Workers of the World, Unite!

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# FARRELL DOBBS, MYRA T. WEISS HEAD SOCIALIST WORKERS ANTI-WAR TICKET

of the Socialist Workers Party today unanimously demanded that "all American troops convention expressed its "symfrom Korea."

victims, including over 120,000 losses in the war. American youth," the convention resolution on Korea stat- the resolution, "that all Kored. "This intervention is part ean prisoners of war be reof the program of Washington leased without qualification or and the Pentagon to dominate intimidation."

- The nominating convention stroy the colonial struggles for independence," the resolution declared.

"We further demand," states

## Minnesota Branch Gives \$500 Boost To Election Fund

By Reba Aubrey, Fund Campaign Manager

The Minneapolis delegation to the 15th National Convention of the Socialist Workers Party gave a \$500 boost to the campaign fund for the presidential election, lifting the total pledged thus far from

Not to be outdone, the Buffalo sacrifice to get the anti-war mesdelegation announced that pros- sage of socialism out to the great- streets by the police. pects look bright around the est possible number of people windy end of Lake Erie for and during the 1952 election cam- could associate with anyone other \$500 there, but definite details about this ante are not yet gle in Michigan against the

## **Broadcasts Slated** For Dobbs-Weiss

NEW YORK, July 23 - Three casts by the presidential and vice-

be heard over NBC-TV on Sun- Or at least the beginning, I hope, day, July 27, 4:30 to 4:50 P.M. of a chain reaction. (New York time). Their talks mation of an independent Labor Negro people.

Farrell Dobbs will be interviewed by the editors of the "Chronoscope" program over CBS-TV Friday evening Aug. 1, through July 21. That's 38% of from 11 to 11:15 P.M. (New York)

Both Dobbs and Mrs. Weiss will be seen and heard again on \$17 of which "Nick Lyons gave the Dumont-TV network on Sunday, Aug. 3, from 5:30 to 5:45 election." P.M. (New York time). The New York station of this network is WABD, channel 5.

In addition, Dobbs is scheduled to make a television broadcast their pledges or better: Minneain Detroit on Tuesday, July 29, from 9:30 to 9:45 P.M. (Detroit time). The station is WXYZ-TV, Detroit outlet of ABC-TV. Most of this talk will be devoted to an analysis of the Michigan Trucks Law, a witch hunt measure designed to bar minority parties

from the ballot. George Clarke, national cam- of its \$900 pledge. paign manager of the Socialist Workers Party, said today: "The response of people who listened 6% of their goal. to the Dobbs-Weiss talks during our national convention last week has been highly encouraging. Hundreds of letters received indicate that broad sections of the people are glad of the chance to raise our pledge from \$140 to hear and vote for a fighting so- \$150. A \$10 increase to help clean

Extracts from some of the letters received appear on Page 2 in Toledo contributed \$5 to help

The Socialist Workers Party be immediately withdrawn pathy for the cause of the revolutionary Korean people," and "This war has taken a toll demanded that the Korean naof over a million and a half tion be indemnified for its

ty and the need for the utmost \$17,500 to \$18,000.

The new Minneapolis contribution came at the conclusion of Morris Stein's report on the status of the Socialist Workers Par-

#### est publicity. The St. Paul delegate took the this branch of the SWP and con-Three More TV that the Minnesota delegation had voted unanimously to increase its pledge by \$500 "and this amount will be paid before we leave the Convention." He got a big hand

At the next session Morris more national television broad- Stein again took the floor: "It seems as though many problems presidential candidates of the So- are being tackled here by the cialist Workers Party were an- delegates in a spontaneous manner. The Minnesota delegates Presidential candidate Farrell handed in that \$500 right after Dobbs and vice-presidential can- they made their announcement didate Myra Tanner Weiss will And that started a chain reaction.

from the convention.

"This morning the Buffalo will discuss the need for the for- delegates said they have been scouting around and it looks like Party, the fight against Jim another \$500 from them is a sure Crow and the common interests thing. This represents a great of labor, poor of armers and the sacrifice for them as many of them have been out on the picket lines now for about two months." This week, a total of \$858 brought the score up to \$6,860

the new \$18,000 goal.

this fight and to give it the wid-

Connecticut, in first place with 78% of its \$125 pledge, sent in election.

In addition to Connecticut, five other branches are on schedule in the campaign with 54% of polis-St. Paul, Buffalo, Detroit,

Cleveland and Chicago. O. C., a delegate from St. Louis, brought \$25 to help put a socialist in the White House, pulling this branch out of the zero level way up to the 50% category.

San Francisco chalked up a \$90 gain and now has 25%

A, \$25 check llfted Youngstown out of the zero column and up to

The Boston delegation delivered \$68, doubling the branch

score. Our friends in the South sent in \$20, stating: "We want to out the war-profiteers." A Socialist Workers supporter

(Continued on page 3)

# STOP THE KOREA WAR NOW, DEMAND SWP DELEGATES New York, July 19, 1952, and exploit all Asia, and to deThe nominating convention stroy the colonial struggles for The nominating convention stroy the colonial struggles for

## "Injury to One Is Injury to All" Must Be Civil Rights Slogan -- Dobbs Is Way of Real Democracy -- Weiss

Our country was founded on the great tradition of human liberty set forth in the Declaration of Independ- ple. ence. We, the people, were guaranteed protection from

For President

FARRELL DOBBS

tyranny by the Bill of Rights These principles are today being destroyed by powerdrunk politicians and military brass who are pushing us straight toward war on a world scale.

Americans once had the unrestricted right to think for themselves and freely speak their minds in the public forum. Now we have thought-control imposed upon us, by unconstitutional laws and presidential orders, by politicians who slander people under the cloak of Congressional immunity. Today speakers who oppose the war are banned from public halls and driven from the

There was a time when we we pleased, regardless of

their ideas, and be free from the snooping government Trucks "Witch Hunt" Law and the stool pigeon. These days we are branded subversive if we reaucratic power — has you in its grip. And you feel helpneed for funds to keep on top of associate with people holding unpopular ideas, and any less to escape. stool pigeon's word will be taken against us.

mike to report about the work of we pleased, be friendly with anyone we chose. This is no longer true. You can't get a passport if the State Depart- p otting and driving day and night toward war on a world sions which have been growing in ment doesn't like the way you think. Association with scale. opponents of capitalism abroad makes you an immediate target of the political police here at home.

People from other lands were once welcomed to our shores without discrimination. Today our government closes the door to immigrants who have the wrong politi-

cal ideas or the wrong nationality. Our tradition has been that a man's home is his castle. But this tradition no longer prevents the American Gestapo, commonly known as the FBI, from invading our privacy. They pry into our personal affairs to see if we are criticizing the war program. These political cops consider every criticism a plot to advocate overthrow of the government by force and violence.

The constitution guarantees that accused persons shall have the right to trial by jury, a lawyer to represent them, and the right to cross-examine their accusers.

Today the witch-hunters bring people before loyalty boards, legislative committees and other Kangaroo hearings; they accuse them of political crimes - a practice that is common in totalitarian countries, but has no place in a democracy; and in the farce that passes for a judicial investigation, they violate every rule of trial procedure required by the constitution.

The accused is not told the nature of the alleged evidence against him. He seldom knows who his accusers are and is denied the right to cross-examine them. He is often denied even the right to have a lawyer.

Entire organizations have been convicted without any hearing whatever under the Federal subversive list and notorious laws like the Michigan Trucks Act.

(Continued on page 3)

## **FULL EQUALITY DEMANDED** FOR THE NEGRO PEOPLE

for the Negro people.

Supremacy parties," the reso- plete abolition of Jim Crow." lution adopted by the delegates Mexicans.'

stated in its resolution: "We police brutality."

NEW YORK, July 18 - The stand for the abolition of the Socialist Workers Party at its poll-tax, for a strong antinominating convention here, lynch law; we demand an FEtoday demanded full social, PC law that empowers the political and economic equality government to enforce genuine equality; we demand the out-"The Republican and Demo- lawing of restrictive covenants cratic Parties are both White in housing and for the com-

The statement further destated. "They have united to clared: "The Truman adminmake second-class citizens of istration has done nothing to Negroes, Puerto Ricans and stop the victimization of Ne-Iexicans."

The Socialist Workers Party bombings, legal lynchings and

# "Let People Vote on War or Peace"

A terrible fear fills the homes of the American peo-

Over all of us - every mother and father, every young man and woman hangs the ominous threat of For Vice-Pres. war.

How long will it be before your son will be taken away from you?

Will the next day - or even the next hour - bring the dread summons that will snatch your husband from you?

These are some of the questions that prey on all of our minds.

And worst of all, is the question that grips so many mothers and wives - "Will the next minute bring that heartbreaking telegram from the War Department about your loved one in Korea?"

I understand how you feel. You feel trapped and help-

You feel as though some

reat, ruthless, evil force - a monstrous, impersonal, bu-Yes, it's true that all the government officials, all sponded to the fighting appeals

In the past we could go to other countries whenever the politicians, tell us they want only peace. But vou know and I know they are scheming and terrible witch-hunt and repres-

It is to you people who hate and fear war — who cppose it in your hearts — that I want to speak.

You are not helpless.

You can do something.

You can stop the war in Korea. You can bring your young men home.

You can halt the mad drive toward another world

I want to make it clear right now that I am against (Continued on page 3)

# Worker-Farmer Govt.

By Joseph Keller

NEW YORK, July 20 - Farrell Dobbs, National Chairman of the Socialist Workers Party, was named as the party's candidate for President of the United States at its four-day 15th National Convention, which concluded its sessions here late this afternoon.

The convention also nominated? Mrs. Myra Tanner Weiss, Los publican twin-parties of Big Angeles party organizer, as the Business. SWP candidate for U.S. Vice-President.

and radio broadcasts of their ac- imperialism. Big Business is seekceptance speeches and other talks ing to avert an economic and soby the candidates highlighted the cial crisis of capitalism here at acceptance speeches are printed class revolutions and colonial upin adjacent columns.

The candidates both pledged a military conquest. vigorous fighting campaign to bring the emancipating program of socialism to the American peo-ple, who are hounded by fear of war, insecurity and destruction of civil rights.

The two SWP banner-bearers called on the working people, racial minorities and all exploited layers of the population to join with the Socialist Workers Party in its militant struggle to break the grip of the capitalist political monopoly and to place a party of the American workers and farmers in office in Washington.

The convention delegates and risitors, who packed the Cornish Arms Hotel ball-room .throughout the convention sessions, reof their candidates with tremendous ovations. In the face of the this country over the past years of capitalist war preparations, the convention gave a remarkable demonstration of high party morale, enthusiasm and revolutionary optimism.

#### CHALLENGE DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS

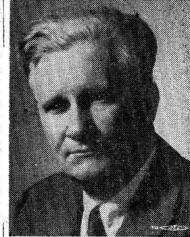
The delegates drafted, discussed and adopted a platform that chal-

Plank Number One of the SWP platform pledges unyielding op-A series of national television position to the war plot of U.S. convention events. Texts of the home and to put down workingrisings abroad with world-wide

The platform demands that the Korean War be stopped now and

(Continued on page 4)

#### SWP Leader



JAMES P. CANNON

National Secretary of the Socialist Workers Party who delivlenges all down the line the pro- ered the main report on the politwar, anti-labor, Jim-Crow pro- ical situation at the SWP 15th grams of the Democratic and Ree National Convention.

# Democrats Yield to Race-Haters

By Harry Frankel

With all wings of the Demoattention was paid at the Democratic National Convention to international affairs. Instead, the Dealers and Fair Dealers had promised to fight for a plank promising federal fair employment legislation with teeth in it;

note was compromise. Compromises were in the air on every side: compromise on the candidate, on the platform and on the "party regularity" pledge. Indeed compromise with the reactionary race-haters of the South was so much the vogue that it reminded one of the days before the Civil War when the Democratic Party was known as the party of slaveholders and "dough-

For its candidate, the Demo-

revolt and the measures it would lost their fight.

an aggressive war policy, little started out threatening that eve form, and what is more, had a diffications." ry delegation would have to swear candidate who said he favored to a "loyalty" pledge, binding that plank in no uncertain tion: If the Democrats, with a it to work for the candidate nom- terms. However, after the elec- President who said he stood for politicians busied themselves with instead in the convention. By the tion these campaign promises "immediate repeal" failed to time the compromises had been were filed in the waste basket. the party. The so-called New worked out, all delegations from What can the Negro people and five years, and moreover used states which have laws that can other minorities expect of a far that law to break many strikes, be interpreted to bar such pledges worse platform and a "com- what would they do with a Preswere exempted, and delegations promise" candidate? that had been pledged in advance against such a course had also but, at the convention, the keybeen exempted.

MYRA TANNER WEISS

In the end, three Southern they remain in their convention

'LIBERALS" LOSE "FIGHT"

"effective." While this may seem

"Northern men with Southern conflict on this plank was over "a man who is not likely to incite the war drive fills its needs the words "enforceable" versus the Southerners to further riot." abroad, and it determines the cratic Party appeared to be on an unimportant distinction, it around the convention with their Any party which drives towards the verge of choosing Adlai Ste- symbolized the issue under dis- label pinned on their chests: "Sup- war will also have to destroy civvenson, Illinois governor, who the pute, and the rejection by the port some capitalist politician at il liberties, gag the people, put N.Y. Times says, "has managed platform committee and later by all costs," secured the adoption the race-haters in power, repress to retain the admiration of the the convention of the fight for of a platform plank advocating labor, cut living standards and Northern liberals without alienat- "enforceable" legislation against repeal of the Taft-Hartley law. abandon most of the social reing the Southern conservatives." racial discrimination has been This is a repeat of the 1948 Dem- forms won in the past. This will On the issue of "party regular-ity," that is to say, a Dixiecrat the Democratic Party "liberals" has said: "Some features of the be met with, the convention again Of course, the platform is of cause of good labor relations," pledge.

SHABBY FORMULA

state delegations refused to take civil rights: "I feel very strong- the Democrats pledge to continue the pledge, but at this writing ly that this is the first responsi- their course towards World War seats and attempts are being This is the shabby formula that endorsed by the Republican Parmade to work out a further "com- has been used to avoid any action ty at its recent convention. This promise" that would leave them on civil rights for three-quarters means that Wall Street can now The civil rights plank of the of the South back to the South- fice to administer the war drive. party of slaveholders and "dough-faces," the latter being defined as such "compromise." The key son is called by the N. Y. Times on foreign policy for two reasons:

worked out a compromise that is very little importance anyhow. | and other features, in my opinion. really a capitulation. The Fair They had a so-called "strong" civil do not. I think the Democratic Deal Humphrey-Lehman wing rights plank in their 1948 plat- platform should recommend mo-

This raises the following quesident who only wants "modifications?

Stevenson, the probable- can- BI-PARTISAN POLICY

didate, has said on the issue of In the field of foreign policy, bility of the states themselves." III. This war drive has also been of a century, ever since the com- lean back and feel satisfied with promise of 1876 when the capital- both parties. It has what it wants ists of the North turned the rule no matter which party takes of-

The labor leaders, scurrying course of domestic policy as well. law seem to me to advance the no matter what their platforms

## Our Candidates -- Their Records

stature immeasurably higher than the stunted role assigned to him by capitalist society.

Such a cause is the socialist emancipation of labor. Such a man, transformed and lifted up by this cause, is Farrell Dobbs. our candidate for U.S. President. He was born

in Queen City, Missouri, in 1907. From the age of six, he lived in got his schooling. After gradua-

as a coal yard worker.

He joined the union of coal yard drivers and workers then be-Dunne and Carl Skoglund. Farrell was in the thick of the battles of the great truck drivers strikes of February, May and July 1934 which brought unionism

to open-shop Minneapolis. He was a member of the negotiations committee where he dis- 1945. played his exceptional abilities cool judgment, attentiveness to details, uncompromising firmness, an analytical mind that cut through all the deceptions of the paign. Since then he has been bosses and arbitrators.

The force of a great idea and! He was elected repeatedly as a cause bigger than self can secretary-treasurer of famous didate for Vice President of the room and board, for an 18-hour transform a seemingly ordinary Truckdrivers Local 544 and served United States, started out to be- day. She worked seven days a man, a worker, and lift him to a as an officer until 1939. In 1937, come a chemist. Instead she be- week. By putting up a scrap she newly-formed North Central Dis- for the American working class day. trict Drivers' Council out of which and an outstanding woman chamgrew the Eleven State Area Com- pion of the mittee, of which he was secretary. rights of op-He was chief spokesman in nego- pressed minoritiations that won a 12 state uni- ties. form contract for more than 250,-000 over-the-road drivers, In 1939 chemistry major he became a general organizer in college in for the International Brotherhood 1935 when I be-

In March 1934 he had joined that a second the movement that later founded World War was the Socialist Workers Party. In in the making," 1940, at the call of the party, he she relates. "I turned his back on a well-paid figured if I Minneapolis, Minnesota, where he union post to begin full-time work continued with chemistry I might as SWP National Labor Secre-

tion from high school, he got a tary. job as a wire man for Western Electric. Through self-education broke from the bureaucratic of war." he qualified as a planning en- strangle hold of Teamsters Czar gineer. He was on the way "up." D. J. Tobin, Farrell Dobbs was Workers Party, then the name of ing in an anti-fascist picket line, The crash of '29 ended all that, on hand to aid the fight of the the present Socialist Workers she was arrested for alleged as-By 1933, Farrell was trying to rank and file. Tobin appealed to Party, and has fought courageousbeat off debt and insecurity and feed his wife and three children sponded by directing the Depart-Minneapolis Labor Trial.

like Vincent R. Dunne, Grant under the Smith "Gag" Act in the side of the revolutionists. his principles in 1944, returning faith with her revolutionary herto his duties as Militant editor in

In 1948, he was his party's party organizer in Chicago.

## Farrell Dobbs -- Fighter for Labor | Myra Weiss -- Champion of Oppressed

"I was a

came convinced

end up by making bombs. I decided it was better to spend my When Local 544, in June 1941, time helping to remove the causes

That same year she joined the

She is a descendant of the earliment of Justice to initiate the est founders of this country. Her first ancestor in America arrived With 17 other Minneapolis CIO in 1632. Her forbears fought in and SWP leaders, Dobbs was tried the American Revolution - on Los Angeles. She ran for mayor 1941, convicted of the "crime" of Later ones fought in the Civil advocating socialism and oppos- War - against the slaveholders. ing imperialist war and sentenced Still later ones broke trails across to federal prison for sixteen the plains and mountains to months. He was imprisoned for pioneer the West. She has kept

Myra was born in 1917 in Salt her education at the University choice for U.S. President in the of Utah and the University of SWP's first national election cam- California, Los Angeles branch.

Myra Tanner Weiss, our can- in Utah, getting \$1 a day, plus he was elected secretary of the came a full-time socialist fighter got a 13-hour day every third

She helped to organize the terribly oppressed agricultural workers in southern California. She got a job as a migratory worker picking walnuts and lived in the migrant camps. She helped lead many strikes of the low-paid farm workers in the San Joaquin Valley and was made an honorary member of the Mexican Agricultural Workers Union (CUOM) because of her courageous defense of Mexican immigrant workers.

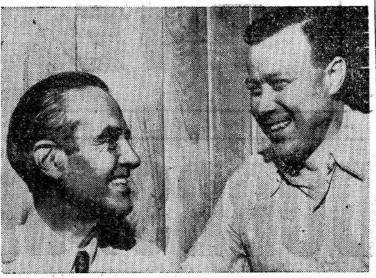
In 1940 she was a delegate to the Central Labor Union of San Pedro. In 1941 she helped nego tiate wage increases for the Fish Cannery Workers Union, AFL and served as committeeman.

Once, in Oakland while marchsault and battery against five cops. She says the number was exaggerated. Mass labor protest secured her release.

Since 1942, she has been organizer of the SWP branch in in 1945 on an anti-war platform, and has run for Congress. Two years ago she won 18.000 votes for Board of Education member.

Myra won national recognition in 1946 for her exposure of the Fontana (Cal.) case, when a Negro family of four was burned to death after white supremacists Lake City, Utah. She completed threatened their home. She organized a West Coast protest and forced an official investigation, then wrote a pamphlet on the In 1936, she started work as a case, "Vigilante Terror in Fonwaitress for the Union Pacific tana.

#### Reuther Boosts Harriman



President Walter P. Reuther, President of the CIO United Auto Workers, (r), chummily chats with W. Averell Harriman, railroad tycoon and investment banker who sought the Democratic Presidential nomination. Reuther praised the multi-millionaire politician for his claimed progressive stand on civil rights. Union leaders wanted a Democrat candidate they can again palm off as a "friend of labor" instead of building labor's own party.

## 24-HOUR HOLIDAY TO AID STEEL STRIKE PROPOSED

NEW YORK, July 17 - The Socialist Workers Party nom- drunk steel corporations are inating convention today called refusing to grant a decent confor a 24-hour national holiday to show that American labor price hikes on steel tonnage to will not allow the steel corporations to have their way.

In a resolution giving full tion stated. support to the steel strikers, the Socialist Workers Party

"The arrogant and powertract to the steel workers, and are insisting on exorbitant increase their already recordbreaking profits," the resolu-

"The Socialist Workers Party calls upon the American ladelegates stated: "The steel bor movement to join together workers' strike is every Amer- in a great demonstration of ican worker's fight." The dele- solidarity with the steel strikgates condemned the stubborn ers to break the log-jam and attitude of the steel magnates, force the corporations to sign and protested government a contract," the statement destalling of workers' demands. clared.

Since the 1950 Convention, the

The party's record in this field

is indeed an impressive one. There

clerk's job in the Veterans Ad-

ministration because he believed

## Viewers Praise Dobbs-Weiss TV Broadcasts

In the first mail after the national convention of the Socialist Workers Party, at which presidential candidate Farrell Dobbs and vice-presidential candidate Myra Tanner

Weiss made radio and TVO speeches on national hook-ups, 81 people were interested in a moveletters and postcards were re- ment that would benefit them, ceived. Of these, 77 asked for co- but too much propaganda against pies of the speech and SWP lit- your efforts. Am in hopes that erature; most expressed agree- you will be recognized in Novemment and interest with the views ber election. expressed in the telecasts and broadcasts. There were four enclosures of money. The TV-Radio stations received phone calls asking for "more programs like this." Four of the mail responses were hostile: Typical comments fol-

I would like literature explaining further. Am a voting citizen, but so fed up with lies and fake promises from both Democratic and Republican parties had almost decided not to vote.

Mrs. E. A. Swansea, Mass.

presidential nominees and thoroughly agree with all your sentiments. Please send me any literature available. Listening to the broadcast of your speeches by chance has probably opened a new era in my life.

· Brookline, Mass.

of your platform.

Baltimore, Md.

Last night I heard the speeches. They were wonderful. Please send me platform, etc.

Brooklyn, N. Y.

I feel impelled to write for your brochure not for its politipropagating socialist ideas. "We tion. Myra Weiss is not only in-The SWP has the best and most can and should lay ever greater tellectually fascinating; she's consistent record in this country stress on this," said Comrade physiologically lovely. And has the broadest possible extension the SWP press and in the sales Maryland. Please accept the en- on the TV and got the acceptance of the struggle against the witch- of James P. Cannon's pamphlet closed \$10; regretably I cannot hunt in general, and in particular The Road to Peace and George afford more at the time. Throw As "the latest and worst exagainst the Trucks Act and the Breitman's pamphlet on the Harit into the campaign fund. I re-

by its foremost role in the strug- pies of your candidates acceptgle against the witch-hunt and ance speeches? The reason I re- ist of the earlier years of the the defense of the civil liberties quest 50 copies, if possible, is for century, a contemporary and perof all its victims, including the use in teaching my social studies sonal friend of Gene Debs and

opportunities since 1948 to dis- contradictory nature of this rob- ably among my old pensioner seminate its ideas and spread the ber-baron system, I am quite un- friends. informed as to the principles of the Socialist Workers Party. Therefore to make my knowledge more complete and because your standard bearers struck me as being earnest workers, with experience and ability, I should like to know more about your

Berwyn, Ill.

Farrell Dobbs:: Congratulations on your inspiring acceptance speech as seen and heard on TV and radio.

Buffalo, N. Y.

I am interested very much in your party. I also think that you could and should become a strong political organization. I would like to obtain the literature you offered. I am only 14, but the youth of today will be the men (and voters) of tomorrow. J. B.

West Newton, Mass.

On a recent television broadcast I was fortunate enough to have heard a speech by your candidate, I was favorably impressed by what Mr. Dobbs said and would appreciate it very much if you would send literature and information regarding your party's plat-

It was refreshing to hear those

Mrs. M. K.

two bring a few pertinent truths to TV America. Many of the premises they convincingly established are well established this week by the article appearing in the current issue of the Atlantic Monthly written by Senator Douglas of Illinois titled "What it Costs to Run." In that piece the Senator definitely shows who will reap the rewards if and when either a Republican or Democrat is elected; the same old faction. I enjoyed the speeches of your the "fat cats" of Wall Street.

Belmont, Mass

I heard your very fine and forceful talk over the radio today and was very favorably imm. S. identical with mine for many years. I have been an independent voter for nearly 32 years and I listened with a great deal of I've been a pacifist since 1914; interest to the acceptance was threatened by a U.S. Secret speeches of your candidates and Service Agent in 1918, and rewould appreciate it if you would ported to the FBI in 1949, but they send me two copies of those had nothing on me. Have had speeches together with two copies many liberal articles published, but many more rejected as too D. S. radical. I belong to the War Resisters League and the Fellowship of Reconciliation. Your's for world peace.

I listened with increasing joy to the speeches of your presidential nominees. Will you please send me copies? I am interested cal-sociological-educational value in becoming a working member.

Quincy, Mass. I was most pleasantly surprised today when I casually turned speeches of your candidates for

president and vice-president that there were still in the United States at least two people not afraid to express their honest Purple Heart Infantryman opinions and belief, and to open-Washington, D. C. ly disagree with the powers who Could you please send me 50 co- are bringing us totalitarianism and fascism I am an old Socialother old war horses of the work-J. M. ers struggles to whom the work-New York ers owe so much. It has been a constant source of amazement Perhaps you could send me and disillusionment to see what some more information as I the American workers have almight be able to give you some lowed themselves to be dragged into, and what they have accept-J. K. ed in the way of trends so for-Salt Lake City, Utah eign to the traditions and pre-I have been an independent left- cepts laid down so plainly by the State of Washington. There is wing-socialist for the past few revolutionaries who founded their the unfolding campaign against years, am a factory worker in the nation — and I mean the real the notorious Trucks Act in Mich- mid 20's and having my share of revolutionaries like Jefferson and difficulties under the current Paine. Send me a few copies of The presidential campaign will surge of Prussianism, While I am those acceptance speeches and afford the party with the best fully aware of the immoral and anything else I can use profit-

Columbus, O.

## Local Addresses Of Socialist **Workers Party**

BUFFALO—Militant Forum, 629 Main street, 2nd fl. Open every afternoon ex-cept Sun. Phone MAdison 3960. CHICAGO 734 Si Wabash Ave. Open daily except Sunday, 12-6:00 PM. Phone HArrison 7-0403.

CLEVELAND - 10609 Superior Ave. DETROIT—6108 Linwood Ave. Open Mon. through Sat., 12-5 P.M. Phone TY 7-6267.

MILWAUKEE-917 N. 3rd St., 3rd ft Open Sun. through Fri., 7:39-9:30 P.M

MINNEAPOLIS—10 South 4th St. Open ally except Sun. 10 A.M.-6 P.M. Libray, bookstore. Phone Main 7781. NEW HAVEN-For information, write

floor.

OARLAND (Cal.) — For information write P.O. Box 1953,
PHILADELPHIA — 1303-05 W. Girard

SAN FRANCISCO-1739 Fillmore St.

you had to say.

D. P.

Philipsburg, Pa.

I was interested in your talk

Sunday noon. Only wish more

SAN FRANCISCO—1739 Fillmore St.

4:30 P.M. Phone FI 6:0410.

SEATTLE—Maynard Bidg., 1st Ave.,

So and Washington, Rm 201. Open Mon.

through Sat. 12-5 P.M. Branch meeting very Thurs., 7:30 P.M. Library, bookstore. Phone Main 2278.

TOUNGSTOWN — 234 E. Federal St.

## Main Reports to SWP Convention The political resolution before because of the bureaucratization by, would have to wait the test Court, which has upheld the Smith bor, liberals and the population nities, especially in the field of but as a gesture of commendation for your fighting

work of the critical economic, po- witch-hunt, etc. litical and military position of the

Reporting on this solution, James P. Cannon, SWP Nationsition of U.S. imperialism as "a class party or group. complex of irreconcilable contradictions at home."

He then devoted himself to the "political heart" of the resolution, that is, all those issues that "do require examination and discussion, and unambiguous answers" by revolutionary social-

These fall under four headings: "1. — The present attitude of most of it. when it comes?" the American working class, in general, and its organized section in particular." A condition of "muffled class struggle" has existed in the post-war period.

"2. - "The causes of labor conservatism," arising primarily quences of the stepped-up arms idential candidate. program and the war drive, leading to the assaults, already started, on living and working condi-

political tendencies which will contend for leadership."

PERIOD OF ISOLATION

Comrade Cannon pointed out

al Secretary, summed up the po- ter than did any other working assertion of Marxist truth.

flicts on the international field "radically change the situation," firmly by our principles, and keep And this will "once again open mistakes of policy, our time and proof of our ability to win supas past convulsions have done.

Party dealt with the class strug- agents of imperialism inside la- will be largely, and very proba- local legislatures, which are pour-The SWP suffered, as did ev- selves beforehand. That is the ti-democratic laws. U.S. in the existing world set- ery other grouping in the labor way the resolution puts this allmovement, from the offensive of important question . . . That is reaction and the blows of isola- not a mere ceremonial expression tion. But the SWP stood up bet- of future hopes. It is the calm

Coming social convulsions will our perspectives. If we stand rectly attacked under this act. feet, to the status of second class not only by its activities in the up great opportunities for the our great opportunity will come."

In conclusion Comrade Cannon The new social crisis, "with the said: "That faith in the future profoundest revolutionary poten- based on the ideas of Marxism tialities," is "in the making, and is the source of our optimistic will not 'fail to arrive." Its in- fighting morale, as we proceed to exorable coming will pose the name our candidates for the presquestions: "Will we be ready for idential election of 1952 - anit? And prepared to make the other battle in the long campaign

## The Fight for Civil Liberties

from the record 11-year boom of vation of civil rights came up as Smith "Gag" Law "father of all goods slump; there is "the weight West Germany tends to impart U.S. capitalism, and "the prem- one of the pivotal issues before thought-control measures and (in U.S. economy) of the war to the projected war the nature ises for a new radicalization," in- the SWP Convention. The report- among the most vicious of witchherent in the economic conse- er was Farrell Dobbs, SWP Pres- hunt devices."

tions of the mass of the people. sault on civil liberties in this time laws and decress," but no "3. — The perspectives of a country," its deep roots in the change in their substances. The new radicalization; the forms it present war drive, and extending would-be destroyers of civil rights may be expected to take and the back to the drive toward World benefitted by the wartime sup-War II under Roosevelt.

"4. - The role and perspect- has "its origin." "The witch-hunt- foundation "for what is happenives of the SWP in the whole ers got off to a strong start ing today" in preparation for war in-Hitler pact in 1939," Dobbs on the world arena," Dobbs said. correctly said.

.It was because of the Krem- TRYING TO TURN that the party, along with the lin's support of Hitler that "pop- BACK THE CLOCK country as a whole, found itself ular opinion was scandalized in "for the past six years" in a si- America and made it easy at the hunt, its scope and power, it must tuation "radically different from time to use the Stalinists, just as above all be borne in mind that the situation in the earlier period they are being used today, as the "American capitalism is trying of the (rise of) the CIO," as chief target for anti-democratic desperately to turn back the well as the pre-CIO era. The post- laws intended in the end to sup- clock, here at home as through-

The struggle AGAINST the of the loyalty oath, so widely ap-

The war-time alliance with the In broad outline, the party's Kremlin brought with it "a standard-bearer sketched out the change in the form of these antibackground of "the current as- democratic acts, repressive warport of "the Stalinists to every That's where the witch-hunt one of these steps which laid the thanks to the signing of the Stal- against the anti-capitalist forces

To really understand the witch war period marked for the SWP press the rights of all." The Hatch out the world." Otherwise, it canaperiod of "organized isolation," Act of 1939 "initiated the concept not carry on its projected war. not carry on its projected war.

Hence "the old blacklist of the open shop days has reappeared as a political subversive list." Hence plicating the role of "the old-time sure upon all the anti-capitalist participation in state and local the FBI "as political cops" ducoal and iron police." Hence the glorification of stoolpigeons and hired informers as "national he- to the 15th SWP Convention. and minority rights, in the first roes." Hence a situation where not only are "the victims held our struggle to build the revolu- gro struggle. guilty unless they can prove their innocence," but "even if they clear themselves they are marked 'suspicious' and will probably last period, the basic framework have to go through this ordeal of the party has remained large-

again and again," and so on. ranism are rampant through the cut off. courts, particularly the Supreme In fact, in the period since the

the Fifteenth National Conven- of the unions, the functioning of of events. "But one thing can be Act and thus "legalized thought generally." tion of the Socialist Workers the labor officialdom as the said for sure. The final answer control," down to the state and gle in the U.S. within the frame- bor's ranks, the spread of the bly decisively affected by the role ing out supplementary, and, in as the fighter for the civil rights Stein, calling attention to the quite captured my vote. I am a and perspective we set for our- many cases, even more rabid an- of ALL. Comrade Dobbs called for gains scored in the circulation of registered voter in the state of

THE TRUCKS ACT

ample," Farrell Dobbs singled out recent McCarran immigration ry T. Moore case. the infamous TRUCKS ACT in law under which "naturalized cit-"It is the realistic appraisal of Michigan. The SWP has been di- izens" have been reduced, in ef- party had distinguished itself out the reporter, "presents latest citizens whose citizenship may be various election campaigns but

## The Crisis of World Capitalism

Reporting on the world situa- sis, is seething. In Holland there is the determined campaign and tion, George Clarke, Campaign has been the victory of the Labor struggle waged around the case Manager for Farrell Dobbs and Party; in Britain the Left Wing of James Kutcher, the legless Myra Tanner Weiss, singled out of the Labor Party has grown veteran who was fired from his nost of it, when it comes?" | leading to the goal of Socialist | as the dominant factor "the unre- "more powerful, more militant lenting drive to war" by the cap- and could win the new election, lenting drive to war" by the cap- and could win the new election, italist rulers of USA.

> war drive are: "The pressure of overproduction," which has al- ed along class lines in the strugready found expression in the 16- gle between the U.S.A. and the month-old, world-wide consumer economy" coupled with "the of civil war from the start." coming end of plant expansion." To this must be added "the power leling the crisis of imperialism of . the military caste, whose was the crisis of Stalinism. He growth remains unchecked in the cited the conflicts inside the satface of popular anti-war senti-ellite bureaucracies in Eastern

This war drive takes place un- the Kremlin bureaucracy (the reder conditions highly unfavorable cent purges in Czechoslovakia to capitalism. The colonial revo- and Romania). lution has extended and deepened. This confirms the forecasts made can only be understood in relation by the Third World Congress of to the world," concluded Clarke. the Fourth International last The plunge into war will precipi-

Comrade Clarke listed the ex- vive. "The fortitude to resist the plosion in Egypt; the upsurge in terrible ordeal which we shall Tunisia and Algeria, the rising face can come only from the conclashes in South Africa and the sciousness that we are part of unfolding Bolivian revolution. | the swift moving stream of his-Things are not going too well tory, which despite distortions, is

and oust Churchill, if not for the in socialism. There is the fight Imparting added impetus to the cowardice of Bevan and Co." against the Kimball Act in the As for Germany, it "is divid-USSP. The arming of East and The reporter noted that paralmessage of socialism on a na-

"The power of U.S. capitalism tate a world-wide social crisis, Among the new developments capitalism will be unable to sur-

Europe and between them and

### France, gripped by economic cri- formation of the world. **New Opportunities for SWP**

for capitalism in Europe, either. that of the revolutionary trans-

ican capitalism suffers abroad, ties for disseminating the SWP the more intense grows the pres- press and ideas were afforded by elements at home," said Morris election campaigns, by the SWP's Stein in his organizational report role in the fight for civil rights "This is the reality we face in instance, in the field of the Ne tionary socialist party in the citadel of capitalist reaction."

Despite the difficulties of the ly intact. The over-all experience The entire government machin- has demonstrated that the aveery is at the service of the witch- nues of growth and recruitment, hunters - from Capitol Hill, while reduced by the pressure of where McCarthyism and McCar- the witch-hunt, were by no means

"The greater the blows Amer- 1950 Convention, new opportuni-

This year's presidential campaign will afford broad opportu-

> **Next Week** The platform of the Socialist Workers

> > Party

ica, who, like the Bolivian workers, must fight against imperialist domination and

> The Socialist Workers Party demands that all interference by the U.S. government in Bolivia cease at once. Hands off the Bolivian revolution!

#### Hail Struggle of **Bolivian People** organization.

The Socialist Workers Party, assembled in its 15th annual convention, sends its revolutionary greetings to the Partida Revolucionaria of Bo-

tion-wide scale.

We hail the inspiring struggle of the Bolivian workers and farmers for the nationalization of the mines and industrialization of their country, and their operation under workers control. We support the demand of the organized workers and farmers for the expropriation of the landlords.

in process, is struggling to expel all foreign exploiters and to turn the country's wealth over to the oppressed masses to be used for their benefit. This struggle will inspire the workers of all Latin Amer-

The Bolivian revolution, now

above all the domination of Wall Street and the Pentagon.

Virginia Beach, Va. 8T. 1 I just saw your television show MAIn 7781. and was very interested in what

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Monday, July 28, 1952

### The Socialist Workers Party

Among the letters we received in response to the TV broadcasts of Farrell Dobbs and Myra Tanner Weiss, was one from "an old Socialist of the earlier years of the century, a contemporary and personal friend of Gene Debs and other old war horses of the workers' struggles to whom the workers owe so much."

This pioneer Socialist, who happened to turn on his TV set at the right moment, immediately recognized a familiar ring to the speeches of the Socialist Workers candidates. He was reminded of Eugene Victor Debs, outstanding Socialist leader who was jailed in the World War I period for opposing imperialist war and advocating so-

cialism.

This was not the only Socialist of Debs' time who recognized the authentic voice of American socialism. We received letters from other old Socialist fighters hailing the speeches.

These seasoned warriors in the struggle for a better world than the present sorry mess were correct in their judgment. The Socialist Workers Party does stand in the fighting tradition of

Our roots go back in America to 1776, to the militant colonials around Sam Adams, Benjamin Franklin, Thomas Paine. Thomas Jefferson and that whole galaxy of patriots who dared to stand up against a government grown the Stalin police regime in Rus-

tyrannical and fight for a new government molded according to the democratic will of the American people.

EUGENE V. DEBS

Our heritage likewise includes the spirit of the Abolitionists, the American militants of a century ago gathered around Wendell Phillips, Frederick Douglass and John Brown who refused to condone the slave system, and did not rest, no matter what the vilification and persecution, until that foul and tyrannical threat to a free America was torn up root and branch.

Our ideas go back to the beginning of socialism in America, especially to the heroic pioneers around Albert Parsons and August Spies who built the first real party force. of socialism in the teeth of savage reaction that demanded and took the lives of these leaders in the famous Haymarket labor case of 1886.

The Socialist Workers Party is completely American, but not narrowly American. We recognize that the great cradle of modern civilization has been Europe and we are of man. proud to include in our heritage the scientific thought of its profoundest minds, Karl Marx, Frederick Engels, V. I. Lenin and Leon Trotsky.

#### First to Oppose Stalinism

We stand in irreconcilable opposition to Stalinism, that deadly disease carried into the international labor movement by the Kremlin police regime. We were the first in this country to call attention as far back as 1928, the Manchurian and Siberian bor- middle of the night, we were into the menace of Stalinism. We exposed its bloody purges, lying propaganda, frame-up trials and murderous political police even when many of its present-day foes sought to foreign countries scattered around ualties and reduced the whole of cover up or explain away the crimes of Stalinism.

At the same time, we have defended the remaining social conquests of the October 1917 Russian revolution - against the Stalinist usurpers of power and against the imperialist powers who plotted conquest of the Soviet

We are firmly convinced that the great social and economic evils of today are in the final analysis symptoms of the decay of the capitalist system. World war, depression, fascism, race hatred, witch hunts, disintegration of living standards, wars of colonial conquest, national rivalries, preparations for atomic slaughter - all these and other great social ills are consequences of an economic system that has become outmoded.

We believe that a new economic order is about to appear on a world scale and that nothing can stop it. This new order is socialism — the producton and distribution of the basic necessities of life through rational, integrated, nation-wide and world-wide planning.

This new system means the end of private profit at the expense of public welfare. It means the end of war and depression. It means enduring peace. It means the birth of that genuine brotherhood of man for which every decent person yearns.

The election campaign of the Socialist Workers Party aims to hasten the end of the chaotic, hate-breeding, profitmad, destructive, blood-thirsty system of dying capitalism. Through this campaign we hope to help speed the day we can open up the dazzling perspectives that Socialist ing - every war that we have America holds in store for us.

Our appeal is especially to the pioneer spirit that once made America the hope of the world, the spirit of initiative, courage, self-sacrifice and decency. We believe that the American working class, aroused to the evils and dangers that beset us as capitalism moves toward another world war — and awakened to the infinite-possibilities for well-being under socialism - will move with invincible power to put a Workers and Farmers government in peoples all over the world, who office and reconstruct our economy according to scientific are now fighting to be free of ple to decide this question on

We ask you to do everything you can to help achieve this great and inspiring goal. Tell your friends about the profit system going at the ex- decide, they would ask questions they were signing off with their more dissatisfied as the war is means we must oppose all laws Socialist Workers Party. Help widen the circulation of pense of the people who do the first, they would investigate, they nightly, "This is New York, the extended against other countries. and presidential orders that im-The Militant. Help us financially. The Socialist Workers useful, honest work of our so- would demand the facts. Party needs funds urgently to get its message to the widest possible audience in the 1952 presidential elections.

## Five Years of Civil War -- The Prelude in Korea

By Art Preis

(Continued from last week) war and U.S. intervention, the a fruitless endeavor. That is spokesmen of the western powers have misrepresented the war's origin as an "unprovoked aggresion? by North Korea against mently and falsely denied that struggle between Korean classes 25, 1950. and regimes.

For the imperialists to admit be to confess that their intervention violates their own United Nations charter which forbids the which are essentially within the

ers Party, at its nominating con-

vention in New York, in a reso-

lution unanimously adopted by

that the United States Govern-

(Continued from page 1)

they will overthrow this hated

dictatorship if they are left in

The politicians of the Demo-

cratic and Republican parties .

all of them - tell us over, and

over and over again that war is

being thrust upon us by others

alleged threat by a tremendous

show of overwhelming military

Build up armies and navies and

Is the Russian army within 200

is an iron ring being forged com-

No one is threatening us.

a poor man's fight!"

ness reasons.

We are doing all the threaten

The war danger is from with-

The late President Woodrow

Wilson - who led us into the

war in 1917 - confessed after-

ward in a speech in St. Louis that

it was not a war to "make the

He said it was a "commercia"

It was a war fought for busi-

And - in a manner of speak-

been thrust into or that we will

be thrust into under the system

of capitalism and private monop-

olies will be a war for business.

It will be a war for profits.

It will be a war to stave off

It will be a war to open up new

It will be a war to prevent the

fields for profitable investment.

world safe for democracy."

who want to attack us.

air forces of millions.

stop it.

States?

Soviet Union?

as the truth.

without.

New Government of China.

RECOGNIZE NEW CHINA.

SAYS SWP TO U.S. GOV'T

July 20 - The Socialist Work- perialist domination and for their

the delegates, today demanded blockade of China, and the vacat-

"The Socialist Workers Party to "interference in the internal

hails the Chinese revolution," the affairs of China," and that

ified support to the Chinese mass- commerce be resumed between the

ment immediately recognize the an, Formosa and Korea.

own independence."

war contracts.

The delegates also called for

ing of U.S. military bases in Jap-

The resolution demanded an end

From the start of the Korean voked whom on June 25, 1950, is rea consciously aided the rich.

something we can never know. Because the first shot in the Korean conflict was not fired on June 25, 1950. It is lost in those Bitter class conflict among the

the existence of civil war would reported since the end of the second World War by the ablest journalists and authorities on the Far East. From the first, they UN "to interfere in matters have described the struggle that has been waged between the poor domestic jurisdiction of any and the rich, the workers and peasants on the one side and the The attempt to reduce the ori- capitalists and land-owners on

to the simple question of who ties who maintained a four-year triots who played leading roles an anti-labor campaign under de- workers - men and women and

SWING TOWARD RIGHT

compare roughly with Japan's Zaibatzu of eight families in ex- rean politics," in the Oct. 15, 1947 ercising hegemony over the country's land and industry."

visory council for A.M.G."

The chief political opponent of the capitalist-landlord group was the group which called itself the resolution stated, "giving unqual- "friendly relations and normal "People's Republic" and "is comes in their struggle against im- Chinese and American people." | posed of young liberals, including

South Korea. They have vehe- FIVE YEARS of sharp, bloody on Nov. 12, 1945, that "dominant masses, most of whom are civil and class war that preceded under American Military Govt. awakening to their century-old 1947, Militant. He tells of the the war originated in an internal and led up to the events of June tutelage . . . is a swing toward exploitation by the rich land-ownthe conservative right wing, with ers, who demand two-thirds for big landowners and financial in- land rentals." Koreans has been recognized and terests forming a solid political power bloc . . . dominated by Ko- outstanding American authority rea's four big families - Kim, on Korea, described the "Right Yunchi, Pak and Han - which

> These four families, Walker explained, are the nucleus of Ko- erful position" because of its rea's Yangpan "or century-old upper class (which) suffered very demagogic appeal" while the Left little under Japanese occupation" and were bent upon recouping because of its revolutionary agracontrol of the 80 per cent of Ko- rian and industrial platform. The rea's land and property which rank and file following of the the Japanese had taken over; Leftists was drawn chiefly from These few rich families, wrote the farmer class which was dis-Walker, "are working strenously mayed by the lack of a land-disto prevent the growth of anything which smacks of communism, socialism or even economic liberalthe withdrawal of all American ism. Some of its leading members troops from Asia, an end to the now constitute the bulk of the ad-

#### LIBERALS AND PATRIOTS

"Let the People Vote on War"

of the Soviet people. And I think military brass who give out the don't want to let us vote on war or neace. The Socialist Workers Party is genuinely democratic program to

We are not afraid to let the

We want the voice of the peo-

We say - Let the people vote on the question of war and peace. Let the people decide by referendum whether we are to enter the deadly peril of atomic war.

We call on all you mothers and and brothers of the boys over a referendum on war or peace. We ask you to demand the withdrawal of all armed forces at once from Korea

ty and a program that would give you — the people — the power to decide whether we are to live or I am proud indeed to accept

the nomination of such a party - the Socialist Workers Party - for the vice-presidency of the United States. I am doubly proud to be chosen as the running mate of Farrell Dobbs, our presidential candidate, who suffered imprisonment in World War II for his unflinching opposition to capitalist war.

#### "Where 8 Million **Enjoy Benefits --**By Harry Ring

"About 3 a.m. I was awakened by a struggle on Manhattan Ave. and 104th St.," a "Shaken Citizen" writes in today's N. Y. Post (July 23), "I saw two men brutally kicking and beating a man lying in the street. I was about to call the police when I saw men. They never accused the man of anything and finally left. The The war-makers have lied to dazed victim hailed a cab driver We could not halt their war

found to corroborate this story.' After this, I turned to the N. Y. Compass and read that Mrs. Julia Lifschultz and her seven children were evicted Monday from their home at 62 Fourth Ave., Brooklyn. They spent the day on the streets, huddled in a doorway during the driving rain. After a tion - this question of life and flood of phone calls from indigdeath - this question of war or nant neighbors, city officials carted the furniture to a warehouse and moved the family into a municipal flophouse, where they are presently residing. They were we get a witch-hunt intended to dispossessed on court order because their landlord is planning on "renovating" their six-room,

After reading the above items foreign exploitation, from gain- which the fate of all mankind I decided to listen to some music ic co-authors of the present war erties means anything, it means

fired the first shot or who pro- military occupation of South Ko- in the anti-Japanese underground crees "worse than the cruel laws children - every day." These pomovement." This group, Walker of Japanese imperialism." said, "have strong popular backing" and urged among other pro-Gordon Walker, Far Eastern gressive reforms the "government correspondent of the Christian ownership of major industries." Science Monitor, wrote from Seoul Its appeal was to "the Korean

> The late George M. McCune, an versus Left struggle" as the "dominating feature of South Ko-Foreign Policy Reports of the Foreign Policy Association.

> The Right was in a "more pow "wealth, political control and "had a strong popular following tribution plan and bitterly opposed the rice-collection program. Factory workers and miners were discontented because the management of industry had been turned over to alleged Korean "profiteers" instead of the factory work-

McCune then wrote that it was the considered opinion of many bservers that . . . the Koreans are being driven toward communism as a consequence of the non-democratic and often reactionary activities of military Govt. and its Korean officials.'

GREAT STRIKE STRUGGLES

There were repeated reports of great strike struggles and labor stand to profit from it — the big profiteering war corporations demonstrations in South Korea bankers, the industrialists, the wouldn't be able to pull a Korea from the first days of the U.S. sia. But I think that is the affair grafting government officials and on us any more. That's why they military occupation. The Militant of May 18, 1946, contains an appeal from the Korean Federation of Trade Unions to the American acrificing and the fighting and the only party that fights for a CIO to help the hundreds of thousands of Korean unionists rid

laborators, like Syngman Rhee, an even richer, more powerful were graphically described by our master, U.S. imperialism. Thus, own eye-witness correspondent, Morgan wrote, "hatred for Amer-Bill Morgan, in the March 15, hundreds of thousands of dispossessed workers and peasants where. The American brass hats crowded into terrible slums "plagued by disease and hunger" in Pusan, "Thousands of Koreans live in cardboard shacks, in caves and tortured, but the struggle dug into hillsides, in abandoned warehouses, in doorways, in the workers are armed and fight to narrow spaces between houses . . . maintain the independence of Every morning many dead people their towns and villages. Free are found - frozen, starved or elections are banned because the shot by the police. Gangs of chil-

POLICE BRUTALITY The brutalities of the police beggared description. "We had never seen such cold-blooded

for food or work."

gin and nature of the Korean War | the other. The American authori- many of Korea's most ardent pa- | themselves of a regime conducting | brutality. We saw them beating lice had learned their "trade" un-Conditions in South Korea un- der the Japanese imperialists and der the AMG and its Korean col- were eager to practice it under

> ican imperialism is everywhere." And with it. "Evidence of a powerful class struggle is everyand the Korean police have not been able to prevent strikes. Trade union leaders are arrested goes on day and night. Many vote for radical candidates would dren roam the city and search wipe out the present puppet government set up by Lt. Gen.

> > Here is the rumbling thunder presaging the storm of civil war. (To be continued)

#### \$17,500 FUND SCOREBOARD Branch Pledge Paid Percent Connecticut Minneapolis-St. Paul 1,500 960 64 Buffalo 1,000 61 2,113 1,194 57 Detroit 55 164 Cleveland 1,500 804 54 Chicago 50 Allentown St. Louis 50 60 Akron 1,780 40 New York 4,500 300 33 Flint 31 Boston 1,000 31 Newark 227 91 70 45 San Francisco 900 400 350 275 23 Seattle Philadelphia 16 Milwaukee 13 Pittsburgh 400 Youngstown 2.200 Los Angeles Oakland 300 76 . 115 150 General Total through July 21 \$18,000

# "Injury to One Is Injury to All"

(Continued from Page 1)

mark of suspicion that is so wellknown to every ex-convict.

country has gone so far that the steel union warned against it at he union's recent convention.

In a resolution unanimously adopted the Steelworkers convention spoke to the people of America in the following words:

"The danger from domestic communist activities has been dwarfed in recent months by the subversive activities of reactionwhip up hysterical fear and suspicion of all liberal, forwardooking ideas and persons."

Perhaps some of you who are istening may think that the steel workers are unduly alarmed. Perhaps you believe that I have exliberties. You may feel this way because the witch hunt hasn't yet hit you directly, at least not in Maybe your answers will show more than you realize.

Do you feel free to state publicly your actual opinion about

taken out of your wages to finance the war program? Or do izations. you find it safer to merely complain that taxes are too high in general?

real thoughts about a foreign pol- ord of principled conduct in deicy that is putting millions of our youth in uniform? Or do you find it safer merely to express regret that or young men must be taken from their homes to risk death of foreign battlefields? When you think about it for

while, you begin to realize that it's not as easy as it used to be Negro leaders. Yet we defend to express your real thoughts them when they are attacked by publicly, especially if you don't the thought-control police. like the war.

The Republican and Democrat-

They begin by attacking peo- on democratic rights, we must

| ple who hold the least popular | strike at the source. We will find Our legal tradition provides ideas; then they go deeper into the source in the domination of that the accused be considered the population, step by step, fig- government by Republicans and innocent until proved guilty. The uring that if a million or two are witch-hunters stand this on its victimized for talking, the rest ical agents of the wealthy class fathers, all you wives and sisters head. They hold intended victims of the people will be afraid to remain in control, the witch hunt guilty until proved innocent. Even open their mouths. Concentration will be with us. there in Korea tonight, to demand then they are made to bear the camps are already being built for this purpose.

> This attack on freedom of ical police fear the real voice of Democrats from office and rethought and expression in this the people because they are act- placing them with a Workers and inst the interests of the conservative leaders of the CIO people. Like all tyrants who act ernment, genuinely representative against the public interest they of the working people, would act must first gag those whom they to promote peace, instead of war. would betray.

As Al Capp, creator of Li'l Abner, put it we are even suffering guided by it, instead of trying to gradual loss of our freedom to regiment people's minds through laugh at each other. Mr. Capp thought-control. merely tries in his cartoon strip Business, of creating pacifism and attain this goal. non-resistance to communism.

This witch hunt can be fought only by the principle that an injury to one is an injury to all. Minnesota Gives If we stand aside, while somebody aggerated in my description of else's rights are being suppressed, the mounting threat to our civil we have helped bring the thoughtcontrol police a step closer to our own door.

The Stalinists, who have thema manner that has made you selves been heavily victimized, aware of it. Let's pose a few violate this principle by refusing questions for you to think about. to defend the rights of their political opponents. Their conduct that you've already been affected helps the reactionary clique that ballot. is trying to push our country toward police-state rule.

Union officials and Negro leadthe war in Korea? Or are you ers usually make the same funcareful to express your real damental error by refusing to dethoughts about it only to your fend the democratic rights of the Stalinists, This policy helps pave Do you feel free to complain the way for use of the subversive about the big tax bite that is list and anti-democratic laws against unions and Negro organ-

The Socialist Workers Party which has honored me with the Do you fell free to speak your candidate has an unblemished rec-

fense of democratic rights for all We are firmly opposed to the policies of the Stalinized Communist Party. Yet we defend all Stalinist victims of the witch

We sharply disagree with many policies of the union officials and We stand squarely on the prin

ciple that if defense of civil lib policy know it isn't popular. They we must defend the rights of

To completely stop this assault

Democrats. So long as these polit-

The attack on democratic rights can be completely stopped only The warmakers and their polit- by removing all Republicans and

It would encourage free expression of public opinion and be

The establishment of a Workers to give us a good chuckle Yet he and Farmers government is the told in a recent Life magazine main plank in the platform of the ary forces who attempt . . . to article of receiving indignant let- Socialist Workers Party. We ask ters accusing him of kidding Big you to support us in working to

# Fund \$500 Boost

(Continued from page 1) against the Trucks "Witch Hunt"

H. C. of Cincinnati emphasized his "Greetings and best wishes for your convention" with a \$5 bill to help put socialism on the

J. K. of Washington D. C. sent \$10 after televiewing the acceptance speeches, saying, "I respect your courage.

(See scoreboard above)

THEIR MORALS AND OURS By Leon Trotsky

- A New Pamphlet -

The Jim Crow Murder of Mr. and Mrs. Harry T. Moore

By GEORGE BREITMAN

PIONEER PUBLISHERS 116 University Pl., N. Y. 3

Latest Catalogue on Request

ng their independence. It will be a war to keep this

It will not be our war.

the dying. give the people the power to de-That will be done by the comcide the war question. mon people — the ones who have nothing to gain and everything people choose. to lose by war - the ones who have been denied even the chance ple to prevail.

They say we must answer this to voice their opposition to it. They didn't ask you or me-what we thought about it when they dragged us into the Korean "police action" that's been running for over two years now.

But they don't and won't do the

The Trumans and the Eisen-Turn the labor and productive howers and the Tafts - they all neans of the country to making the biggest and most destructive talk about fighting for democweapons ever devised by the mind racy - but they are against letting the people decide for them-That's what they say is the selves whether or not we should

cause for war and how we can take the awful plunge into war. Everybody knows that Truman did not even consult Congress when he plunged America into

We woke up one morning to niles of the American border? Or find that we were committed to is an American force of half a war in Korea.

million men within 200 miles of While we were asleep, in the volved in this murderous enter-Do the Russians or Chinese prise which has already cost us have troops and air bases in 55 over 120,000 admitted battle cas-

the globe? Or does the United Korea to rubble. Everything they have told us Are the air forces and armies about this war we never wanted of any other nation or combina- and never approved, is a lie. Take the matter of casualties tion of nations encircling us? Or

I just spoke of 120,000 battle casualties. pletely around the borders of the But how about the thousands of

A look at the world map tells frost-bite cases? Aren't they casualties of Or take the claim that we went

all the way over into Korea to defend democracy there. Now we are told that this government of Syngman Rhee in South Korea is nothing but a one-

man dictatorship. No doubt you've heard the ex-I could go on citing fact after pression about the first World War and the second World War fact after fact that would prove and now about the Korean War conclusively that our intervention that the attackers were policein Korea has been bolstered by a that "this is a rich man's war and

> us because we did not have the who helped him away. I'm sure power to wrest the truth from the Negro cab driver could be

scheme in advance. We had no say-so. We women take pride in the fact that we won the right to vote in 1919 after a century of

struggle for our civil rights.

Yet on this most crucial quespeace — we have been gagged. Not only do we have no vote on the most vital question affecting us as wives and mothers -

gether. What are they afraid of? \$57.50-a-month apartment into Why don't they want the peo- two \$67-a-month apartments. rests?

intimidate and silence us alto-

before turning in. I caught our If the people had the power to Municipal station WNYC just as know the people will become even those with whom we disagree. It city of opportunity, where eight They intend to curb this dissatis- pair freedom of thought and ex-The Big Business press, the million people live in peace and faction by making it unsafe to pression.

bought-and-paid-for politicians, harmony, and enjoy the benefits criticize the war policy. It will be the war of those who the generals and admirals, the of democracy.

and only half as valuable. When promises are so plentiful, and so meaningless, you can learn a lot more by what the capitalist party platforms DON'T promise than by what they do. A good example is the Republican plank on civil rights.

campaign promises are still as cheap as dirt

In 1948, the Republicans promised to enact "such federal legislation as may be necessary" to guarantee the "right of equal opportunity." This general formula was accepted and interpreted as a pledge to enact a federal Fair Employment Practices Commission to combat discrimination in hiring. Of course the Republicans did nothing to pass such a law in Congress (neither did the Democrats) but at least it was part of their platform.

The few Negroes at the Republican convention tried to get the same civil rights plank inserted into the 1952 platform. But they were turned down flat. This year's plank says that each state has the right to "order and control its own domestic institutions." That's what the Dixiecrats say too. This year's plank also promises to enact federal legislation "to further just and equitable treatment in the area of discriminatory employment practices" if it won't "duplicate state efforts to end such practices." The Dixiecrats don't say that, but they don't mind it either because it is nice and vague and because it does not say anything about a compulsory FEPC. The Republican delegates from the South, who are as Jim Crow as the Dixiecrats, accepted this plank.

That's not surprising because this plank was especially written to satisfy the Jim Crow South. The Republicans think they have a chance to carry a number of the normally Democratic states in the South this year, and they made the necessary adjustments in their campaign promises to win the support of Southern white supremacists. There's a lesson in this. The white supremacists are well organized and aggressive fighters for what they want, and they get concessions for that

The Negro delegates, headed by Harold C. Burton of New York's 22nd District (Harlem), behaved differently and were treated differently.

On July 10, a sentence of 20 years in the

Alleghany County workhouse was handed down

against Steve Nelson, Pennsylvania Communist

Party leader. This shocking punishment, supple-

mented by fines totalling about \$20,000, was in-

flicted solely on the grounds of Nelson's political

opinions. No illegal action of any kind, overt or

covert, was even alleged against Nelson, much

The Socialist Workers Party is not in agree-

ment with the Communist Party of which Mr.

Nelson is an official. We are opposed to its re-

actionary policies, and consider it a barrier on

the road to socialism. This does not prevent us,

in common with many other Americans, from

feeling the greatest sense of outrage at this in-

justice: the worst atrocity of the witch hunt to

Nelson was charged under a Pennsylvania sta-

They came to the convention as supporters of Eisenhower, although they know that he is opposed to a compulsory FEPC and favors "states' posed to a compulsory FEPC and favors "states' rights." Then they switched to Taft. Then Governor Dewey put pressure on them and they switched back to Eisenhower. They condemned the civil rights plank as "watered down" and "weak" and promised to fight it on the convention floor.

Then Governor Driscoll of New Jersey and Senator Ives of New York put pressure on them not to fight against the plank on the ground

not to fight against the plank on the ground that such a fight would help Taft, and they folded up again. When the platform came to the floor, Uncle Tom Burton got up and said he now interpreted the civil rights plank as favoring a compulsory FEPC law - the other delegates mouths dropped open in amazement when they heard this "interpretation" - and he seconded the motion to adopt the platform.

It's no wonder that the Republicans feel they don't have to offer their Negro members any concessions. Why should they when the Negro Republicans don't even fight for them?

Of course capitalist party platforms don't mean much in the first place; the real platform is not what the convention adopts but what the party leaders stand for. And in this case, as Walter White said at last month's convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, General Eisenhower's views on FEPC and segregation put him "to the right" of Taft and Senator Richard Russell of Georgia, the Dixiecrat choice for President.

But in spite of that, the fact that the Republicans promise the Negroes less this year than in 1948 is something worth thinking about. It means that Negroes have reached just about the limit of even verbal concessions that they will get as long as they continue to move inside the framework of capitalist party politics. Whatever the Democratic convention does on civil rights, the Democrats too are not going to promise more or do more than they promised or did in the last four years. If Negroes want to get concessions from the ruling class, they are going to have to get as tough as the Dixiecrats, who didn't hesitate to walk out of the Democratic convention in 1948 when they didn't get their way. Loyalty to capitalist parties and loyalty to the Negro struggle for equality never mix, and they clash violently in a year when Dixiecrats are being ap-

(Next week: The Democratic plank)

#### **Soft Coal Pact** John L. Lewis, president of

**Mine Union Ends** 

the United Mine Workers, has notified the owners of the soft coal mines that the UMW is terminating its wage contract on Sept. 20. No information has yet been released on what wage and contract improvements the union will demand.

Either the union or the mine owners could have terminated the contract within 60 days at any time after Feb. 1, 1952. It is believed that the union held off the termination of the contract until now because of the steel dispute. At the present time about 40,000 of the 400,000 soft coal miners are out of work because of the steel

Coal production in the U.S. has been declining since 1947, when 630,000,000 tons were mined. Last year the figure. was 535,000,000 and this year it was estimated at 500,000,-000 if there is no strike. At the same time productivity has been rising steadily. These conditions, plus the steady rise in the cost of living, point the need for a sizeable wage increase. The present contract was signed Jan. 18, 1951, when the miners received a wage increase of \$1.60 a day.

## Farrell Dobbs, **Myra Weiss Head Anti-War Ticket**

(Continued from page 1) the White House and Congress and giving the people the right to vote on the question of war or

Full economic, social and political equality for the Negro peoeral legislation making all forms of racial discrimination punishable by severe penalties.

The convention called for an independent united fight of the labor movement to smash the Taft-Hartley Act and to oppose any form of the wage-freeze. It urged united labor support to the CIO Steelworkers in their bitter eight-week-old national strike for

ises, treachery and corruption of the two old major parties, the SWP platform urges the workers, poor farmers, oppressed Negroes to join forces to build an break now with all capitalist ranks of the local witch hunters parties and politicians.

The objective of such a party of the American toilers and pro- ty oath provision for candidates ducers would be the establishment of a Workers and Farmers would lay the foundation for last- oath brought by the Progressive ing peace and plenty through Party. The Seattle branch of the state Supreme Court judges speof all by nationalizing the basic industries under workers' con-

#### DEFENSE OF CIVIL

Special emphasis is placed in eral forces in a determined battle ed by our decision in this case." to defend the civil liberties of the American people and to halt the witch-hunters. The SWP and its candidates pledge defense of all victims of the witch-hunt, even who delivered the report on the fight against the witch-hunt, we JUGGLE WITH WORDS urge the old slogan: "An injury

The first major business of the the individual is not presently enconvention was the adoption, gaged by one means or another after extensive discussion from to overthrow the government by the floor, of a political resolution force and violence and does not tory. Gripped by the witch hunt- defense of civil liberties. But duct, if persisted in, can only which defines the political situa- knowingly belong to an organiza- ing frenzy the judges insisted on even the worst of judicial deci- pave the way for further defeats, tion in the U.S. and the world, tion so engaged." By thus interthe perspectives for the growth preting the oath, the judges claim matter - the basic civil rights rights case has aroused consider- the SWP points out the road to of the party and its tasks in the to have "meticulously observed, of the citizen, which they were able public interest and involved future victories in the battle to coming period. James P. Cannon, guarded and protected" civil lib-National Secretary of the SWP erties. The interpretation is a and its founder as reporter on the mere juggling with words and free speech fight to argument on resolution described the pre-con- changes nothing in the intent and one narrow point of law. They Seattle branch of the SWP stands hunt. ditions for the next great advance scope of the Kimball Law. of the revolutionary socialist The drive towards the police does not have the power to add against the loyalty oath, while

ciples: "Our day will come." Details of this and other re- must be protected from plots to stitution. To grant the legislature battle against the oath, the SWP ers in the earlier phases of the the convention appear on Page 2. These "plots" exist only in the strike at the right of the people bor and liberal organization in must support this appeal.

Iran Wins at the Hague

THE MILITANT



Iranian Premier Mossadegh (r) conferring with defense counsel at the Hague, Holland. The Hague court threw out, on a technicality, Britain's demand that it rule as "illegal" the Iranian nationalization of oil. The U.S. representative voted with the British on this issue. Anti-American sentiment in Iran was fed by this action of the representative of the American capitalists in behalf of the British colonial despots.

## YALU BOMBING BLEW UP CHINESE TRUCE OFFER

The recent bombings of the Yalu River power plants in North Korea, long banned as military targets because of the possibility that such attacks might spread the

Korean war had more behind them than at first appeared. It world, such as European arming, a truce settlement.

Communist Chinese Government, new conciliatory moves. using India as a sounding board, few days before United Nations the truce talks when agreement on Ghavam's orders. planes bombed the Yalu River seemed near, the U.S. Far East least for the time being. This is given as where the Chinese-Korean truce "Britain's flunkey" as they called don is even gloomler.

war measures throughout the war to that date.

tative compromise proposals for seeking a cease-fire would launch

Last August, in

the reason for Indian and British team had made a big concession him. dismay over the bombings . . ." to the U.S. thus making truce ap-

The Iranian people, who 15 months ago touched off the revolutionary wave throughout the Middle East by kicking the British oil monopolists out of their country, demonstrated last week that

that their determination to re- a standstill. main free and decide their own fate is stronger than ever.

this to the hilt took place in the ian reaction headed by the Shah and backed by London and Washington, sought to depose the anti-British Premier Mossadegh and to replace him with a notorious pro-British puppet Ahmed Ghavam, a wealthy landowner.

It is quite clear that Ghavam and his British and American backers acted under the illusion that the time was ripe for reaction in Iran to beat back the mass of the people and get back firmly in the saddle again. Ghavam talked and acted

tough." He called out the army and the police. He promptly announced he would come to agreement with the British on the oil ssue. He denounced Mossadegh's activities as "anti-British and unrelated to the oil question."

American Ambassador Loy FOR REPUBLIC Henderson demonstratively visitpledged him U.S. backing. The ly expressed their glee at "Mos-20. They were all in for a shock. For the Republic!"

#### PEOPLE TAKE ACTION

Ghavam and his capitalist backers in London and Washington had expected to put down has now been reported that the the German war pact, and U.S. with ease a few sporadic demon-Chinese, just a few days before armaments. It is very unlikely strations. Instead, the whole of the bombings had advanced ten- that any government sincerely Iran flamed up. The army and police had orders to fire pointone of the most provocative ac- blank into the crowds. The N. Y. A New Delhi dispatch to the tions of the war at the very mo- Times applauded this "stern July 19 N. Y. Times reports: "The ment that the other side makes treatment" meted out to the demonstrators. "They deserved it," This "coincidence" is another said the Times' editors on July had broached a new basis for a in a long list since the start of 20 when reports came of Iranian Korean truce at Panmunjom a the truce talks. At one point in civilians shot down and wounded

But as matters turned out. power plants, according to in- Command ordered the bombing of these attempts at brutal represformed sources here. After the Rashin, only 17 miles from the sion only fed popular indignation Times, the most authoritative the country to the other, the shedding tears over "a grave masses rose against Ghavam, turn for the worse" in Iran. Lon-

entire economic and commercial crisis there.

their fervor has not slackened, activity of the country came to

At the great refinery of Abadan, the striking workers were The events that demonstrated reported disarming the troops, aking away weapons and armored course of four days, July 18 to cars. In many cities, as in Ha-July 22, when the forces of Iran- madan, revolutionary bodies completely took over the administrative and policing functions.

The army itself was proving unreliable." Many soldiers refused to fire on the demonstrators. Patrolling tanks in many areas, including the capital city of Tehran, were reported "as not firing." By the third day of these revolutionary demonstrations, orders were issued for the army to withdraw from the streets.

By Monday July 21, Ghavam was issuing frantic assurances that "he stood for nationalizations." Within 24 hours, his residence was in flames and he was fleeing for his life, after "resigning" as Premier. To save his own throne, the Shah hastily reappointed Mossadegh.

Even from the highly garbled ed Ghavam at his residence, and reports in the capitalist press, it is evident that the revolutionary British and American dailies open- ferment in Iran has reached a new stage. The mass demonstrasadegh's exit." "The sands have tors, particularly in Tehran, run out on Mossadegh," chortled raised for the first time the slow the N. Y. Times on Sunday July gans of "Down with the Shahl

To the bitter anti-Brtish sentiment has been added strongly anti-American feelings. Public resentment has reached such a pitch that Mossadegh's "National Front" movement, hitherto considered as "pro-American," is reported to have "reoriented its policy," and National Front spokesmen are preparing to "attack United States policy during the next session of (Iranian) Parliament" (N. Y. Herald-Tribune. July 24).

Dispatches from Washington tell of "deepening concern" over Iranian developments in the U.S. State Department. The N. Y.

Cities were paralyzed by a both in Washington and London, This is another example of how pear imminent, the Ridgway general strike. The transportation is that the Iranian events will the Truman administration has headquarters concealed news of system, from trains to taxi-ser- as they have in the past, exercise fanned the flames of war in Ko- the concession and launched the vice, was shut down tight. The a profound influence on the Enrea in order to push for general biggest ground offensive of the merchants closed their stores. The tire Middle East, deepening the

# Pointing to the broken prompers transfer and corruntion of the broken prompers transfer and corruption of the broken pr

SEATTLE, July 20 - The Washington State Supreme Court independent labor party and to moved into first place among the last Monday, with a unanimous decision upholding the state loyalfor public office.

> The nine judges ruled in a case filed briefs in the case supporting civil liberties!

"Such an oath," declared the judges, "would not infringe upon . . . stoutly claimed constitutional rights which, in any event, timate that the very challenge pleaded the basic right of free essity for united action, despite we believe have been meticulous brought to the constitutionality speech and free elections. They political disagreement. The SWP For the very purpose of the Kim- if not downright impossible for The Stalinists held up their leball Act, which institutes the us to understand or see any rea- gal gimmick as a talisman - a loyalty oath, is to attack the constitutional rights of free speech and free elections. By upholding the oath the judges gave sanction to these attacks.

The oath means, the judges said, "no more nor less than that

| propaganda of the witch-hunters | to set qualifications for officials | Seattle, urging it to get into the who designate any form of oppo- and thereby strike at their right fight. It rallied behind its case sition to Wall Street's rule of the to choose their officials. country as "subversive" and a This legal contention was cor-

purpose of the witch hunters \_ deal of their technicality, Last fist and liberal individuals. If the Republican and Democratic January, they treacherously in the SWP did not succeed in wine politicians - to suppress all dis- tervened in the Supreme Court ning more widespread support it sidence in the name of suppress- case of Daniel Roberts, SWP can- was not for lack of trying, but ing "treason" and "subversion." didate for mayor of Seattle, when Government. This government challenging the validity of the It is the formula for terrorizing he challenged the loyalty oath ference and opposition to the fight the American people that the provision in the state courts. Socialist Workers Party and the cifically upheld in their ruling. Roberts case be thrown out of American Civil Liberties Union And then they speak of protecting court so that the judges might support in the courtroom, in its

#### STRIKE AT BASIC CIVIL RIGHTS

ly observed, guarded and protect- of the loyalty oath is a form of accused the SWP of "faking a subversiveness. The judges de- fight" and conducting the case filing a supporting brief in the That statement is a brazen lie. clare: "It is extremely difficult, in order to lose it. son why any citizen aspiring to sure-fire instrument for victory. Wise. public office should object to the The reward for their treachery legiance we think is required." compensate for it. That is tantamount to a warning from the bench: "Submit in silence."

The Supreme Court in its decidetermined to uproot.

movement and predicted that if state is being conducted behind further qualifications for state of- the Stalinists emerge from the decision of the state court to the the party holds firm to its prin- the smokescreen of the fraudu- fice holders whose qualifications fight without honor or credit. U.S. Supreme Court. Despite the lent claim that the government are provided for in the state con- During the course of its legal foul record of the Stalinist lead-

"conspiracy to overthrow the rect. But it was not enough." The Stalinists asked that the leadership.

review the loyalty oath around press, in its leaflets, over the ratheir own case. The Stalinist press dio and in the public appearances justified this misdeed on the of Daniel Roberts to the parallel ground that the SWP was plead- case of the Progressive Party. The judges go so far as to in- ing the wrong issues when it stressing at all times the nec-

kind of oath or affidavit of al- is bitter defeat with nothing to

#### WITHOUT HONOR OR CREDIT ize public support. And their Setbacks in the battle for free "contribution" to solidarity in the

sion rode roughshod over the days, even in the case of the best- the back to the SWP's case, follegal technicality which the Stal- conducted struggles; for reaction lowed by a torrent of slander to inists advanced and upon which is riding high and the labor move- cover up this betraval. they pinned their hopes for vic- ment is slow in coming to the going straight to the core of the sions can be offset where a civil the principled line of conduct of a number of organizations in a preserve civil liberties. The SWP The Stalinists confined this united effort.

contended that the legislature out as a champion in the fight The Progressive Party has an-

the American Civil Liberties Union, Americans for Democratic Action, two major AFL locals, government." It is the aim and The Stalinists had made a great and a number of prominent pacibecause of the criminal indifexhibited by most of the labor

The SWP gave wholehearted capped its, show of solidarity by case of the Progressive Party and successfully urging the American Civil Liberties Union to do like-

#### STAB IN THE BACK

The Stalinists, on the other hand, did not even try to mobilspeech are to be expected these free speech fight was a stab in

While the Stalinist line of conpolicy deserves the confidence of Judged by this criterion, the genuine opponents of the witch

nounced that it will appeal the

#### tute left over from the witch hunt of the early Twenties which makes criminal any "writing" or "utterance" which may bring the government of Smith Act charge also hanging over him! the United States or of the State of Pennsylvania into "hatred or contempt." Michael A. Musmanno, now a judge of the State Supreme Court, initiated the prosecution with a raid on the Pittsburgh headquarters of the CP in July, 1950. Musmanno is an official of "Americans Battling Communism," a fanatic witch hunt group in Pennsylvania.

The trial that followed may be sufficiently characterized by the following few facts: Musmanno, by this time a judge, was also the chief prosecuting witness. Another witness, Matthew Cvetic, a professional FBI informer, was on the payroll of "Americans Battling Communism."

M. Montgomery, himself a director of the same organization. Yet the judge refused to disqualify himself on grounds of prejudice!

The Worst Atrocity

One of the prosecutors in the case turned out to be Musmanno's nephew. The other was elected a County Judge while the case was on trial. Nelson found himself facing three judges, one of whom sat on the bench, another serving as prosecutor, and a third as chief prosecution witness and initiator of the action. Yet Nelson himself was unable to secure an attorney, although 700] lawyers were canvassed in an effort to get one who would take the case. He had to serve as his

own attorney. Thus Nelson, without an attorney, was compelled to face three judges, trying him for his DEMAND FULL EQUALITY political opinions. Moreover, all three judges had declared themselves in advance to be mortally hostile to those opinions. The vindictive sentence ple and all other racial minorities that closed the trial was capped by a denial of bail pending appeal despite the fact that Nalson is another basic plank. Such land the subsequent Soviet border and a previously and opposition. From one end of bail pending appeal despite the fact that Nalson is another basic plank. Such land the subsequent soviet border and a previously and opposition. bail pending appeal, despite the fact that Nelson equality is to be enforced by fed-

American law does not recognize the existence of "political" trials or prisoners. In theory, Nelson and all those convicted like him of "political" offenses are nothing but common criminals. Yet it is becoming increasingly difficult for government authorities to conceal the fact that everlarger numbers of Americans are being tried solely for their opinions and not for any actions. And when trials for opinion alone wind up with twenty-year sentences, America has gone a long way down the road to the police state.

Americans must fight this; they must fight it, not with pious words or generalities about "freedom," but by giving every possible support to Nelson and to all victims of the witch hunt.

### The case was brought to trial under Judge Harry Notes from the News

THE PSYCHOPATHIC VETERAN who killed a stenographer at Columbia University because her employers wouldn't read his book was discharged from the Army with the notation: "Symptoms of long-term insanity. May go off at any time." Sounds like a diagnosis of the capitalist system.

HELPING THE STEEL STRIKE in a way that counts, Local 738 of the CIO United Auto Workers at the Glenn L. Martin plant in Baltimore voted to contribute \$1,000 to the CIO steel union and pledge \$200 a week for the rest of the

RELATIVES OF VICTIMS of the fire that took seven lives in Brooklyn last month have filed a \$1,000,000 damages suit charging three New York City agencies with negligence. The Department of Housing and Buildings, the Fire Department and the Welfare Department were accused of knowing about and failing to correct firetrap conditions in the Bedford-Stuyyesant

A NEW YORK JUROR was ruled guilty of contempt and sentenced to ten days in jail because he held out against conviction of three persons charged with defrauding the city. The judge accused him of deliberately violating orders to keep his mind open and to refrain from deciding on the guilt or innocence of the defendants until after the evidence was presented. The juror's "crime" consisted of "pretending to read a newspaper" while his fellow-jury members argued, and of telling one of them: "Why don't we go after the (James J.) Moran type instead of going after these little fry at the bottom of the list?'

CHARLES CHAPLIN is suing columnist Hy Gardner and the National Broadcasting Company for \$3,000,000 for spreading the innuendo that Chaplin was "sympathetic to the Communist Party in France; that he favored communistic motion pictures; that he was in favor of the violent overthrow of the government of the U.S. and that he was unworthy of belief and had lied when he denied giving an interview to a French Com-

DR. LINUS PAULING, world-famous head of the chemistry department at the California Institute of Technology and member of the Kutcher Civil Rights Committee, has finally been granted a "limited passport" by the State Department. His passport applications had been rejected three times. The State Department claimed | measures to create socialism, first it had "new evidence" this time.

ANOTHER WAGE CUT for textile workers has gone into effect in New England. The arbitrator, Prof. Walter Gellhorn of Columbia University, ordered a wage cut of 81/2 cents an hour for 15,000 workers employed by members of the New Bedford-Fall River Cotton Manufacturers the platform on the immediate Association. The employers demanded a 15c hour- need to mobilize the labor and libly cut so they could meet Southern competition.

A JAPANESE VERSION of the Smith "Gag" Act and the McCarran "Registration-Concentration-Camp" Law went into effect last week. The Japanese labor movement fought the new "Subversive Activities Prevention Law" with a series of bitter political opponents like of nationwide strikes because the law authorizes the Stalinists. In the matter of the government to reestablish thought control, civil rights, said Farrell Dobbs, one of the evils that World War II was supposedly fought to abolish.

THREE U.S. OIL COMPANIES - Socony- to one is an injury to all." Vacuum, Esso Erport Corporation and affiliates of the California-Texas Corporation - are accused by the Mutual Security Agency of "over-charging" on their sale of Middle East crude oil to Western Europe to the tune of \$50,000,000 between 1949 and 1951. That's above and beyond the lush profits approved by the MSA.

"AN ECONOMIC RECESSION" is likely in 1953 or 1954 when arms spending is supposed to level off, the CIO Economic Outlook warns.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN signed the so-called "fair trade" bill to legalize price-fixing in 45 states. Under this measure when a manufacturer signs a price-fixing contract with one retailer in a state, the contract automatically becomes binding on all retailers in that state even without their agreement or signature. These are the people who tell the workers about the benefits to be ports made by party leaders to overthrow it by violent means, such powers, they held, would knocked at the door of every la- case, all defenders of free speech gained from "free enterprise."