

AFRICA, Seen by American Negroes — Presence Africaine,

Part III, American Negro's Relations with Africa—

Traditional NAACP interest in Afr. as reflected in Pages
of "The Crisis" by Jas W. Ivy
("barbarous Negro" which Leo Frobenius, Kulturgeschichte
Afrikas, Zurich, 1954) called "a European invention used to justify the slave
traffic."****

Africa 1st appears in NAACP Bd. Minutes, 1/3/16 when ESD reported
on his 1915 researches into Afr. his. NAACP financed 1st PanAfr.-Congosams held in
2/19/1919 in Paris. "partial self-det. of natives of the Ger. ****colonies,"
p. 232, Res "The land & its natural resources SHALL BE HELD IN TRUST
FOR THE NATIVES... The Natives shall have voice in the
govt TO THE EXTENT THAT THEIR DEV. PERMITS,, THE UPLIFT OF THE NATIVES." p. 234

Not only re-
fined Wannamakerhonorarius, Lincoln Univ. (Pa)
1892, but
got none 1898-
1928) Forming African Youth, A Philosophy of Education by Horace MANN BOND , Pres.
1890-1920 Booker T. Washington popularized "industrial education"; Lincoln against
i for humanities. 161 African born alumni (thru 1954); from 1945-1957
each yr. more than a 1000 Afr. youth wrote seeking admission.

1853 original charge, 1st bldg. 3/31/1856 / renamed Lincoln Univ.
American Africans were originally called Africans proudly so
2nd phase of Lincoln's Afr. his. 1896 with enrollment of 2 1000 youths
No Liberians from 1899 until 1949,
Liberian scholar Edw. W. Blyden, recipient of 2 honorary degrees from Lincoln U.,
changed his faith in (1894) from Christianity to Mohammedanism
3rd Afr. per., 1929 with Azikiwe came there. 1935 Nkrumah/
No Negro elected to nd. till 1928, none to faculty till 1935; inter-racial
faculty only began then. (NB NB NB **Not until 1957 did — and then it was Negro—
students petition Widener Library to subscribe to N newspapers!)

p. 401 THE ASNLI (Journal of N His) & Am. scholarly interest in Africa by Ulysses Lee
Assoc. for Study of N Life & His org's in 1915 by Carter G. Woodson; 1925 Negro his.
wk. celebrations begun

p. 410 CGW, JNH, 1944 : "The Mass has a
past & it did not begin on the cotton & sugar
plantations of Am." *W*
In another revealing review he objected to WEB's "Black Folk Then & Now" (1939) because
only 144 out of 401 pp devoted to his. & culture of Afr.; both inadequate & outdated
showing no acquaintance with latest research into culture of Dabomey or Ashanti.
p. 415 he takes on Encycl. Britannica. Chas. N. Wesley, 1935: "His. should be reconstructed."