

WASHINGTONS IN THROG OF RAILROADS Bread Should Sell At Five Cents Per Loaf

U. S. FLOUR IN BRITISH 4-CENT BREAD

Charge Millers and Bakers Making Huge Profits

(Special to The Daily Worker)
WASHINGTON, Feb. 14.—A colossal "bread trust" is robbing American homes of \$1,000,000 a day, Basil Manly, well known economist and statistician, declared, in a demand for a congressional action against the "combine."
Bread should be selling at five cents for a pound loaf, instead of for nine cents, Manly said, basing his statement on the present price of wheat.
Manly's report was based on an investigation made at the request of congressmen who desired to know why bread prices remained virtually flat the war level while wheat went back below prewar prices.
Bread made from American flour is today being sold in England at four cents a pound, Manly reported. He charged that millers, bakers and retailers are making enormous profits on flour and bread.
Manly cited the General Baking Company, which he declared in 1922 made 117 per cent on each share of stock, before the declaration of no stock dividends of 100 and 300 per cent in the same year. Profits for 1923 were even greater, he asserted.
Bread Trust Profits
As a result of these alleged profits and stock dividends, one dollar invested in General Baking company stocks in 1916 is now worth \$300, Manly said.
Bread prices in American cities were declared by Manly to be arbitrary and artificial, and violating all economic laws. Bread costs two cents less a pound in New Orleans and Houston, far away from the wheat and flour milling states, than in Chicago, Omaha, Butte and St. Paul, all in the heart of the wheat belt, he said.
Wheat Belt Cities Suffer
Boston, Bridgeport, New Haven and other New England cities pay less for bread than any city in the grain belt, except Kansas City, he reported.
These "artificial and excessive prices" are fixed and maintained by retailers supported by the large wholesale bakers either voluntarily or under threat of boycott, the report charged.

Duluth Labor in Demand for Probe of Crosby Disaster

(Special to The Daily Worker)
DULUTH, Feb. 14.—A resolution petitioning Gov. J. A. O'Connell to appoint a commission of five citizens to investigate the Milford mine disaster Tuesday at Crosby, was adopted at a meeting of the Federated Trades assembly of Duluth. The petition requests that one member of the commission be a mining engineer and another a representative of organized labor.
The Duluth group will seek the cooperation of the Minnesota State Federation of Labor and trade and labor unions through the state, in securing the appointment of the commission.
French Franc Falls
PARIS, Feb. 14.—The French franc was weaker today, being quoted at 22.40 to the dollar and 96.40 to the pound sterling.

Klan's Imperial Wizard Mouths More "Pay-triotism" Against Aliens

(Special to The Daily Worker)
INDIANAPOLIS, Feb. 14.—An "embargo" on every alien not in harmony with the national ideals of the United States was urged by Dr. H. W. Evans, imperial wizard of the Ku Klux Klan, in a speech to a gathering of Klansmen in Cattle Barn here last night.
"Immigration of every undesirable type, be completely stopped," he said, "until our literacy and entrance articles can supersede by unselfish patriotism."

ANOTHER VICTORY FOR THE MINERS



The Ku Klux Klan Defeated at Herrin, Illinois.

Labor, Lynching, Disfranchisement, Segregation, Are Issues Testing the Sanhedrin at Final Session Today

Whether the hopes that Negro labor has had in the great All-Race Assembly or Sanhedrin are justified or not depends on what decisions are made for a united front plan of action against oppression at the closing sessions today, in the Wabash avenue Y. M. C. A., Wabash avenue and 38th street, Chicago.
The Negro workers, who supported the original call for the Sanhedrin, had reason to expect that the result of the conference would be an aggressive and united campaign for equality in the labor unions and disfranchisement, segregation, peonage, inadequate public schools and lynching.
At the opening of the conference the leaders—all those men—professed themselves in sympathy with a labor program. Today comes the test, for the decisions of the conference are made today.

Does General Foreman Want Big Business Dictatorship?

(Special to The Daily Worker)
HERRIN, Ill., Feb. 14.—What is looked upon as an appeal for a dictatorship of business men with Fascist tendencies over Herrin was sent to Illinois senators and congressmen by Dr. J. T. Black, superintendent of the Herrin hospital, which was shot up by a mob of Kluxers a few days ago.
While the responsibility of the Klan for the hospital shooting is not questioned, Dr. Black, in appealing for open hangings who were indicted for that affair were not executed. "Let us hang anyone for murder here and we will have law and order," said Dr. Black.
A conference of "influential citizens" met at two o'clock this morning and listened to Major General Milton J. Foreman tell them that they must "establish a stable government here while the troops are on the spot," else it cannot be accomplished when the soldiers are withdrawn.
But the citizens of Williamson County elected their officials in the last elections. What does General Foreman want? We thought the ballot was more sacred in the eyes of 100 per cent Americans than the bullet. Is a dictatorship of Big Business the General's solution of the Herrin murder?

Labor Fights MACHINE RULE AT SANHEDRIN

Denounces Efforts to
Ignore Great Issue
Labor rose in revolt at the Sanhedrin late yesterday afternoon against the machine rule that has been denying expression to the workers' cause.
Tremendous applause came from the delegation and labor is likely to win its point, to have the entire morning's session devoted to the most important issue before the race which has been ignored until now.
Labor Ignored
The revolt led by members of the Workers Party and the African Blood Brotherhood came at the expense of an afternoon of speeches on inter-racialism.
(Continued on page 3)

PROBE TRAILS \$1,000,000 SLUSH FUND

Proved Daugherty O. K.ed
Fall Leases
(Special to The Daily Worker)
WASHINGTON, Feb. 14.—Washington is rumor mad and politicians are literally hysterical with fright.
Every man in public life, who ever bought a share of stock is afraid his name will be dragged into the Teapot Dome scandal.
Men who had more damaging connections with the leading figures in the case are waiting in a sort of numb terror for the blow to fall on them.
Frank Vanderlip, former head of the National City Bank, a Standard Oil institution, has given the capital its greatest shock.
Administration officials today are like men walking thru no man's land under heavy enemy fire. No one knows where the hit is going to be hit and the possibilities are that the entire force may be wiped out.
In addition to the Vanderbilt bombshell more high explosive in the shape of information that men still bicker up in the nation's government laid before the senate committee on official Washington in a state of extreme tension and high temperatures are red and tempers are raw.
\$1,000,000 Slush Fund.
Reports of a \$1,000,000 "slush fund" trained by oil interests provided the senate scandal investigation with another startling "lead" today, as they prepared to run down gossip which has dragged the name of the late President Harding into the affair.
Frank A. Vanderlip faced stern examination by the committee this morning on his statement that sale of the Marion Star by the late President Harding should be investigated. The committee will call on Vanderlip to tell whether this statement was based on information indicating some connection between sale of the Star and the oil leasing scandal.
Vanderlip in a speech at O'Quinn, N. Y., not only drew Mr. Harding's name into the inquiry, but assailed Attorney General Daugherty. Senator Reed of Missouri, and others, said there should be a wholesale ban on Vanderlip in Washington, while Vanderlip was chief of the inquiry, other developments were impending that threatened to carry the investigation into new fields and to enrich other names in addition to Vanderlip's.
Used to Bribe Officials.
The \$1,000,000 "slush fund," according to gossip about the committee room, was provided by oil men interested in the leases, for the use of government officials. A man close to the Harding administration, who is not officially connected with it, was reported to the committee to have drawn more than \$200,000 from the fund at one time.
Vanderlip is peculiar, now on his way home from Europe, will be subpoenaed to testify and he will be accused.
(Continued on page 1.)

GLENN YOUNG KLAN LEADER IS INDICTED

Gun-toter Is Disarmed
Charged With Theft
(Special to The Daily Worker)
HERRIN, Ill., Feb. 14.—Glenn Young, the gun-toting leader of the Ku Klux Klan, who has terrorized Williamson County for weeks, is now under indictment, charged with malicious injury to property.
Young cut quite a figure here until the arrival of the militia from Chicago, when he was stripped of his artillery and told bluntly to "take off his guns and keep them off."
The situation in Herrin, is calm on the surface but there is a volcano of hate smoldering underneath.
The coroner's jury investigating the death of Constable Cagle reported a verdict implicating the men, but made no recommendation that they be arrested. All those arrested in connection with the death of the Klansman Cagle have been released, including Sheriff George Galligan, C. E. Anderson, mayor of Herrin, Orr Thomas and Hugh Willis, other officers of the Klan.
Try to Resume Praedludes.
Rumors of men being sent beating the American flag, are spread by Klansmen in an effort to arouse the passions of the people here. The curfew of courts are anti-Klan.
On information supplied by Klansman Young the United States government, as revealed by inspection experts working secretly in Chicago for a weeks, preparing a campaign against the anti-Klan element in Herrin. This would yield tremendous influence in the Washington government is now generally admitted by those who would explain the Klan status. The presence of criminal in high government posts in Washington, as revealed by the Veterans Bureau exposure tends to arouse suspicion that Young may be an underworld character who has appealed to the narrow racialized New England conception of Calvin solidage and thus secured unlimited powers to go on a horse hunting expedition overseas, but what is now clearly.
(Continued on page 2)

THE GREAT POLITICAL CRISIS

By JOHN PEPPER

WE are passing thru one of the deepest and most important political crises of the United States. The politicians and the press of the capitalist themselves are forced to admit it. Indeed, not only do they admit the crisis, but they proclaim it, they cry it out, wailing and in despair. And to prove that this crisis is actually present, and does not exist only in our Communist wishes, we here give a few of the most important remarks of the politicians and newspapers of both big parties:
"The people of this country are profoundly shocked. Popular confidence in public men is badly shaken. All of us, irrespective of party, seem to be people more or less bewildered. Something like an earthquake has occurred seriously near the foundations of the Republic."
—Senator Pepper, Republican, in the Senate, Feb. 7.
"The gravity of the situation can hardly be exaggerated. If the confidence of the people in our Government is to be maintained—say, if it is to be deserved—all officers who have betrayed their trusts must be brought to the bar of the court."
—Senator Reed, Democrat, in the Senate, Feb. 7.
"No situation more humiliating, more demoralizing, and to some extent, more discrediting, has ever been before for our consideration or the consideration of those who have gone before."
—Senator Borah, Republican, in the Senate, Feb. 8.
"The structure of our government rocks upon its very foundations. The only way to restore to the government the confidence of the people—confidence so essential to its perpetuity—is to follow the path by men with the utmost rigor of the law and to drive from public office every man who by connivance or supineness allowed a crime to be committed."
—Senator Wain, Democrat, in the Senate, Feb. 8.
"What is going on in Washington is much more significant and may become much more ominous, than anything which happens in a meeting of Communists at Madison Square. It is apparent that the fabric of corruption has deeply penetrated both political parties, a great impediment will be to the discomfit. Should Congress fall for some ill-fated ally.
(Continued on page 2.)

OIL SCANDAL IN ITALY

ROME, Feb. 14.—The Rome press vents a "leap" in Italy's oil lease scandal, as essential to the Mussolini government, published the results of an investigation, which Harry F. Sinclair obtained a monopoly in the survey and exploration of Italian oil reserves.
This far, the agreement with the company has been kept secret.

A BIG DAY! "A WEEK", The Famous, New Russian Novel Starts Tomorrow!

BIG ISSUES TO TEST SANHEDRIN AT TODAY'S MEET

Lynching, Segregation, Disfranchisement, Up

(Continued from page 1) merely a get-together affair. Faculty in Labor Unions.

Fortunately it seems likely that a declaration will be made against the color line in labor unions, and there are fears that conservative forces will prevent the adoption of a platform program for eliminating this color line. Such a program has been proposed by Workers Party delegates; it calls for the Sanhedrin to circulate all labor unions, and to discriminate against the black workers with the appeal and demand for the elimination of the color line which prevents the worker who is good enough for the employer to hire from getting into the union. This program also calls for an intensive propaganda by the Workers Party among all Negro workers to join unions wherever they can do so on a basis of equality.

The value of equality in the labor unions is seen by the workers' representatives because they realize the necessity for the unity of all workers in a common brotherhood but it is not seen clearly by men who are associated with the unions in the chambers and committees of commerce, to say nothing of other interests.

The "Black Press" Evil.

Segregation into "Black Belt" districts is one of the evils of the color line before the Sanhedrin. Negroes are crowded into the worst parts of cities and they are compelled to pay exorbitant rents—above the rates charged to white people who are squeezed by the rent boys are crying out against the policy of segregation by the color line are real estate men among the Negroes and other landlords. Their voice is not raised against this iniquity in compelling union.

"Two effective methods of remedying the housing evil are proposed by resolutions presented by the Workers Party delegates:

Colored tenant unions, to refuse to pay exorbitant rents or to live in inferior buildings or segregated districts. It is a demand for legislation making housing a public utility and compelling landlords to let their places to the first comer, regardless of race or color.

Unless the Sanhedrin urges definite action of some kind in this direction, its opportunity for leadership is abandoned.

Rights of Citizenship.

Disfranchisement is a vital an issue as inequality in the labor unions and there is little doubt that the Sanhedrin will condemn the system that denies the black citizen the right to exercise his citizenship and to allow the 14th and 15th amendments to be ignored.

But more appeals for the franchise to the republican and democratic parties which have ignored the rights of the Negro voters thru the years are of no value; say the workers' representatives. The republican party is equally guilty for republican resolutions relative to the franchise for the enforcement of the 14th and 15th amendments in 1861-65, tho they are willing to spend millions for the 16th amendment.

For Farmer-Labor Party.

The Workers Party, and the African Blood Brotherhood and other organizations, demand that the Sanhedrin send delegates to the farmer-labor convention that may be called. Seeing no hope in the two capitalist parties they demand that the Negroes, who are nearly all workers or farmers unite with white workers and farmers in a common movement.

Yet some Negro republicans, political leaders, throw cold water on the farmer-labor movement. It is through the party that, like them, tho it does nothing for the race. The same interests throw cold water on the farmer-labor movement.

Douglas Park Be Busy.

The Douglas Park branch of the Workers Party in Chicago, is working hard to make the drive for 10,000 new subscribers for the DAILY WORKER succeed. At the last meeting the DAILY WORKER branch agent got all the attention of the branch to prepare to work hard on the drive.

The entire membership of the branch also decided to take part in the house to house collection for German relief Feb. 24th.

The Goat Must Go.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 14.—Dr. Otto Wolfson, the former ambassador here, will sell his diplomatic career in Washington in the near future, according to reports.

Negro Workers Have Program to End Race Discrimination

Discrimination against the Negro is practiced by some labor unions, which draw the color line; by municipalities and landlords, who segregate Negroes into "Black Belts" and charge them excessive rents, and by boards of education, which allow Negro schools only a fraction of the funds accorded white schools.

Following is the Negro workers program for dealing with these evils, as proposed by Negro delegates from the Workers Party in resolutions at the Sanhedrin:

The Segregation Evil

WE SANHEDRIN Conference declare that segregation is a vile and un-Christian practice and that it is a blot on the face of the American people. We demand that the color line be removed from all labor unions, and that no person be excluded from any labor union on account of race or color. We demand that the color line be removed from all public places, and that no person be excluded from any public place on account of race or color. We demand that the color line be removed from all educational institutions, and that no person be excluded from any educational institution on account of race or color. We demand that the color line be removed from all housing accommodations, and that no person be excluded from any housing accommodation on account of race or color. We demand that the color line be removed from all public accommodations, and that no person be excluded from any public accommodation on account of race or color. We demand that the color line be removed from all public places, and that no person be excluded from any public place on account of race or color. We demand that the color line be removed from all educational institutions, and that no person be excluded from any educational institution on account of race or color. We demand that the color line be removed from all housing accommodations, and that no person be excluded from any housing accommodation on account of race or color. We demand that the color line be removed from all public accommodations, and that no person be excluded from any public accommodation on account of race or color.

Discrimination in Schools

OUR RACE in its struggle to complete its racial, political, economic and social emancipation, is confronted with a series of evils, the most serious of which are today of school segregation. In the United States, the children of the Negro race are segregated from the children of the white race in the schools. This segregation is based on race, and is a violation of the principles of equality and justice. We demand that the color line be removed from all schools, and that no child be excluded from any school on account of race or color. We demand that the color line be removed from all public places, and that no person be excluded from any public place on account of race or color. We demand that the color line be removed from all educational institutions, and that no person be excluded from any educational institution on account of race or color. We demand that the color line be removed from all housing accommodations, and that no person be excluded from any housing accommodation on account of race or color. We demand that the color line be removed from all public accommodations, and that no person be excluded from any public accommodation on account of race or color.

Color Line in Labor Unions

WE DECLARE the interests of the Negro workers and the white workers are the same, and that the color line in labor unions is a blot on the face of the American people. We demand that the color line be removed from all labor unions, and that no person be excluded from any labor union on account of race or color. We demand that the color line be removed from all public places, and that no person be excluded from any public place on account of race or color. We demand that the color line be removed from all educational institutions, and that no person be excluded from any educational institution on account of race or color. We demand that the color line be removed from all housing accommodations, and that no person be excluded from any housing accommodation on account of race or color. We demand that the color line be removed from all public accommodations, and that no person be excluded from any public accommodation on account of race or color.

LABOR RIGHTS MACHINE RULE AT SANHEDRIN

Denounces Efforts to Ignore Great Issue

(Continued from page 1)

There will be nothing on wood in the Ashland Auditorium next Saturday evening, when Messrs. Huisk O'Hare and Company will present their ten wooden soldiers of opportunity for the consideration of the fraternal workers, revolutionists and ordinary citizens who will crowd into the famous rooms of conventions and labor entertainments to reveal in the face of living and giving for and to the revolutionary press of the Workers Party and the Labor Defense Committee.

It's Hard to Believe.

Prizes for the artistic and bizarre costumes will be distributed and the parade of entrants before the eyes of the public, who will be invited to see the show, which is to take place on the cash will, will be announced by the Workers Party and the Labor Defense Committee.

The "Daily Worker" is the best paper that's ever come out in English," writes J. L. O'Brien.

"I suggest my sub for the DAILY WORKER," says a worker who writes to the editor.

"I was out of work and could not remember to please send me all of the DAILY WORKER," writes J. L. O'Brien.

"Another fellow and I are both interested in the DAILY WORKER," says a worker who writes to the editor.

"We pooled our available funds and will both read the one paper till we succeed in getting it," writes J. L. O'Brien.

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Norway Recognizes Soviet Rule

MOSCOW, Feb. 14.—The Government of Norway has granted recognition to the present government in Moscow, as the "De Jure" Government of Russia. It was said here tonight.

Husk O'Hare's Wooden Soldiers Even Urge Wooden Legs to Action

There will be nothing on wood in the Ashland Auditorium next Saturday evening, when Messrs. Huisk O'Hare and Company will present their ten wooden soldiers of opportunity for the consideration of the fraternal workers, revolutionists and ordinary citizens who will crowd into the famous rooms of conventions and labor entertainments to reveal in the face of living and giving for and to the revolutionary press of the Workers Party and the Labor Defense Committee.

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WORKERS PARTY WILKES-BARRE MEETING HELD

Police and Legion Do Not Interfere

(Special to The Daily Worker) WILKES-BARRE, Pa., Feb. 14.—The Workers Party meeting held here last Sunday was held in the place originally planned. The police prevented the use of the hall where the meeting was advertised but the people in charge of the meeting after consulting with the speakers moved to another place and proceeded with their meeting.

All the news agencies and newspaper correspondents ignored the meeting, that was held and celebrated their attention on the fact that the meeting did not take place.

The Police Are Notified.

The Workers Party and the speaker at the Lenin memorial meeting held here last Sunday are not notified of the meeting. It was a question of free speech into court. The police were notified that a Lenin memorial meeting was in progress at the Workers Party building but they did not bother it.

The speakers at the meeting and the speaker who were in the hall where the meeting took place two hours before the meeting began.

Police and American Legion members drove up to the hall to announce the meeting. The meeting was held in the hall.

Enable the Party Membership.

Since the free speech fight started here the membership of the Workers Party has increased. The American Legion members have been notified of the meeting. The meeting was held in the hall.

Alvin Olmstead a member of the Workers Party was notified of the meeting but he did not go. The meeting was held in the hall.

The meeting was held in the hall. The meeting was held in the hall. The meeting was held in the hall.

ASHLAND AUDITORIUM

SO RADICALLY DIFFERENT!

HUSK O'HARE'S TEN WOODEN SOLDIERS

Presented by Messrs. Huisk O'Hare and Company. Tickets \$1.00.

The Daily Worker and the Party Campaigns

THE SLOGAN of the Workers Party—"A Workers and Farmer Government"—receives new impetus and great significance thru the exposure of the gigantic bribery, bribery and graft in connection with the Trapo Dome Oil Scandal. The government is but an instrument of the financial interests of the country, that—in fact—it is but the pocket of the financial interests of the country. It is shown more clearly than ever before. And at the same time it proves conclusively that the governmental functions are administered in direct contrast to the welfare of the workers and working farmers and their representatives.

The broadcast of the facts of the Trapo Dome case pointing out the political meaning to the farm and city workers, becomes the immediate duty of the Workers Party. And how can this be done better than thru the columns of the DAILY WORKER, whose interests are none other than those of the working class? Topped off the rally vital news of the capitalist press, who are either on the democratic or republican fence or astraddle on both—the workers are ready to listen to what the DAILY WORKER has to say. With this fact in mind, it becomes clear that the logical conclusion is for the Workers Party to increase the circulation of the DAILY WORKER each and every day.

The greatest possible number of readers is the objective of the

Workers Party. Local Chicago has entered this campaign with the slogan "One Thousand New Subscribers by March 10th" as a minimum target which with every member on the job can easily be doubled or tripled.

The Workers' Contest.

The spirit of the campaign in Chicago has been greatly enlivened thru the friendly competition among branches and individual members to be at the head of the list for securing the largest number of subscribers and getting in appreciation for their efforts, the prizes offered by the DAILY WORKER for highest scoring contestants. A life-size, framed photograph of Nicolai Lenin is the prize offered to each of the leading English and Language branches. The Young Workers League branches have also entered the contest and the highest scoring branch will receive similar prizes as the leading English branch and Language branch of the Party. The prizes to be given to individuals are: 1st, a Remington portable typewriter; 2nd, either a gold-filled watch or a library card, a fountain pen. Members of the Young Workers League have the same chance for individual prizes as the members of the Party.

It is expected that everyone will send in all the subscriptions possible this week, so that the results of the first week of the contest can be published tomorrow, for 3,000 new subscribers, remarked, "Well, our best wishes to them! But we must be quick! But as of Chicago, who may '1000' let us make it 2000, or let's not talk about it, but get busy and do it!" With the membership imbued with this spirit, the success of the campaign is assured.

Don't forget to register at once. If you are on the Front, either at the DAILY WORKER office, 307, 11th St., or at the Washington Street. Now is not too soon, with the contest progressing, the further delay will diminish the chances for the individual prizes and the branch representative.

ASHLAND AUDITORIUM

SO RADICALLY DIFFERENT!

HUSK O'HARE'S TEN WOODEN SOLDIERS

Presented by Messrs. Huisk O'Hare and Company. Tickets \$1.00.

Saturday Eve. February 16th

DAWES' BEHAVIOR INVOLVED IN FORBES FRAUD

Grand Jury Wants to See Books

The special grand jury investigating the \$225,000 graft in the Veterans' Bureau... The investigation conducted by the special grand jury is extremely secret... Coolidge Wants Silence.

All this is carrying out the wishes of President Coolidge... Last November, Coolidge sent for Senator Ross, chief counsel of the committee investigating the bureau, and asked him to go to the Veterans' Bureau...

On November 23, the senate committee announced... On December 1st, Daugherty announced that his office had decided to begin investigation of the charges of graft that were made in connection with the Veterans' Bureau...

On January 7th the report of the committee of investigation was made public... The special grand jury is extremely secret... Coolidge Wants Silence.

Beer and the Class War

VANCOUVER, B. C.—The Provincial government of British Columbia has drawn the class lines in the beer industry... The investigation conducted by the special grand jury is extremely secret...

ILLINOIS BOSSES LAY OFF 4,000 SINCE DECEMBER

Many Southern Negroes Seek Work

"Illinois manufacturers began the new year by laying off a substantial number of their workers," says the report on the employment situation for January... Five thousand five hundred workers were laid off by 1,192 employers...

"In Chicago 607 manufacturers reported that they had laid off 2,800 employees... The drop of 45 per cent in the slaughtering and meat packing industry was the most serious...

"In the offices of the Illinois Free Employment Service in 13 principal cities in the state the city labor supply in January was the largest that has been reported since early in 1922... The money required to complete the work of the smaller factories is found in a social welfare system, whereby the workers are forced to contribute to the maintenance of the system...

THE DAILY WORKER BRINGS NEW HOPE TO SHOE WORKERS

Recent Merger Held Aid to Organization

By A. L. CARPENTER, Head Organizer of the Footwear Workers' Protective Union, Boston... The shoe workers of America will be united in a single union...

William J. Ryan, secretary-treasurer, Shoe Workers' Protective Union... The shoe workers of America will be united in a single union...

"The shoe workers of America will be united in a single union... The shoe workers of America will be united in a single union... The shoe workers of America will be united in a single union...

"The shoe workers of America will be united in a single union... The shoe workers of America will be united in a single union... The shoe workers of America will be united in a single union...

THE DAILY WORKER MACHINE

IN the machinery age, literally and figuratively, the Machine is a great cog which the enemies of labor use in the oppression of the working class... The Machine, this time a political machine, was used by unscrupulous politicians during the bidding of the owners of the United States...

The Machine, whether it is the result of human organization of human invention... Against the human greed of the exploiters, with their political machines, against the treachery of the labor factors maintaining their mastery with their "official Machines," and against the driving, grinding greed of industrial machinery...

With the birth of THE DAILY WORKER there has been placed an end to the few that fight on the side of the working class... THE DAILY WORKER lives and grows out of the income it receives from advertising...

THE DAILY WORKER artist has conceived a drawing of THE DAILY WORKER Machine which expresses better than words can do, just what the machine is and what its function is... THE DAILY WORKER lives and grows out of the income it receives from advertising...

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STAR STOCKHOLDERS DUSTMAN LEAR

Paper Now in Hands of Receiver

MINNAPOLIS, Feb. 14.—The Minnesota Daily Star, organized in 1911, has been sold to a receiver... The receiver is J. Edgar Hoover...

After the motion signed by Van Lear and Thompson was passed, the receiver J. Edgar Hoover... The receiver is J. Edgar Hoover...

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Youth Views

Playing with the Child Labor Problem

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A Magazine Extra!

THE DAILY WORKER Magazine Supplement for this Saturday, Feb. 16, will be an extra good number... Among the features of the coming magazine supplement are a story by Donald Stuart on his many years' standing and has seen Hiram at close quarters serving the open-shoppers of the Pacific Coast...

Amalgamation means strength! Protect the Foreign Born!

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Justice Fails To Get Justice

ST. LOUIS, Feb. 13.—Laurence Justice believes his name does not fit the treatment of American veterans of the late war... Justice is the head of a family of a wife and three small children. Injured in the war, he is unable to obtain steady employment...

Offers of Labor Defense Council Based on 'A Week'

The Labor Defense Council seeing the great interest the readers of THE DAILY WORKER have shown in the proposal to publish the new Russian novel, "A Week," serially have decided to issue a copy of the novel to any supporter of the council who will send a completed copy of this Ruthless Appeal coupon...

Daugherty May Get Chance to Explain His Scabbing Policy

WASHINGTON, Feb. 14.—Harry M. Daugherty may have a chance to explain to his country his activities against the unemployed miners and other workers, since he entered the Harding-Coolidge cabinet and to explain his failure to act when naval oil reserves were being given away and acres of millions of dollars of war graft were being concealed... Senator Wheeler of Montana has accepted Daugherty's offer to come before the Senate Judiciary committee and be investigated...

California Again Flares Up Against Organized Labor

By The Federated Press. SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 14.—After a full in the prosecution of the case of the California branch, General Defense committee reports a sudden new effort by the California branch, General Greer and Harry Willis have been arrested and charged with criminal activities... The project (referring to the Morse homestead project) was a strike example of the manner in which the interests of the Government and the interests of the disabled were subordinated to individual interests...

New York Labor Learns Egyptian Prisoners Released

NEW YORK, Feb. 14.—News that the British labor government has decided to amnesty prisoners sentenced by military courts in Egypt received with enthusiasm in labor circles here... The project (referring to the Morse homestead project) was a strike example of the manner in which the interests of the Government and the interests of the disabled were subordinated to individual interests...

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Assures Coolidge Vet Bonus Will Not Wreck the Treasury

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Feb. 14.—Passage of a bonus bill for former service men by the large capitalist class financial welfare of the nation, according to John R. Quinn, national secretary of the American Legion... The project (referring to the Morse homestead project) was a strike example of the manner in which the interests of the Government and the interests of the disabled were subordinated to individual interests...

Pittsburgh, Pa. Dr. Rasnick Dentist

PITTSBURGH, PA. DR. RASNICK, DENTIST. Residing 827 East 24th Street, Pittsburgh, Pa. Tel. 2-1111. Office, 827 East 24th Street, Pittsburgh, Pa. Tel. 2-1111.

JOBS FEWER IN NEW YORK STATE REPORT SHOWS

Fall Continuous Over Three-Month Period

Albany, N. Y., Feb. 14.—According to the statement issued today by the Industrial Commission, the decline in the State Department of Labor, employment went down about one per cent in New York factories in January. The three successive increases in November, December and January have now brought the level of employment down somewhat lower than it was in January of last year.

The report noted a drop in the metal, especially in machine shops, the railroad equipment factories, and the railway repair shops in January. The decline in the metal industry in January was almost 50 per cent. In addition to the railway equipment plants, there were some decreases in some of the electrical and architectural iron mills and in pottery.

The textile mills went lower in January. The silk and ribbon mills, the cotton mills and the knitting mills all reduced operations. The woolen mills showed varying degrees of decrease. There was some increase in a heavy seasonal decrease in the food manufactures, affected chiefly the candy and cocoa plants. The canneries and fruit-juice plants made further small reductions. The flour and feed mills and the meat packing plants were somewhat more active.

Decline in Paper District. There were also small gains in employment in paper box factories and in plants making soaps and perfumes. The Capitol District (Albany, Troy, Schenectady and Watertown) also relative decline in employment of any of the industrial districts of the State. The decrease in the railroad equipment factories and in the electrical repair shops. The reduced activity in the shirt and collar factories also had its effect, and in some of the clothing mills went lower. The only industries to show any increase in activity in the Capitol district were the automobile industry and printing.

In the Buffalo district, also, the decreases in employment were notable. The increases but there were some important gains. The big decrease came, here also, in the clothing industry because of the sharp reductions in the railway equipment factories, and in the railway repair shops. The State Employment Bureau reports many skilled mechanics and before were unemployed, and there is a surplus of unskilled labor.

Reductions in Rochester District. In the Rochester district the decrease in January was slight, but employment has increased in that section. The most important decrease was in the clothing industry that was not general. The wood manufacturers went down a little and the usual seasonal decrease was evident in the food products group. Syracuse witnessed a seasonal decrease in the steel mill, pottery plants, and food industries. The latter were also less active. The makers district. There was little change in the Utica district.

In New York City employment reports indicated a slight improvement over the previous months because of the marked advance in the men's and women's clothing industries. There were also seasonal decreases in the jewelry, men's neckwear, women's millinery and leather bags, and similar industries.

Your Union Meeting

Every local listed in the official directory of the CHICAGO FEDERATION of LABOR will be published for free on the basis of a metered charge for the first meeting afterwards our rate will be as follows: Monthly meeting—\$5 a year and one cent per copy each additional line, 15c an issue.

Semi-monthly meetings—\$5 a year and one cent per copy each additional line 15c an issue. Weekly meetings—\$7.50 a year and one cent per copy each additional line 15c an issue.

NAME LOCAL AND Place of Meeting. 1913 Bunkers, 175 W. Washington St. 201 Bunkers, 175 W. Washington St. 211 Bunkers, 175 W. Washington St.

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Jacobson to Talk on "A Week" at N. Y. School for Workers

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, Feb. 14.—All comrades and sympathizers are advised to register in the Workers' School. Especially important is the announcement that Jacobson will be speaking there beginning his course on the "History of the American Trade Union Movement." This course begins on Feb. 18th. All those who are active in the trade union movement and desire to be enlightened on the historic causes underlying the present condition of the American trade union should not miss this excellent opportunity to obtain this information.

The following courses will begin or about March 7th: History of Modern Europe, by Julius Stuart Poynter; Syndical Movement in Europe, by Arnold Lore; History of the three Internationals, by Ludwig Lore.

Union Miners Have Undertaken to Run Mine at Equality, Ill.

BENTON, Ill., Feb. 14.—Union miners here are undertaking an experiment in cooperative production, operating the mine of the Gallatin Coal & Coke Co., Equality, Ill. The private owners were unable to make the mine pay, and it had not been operated for some time, being in the hands of a receiver. The mine flooded the mine, threatening damage beyond repair.

The local miners union went into the mine, pumped out the water and repaired the damage. Then they arranged to receive and entered into an agreement to operate the mine, the operating agreement was signed on each ten tons, in return for the price of the coal. The contract was approved by the receiver and ratified by the union.

Watch the Daily Worker for the first installment of "A Week," the great epic of the Russian revolution, by the brilliant young Russian writer, Iury Libedinsky. It will start soon.

Queensland Free From Interference by Old John Bull

GROWING FEWER, MONTH BY MONTH

By LEAND OLD (Federated Press Editorial Editor) The railroads of the country continue to show a decline in passenger, according to the monthly wage reports of the interstate commerce commission. The total number of workers on the payroll at roads fell from 1,678,449 in November, a decrease of 1,000 per cent.

At the same time total wage payments declined from \$71,000,000 in November to \$68,000,000 in December. The resulting decline in average per capita earnings from \$120 to \$132 is due largely to the fact that there were more working days in the latter month.

Steady Job Decline. Since the peak month of August, when 277,000 workers were employed, the carriers have reduced forces 72,000 or nearly 26 per cent. But of ever greater significance to the wage earners of the country is the reduction in the number of full-time jobs on the railroads during the period for this the real index of the general wage situation. On November 15 there were 81,240 fewer full-time jobs for hourly paid workers on the railroads of the United States than there were on August 15. This means a reduction of nearly 5 per cent in the opportunity to earn the average of \$132 a week.

Plan German Relief Day for Sunday, Feb. 24, in Chicago

To alleviate to some degree the ever-growing worse condition of the German proletariat by establishing another relief day in Chicago, as soon as possible, the Chicago Division of the Friends of German Workers and Workers German with all its affiliate organizations, is arranging a relief day for Sunday, Feb. 24. Headquarters are being established all over the city where volunteers will set up tables to raise funds for the relief of German workers.

Labor Faker Is Leading Fight for Insurance Shanks

(By The Federated Press) WASHINGTON, Feb. 14.—Ernest Greenwood, former American representative of the international labor office of the International Labor Office, has been elected promoter of "safe" labor news, has been charged by Representative Fitzgerald of Ohio with being a lobbyist for an insurance combine which is bitterly opposing the passage of the Fitzgerald workmen's compensation bill for the District of Columbia. The bill includes the state insurance fund feature, which excludes private insurance companies from the profits of this industrial accident business.

"Non-Cooperation" Philippine Rule Towards Wood

MANILA, P. I., Feb. 14.—The Philippine legislature adjourned yesterday. The most notable thing about the session was that the legislature just closed was its notable drift toward a policy of non-cooperation with the rule of the American law makers.

Louis Barred in Texas

ALBANY, Tex., Feb. 14.—The body of Louis Lawson, 24 year old Texas girl, murdered in her apartment house in Dallas, was found at the home of Louis' uncle, Will Morrison, who is a member of the Citizens League in Cleburne yesterday and was brought to Albany for the funeral. The coroner in Dallas, who was the body's doctor, was from Wadsworth until today, when he was replaced by Morrison.

Know a worker who needs a working class education? Get him to read THE DAILY WORKER.

MENTIONING THE MOVIES

COULDSHIPPERS SHOP CRAFTS CASE

By FREDERICK KUHN (Special Correspondent of The Daily Worker) The case of the shipbuilders, brought by six important shipyards against the Pennsylvania Industrial Union of Marine and Shipbuilding Workers of America, is now before the Federal Judge Dickinson. This case is a landmark, because the plaintiff of \$15,000,000 back pay, which the railroad company is refusing to deliver to the 40,000 workers who belong to System Federation No. 19.

Provision was made between the shipbuilders and the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters, who have been fighting the long fight between the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and the Shipbuilders' Union of America.

Carpenters Split into Dual Unions in Canadian Town

(By The Federated Press) OTTAWA, Feb. 14.—There is a new split in the Canadian town, where the majority of the old union going over to the international carpenters' union, which has been the charter from the British head-quarters of the union. The split of the long fight between the Amalgamated Society of Carpenters and the Shipbuilders' Union of America.

Sees Slaughter of Civilians Behind Lines in Next War

(By The Federated Press) CLEVELAND, Ohio, Feb. 14.—The next war is rapidly approaching and the slaughter of civilians behind the lines in the next war is being predicted by a group of peace workers.

Laborer Is Leading Fight for Insurance Shanks

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Leon Portraits. Show your loyalty, love and respect for the greatest leader of the revolutionary workers and adorn the walls of your room, clubs and meeting halls, with a portrait of Nikolai Lenin.

The Ten Commandments. The name of the production suggests something of the character of the movie at the Woods Theatre.

Literature Dept. Workers Party of America. 1000 N. State St., Chicago, Ill.

The Radical Inn. The place where you can enjoy an interesting discussion while having a special Mrs. Smith or coaxed meal or drinking a Russian Tchelnic (pot) of tea with Mrs. Smith's own home made cake.

Mrs. Smith's Tea Room. 1421 S. SAWYER AVENUE. Phone Rockwell 6202.

MAX BLOOM'S RESTAURANT. 2546 ROOSEVELT AVE. Telephone Crawford 2450

COHEN & HORVITZ. Well Known Insurance Salemen. Office: 737 W. Roosevelt Street. Phone Roosevelt 2500.

HENRY MOSS ORIENTAL JAZZ BAND. Music Furnished for All Occasions. Members American Club. 1219 S. LAWDAV AVENUE. Chicago, Ill.

The African Blood Brotherhood Cables Sorrow for Lenin. The grief which colored workers feel for the death of Nicolai Lenin, was expressed in the following cable sent to the president of the Russian Republic.

FOR ELECTRIC WORK CALL HARRISON 2193 HARRY O. STILLWELL 548 So. Dearborn Street, CHICAGO, ILL. BILL THE TAILOR Old hats made new. Old suits made new. SUITS MADE TO ORDER 13516 BRANDON AVENUE HEWESVILLE, ILL.

STUDEBAKER THEATRE 418 S. MICHIGAN BOULEVARD, CHICAGO THIS SUNDAY MORNING, FEB. 17, ELEVEN O'CLOCK

KATE RICHARDS O'HARE "MY PRISON EXPERIENCES" Kate Richards O'Hare, one of the most eloquent woman speakers in the United States, was sentenced under the Espionage Act to the penitentiary for ten years. She has a thrilling and startling story to tell of her prison life.

STUDEBAKER THEATRE 418 S. MICHIGAN BOULEVARD, CHICAGO THIS SUNDAY MORNING, FEB. 17, ELEVEN O'CLOCK EXTRA SPECIAL LECTURE BY KATE RICHARDS O'HARE "MY PRISON EXPERIENCES"

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