

... for ...
 ...
 1865 ...
 ... = Populism

The Strange Career of Jim Crow by C Vann Woodward
 1957 Glaxo ed: 1st del'd. in U of Va, 1954
 5/17/54 Supreme Court decision--"deliberate speed"

In the campaign of 1892 a No. Populist who made 63 speeches
 for Watson was threatened with lynching. 2000 armed
 wh farmers, some of whom rode all night, responded to Watson's
 call for aid & remained on guard for 2 nights to avert threat
 of violence Q TW, p.44

The cumulative weakening of resistance to racism expressed by
 decision of US Supreme Ct, 1873-1893, & n 1383 it virtually
 nullified restrictive parts of Civil Rights Act. In 1898
 it approved plan of Miss to deprive N of franchise. IN SAME YEAR

US PLUNGED INTO IMP. ADVENTURES--Adventures in Caribbean &
 Pacific brought 8 mln. of colored races under rule of US
 Doctrines (p. 55) of Anglo-Saxon superiority by which Prof. John
 W. Burgess of Columbia U, Cap. Alfred T. Mahan of US Navy, & Senator
 Albert Beveridge of Indiana justified & rationalized am.

imperialism in the Philippines, Hawaii & Cuba differed
 in no essential from the race theories by which Sen. Ben R. Tillam
 of SC & Senator Jas K Vardaman of Miss justified wh. supremacy
 in the So. BOSTON-EVENING-TRASCRIPT, 1/14/1899 admitted
 So. race policy was "now the policy of the Adm. of the very party
 which carried country into & thru c.w. to free the slave" AND
 5/10/1900 editorialized "No. men... no longer denounce the
 suppression of the N vote (in the So) as it used to be denounced
 in reconstruction days. The necessity of it under supreme law
 of self-preservation is candidly recognized." (Q also p.56)

STORM OF DISCONTENT AROUSED BY AGRARIAN DEPRESSION OF '80s & '90s.
 "more profound in soc. discontent, & more proe-found in its pol
 manifestation that Great Depression"

Thaddeus Stevens by Elizabeth Lawson 1962

* 250 slave insurrections. *
 Slave power made & unmade presidents "EM kept slave
 "the meanest and most shameless form of man's enslaving
 recorded in the annals of his." (CwinUS, p. 24) Degraded
 8 mln. whites to condition only 1 degree removed from
 chattel bondage--Cal. was admitted as free state by
 fugitive slave bill became law--part of Compromise of 1850
 In 1859 JB with band of 21--"Rev. of 1860"--Rep Party elected
 Lincoln--slave power lost its control over nat. govt.
 Shot at Fort Sumner, 4.12/61 EP "ALL PERSONS HELD AS SLAVES
 SHALL BE THEN & THENCE FORWARD KNOWN & FOREVER FREE"
 Andrew Johnson restores all rts of property except slaves to
 confederates--which meant restoration of vast lands to
 plantation owners... State conventions be held in So--a 2nd
 pres. decree--meant shameful black codes forbidding Ns to own
 land. Miss refused to ratify 13th amendments--In Dec. 65
 Bourbon So sent to Senate & House, v-p of Confederacy, 4 confederate
 generals, 5 confederate colonels, 6 confederate cabinet officers
 & 53 confederate congressmen--KKK rode through So--Negro peoples
 conv. called for halt to Johnsonian reaction. Basing
 themselves on 1 of the pro-slavery compromises in original

Civil War
 not as "officially"
 as in formally

13091

...in era of slavery so state counted 3/5
...in apportionment. After emancipation rebel
... they disfranchised large sections of
... 14th Amendment compromise as Stevens did not
... in making voters rather than population basis of
... 14th Amendment did declare no state may deprive
... of life, liberty or property--ratified in 1868-

Reconstruction Acts--2/6/70 martial law in So to sweep
away usurpation of ex-slaveholders; Johnson vetoed
H.R. House overrode veto by 136:43.
Federal Civil Rights Act also was passed "there shall be
no discrimination in the civil rights or immunities among
citizens of any State or Territory of US on acct of race, color
or previous condition of servitude..." Johnson vetoes;

Congress overrode veto--Then 15th amendment prohibiting
disfranchisement

Stevens introduced bill into Congress Mar. 1867 to confiscate
great landed estates of leading confederates & divide
among tillers of soil. Each freedman would receive 40 acres
& \$50 for homestead. Holdings under 200 acres would remain
untouched.

Impeachment invoked for Johnson's suspension of Edwin M.
Stanton Sec. of War, member of Radical Republicans despite Tenure
Office Act. Case opened 3/13/67--6 mos. later came Pres.
elections & Grant won. There followed Radical reconstruction
in which N. & W. legislatures brought to So for 1st time
UNIVERSAL MALE SUFFRAGE, FREE PUBLIC EDUCATION, EQUAL
POL. & CIVIL RIGHTS FOR ALL CITIZENS.

Supported woman struggles for the vote