in the town of Wall Street, who fortified the town with empancipated slaves and their families.

There were hundreds of abolitionists murdered in Kansas; hundreds of their wives and children were gibed at and threatened and terrified; hundreds of their cabins were burnt down, and thousands of head of cattle stolen.

There were hundreds of abolitionists murdered in Kansas; hundreds of their wives and children were gibed at and threatened and terrified; hundreds of their cabins were burnt down, and thousands of head of cattle stolen.

ized question. The English and Italian governments have not yet recognized themselves felt even before the elections.

In Asia, Russia is recognized in Japan, and to de facto by China and Japan, leaving only one independent state—without effect—its relations with Russia. Complete recognition first and negotiations for a treaty, expected in the near future, and the Japan is leaning toward the U. S. since its last catastrophe, Russian recognition is the question of the day in government and public circles.

In America, neither the United States—bitter enemy of France—nor the different Latin Republics have any relations with Russia. The dominating influence of American imperialism in Central and Latin America has a great deal to do with the failure of those republics to resume diplomatic relations with Russia.

The Soviet policy with regard to recognizing Russia is to wait until it is in a position to carry out its program of economic reconstruction. But the powers are waiting and are hoping to secure better terms by this time.

By means of strict economy and improved management, it has accomplished a remarkable character in industry and agriculture. The powers began to consider whether the protracted waiting had already cost them too dearly.

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time lost by Russia. England and Italy had made a similar mistake in their own interests and not without gain; the allies made up their minds about the matter before the elections.

The countries with which Russia has relations are not in a position to offer for all her economic needs at the present time. She will affect the complete recognition first and negotiations for a treaty, expected in the near future, and the Japan is leaning toward the U. S. since its last catastrophe, Russian recognition is the question of the day in government and public circles.

The growing strength of the Soviet government is the most important argument. The removal of the Naval Conference of the League of Nations from Paris to London, because Russia was boycotting Switzerland, demonstrated the radical character of the Soviet government.

It is a fact that the Soviet government is the most powerful in the world. It is a fact that the Soviet government is the most powerful in the world. It is a fact that the Soviet government is the most powerful in the world.

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'The Story of John Brown'

This is 'The Story of John Brown' as told by the DAILY WORKER. It is a story of a man who fought for the freedom of his country.

The men of Lawrence sent out a call to all Northerners; and John Brown early in his march was among those who responded.

There were five hundred settlers in the town of Wall Street, who fortified the town with empancipated slaves and their families.

There were hundreds of abolitionists murdered in Kansas; hundreds of their wives and children were gibed at and threatened and terrified; hundreds of their cabins were burnt down, and thousands of head of cattle stolen.

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spite the treaty signed at this time. And then in February, as the Free State men were holding another of their elections, they were assaulted at Leavenworth and many of them forced to flee to Lawrence.

On the 16th of the month of May, the leaders of the Free State men, as he was returning from Leavenworth after the election, were captured by a company of Border Ruffian militia. Wounded and defenseless the men were taken to the jail at Leavenworth.

Not a word was said to punish these murderers, but their names were written by everyone. Said the Kansas Pioneer of Kickapoo: 'The South is a land of slaves and the North is a land of free men.'

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to their black and poisonous hearts.' Guerrilla Warfare Increases. In the month of that year, after further alarms and disturbances, Sheriff Johnson returned with an army of 700 'swearing, wild, drinking ruffians,' armed with shotguns, knives, and other articles of artillery. This time the Free State men were not so lucky. John Brown was not there.

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Communism and the Filipinos

The Filipino people are face to face with the most serious crisis in the history of their nation. The archipelago is aflame with a spirit of revolt against the dictatorship of Wall Street and the iron rule of the strikebreakers, General Wood.

President Coolidge's last message arrogantly denying the Filipinos their right to national independence has aggravated the acute character of the high-handed interference of the American financiers' auditors with the national freedom movement of the Filipino has only added fuel to the flames.

The struggle of the Filipino masses for liberation from their Yankee oppressors is a struggle which is of primary concern to the freedom workers and the labor people know how to fight for freedom. They have valiantly fought for freedom before and they will not brook tyranny, whether it be imposed by a nation or by any other banner now employed by the imperialist oppressors of the oppressed nations.

to the whole American labor movement to grapple its limbs for a big fight to the finish against this communitism of the Filipino and our own working class—the big capitalists, who are controlling our government and our industries. Let every labor organizer, every farmer's organization, join with the communists in this vital, urgent work.

Let the Communist International, let the Communist International, let the Communist International, let the Communist International, let the Communist International.

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